

# Mining and Analyzing Source Code Changes

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# My research goals

Build the next generation of software development tools and online collaboration platforms

Helping developers to understand changes and their impact



Automating software engineering tasks

Improve evaluation and validation in software engineering

More info  
<https://pinzger.github.io/>

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# Course overview

## I. Fine-grained source code change extraction

ChangeDistiller and IJM

Hands on IJM and DiffViz

## 2. Using the fine-grained source code changes ...

Hands on analyzing the evolution of a system

For bug prediction and change summarization

# Lehman's Law of Software Evolution

## Continuing change

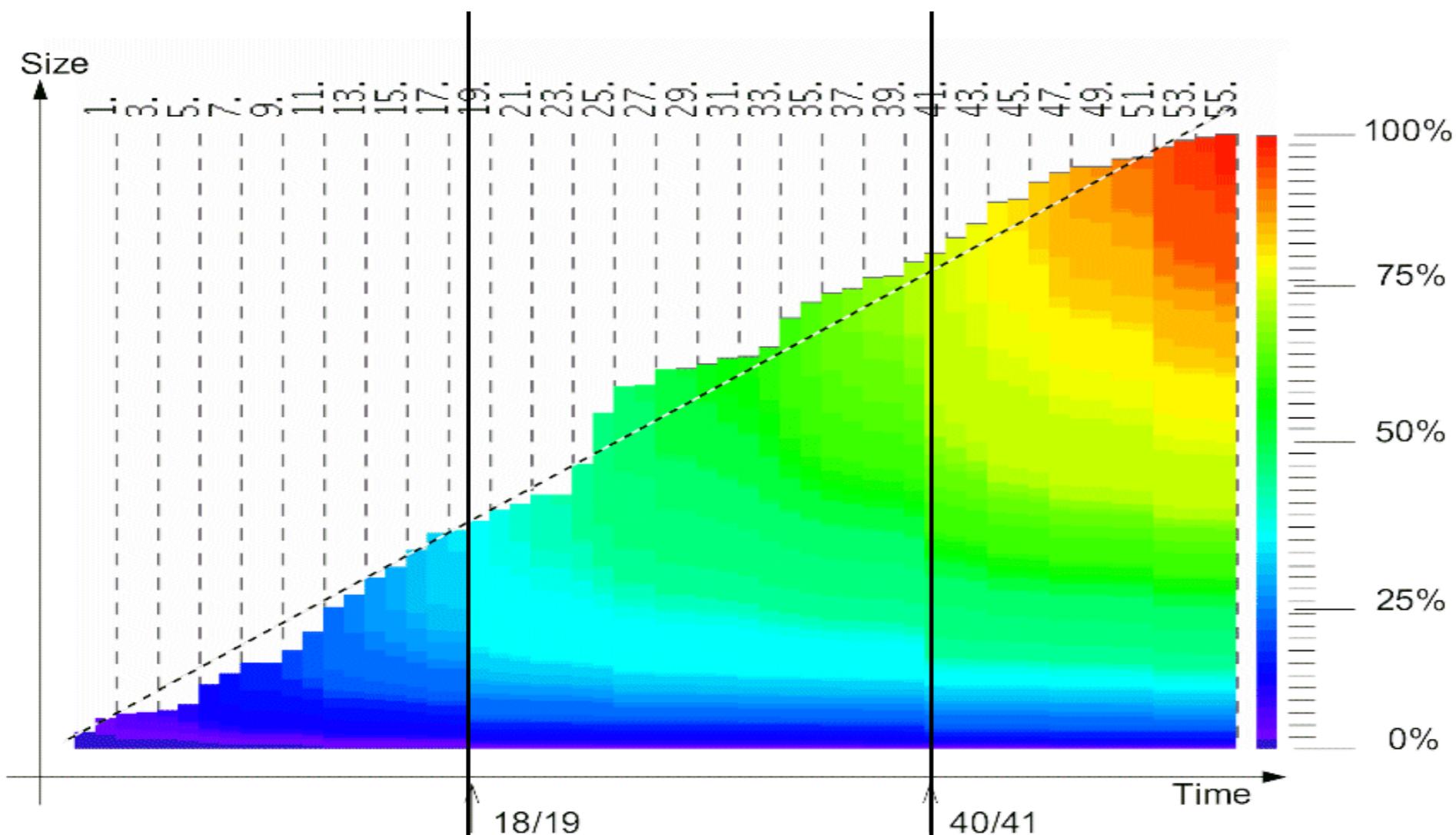
A program that is used in a real-world environment must change, or become progressively less useful in that environment.

