

EXERCISE 25

1. Find the average of each of the following:

(a) 3, 8 and 7

$$3 + 8 + 7 = 18$$

The sum is 18.

$$18 \div 3 = 6$$

The average is 6.

(b) 45 and 33

Average of
the 2
numbers:

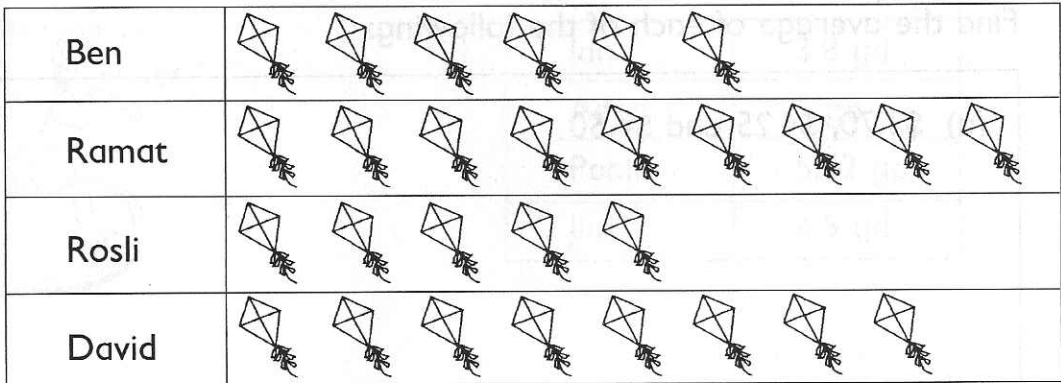
$$\frac{45 + 33}{2} = \frac{78}{2} = 39$$

→ 2
number of items in this problem

(c) 24, 38 and 19

(d) 20, 18, 36 and 98

2. This picture graph shows the number of kites made by 4 boys.



Find the average number of kites each boy made.

3. This table shows the amount of money saved by 4 girls.

Devi	Meiling	Maria	Lily
\$25	\$18	\$32	\$29

Find their average savings.

EXERCISE 26

1. Find the average of each of the following:

(a) \$3.70, \$4.25 and \$4.50

(b) 12.5 m, 14.7 m and 12.4 m

(c) 15.5 kg, 12 kg, 14.3 kg and 16.6 kg

(d) 430 l and 22 l

Average of
the 2
volumes:

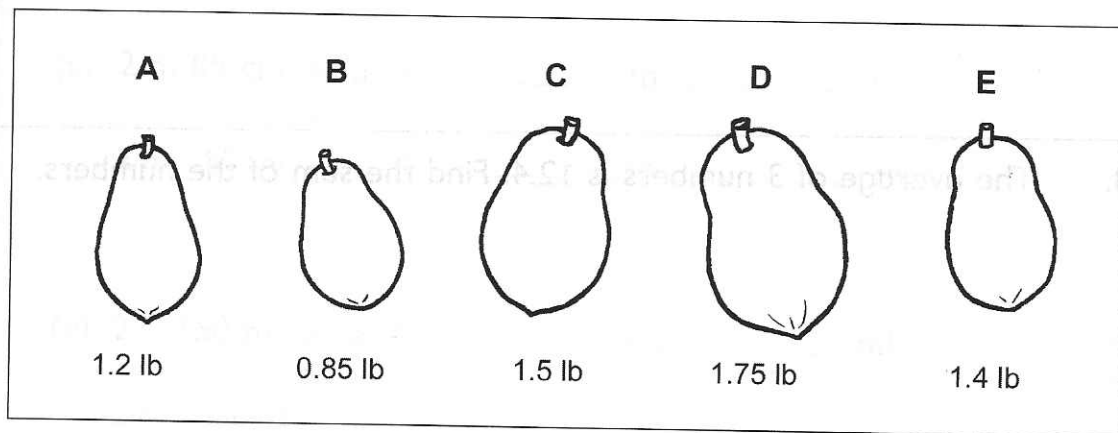
$$\frac{430 + 22}{2} = \frac{452}{2} = 226 \text{ l}$$

2. This table shows the shot put results of 4 boys. Find the average result.



Ian	3.8 yd
Adam	5 yd
Pablo	5.42 yd
Jim	4.5 yd

3.



