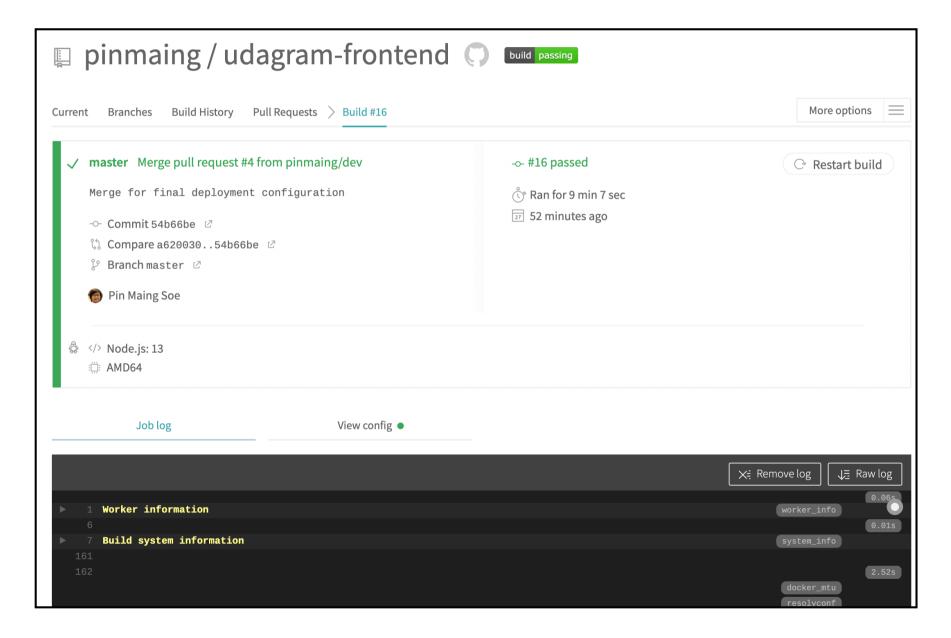
#### Github URL

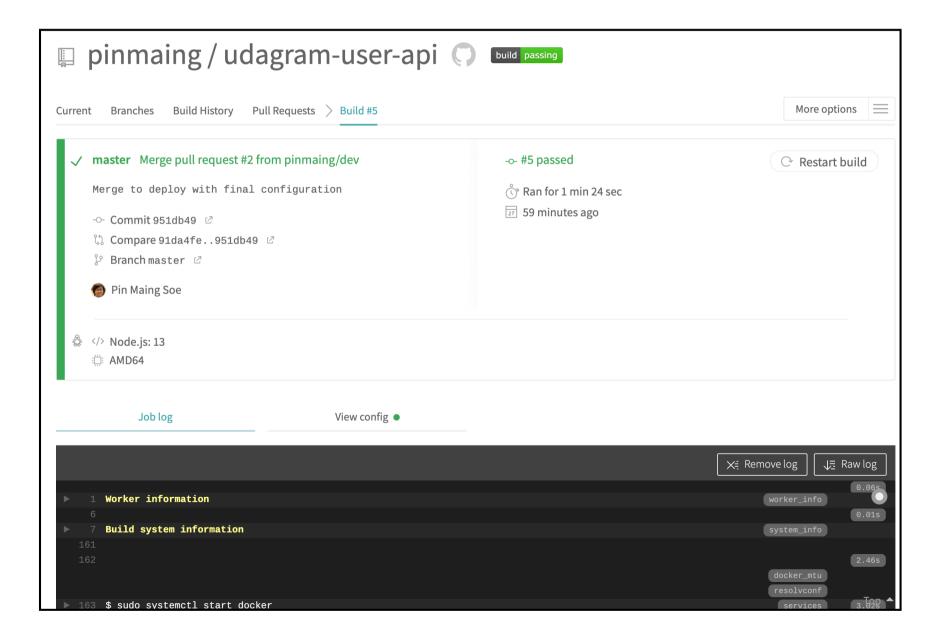
- Frontend Service: <a href="https://github.com/pinmaing/udagram-frontend">https://github.com/pinmaing/udagram-frontend</a>
- Reverse Proxy Service : <a href="https://github.com/pinmaing/udagram-reserve-proxy">https://github.com/pinmaing/udagram-reserve-proxy</a>
- User API Service : https://github.com/pinmaing/udagram-user-api
- Feed API Service: https://github.com/pinmaing/udagram-feed-api