## Increasing complexity

As a program evolves, it becomes more complex, and extra resources are needed to preserve and simplify its structure.

For more information read Lehman and Belady, 1985

# Lehman's Laws in Mozilla



# What did change?

File 1 of 1 in 095c25d

Previous Next

11  .../springframework/roo/addon/web/mvc/thymeleaf/addon/ThymeleafViewGeneratorServiceImpl.java View ▾

```
@@ -1029,10 +1029,15 @@ public void addDefaultListLayout(String moduleName, ViewContext<ThymeleafMetadat
1029 1029     @Override
1030 1030     protected boolean isUserManagedDocument(Document document) {
1031 1031
1032 -     Element root = document.getElementsByTagName("html").get(0);
1032 +     Elements match = document.getElementsByTagName("html");
1033 1033
1034 -     if (root != null && root.hasAttribute("data-z") && root.getAttribute("data-z").equals("user-managed")) {
1035 -         return true;
1034 +     if (match != null && match.size() > 0) {
1035 +         Element root = match.get(0);
1036 +         if (root != null && root.hasAttribute("data-z") && root.getAttribute("data-z").equals("user-managed")) {
1037 +             return true;
1038 +         }
1039 +     } else {
1040 +         return false;
1036 1041     }
1037 1042     return false;
1038 1043 }
```

0 comments on commit 095c25d

# What is the change impact?

File 1 of 1 in 095c25d

Previous Next

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View ▾

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0 comments on commit 095c25d

# Do the changes affect my code?

File 1 of 1 in [095c25d](#)

[Previous](#) [Next](#)

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1038 1043 }
```

0 comments on commit [095c25d](#)

# Understanding changes and their impact

Existing tools lack support for comprehending changes

“How do software engineers understand code changes? - an exploratory study in industry”, Tao et al. 2012

Developers need to reconstruct the detailed context and impact of each change which is time consuming and error prone

“An exploratory study of awareness interests about software modifications”, Kim 2011

We need better support to analyze and comprehend changes and their impact

# Overview of our tools

**ChangeDistiller and IJM**

Fine-grained evolution of Java classes

**WSDLDiff**

Evolution of service-oriented systems

**FMDiff**

Evolution of feature models

# **ChangeDistiller: tree differencing for fine-grained source code change extraction**

**Beat Fluri, Michael Würsch, Martin Pinzger, and Harald Gall**

# Extracting source code changes using ASTs

Using tree differencing, we can determine

```
public void method(D d) {  
    if (d != null) {  
        d.foo();  
        d.bar();  
    }  
}
```

```
public void method(D d) {  
    d.foo();  
    d.bar();  
}
```

# Extracting source code changes using ASTs

Using tree differencing, we can determine

Enclosing entity (root node)

```
public void method(D d) {  
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public void method(D d) {  
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# Extracting source code changes using ASTs

Using tree differencing, we can determine

Enclosing entity (root node)

Kind of statement which changed (node information)

```
public void method(D d) {  
    if (d != null) {  
        d.foo();  
        d.bar();  
    }  
}
```

```
public void method(D d) {  
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}
```

# Extracting source code changes using ASTs

Using tree differencing, we can determine

Enclosing entity (root node)

