# Mobile Applications for Sensing and Control

Professional Master's Program in Electrical and Computer Engineering

### <u>Instructor</u>: **Laura Arjona**



Research Associate UWIN Fellow

**Teaching Assistant: Vineetha Thomas** 

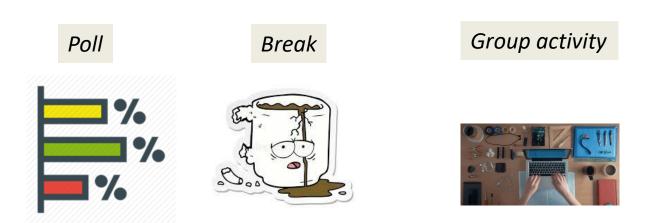
Master's student, ECE

# Tips for working remotely

- Do not work from bed
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- Have ready your computer/laptop, a <u>microphone</u> and <u>headphones</u>, tools to write notes, a <u>webcam</u> (if you want to share video)
- Lecture is just once a week!! pay attention and make the most of it :D

## Remote classes logistics

- Synchronous classes: Thursdays 6-9:30pm (2x 15min breaks)
- All lectures are recorded, and videos will be available after the class (Zoom)
- Join with video is optional



## Interacting live in the course

- Have a question within the lecture?
  - a) Just interrupt me and speak out! (preferred)
  - b) "raise your hand" feature in zoom
- Need to talk to me (Laura) after class?
  - We will use breakout rooms.
     Write your name in this shared document, I will meet one by one in a breakout room.

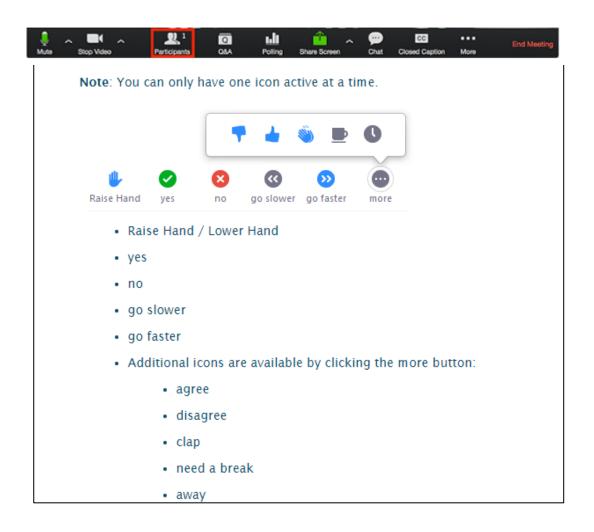
Document link is shared in the general chat

<u>https://docs.google.com/document/d/1Z4WZ17ZtlWnhUMEzhjAh4I2ySjN</u>xtwh9LyIsa57URfg/edit?usp=sharing