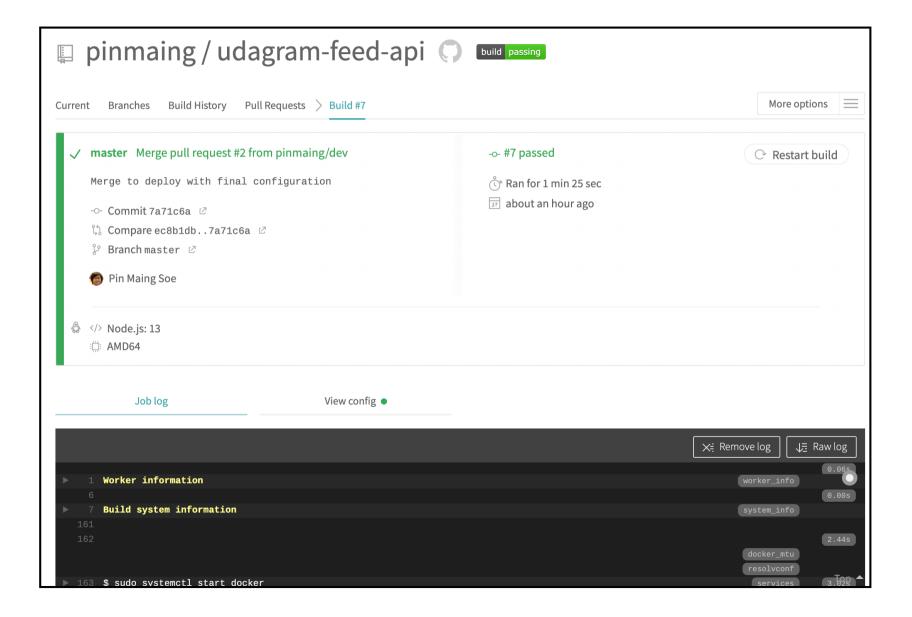
# DockerHub Images

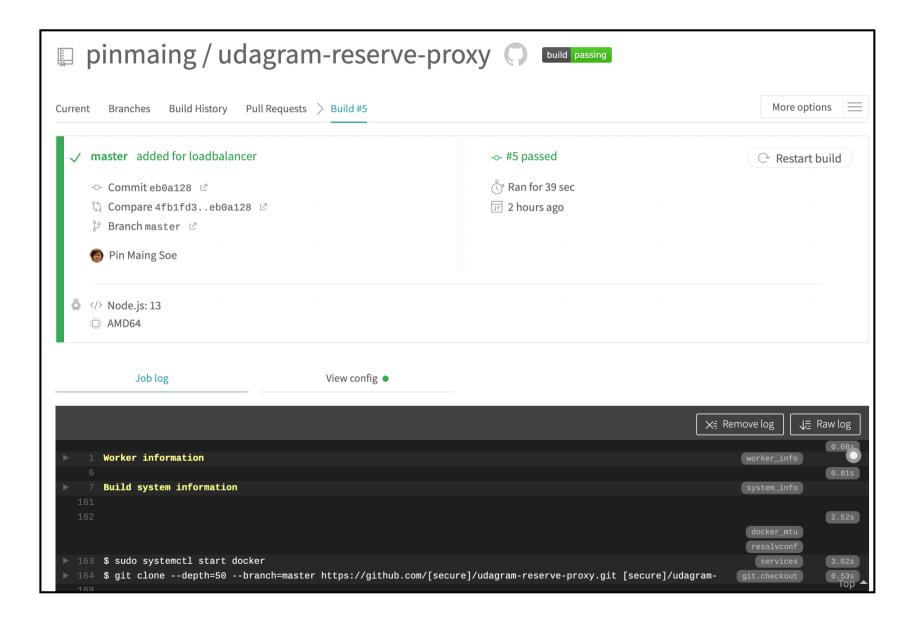
| pinmaing   Q Search by repository name                         |     |             | Create Repository |
|--|-----|-------------|-------------------|
| pinmaing / <b>udagram-frontend</b><br>Updated an hour ago      | ☆ 0 | <u>↓</u> 87 | (5) Public        |
| pinmaing / <b>udagram-user-api</b><br>Updated an hour ago      | ☆ 0 | <b>业</b> 39 | (§) Public        |
| pinmaing / <b>udagram-feed-api</b><br>Updated an hour ago      | ☆ 0 | <u>↓</u> 38 | (5) Public        |
| pinmaing / <b>udagram-reverse-proxy</b><br>Updated 2 hours ago | ☆ 0 | <u>↓</u> 37 | (5) Public        |

