Primary Math 6A Textbook Answer Key

Unit 1 - Algebra

1 Algebraic Expressions (pp. 6-13)

- 1. (a) 13 years
- (b) (x + 8) years
- 2. (a) \$8
- (b) (m 2)
- 3. (b) 3
- 4. (b) 32
- (c) 44
- (b) 21
- 7. (a) 12
- 8. (a) 4
- 9. (a) 10
- (b) 16
- (c) 9

- (d) 0(g) 3
- (e) 24 (h) 1
- (f) 60 $\frac{1}{2}$ (i)

- 10. (b) 53
- 11.7 12. (b) 19
- 13. 4 14. (a) 7
- (b) 10
- 15. (a) 9
- (b) 18

- 16. (a) 8
- (b) 9
- (c) 12

- 17. (a) $6\frac{2}{3}$
- (b) 23
- (c) 7

- (d) $3\frac{2}{3}$
- (e) $5\frac{1}{2}$
- (f) 3

- (g) 47
- (h) 130
- (i) 120

- 18. (b) x
- 19. (b) 6r
- (c) 3r + 3
- (d) 6r + 3

- 21. (a) 9a (d) 2x + 6
- (b) 3c (e) 5m + 7
- (c) 6k

- (g) 5y + 3
- (f) 7s + 10

- (i) 4p + 2
- (h) m + 1(k) 6w + 13
- (i) 6r (1) 3h

Practice 1A (p. 14)

- 1. (a) 17
- (b) 29
- (c) 14

- (d) 12
- (e) 2

- (g) $\frac{3}{4}$
- (h) 20

- (j) 44
- (i) 32

- (k) 6
- (1) 2

- 2. (a) 3x
- (b) 7x
- (c) 2p

- 3. (a) 3p
- (b) 5r
- (c) f

- 4. (a) c 5. (a) 5g + 2
- (b) 4k + 7(b) 6x + 3
- (c) 7n + 5(c) 10

- 6. (a) \$(y+1)
- (b) \$9
- 7. (a) 3x m 8. (a) 3x + 4
- (b) 27 m (b) 16
- (b) 6

Unit 2 - Solid Figures

1 Drawing Solid Figures (pp. 15-16)

- 1. C
- 2. A. 5 faces, 2 triangles
 - B. 4 faces, 4 triangles
 - C. 5 faces, 4 triangles

2 Nets (pp. 17-20)

- 2. A, D
- 3. B

Unit 3 - Ratio

1 Ratio and Fraction (pp. 21 - 28)

- 2:3
- 1. (b) 5:3
- (d) 4:3:5
- 2. (b) 2:3:4
- 3. (a) 7:9 4. 1:3:2
- (b) 7:9:16
- 3:2:10
- (d) $\frac{5}{7}$
- (f) $\frac{5}{2}$
- 7. (a) $\frac{4}{5}$
- (b) $\frac{5}{4}$
- 9. (b) 5:6
- (c) $\frac{6}{5}$
- (d) $\frac{5}{6}$

- 10. (a) $\frac{5}{3}$
- (b) $\frac{3}{10}$
- (b) 1:3

12. (a) 3:4

11. (a) 3:1

- (b) 4:3

- 13.450
- 14. 45
- 15.8:4:5

16. $\frac{2}{5}$

Practice 3A (p. 29)

- 1. (a) 10:3
- 2. (a) $\frac{3}{4}$
- 3. (a) $\frac{2}{3}$

- 5. 3:2

6 (a) 3:4

(b) $\frac{1}{4}$

(b) 68

(c) 36

(c) 5 l

7. 104

8. (a) 9:3:5

2 Ratio and Proportion (pp. 30-32)

50, 18

1. (a) 8, 32

(b) 1:2

2. (a) 1:3

(b) 18 l

3. (a) 8 l

(b) 6 l

Practice 3B (p. 33)

1. (a) 2:5

(b) 200 g (b) 56

2. (a) 4:3 3. (a) 15

(b) 4

4. 8 gal [*l*]

5. 42

6. \$24

7. \$40

8. 1400

9. 16 cm

3 Changing Ratios (pp. 34-37)

Peter had 32 stamps, he now has 40 stamps.

1. 1:2

2. Before: 60. New ratio: 4:5

3. 2:5

4. \$60

5. \$240

6. \$39

Practice 3C (p. 38)

1. 6:5

2. \$30

3. \$90

4. \$51

5. 3:11

6. (a) 8

(b) 16:13

7. (a) 30

(b) 1:4

8. (a) \$80

(b) \$200

Review A (pp 39-42)

1. (a) 40,580 (b) 2,070,000

2. (a) six hundred thousand, two hundred thirty

(b) eight million, five thousand

3. 109,000

4. \$214,000

5. (a) 45

(b) 1000

6. (a) 16 (c) 9

(b) 38 (d) 6

7. 1, 2, or 4

8. 24

9. (a) 0.875

(b) 4.67

10. (a) 500 (b) $1\frac{4}{5}$

11. (a) 9 (c) 10; 4 (b) 3 (d) 2

12. 75

13. (a) 32 (d) 16 (b) 26 (e) 25

(b) 7y + 7

(c) 42 (f) 72

14. (a) 10*y*

15. 56 16. 54.6 kg

17. \$2.70

18. \$4.50

19. 1 kg

20. $\frac{5}{16}$ {

21.80

22.5ℓ

23. (a) $\frac{1}{2}$ (b) \$500

24.96

25.

26. \$10

27. (a) 2:3:8 (b) 65

28. \$240

29. Aziz: \$30; Osman: \$15 (b) 25 min

29. (a) 800 31. \$2.70

32. \$12.60

33. 5

34. A and D

35. 44 cm

36. 112 cm²

Review B (pp. 43-46)

(a) $\frac{5}{8}$

(b) $\frac{2}{5}$

 $1\frac{1}{5}$

3. (a) 10

(b) 2 (b) 1000

4. (a) 500 (c) 0.49

(d) 0.024

5. 6

6. (a) 36

(b) $\frac{25}{36}$

7. 0.83

3 5 8.

9. (a) 1400 ml

(b) 125 cm (b) 2 h 5 min

10. (a) 1720 m

11. 4:10 p.m. 12. (a) 328,000 (b) 5,000

(c) 240,000 (d) 160 13. 1.7 ℓ 14. 47.9 kg