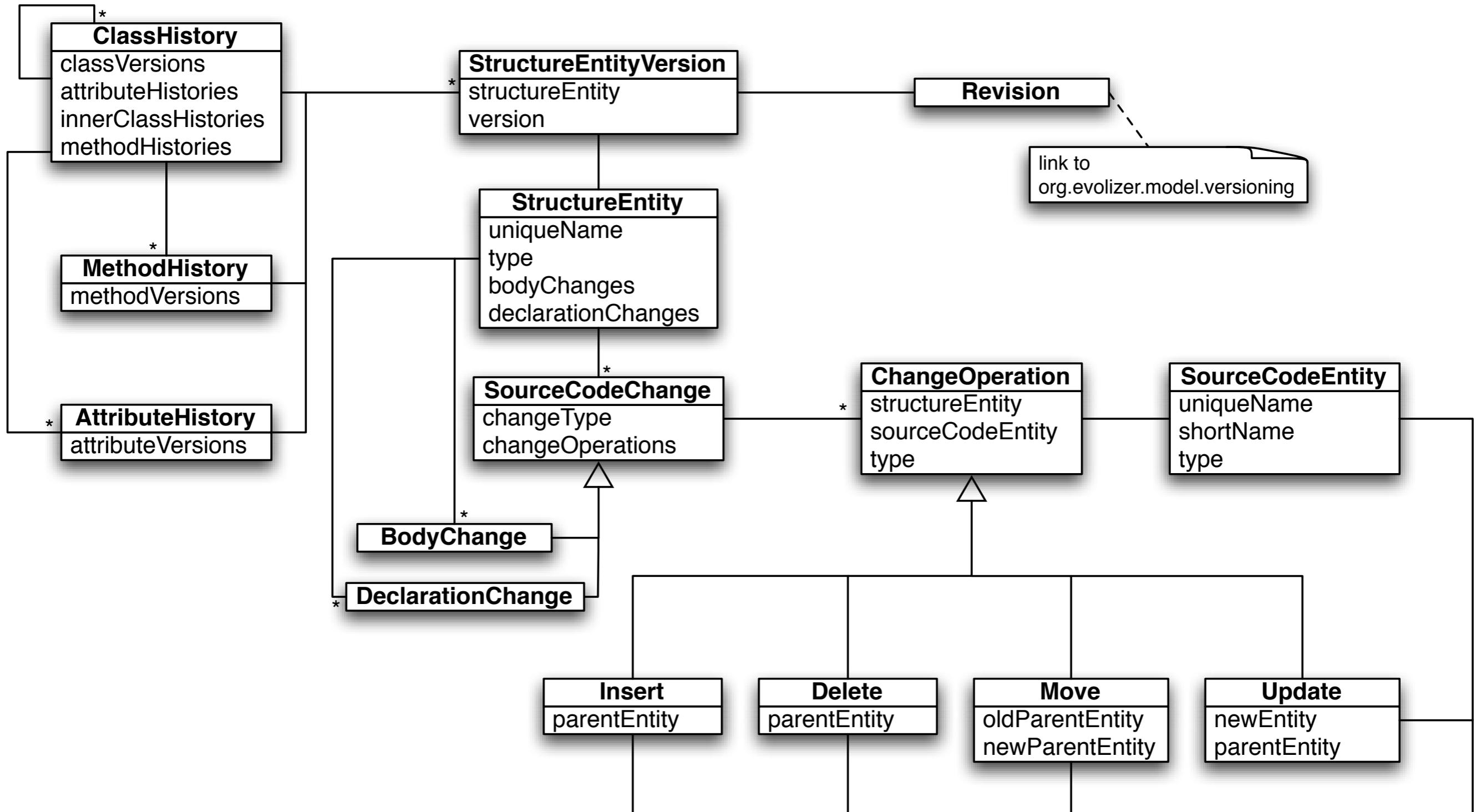
Kind of statement which changed (node information)

Kind of change (tree edit operation)

```
public void method(D d) {  
    if (d != null) {  
        d.foo();  
        d.bar();  
    }  
}
```

```
public void method(D d) {  
    d.foo();  
    d.bar();  
}
```