| $\Box$     | pinmaing<br>udagram-frontend      | DEFAULT BRANCH -o- master passed | LAST BUILD  ✓ #16 passed | сомміт<br>-⊙- <b>54b66be</b>          | FINISHED  27 51 minutes ago |   |
|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| $\Diamond$ | pinmaing<br>udagram-user-api      | DEFAULT BRANCH master passed     | LAST BUILD  ✓ #5 passed  | сомміт<br>-⊙- <b>951db49</b>          | FINISHED  27 58 minutes ago | = |
| $\Diamond$ | pinmaing<br>udagram-feed-api      | DEFAULT BRANCH -o- master passed | LAST BUILD  ✓ #7 passed  | сомміт<br>-⊙- <b>7а71с6а</b> <i>⊠</i> | FINISHED  27 58 minutes ago | = |
| $\Diamond$ | pinmaing<br>udagram-reserve-proxy | DEFAULT BRANCH -o- master passed | LAST BUILD  ✓ #5 passed  | сомміт<br>-⊙- <b>eb0a128</b>          | FINISHED 27 2 hours ago     | = |









#### kubectl get pods

```
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl apply -f udagram-feed-api/deploy/deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/udagram-feed-api created
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl apply -f udagram-feed-api/deploy/service.yaml
service/udagram-feed-api unchanged
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl apply -f udagram-user-api/deploy/deployment.vaml
deployment.apps/udagram-user-api created
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl apply -f udagram-user-api/deploy/service.yaml
service/udagram-user-api unchanged
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl apply -f udagram-reverse-proxy/deploy/deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/udagramreverseproxy created
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro: Session4PJ pinmaing kubectl apply -f udagram-reverse-proxy/deploy/service.vaml
service/udagramreverseproxy unchanged
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl apply -f udagram-frontend/deploy/deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/udagram-frontend created
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl apply -f udagram-frontend/deploy/service.yaml
service/udagram-frontend unchanged
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl get pods
                                       READY
                                               STATUS
                                                         RESTARTS
                                                                    AGE
udagram-feed-api-5bc85c7647-5nx6w
                                       1/1
                                               Running
                                                         0
                                                                    2m12s
                                       1/1
                                                                    26s
udagram-frontend-7c9446bccb-h7t5t
                                               Running
                                                         0
udagram-frontend-7c9446bccb-swl2m
                                       1/1
                                               Running
                                                         0
                                                                    25s
udagram-user-api-89b8bbdd6-mtngd
                                       1/1
                                               Running
                                                                    109s
udagramreverseproxy-66d59dc977-mctxh
                                       1/1
                                               Runnina
                                                         0
                                                                    46s
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl get pods
NAME
                                       READY
                                               STATUS
                                                         RESTARTS
                                                                    AGE
                                       1/1
                                                         0
                                                                    2m24s
udagram-feed-api-5bc85c7647-5nx6w
                                               Running
udagram-frontend-7c9446bccb-h7t5t
                                       1/1
                                               Running
                                                         0
                                                                    38s
udagram-frontend-7c9446bccb-swl2m
                                       1/1
                                               Running
                                                         0
                                                                    37s
udagram-user-api-89b8bbdd6-mtngd
                                       1/1
                                               Running
                                                         0
                                                                    2m1s
udagramreverseproxy-66d59dc977-mctxh
                                       1/1
                                                         0
                                                                    58s
                                               Running
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ ■
```