Find the average weight of the papayas.

EXERCISE 27

1. From Monday to Wednesday, Alex sold 258 plums altogether. What was the average number of plums he sold per day?

2. The total weight of 8 onions is 720 g. What is their average weight?

3. The average of 3 numbers is 12.4. Find the sum of the numbers.

4. The average length of 4 pieces of ribbon is 28.5 in. Find their total length.

EXERCISE 28 unit conversion practice.

Fill in the blanks.

1. (a) $3 \text{ m } 20 \text{ cm} \times 4 = \underline{12} \text{ m } \underline{80} \text{ cm}$

$$\begin{array}{r} / \quad \backslash \\ 3 \text{ m} \quad 20 \text{ cm} \end{array}$$

Multiply the meters.
Then multiply the centimeters.



(b) $85 \text{ cm} \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$

$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$

(c) $2 \text{ m } 85 \text{ cm} \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$

$$\begin{array}{r} / \quad \backslash \\ 2 \text{ m} \quad 85 \text{ cm} \end{array}$$

$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$

2. (a) $2 \text{ l } 150 \text{ ml} \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ l } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ml}$

$$\begin{array}{r} / \quad \backslash \\ 2 \text{ l} \quad 150 \text{ ml} \end{array}$$

(b) $400 \text{ ml} \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ml}$

$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ l } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ml}$

(c) $3 \text{ l } 400 \text{ ml} \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ l } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ml}$

$$\begin{array}{r} / \quad \backslash \\ 3 \text{ l} \quad 400 \text{ ml} \end{array}$$

$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ l } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ml}$

Fill in the blanks.

3. (a) $4 \text{ km } 250 \text{ m} \div 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ km } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}$

$$\begin{array}{r} / \quad \backslash \\ 4 \text{ km} \quad 250 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

Divide the kilometers.
Then divide the meters.



(b) $1 \text{ km } 200 \text{ m} \div 3 = 1200 \text{ m} \div 3$

$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}$

(c) $4 \text{ km } 200 \text{ m} \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ km } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}$

$$\begin{array}{r} / \quad \backslash \\ 3 \text{ km} \quad 1 \text{ km } 200 \text{ m} \\ \quad \quad (1200 \text{ m}) \end{array}$$

4. (a) $6 \text{ h } 45 \text{ min} \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ h } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ min}$

$$\begin{array}{r} / \quad \backslash \\ 6 \text{ h} \quad 45 \text{ min} \end{array}$$

(b) $1 \text{ h } 20 \text{ min} \div 4 = 80 \text{ min} \div 4$

$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ min}$

(c) $5 \text{ h } 20 \text{ min} \div 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ h } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ min}$

$$\begin{array}{r} / \quad \backslash \\ 4 \text{ h} \quad 1 \text{ h } 20 \text{ min} \\ \quad \quad (80 \text{ min}) \end{array}$$

EXERCISE 29

1. The total weight of 4 bags of flour is 9 kg 400 g. Find their average weight.

2. There are 6 containers. The average amount of water in each container is 2 l 250 ml. Find the total amount of water in the 6 containers.

Remember $\text{Average} = \frac{\text{Sum}}{\text{total \# in the list}} \Rightarrow$ So if

$2 \text{ l } 250 \text{ ml} = \frac{\text{sum}}{6}$, what is ^{the} sum?

$\text{Sum} = 6 \times 2 \text{ l } 250 \text{ ml} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ l } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ml}$

EXERCISE 30

1. The average weight of Ali, Mingfa and Samy is 45 kg. Ali and Mingfa together weigh 85 kg. Find Samy's weight.

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2. Peter spent an average of \$4.50 per day from Monday to Saturday. He spent \$5.20 on Sunday. What was the average amount of money he spent per day from Monday to Sunday?