# ChangeDistiller model



# Change type categories

cDecl = changes to class declarations

oState = insertion and deletion of class attributes

func = insertion and deletion of methods

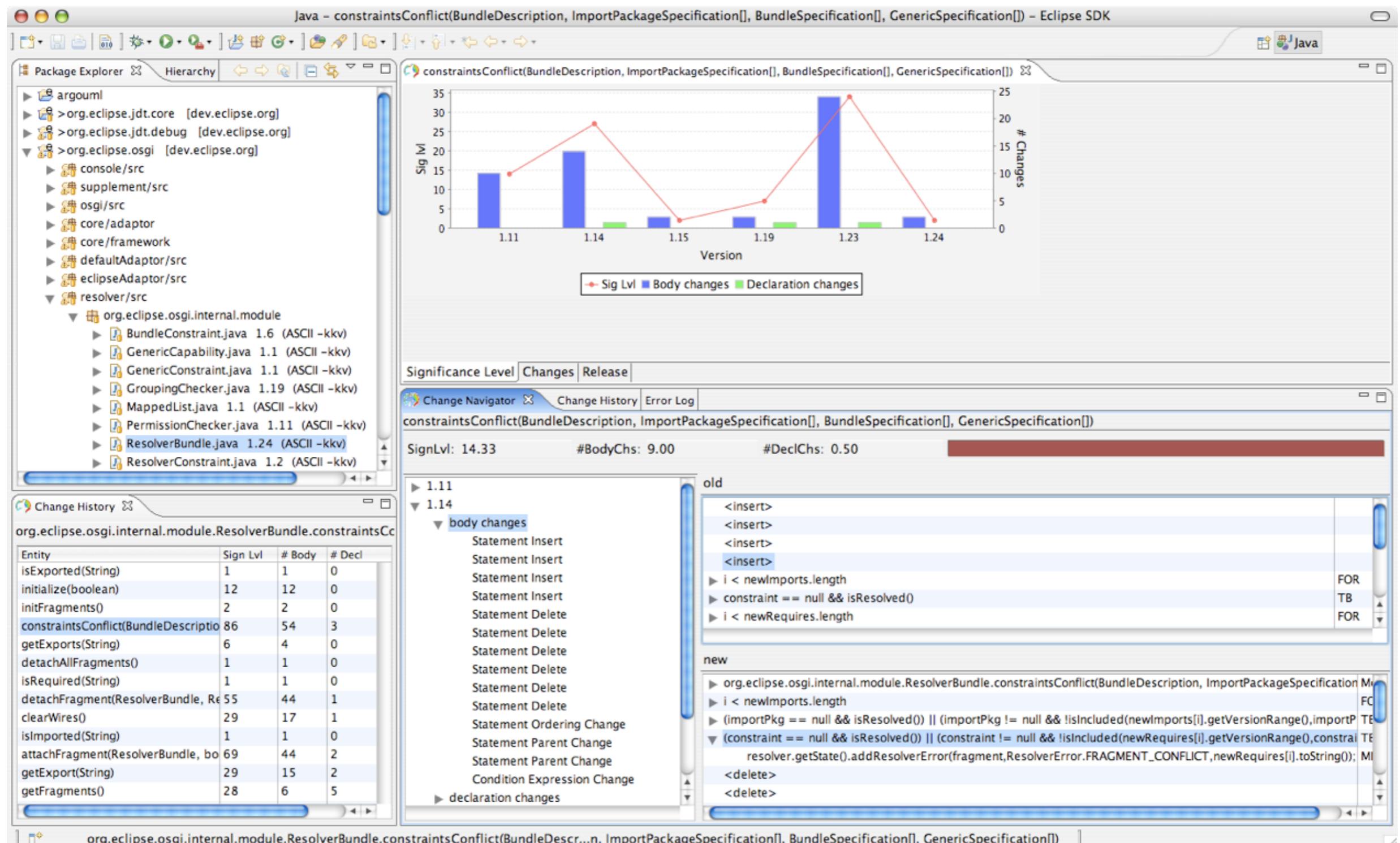
mDecl = changes to method declarations

stmt = insertion, deletion, ordering of executable statements

cond = changes to conditional expressions

else = insertion and deletion of else-parts

# ChangeDistiller tool



# GumTree

## Improvements over ChangeDistiller

```