kubectl describe services (1)

```
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl describe services
                                              kubernetes
Namespace:
                                              default
Labels:
                                              component=apiserver
                                              provider=kubernetes
Annotations:
                                              <none>
Selector:
                                              <none>
Type:
                                              ClusterIP
ΙP:
                                              10.100.0.1
                                              https 443/TCP
Port:
                                              443/TCP
TargetPort:
                                              172.31.11.157:443.172.31.19.84:443
Endpoints:
Session Affinity: None
Events:
                                              <none>
Name:
                                              udagram-feed-api
Namesnace:
                                              default
                                              app=udagram-feed-api
                                              kubectl.kubernetes.io/last-applied-configuration:
Annotations:
                                                   {"apiVersion":"v1", "kind": "Service", "metadata": {"annotations": {}, "labels": {"app": "udagram-feed-api"}, "name": "udagram-feed-api", "udagram
Selector:
                                              app=udagram-feed-api
                                              ClusterIP
Type:
IP:
                                              10.100.245.49
Port:
                                              <unset> 8080/TCP
                                              8080/TCP
TargetPort:
Endpoints:
                                              172.31.8.89:8080
Session Affinity: None
Events:
                                              <none>
Name:
                                                              udagram-frontend
Namespace:
Labels:
                                                               service=udagram-frontend
                                                              kubectl.kubernetes.io/last-applied-configuration:
Annotations:
                                                                   {"apiVersion":"v1", "kind": "Service", "metadata": {"annotations": {}, "labels": {"service": "udagram-frontend"}, "name": "udagram-frontend", "namesp.
Selector:
                                                              service=udagram-frontend
                                                               LoadBalancer
Type:
                                                               10.100.69.169
LoadBalancer Ingress:
                                                              a00695aedd0854c429f9139d011493eb-207895537.ap-northeast-1.elb.amazonaws.com
                                                              8100 8100/TCP
TargetPort:
                                                              80/TCP
NodePort:
                                                              8100 31723/TCP
                                                               172.31.2.11:80,172.31.22.202:80
 Endpoints:
 Session Affinity:
                                                              None
 External Traffic Policy: Cluster
                                                               <none>
```

• kubectl describe services (2)

```
Name:
                   udagram-user-api
Namespace:
                   default
Labels:
                   app=udagram-user-api
                   kubectl.kubernetes.io/last-applied-configuration:
Annotations:
                     {"apiVersion":"v1", "kind": "Service", "metadata": {"annotations": {}, "labels": {"app": "udagram-user-api"}, "name": "udagram-user-api", "namespace"...
Selector:
                   app=udagram-user-api
Type:
                   ClusterIP
IP:
                   10.100.179.178
Port:
                   <unset> 8080/TCP
TargetPort:
                   8080/TCP
                   172.31.18.81:8080
Endpoints:
Session Affinity: None
Events:
Name:
                          udagramreverseproxy
                          default
Namespace:
Labels:
                          service=udagramreverseproxy
Annotations:
                          kubectl.kubernetes.io/last-applied-configuration:
                            {"apiVersion":"v1", kind": Service", metadata": annotations": {}, "labels": {"service": "udagramreverseproxy"}, "name": "udagramreverseproxy", "...
Selector:
                          service=udagramreverseproxy
Type:
                          LoadBalancer
                          10.100.164.29
LoadBalancer Ingress:
                          a3a1488b3045443d68915e64c4e939ac-273229140.ap-northeast-1.elb.amazonaws.com
                          8080 8080/TCP
TargetPort:
                          8080/TCP
NodePort:
                          8080 32553/TCP
Endpoints:
                          172.31.14.244:8080
Session Affinity:
                          None
External Traffic Policy: Cluster
                          <none>
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$
```

