

**3. Addition and Subtraction of Mixed Numbers (pp. 41-42)**

(a)  $29; 5\frac{5}{24}$  (b)  $16; 4; 6\frac{1}{3}$

1.  $5; 27; 32; 5\frac{1}{15}$

2.  $2; 1\frac{1}{6}$

3. (a)  $21; 1\frac{11}{18}$

(b)  $5; 35; 26; 2\frac{13}{15}$

**Practice 3C (p. 43)**

1. (a)  $4\frac{2}{9}$  (b)  $3\frac{23}{24}$  (c)  $4\frac{1}{12}$

2. (a)  $2\frac{1}{2}$  (b)  $2\frac{1}{2}$  (c)  $3\frac{7}{12}$

3. (d)  $4\frac{7}{18}$  (e)  $8\frac{1}{3}$  (f)  $4\frac{5}{24}$

4. (a)  $2\frac{1}{2}$  (b)  $1\frac{1}{15}$  (c)  $2\frac{2}{15}$

5.  $1\frac{1}{10}$  km

6.  $1\frac{1}{2}$

7.  $1\frac{1}{4}$  l

8.  $\frac{5}{12}$  hours

9.  $1\frac{5}{12}$  m

**4 Product of a Fraction and a Whole Number (pp. 44-47)**

8

1. (a)  $\frac{10}{3}$  (b)  $\frac{10}{3}$

2.  $7\frac{1}{2}$   $7\frac{1}{2}$   $7\frac{1}{2}$

3. 10

4. (a) 30 (b) 700 (c) 400

(d) 300 (e) 9 (f) 10

\* (g) 2 \* (h) 4 \* (i) 3

5. 45 min; 2 h 45 min

6. (a) 2 h 20 min

(b) 4 yd 2 ft [4 min 40 s]

(c) 5 gal 1 qt [5 m 25 cm]

(d) 3 km 500 m

(e) 14 l 900 ml

(f) 6 years 3 months

7. 400 m; 3400 m

8. 48 h; 6 h; 54 h

9. (a) 250 (b) 24 [1900]  
(c) 14 [84] (d) 33  
(e) 1300 (f) 260  
(g) 2100 (h) 200  
(i) 69 [575]

10. (a)  $\frac{2}{5}$  (b)  $\frac{3}{5}$  (c)  $\frac{3}{10}$

(d)  $\frac{3}{4}$  (e)  $\frac{5}{12}$

**Practice 3D (p. 48)**

1. (a) 7 (b)  $6\frac{1}{2}$  (c) 16

2. (a) 24 (b)  $26\frac{2}{3}$  (c)  $8\frac{1}{3}$

3. (a) 49 (b) 52 (c) 45

4. (a) 40 min (b) 600 g

5. (a) 80 cm (b) 900 m

6. (a) 8 years 9 months

(b) 3 l 600 ml

7. (a) 9 lb 4 oz [9 kg 250 g]

(b) 5 h 20 min

8. (a) 42 in. [350 cm]

(b) 17 qt [255 min]

9. (a) 2,700 m (b) 112 h

10. (a)  $\frac{9}{10}$  (b)  $\frac{3}{8}$  \* (c)  $\frac{1}{4}$

11. (a)  $\frac{3}{4}$  (b)  $\frac{5}{12}$  \* (c)  $\frac{1}{3}$

12.  $\frac{10}{11}$  13.  $\frac{1}{5}$

**5 Product of Fractions (pp. 49-51)**

1.  $\frac{3}{10}$  2.  $\frac{9}{20}$  3.  $\frac{5}{18}$

4.  $\frac{1}{12}$  5.  $\frac{8}{15}$  6.  $\frac{3}{8}$

7. (a)  $\frac{1}{4}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{4}$  (c)  $\frac{2}{9}$