public void methodToCheckReturnTypeDelete() {}

public int methodToCheckReturnTypeInsert() {}

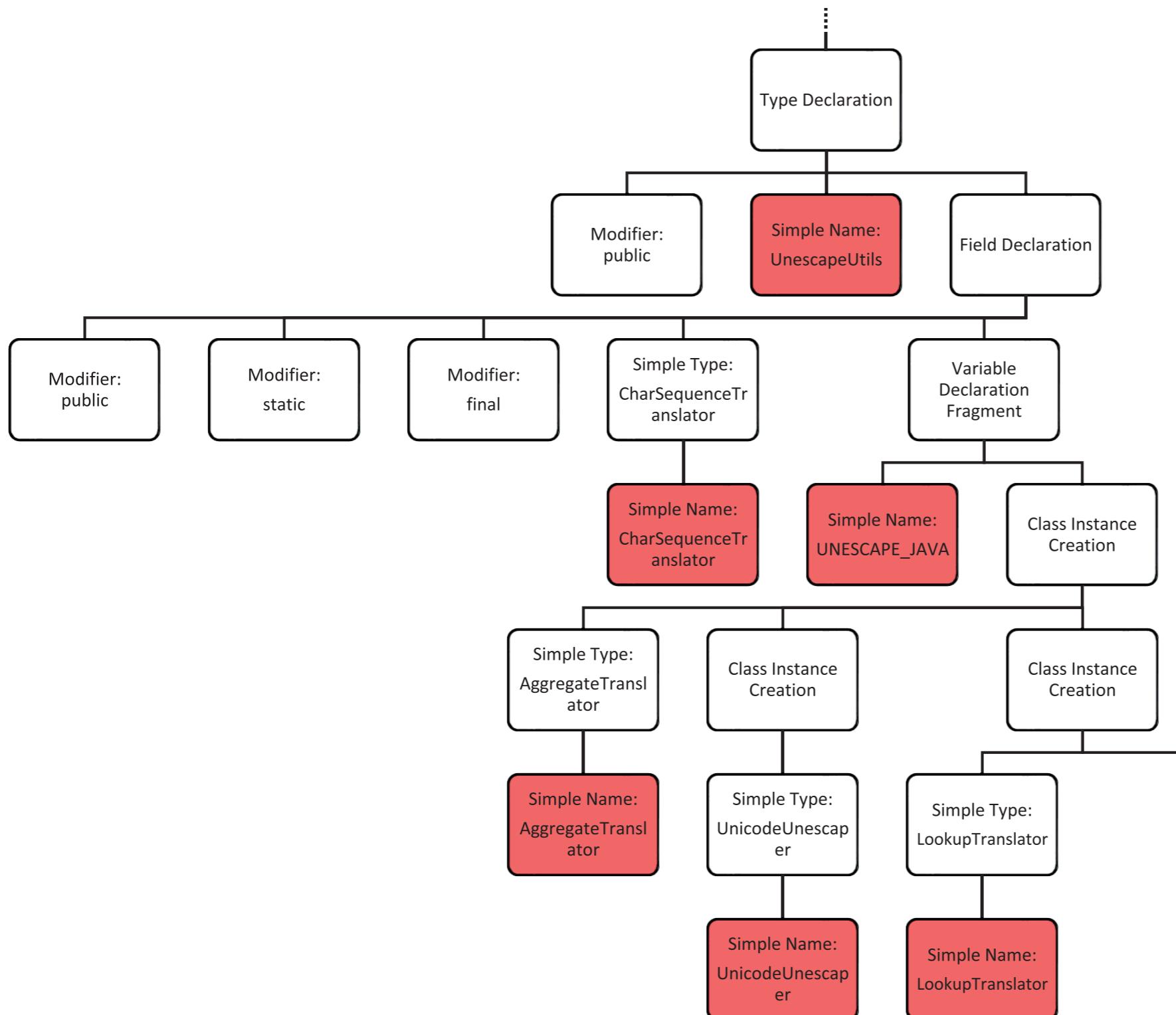
public void methodToCheckStatementDelete(int param) {
    System.out.println();
}

public void methodToCheckStatementInsert(int param) {
    System.out.println();
    statement.insert();
}

public void methodToCheckStatementOrderingChange(int param) {
    System.out.println();
    aMethod.uberL33t();
    statement.ordering();
}
```