kubectl describe hpa

```
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl describe hpa
Name:
                                                      udagram-frontend
Namespace:
                                                      default
Labels:
                                                      <none>
Annotations:
                                                      <none>
                                                      Wed, 09 Sep 2020 20:08:04 +0900
CreationTimestamp:
                                                      Deployment/udagram-frontend
Reference:
Metrics:
                                                      ( current / target )
  resource cpu on pods (as a percentage of request): 0% (1m) / 50%
Min replicas:
Max replicas:
Deployment pods:
                                                      2 current / 2 desired
Conditions:
  Type
                 Status Reason
                                              Message
  AbleToScale
                 True
                         ScaleDownStabilized recent recommendations were higher than current one, applying the highest recent recommendation
  ScalingActive True
                         ValidMetricFound
                                              the HPA was able to successfully calculate a replica count from cpu resource utilization (percentage of request)
  ScalingLimited False DesiredWithinRange the desired count is within the acceptable range
Events:
                  <none>
```

# Kubernetes services shows a reverse proxy

```
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl describe services udagramreverseproxy
Name:
                           udagramreverseproxy
Namespace:
                           default
Labels:
                           service=udagramreverseproxy
                           kubectl.kubernetes.io/last-applied-configuration:
Annotations:
                             {"apiVersion":"v1", "kind": "Service", "metadata": {"annotations": {}, "labels": {"service": "udagramreverseproxy"}, "name": "udagramreverseproxy", "...
Selector:
                           service=udagramreverseproxy
                           LoadBalancer
Type:
IP:
                           10.100.164.29
LoadBalancer Ingress:
                           a3a1488b3045443d68915e64c4e939ac-273229140.ap-northeast-1.elb.amazonaws.com
                           8080 8080/TCP
Port:
                           8080/TCP
TargetPort:
NodePort:
                           8080 32553/TCP
                           172.31.14.244:8080
Endpoints:
Session Affinity:
External Traffic Policy: Cluster
                           <none>
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl exec -it udagramreverseproxy-66d59dc977-mctxh sh
/ # curl http://udagram-feed-api:8080/api/v0/feed/3
{"id":3,"caption":"Dog","url":"xander0.jpg","createdAt":"2020-09-09T04:01:24.102Z","updatedAt":"2020-09-09T04:01:24.102Z"}/ # / # curl http://udagramreverseproxy:8080/api/v0/feed/3
{"id":3,"caption":"Dog","url":"xander0.jpg","createdAt":"2020-09-09T04:01:24.102Z","updatedAt":"2020-09-09T04:01:24.102Z"}/#
```

