

Here's a little magic trick that allows you to "guess" someone's birthday.¹

Have someone do the following calculations (you can't look). When asked for their birthday month, they should use the corresponding number (Jan-1, Feb-2, Mar-3, etc.).

		Example – Sept. 10	You try one
1.	Enter the month of your birthday	9	
2.	Multiply that number by 5	$9 \times 5 = 45$	
3.	Add 6 to that total	$45 + 6 = 51$	
4.	Multiply that answer by 4	$51 \times 4 = 204$	
5.	Add 9 to that total	$204 + 9 = 213$	
6.	Multiply that answer by 5	$213 \times 5 = 1,065$	
7.	Add the number of the day	$1,065 + 10 = 1,075$	
8.	Add 700 to that total	$1,075 + 700 = 1,775$	

***** End of their part – Start of your part *****

9.	Have the person give the number they calculated in #8 to you.	1,775	
10.	You subtract 865 from the number (now they can't know that you're doing this).	$1775 - 865 = 910$	
11.	The first two digits (or one) will be the month, the last two digits the day.	09 or 9 (September) 10 (the 10 th)	

EXAM 3 CHALLENGE QUESTIONS:

- (Bonus 1 point) Why is your instructor giving this to you, and why now?
- (Bonus 4 points) Why (actually, how) does it work?