“Fine-grained and accurate source code differencing”, Falleri et al. 2014

# GumTree AST used for diffing



# AST Diff of GumTree

```
1. public class UnescapeUtils {  
2.     public static final CharSequenceTranslator UNESCAPE_JAVA =  
3.         new AggregateTranslator(  
4.             new UnicodeUnescaper(),  
5.             new LookupTranslator(  
6.                 new String[][] {  
7.                     {"\\\\\\", "\\\""},  
8.                     {"\\\\\"", "\\\\""},  
9.                     {"\\\"", "\""},  
10.                    {"\\r", "\\r"},  
11.                    {"\\f", "\\f"},  
12.                    {"\\t", "\\t"},  
13.                    {"\\n", "\\n"},  
14.                    {"\\b", "\\b"},  
15.                    {"\\\", "\\\\""}  
16.             })  
17.         );  
18.     // ...  
19. }
```

```
1. public class UnescapeUtils {  
2.     public static final CharSequenceTranslator UNESCAPE_JAVA_CTRL_CHARS =  
3.         new LookupTranslator(  
4.             new String[][] {  
5.                 {"\\b", "\\b"},  
6.                 {"\\n", "\\n"},  
7.                 {"\\t", "\\t"},  
8.                 {"\\f", "\\f"},  
9.                 {"\\r", "\\r"}  
10.            });  
11.  
12.     public static final CharSequenceTranslator UNESCAPE_JAVA =  
13.         new AggregateTranslator(  
14.             new UnicodeUnescaper(),  
15.             UNESCAPE_JAVA_CTRL_CHARS,  
16.             new LookupTranslator(  
17.                 new String[][] {  
18.                     {"\\\\\\", "\\\""},  
19.                     {"\\\\\"", "\\\\""},  
20.                     {"\\\"", "\""},  
21.                     {"\\\", "\\\\""}  
22.             })  
23.         );  
24.     // ...  
25. }
```

- █ DELETE
- █ UPDATE
- █ INSERT
- █ MOVE

Too many unnecessary edits!

# IJM: generating accurate and compact edit scripts using tree differencing

Veit Frick, Thomas Grassauer, Fabian Beck, and Martin Pinzger

IJM

## Iterative Java Matcher (IJM)

Builds upon GumTree

Improvements over GumTree

Partial matching

Merged name nodes

Name-aware matching

# Partial matching

Series of specialized matchers

Restricted scope per matcher

Inner Type Matcher, Field Matcher, ...

# Merged name nodes

Merges name nodes with their parents

Reduces AST size

Prevents name mismatches

```
1. public class Test {  
2.     public void foo() {  
3.     }  
4. }
```

```
1. public class Test {  
2.     public void bar() {  
3.         int foo = 1;  
4.     }  
5. }
```

# Name-aware matching

Adding name-awareness to bottom-up phase of  
GumTree

Similarity of node names is taken into account

Similarity threshold is a Levenshtein distance of < 0.3

# Evaluation

Comparison between IJM, GumTree, and MtDiff

Edit Script Size, Runtime, Accuracy, Helpfulness

10 open source Java Projects

61,040 commits, 392,492 revisions

307,081 revisions excluding JavaDoc and out of  
Memory revisions

# Evaluation: edit script size

Evaluated all 307,081 revisions

|             | GumTree | MtDiff | IJM |
|-------------|---------|--------|-----|
| Median Size | 12      | 12     | 9   |