# Logging

kubectl logs <your pod name>

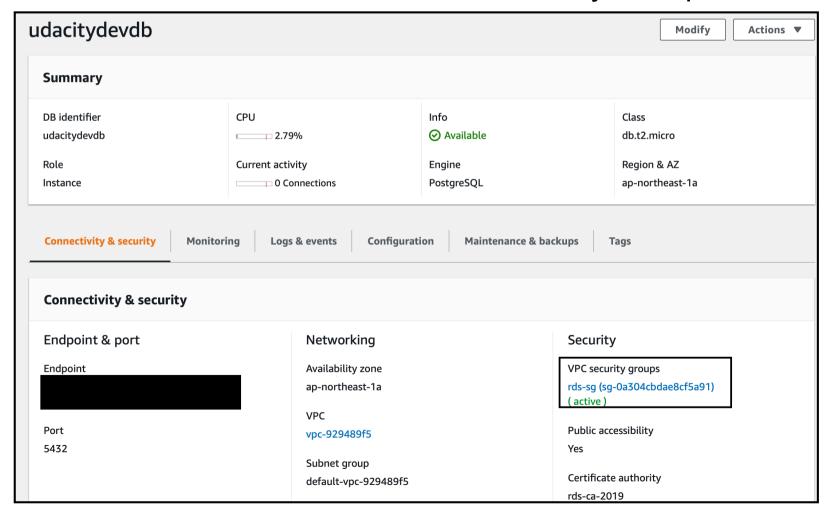
```
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl logs udagram-user-api-89b8bbdd6-mtngd
> udagram-api@2.0.0 dev /usr/src/app
> ts-node-dev --respawn --transpileOnly ./src/server.ts
Using ts-node version 8.0.3, typescript version 3.3.4000
Executing (default): CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "User" ("email" VARCHAR(255) , "passwordHash" VARCHAR(255), "createdAt" TIMESTAMP WITH TIME ZONE, "updatedAt" TIMESTAMP
WITH TIME ZONE. PRIMARY KEY ("email")):
Executing (default): SELECT i.relname AS name, ix.indisprimary AS primary, ix.indisunique AS unique, ix.indkey AS indkey, array_agg(a.attnum) as column_indexes, array_a
gg(a.attname) AS column_names, pg_get_indexdef(ix.indexrelid) AS definition FROM pg_class t, pg_class i, pg_index ix, pg_attribute a WHERE t.oid = ix.indrelid AND i.oid
 = ix.indexrelid AND a.attrelid = t.oid AND t.relkind = 'r' and t.relname = 'User' GROUP BY i.relname, ix.indexrelid, ix.indisprimary, ix.indisunique, ix.indkey ORDER B
Y i.relname;
server running on http://localhost:8080
press CTRL+C to stop server
9/9/2020, 10:41:32 AM: f855ea4c-8068-4134-b1d1-375b3471e556 - Requested for User Login : test@qmail.com
Executing (default): SELECT "email", "passwordHash", "createdAt", "updatedAt" FROM "User" AS "User" WHERE "User"."email" = 'test@gmail.com'; 9/9/2020, 10:41:32 AM: f855ea4c-8068-4134-b1d1-375b3471e556 - Finished processing request for User Login : test@gmail.com
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ kubectl logs udagram-feed-api-5bc85c7647-5nx6w
> udagram-api@2.0.0 dev /usr/src/app
> ts-node-dev --respawn --transpileOnly ./src/server.ts
Using ts-node version 8.0.3, typescript version 3.3.4000
Executing (default): CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "FeedItem" ("id" SERIAL , "caption" VARCHAR(255), "url" VARCHAR(255), "createdAt" TIMESTAMP WITH TIME ZONE, "updatedAt"
" TIMESTAMP WITH TIME ZONE, PRIMARY KEY ("id"));
Executing (default): SELECT i.relname AS name, ix.indisprimary AS primary, ix.indisunique AS unique, ix.indkey AS indkey, array_agg(a.attnum) as column_indexes, array_a
qq(a.attname) AS column names, pq get_indexdef(ix.indexrelid) AS definition FROM pq_class t, pq_class i, pq_index ix, pq_attribute a WHERE t.oid = ix.indrelid AND i.oid
 = ix.indexrelid AND a.attrelid = t.oid AND t.relkind = 'r' and t.relname = 'FeedItem' GROUP BY i.relname, ix.indexrelid, ix.indisprimary, ix.indisunique, ix.indkey ORD
ER BY i.relname;
server running http://localhost:8080
press CTRL+C to stop server
9/9/2020, 10:40:50 AM: 9c1d3de3-aa9f-424d-bcee-da56a1821ecf - User requested for Feed Get URL(api/v0/feed/)
Executing (default): SELECT count(*) AS "count" FROM "FeedItem" AS "FeedItem";
Executing (default): SELECT "id", "caption", "url", "createdAt", "updatedAt" FROM "FeedItem" AS "FeedItem" ORDER BY "FeedItem"."id" DESC:
9/9/2020, 10:40:50 AM: 9c1d3de3-aa9f-424d-bcee-da56a1821ecf - Finished processing request for getting all Feed items
9/9/2020, 10:41:05 AM: 02d77046-ca68-4406-8740-5b90fa738aab - User requested for Feed Get URL(api/v0/feed/)
Executing (default): SELECT count(*) AS "count" FROM "FeedItem" AS "FeedItem";
Executing (default): SELECT "id", "caption", "url", "createdAt", "updatedAt" FROM "FeedItem" AS "FeedItem" ORDER BY "FeedItem"."id" DESC;
9/9/2020, 10:41:05 AM: 02d77046-ca68-4406-8740-5b90fa738aab - Finished processing request for getting all Feed items
9/9/2020. 10:41:20 AM: ee824d42-4c22-4363-a824-8ff8d9c32b82 - User requested for Feed Get URL(api/v0/feed/)
Executing (default): SELECT count(*) AS "count" FROM "FeedItem" AS "FeedItem";
Executing (default): SELECT "id", "caption", "url", "createdAt", "updatedAt" FROM "FeedItem" AS "FeedItem" ORDER BY "FeedItem"."id" DESC; 9/9/2020, 10:41:20 AM: ee824d42-4c22-4363-a824-8ff8d9c32b82 - Finished processing request for getting all Feed items
9/9/2020, 10:42:55 AM: 6aeb9d73-250b-4d0a-a68c-7ca6fd9a93f3 - User requested to get Feed Item Signed-URL: travel-3758193_1280.jpg
9/9/2020, 10:42:55 AM: Gaeb9d73-250b-4d0a-a68c-7ca6fd9a93f3 - Finished processing request for getting Feed Item Signed-URL: travel-3758193_1280.jpg
9/9/2020, 10:42:56 AM: 7c29ebea-f7f4-41a6-93a9-adcda3a1818b - User requested to post Feed Item: Travel for relaxing
Executing (default): INSERT INTO "FeedItem" ("id", "caption", "url", "createdAt", "updatedAt") VALUES (DEFAULT, $1, $2, $3, $4) RETURNING *;
9/9/2020, 10:42:56 AM: 7c29ebea-f7f4-41a6-93a9-adcda3a1818b - Finished processing request for posting Feed Item: Travel for relaxing
 (base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ ■
```