— No microphone?: use email or Zoom chat



## **Providing feedback during lecture**



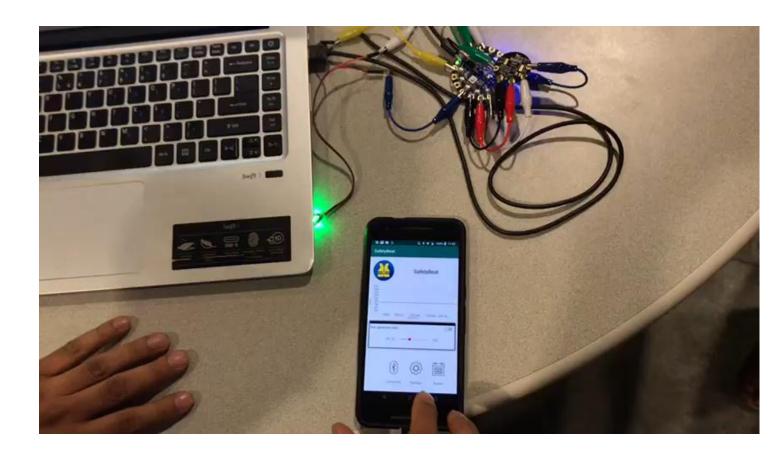
#### **Table Master**



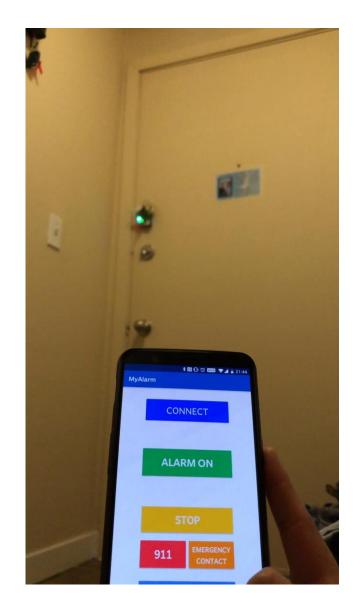
Best project award



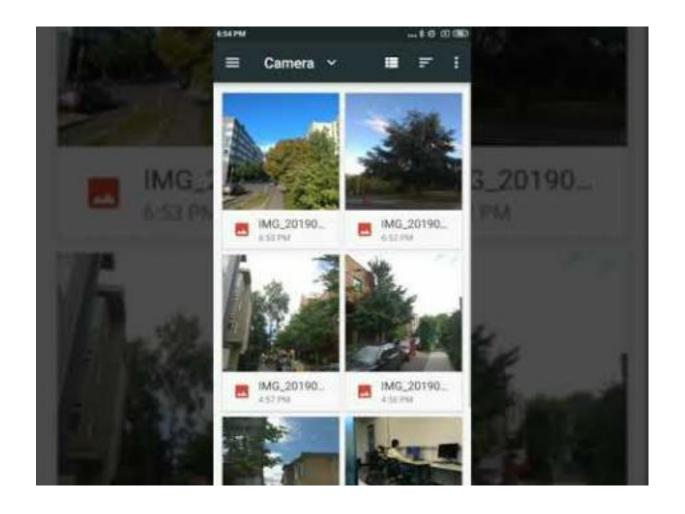
### **SafetyBeats**



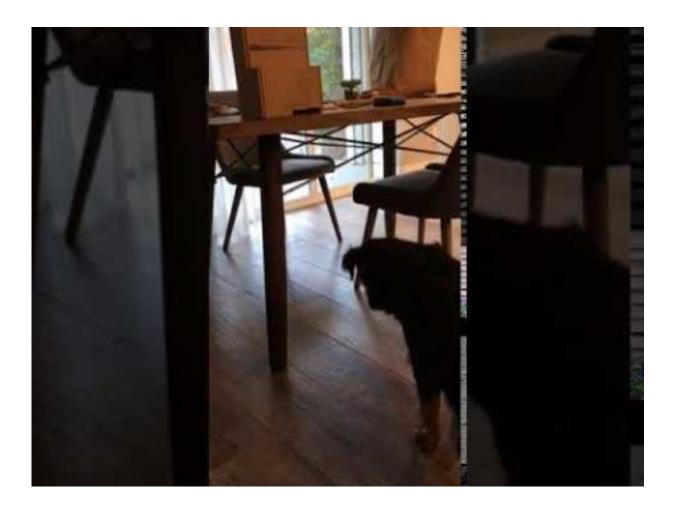
### **MyAlarm**



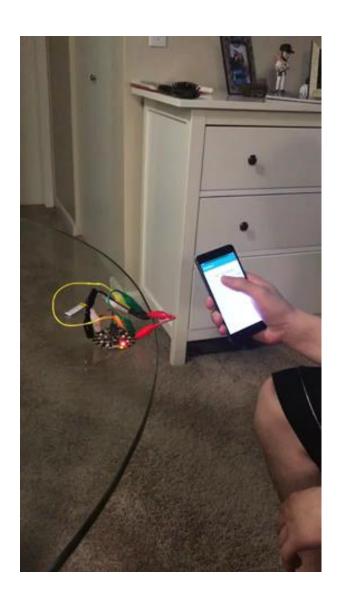
#### **TravKer**

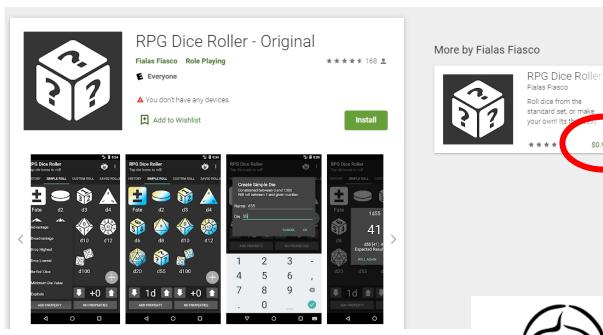


### TreatsDispenser

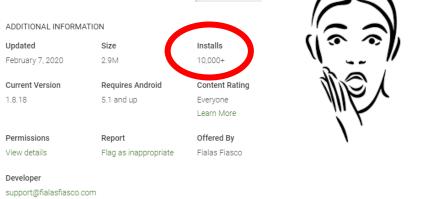


#### **GuitarHero**





1615 75th Street Southwest Suite 100 Everett, WA 98203, USA



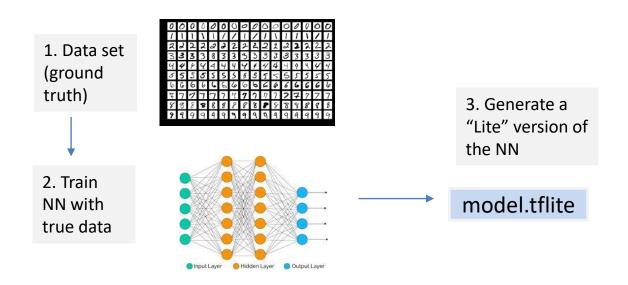


WEEK	Topics	Assignments	
1 April 2 <sup>nd</sup>	Introduction My first Android App	Assign. #0 (not-graded)	
2 April 9 <sup>th</sup>	Android Programming (I)	Assign. #1	
3 April 16 <sup>th</sup>	Android Programming (II)	Assign. #2	
4 April 23th	Smartphone Sensors	Assign. #3	
5 April 30 <sup>th</sup>	* TinyML	Assign. #4	
6 May 7 <sup>th</sup>	Arduino programming (I)	Assign. #5 (a)	
7 May 14 <sup>nd</sup>	Arduino programming (II) Android-Arduino Interaction	Assign. #5 (b)  Final project proposal  deadline	
8 May 21 <sup>st</sup>	Databases/??? Remote data bases, Firebase, Web services		
9 May 28 <sup>th</sup>	Special topics - Web services - Hybrid Mobile App Frameworks		
10, 11 June 4 <sup>th</sup> , 11th	Final projects presentation	Final project deadline	



## Why Deep Learning?

Classification/Regression





Generate new data

# Why Machine Learning?



## Why Machine Learning?

Instructor speech

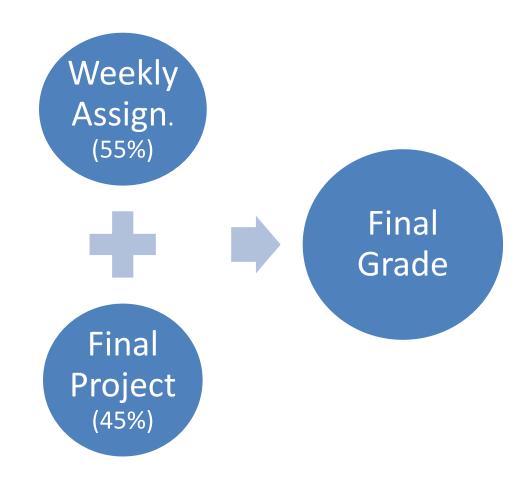
DL generated speech







