

## Code, Compile & Run

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Contest Code/Name (e.g. JULY15/PRACTICE)

Problem Code/Name (e.g. TEST)

Select

C (gcc 6.3)



Code gets autosaved every second



```

1 #include<stdio.h>
2 int main()
3 {
4     int i, j, rows, columns, a[10][10], Sum;
5     printf("Please Enter Number of rows and columns : ");
6     scanf("%d %d", &i, &j);
7     printf("Please Enter the Matrix Row and Column Elements \n");
8     for(rows = 0; rows < i; rows++)
9     {
10         for(columns = 0;
11            columns < j;
12            columns++)
13         {
14             scanf("%d", &a[rows][columns]);
15         }
16     }
17     for(rows = 0; rows < i; rows++)
18     {
19         Sum = 0;
20         for(columns = 0;
21            columns < j;
22            columns++)
23         {
24             Sum = Sum + a[rows][columns];
25         }
26         printf("The Sum of Elements of a Rows in a Matrix = %d \n", Sum );
27     }
28     return 0;
  
```

0.0



Open File

✓ Custom Input

Run

Custom Input

```

3 3
10 20 30
12 22 23
13 33 32
  
```

Status Successfully executed Date 2020-06-12 05:48:47 Time 0 sec Mem 9.424 kB



Input

```

3 3
10 20 30
12 22 23
13 33 32
  
```

Output

```

Please Enter Number of rows and columns : Please Enter the Matrix Row and Column Elements
The Sum of Elements of a Rows in a Matrix = 60
The Sum of Elements of a Rows in a Matrix = 57
The Sum of Elements of a Rows in a Matrix = 78
  
```

## (i) Algorithm

step 1 : start

step 2 : Declare & initialize a two-dimensional array  $a$ .

step 3 : Calculate the number of rows & columns present in the array  $a$  and store it in variables  $rows$  and  $cols$  respectively.

step 4 : Maintain two variables  $sumRow$  &  $sumCol$  to store the sum of elements in the specific row & the sum of elements in specific column respectively.

step 5 : To calculate the sum of elements in each row

- Two loops will be used to traverse the array where the outer loop selects a row, & the inner loop represents the columns present in the matrix  $a$ .
- calculate the sum by adding elements present in row
- Display  $sumRow$
- Repeat this for each row.

step 6 : To calculate the sum of elements in each column:

- Two loops will be used to traverse the array where the outer loop select a column, and the inner loop represents the rows present in the matrix  $a$ .

b) calculate the sum by adding elements present in a column.

c) Display  $sumCol$ .

d) Repeat this for each column

step 7 : stop.



(ii) Flowchart :