IJM has smallest edit script (alone or shared) in 95.22% of the revisions

GumTree in 53.08%

MtDiff in 54.53%

IJM ran on the reduced AST (merged name nodes) while MtDiff  
GumTree ran on the full AST

Effect statistically valid but negligible

# Evaluation: accuracy

2400 randomly selected single edit actions evaluated

200 per action type and matcher

Classified as accurate/inaccurate

Criteria for accurate edit actions:

Comprehensive

Helpful

No simpler solution

# Evaluation: accuracy

MR: Misclassification Rate

NotA: Number of total actions

|          | GumTree |            | MtDiff |           | IJM   |            |
|----------|---------|------------|--------|-----------|-------|------------|
|          | MR      | NotA       | MR     | NotA      | MR    | NotA       |
| Move     | 58.2%   | 720,303    | 81.5%  | 3,121,607 | 43.5% | 510,250    |
| Update   | 40%     | 938,288    | 37%    | 759,177   | 17%   | 503,423    |
| Insert   | 5.5%    | 12,225,111 | 6%     | 9,642,897 | 5.5%  | 10,236,135 |
| Delete   | 12%     | 5,478,973  | 11%    | 4,038,471 | 11.5% | 5,021,193  |
| Relative | 10.98%  |            | 21.91% |           | 8.9%  |            |

# Evaluation: helpfulness

11 independent external experts

3 randomly selected revisions per project

Each revision consisting of  $\geq 20$  and  $\leq 100$  edit actions

Including  $\geq 1$  move or update action

Each participant ranks the output of GumTree, IJM, and MtDiff according to helpfulness

Each participant evaluates one revision per project

# Evaluation: helpfulness

|         | 1st | 2nd | 3rd |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|
| GumTree | 30  | 39  | 41  |
| MtDiff  | 31  | 39  | 40  |
| IJM     | 49  | 32  | 29  |

IJM ranks first in

49 out of 110 cases (44.5%)

18 out of 30 revisions (60%)

Pearson's Chi<sup>2</sup> shows dependency between matcher and rankings

# Summary of results

IJM improves accuracy & helpfulness at no additional costs in runtime and edit script size

IJM on Github:

<https://github.com/VeitFrick/IJM>

DiffViz: tool for navigating and visualizing diffs

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RF93ey9GYoc>

# Research opportunities

Further improve the performance (precision) of the extraction algorithm(s)

Extract changes of dependencies (our current work)

E.g., consider changes in call, access, inheritance, and type dependencies

Integrate and visualize changes

Extract changes from other source files, e.g., configuration files, project and build files (FEVER)

Integrate and visualize them to allow engineers to better understand them

# Some references

Umldiff: An algorithm for object-oriented design differencing. Xing et al. 2005

Change distilling: Tree differencing for fine-grained source code change extraction. Fluri et al. 2007

Fine-grained and Accurate Source Code Differencing. Falleri et al. 2014

Move-optimized source code tree differencing. Dotzler et al. 2016

Generating simpler AST edit scripts by considering copy-and-paste. Higo et al. 2017

Generating Accurate and Compact Edit Scripts Using Tree Differencing. Frick et al. 2018

DiffViz: A Diff Algorithm Independent Visualization Tool for Edit Scripts. V. Frick et al. 2018

ClDiff: generating concise linked code differences, Huang et al. 2018

FEVER: An Approach to Analyze Feature-Oriented Changes and Artefact Co-Evolution in Highly Configurable Systems, Dintzner et al. 2018

# **Hands on IJM and DiffViz**

# Hands on analyzing the evolution of a system

Sources at: <https://github.com/pinzger/siesta2019>