# ingress rules

```
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro: Session4PJ pinmaing kubectl describe ingress
                        backend-ingress
Name:
Namespace:
                        default
Address:
Default backend: default-http-backend:80 (<none>)
Rules:
  Host
                                                                                                        Path Backends
  a00695aedd0854c429f9139d011493eb-207895537.ap-northeast-1.elb.amazonaws.com
                                                                                                         / udagram-frontend:8100 (172.31.2.11:80,172.31.22.202:80)
  a3a1488b3045443d68915e64c4e939ac-273229140.ap-northeast-1.elb.amazonaws.com
                                                                                                        / udagramreverseproxy:8080 (172.31.14.244:8080)
Annotations:
kubectl.kubernetes.io/last-applied-configuration: {"apiVersion":"networking.k8s.io/v1beta1","kind":"Ingress","metadata":{"annotations":{"kubernetes.io/ingress.class":"nginx","nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target":"/$1","nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/use-regex":"true"},"name":"backend-ingress","namespace":"default"},"spec":{"rules":[{"host":"a00695aedd0854c429f9139d011493eb-207895537.ap-northeast-1.elb.amazonaws.com","http":{"paths":[{"backend":{"serviceName":"udagram-frontend","servicePort":8
100}, "path":"/"}]}}, {"host":"a3a1488b3045443d68915e64c4e939ac-273229140.ap-northeast-1.elb.amazonaws.com", "http":{"paths":[{"backend":{"serviceName":"udagramreverseprox
y","servicePort":8080},"path":"/"}]}}]}}
  kubernetes.io/ingress.class:
                                                              nainx
  nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /$1
  nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/use-regex:
                                                              true
Events:
                                                              <none>
(base) Pins-MacBook-Pro:Session4PJ pinmaing$ ■
```