(d)  $\frac{1}{6}$  (e)  $\frac{5}{8}$  (f)  $\frac{3}{10}$

(g)  $\frac{5}{18}$  (h)  $\frac{2}{7}$  (i)  $\frac{7}{12}$

(j) 10 (k) 12 (l)  $5\frac{1}{3}$

**Practice 3E (p. 52)**

1. (a)  $\frac{1}{8}$  (b)  $\frac{5}{18}$  (c)  $\frac{3}{8}$

2. (a)  $\frac{1}{5}$  (b)  $\frac{2}{3}$  (c)  $\frac{3}{4}$

3. (a)  $\frac{1}{3}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (c)  $\frac{1}{4}$

4. (a) 12 (b)  $2\frac{2}{3}$  (c) 4  
 5. (a) 5 (b) 4 (c) 5  
 6.  $\frac{1}{6}$  m  
 7.  $\frac{3}{10}$  qt [ℓ]  
 8.  $\frac{3}{5}$  kg  
 9.  $\frac{1}{6}$   
 10.  $\frac{3}{8}$  m<sup>2</sup>

### 6 Dividing a Fraction by a Whole Number (pp. 53-54)

1.  $\frac{2}{9}$   
 2. (a)  $\frac{1}{8}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{15}$   
 (c)  $\frac{1}{5}$ ;  $\frac{1}{6}$  (d)  $\frac{1}{3}$ ;  $\frac{3}{10}$   
 3. (a)  $\frac{1}{6}$  (b)  $\frac{4}{15}$  (c)  $\frac{5}{28}$   
 (d)  $\frac{1}{5}$  (e)  $\frac{3}{7}$  (f)  $\frac{1}{12}$   
 (g)  $\frac{3}{16}$  (h)  $\frac{1}{16}$  (i)  $\frac{3}{20}$

### Practice 3F (p.55)

1. (a)  $\frac{1}{9}$  (b)  $\frac{5}{18}$  (c)  $\frac{3}{10}$   
 2. (a)  $\frac{3}{20}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{20}$  (c)  $\frac{4}{27}$   
 3. (a)  $\frac{2}{15}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{9}$  (c)  $\frac{1}{12}$   
 4.  $\frac{2}{5}$  m  
 5.  $\frac{1}{5}$   
 6.  $\frac{1}{20}$  kg  
 7.  $\frac{1}{10}$  pt [ℓ]  
 8.  $\frac{3}{16}$  m  
 9.  $\frac{1}{8}$  kg

### 7 Word Problems (pp. 56-59)

- 75  
 1. 36  
 2. 20

3. 480  
 4. 60  
 5. 50  
 6. \$1000

### Practice 3G (p. 60)

1. 42  
 2. \$70  
 3. \$180  
 4. 40  
 5. 24  
 6. 192  
 7. (a)  $\frac{3}{16}$  (b) \$3200  
 8. 46

### Review A (pp. 61-64)

1. (a) 515,407 (b) 4,600,000  
 2. (a) eight hundred seventy-two thousand, five hundred twenty  
 (b) one million, thirty-four thousand  
 (c) four million, five hundred thousand  
 (d) one hundred sixty-two thousand, three  
 3. 9,000,000  
 4. 5,164,000  
 5. (a) \$438,000 (b) 43,000 km  
 6. 281,000  
 7. \$2,356,000  
 8. (a) 1, 2, 4, or 8  
 (b) Any multiple of 40  
 9. (a) 5000 (b) 35,000  
 (c) 3000 (d) 8000  
 10. 4200; 6000  
 11. (a) 21,000 (b) 300,000  
 (c) 700 (d) 90  
 12. (a) 1,590,000 (b) 4,980,000  
 (c) 2,752,000  
 (d) 16 (e) 16 r10 (f) 12  
 13. (a) 1008 (b) 3900  
 (c) 19,680  
 (d) 14 (e) 24 (f) 12 r13  
 14. (a) 79 (b) 54  
 (c) 22 (d) 32  
 (e) 23 (f) 9  
 (g) 40 (h) 9  
 15. (a)  $\frac{3}{4}$  (b)  $\frac{3}{5}$   
 (c)  $\frac{2}{3}$  (d)  $\frac{4}{5}$   
 16. (a)  $\frac{43}{8}$  (b)  $\frac{40}{11}$   
 (c)  $\frac{41}{9}$  (d)  $\frac{11}{4}$