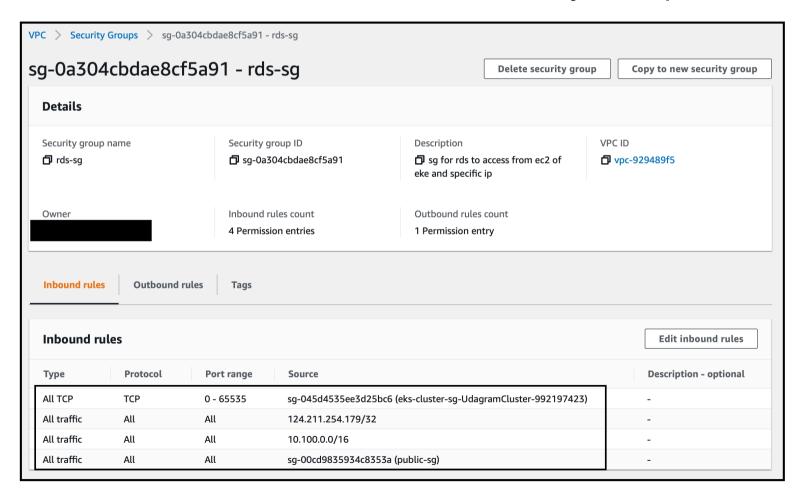
#### **AWS Resource Limitation**

Limitation Access for RDS with Security Group



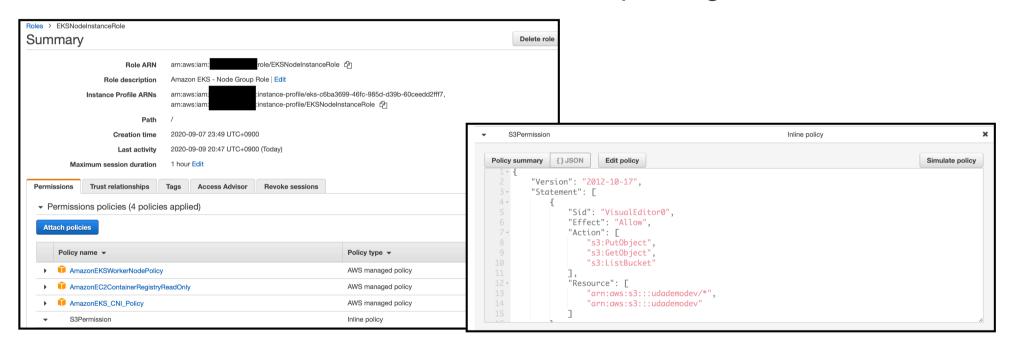
#### **AWS Resource Limitation**

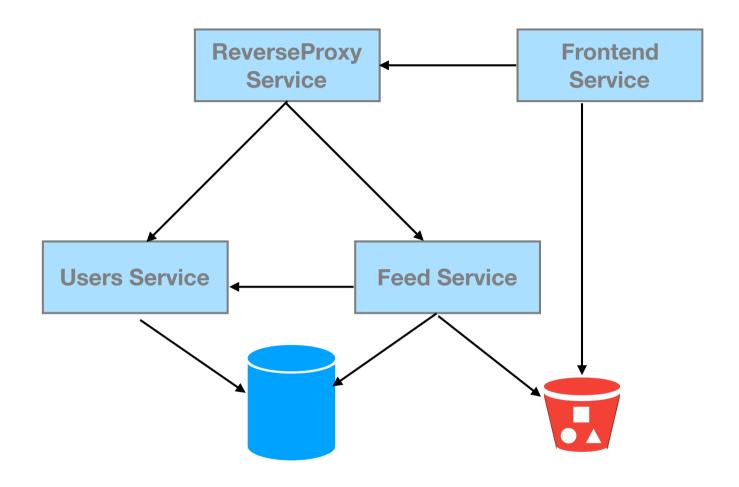
Limitation Access for RDS with Security Group



#### **AWS Resource Limitation**

IAM of Kubernetes' node with least privilege for S3





**Dependency Graph**