## **Evaluation**



## **Weekly Assignments**

- Upload to Canvas before Thursday at noon (11:59am)
  - No late assignment accepted without "justification".
- Assignments descriptions will be posted every Thursday after class.
- Upload source code (we will compile and run the code!)
  - we won't grade based on coding style
- For Arduino projects: upload video with demo (+source code)
  - Optional for android-only apps (recommended)

## **Final Project**

### Submission deadline: June 4th at 11:59 am

- Individual or Teams (2 or 3 people)
- Proposal submission-> May 14th
- Class presentations on June 4<sup>th</sup> and June 11<sup>th</sup> (weeks 10 and 11)
  - Instructions to be posted on Canvas soon
  - ~10 min presentation + up to 5 min questions
  - Live demo mandatory
  - Video recording presentation if non remote attendance justified
  - Presentations conducted in Zoom



## **Challenges**

Small tasks at the end of every lecture.

Will contribute to the corresponding weekly assignment grade.

## **Getting Help after class**

- Help on the assignments/final project/challenges
  - Office hours in Zoom (TA) (Vineetha) 2 days a week



- Canvas
- Piazza
- Zoom meeting with instructor (Laura): upon request
- Email
  - arjonal@cs.washington.edu (Laura-instructor)
  - vthoma@uw.edu (Vineetha TA)



## **Phantom-Vibration Syndrome**

Study shows 2/3 of users report "feeling their phone vibrate when in fact nothing is happening"\*

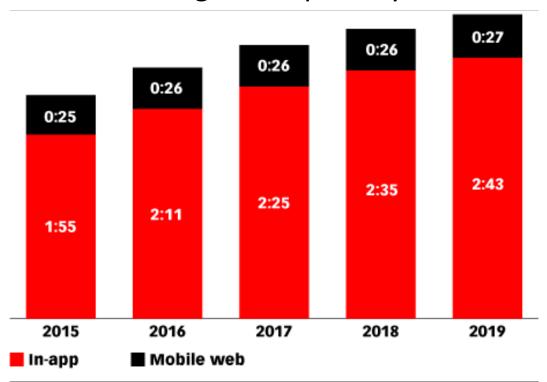






## It's an App World!!

US Adults
Average Time per Day



Note: ages 18+; time spent with each device includes all time spent with that device, regardless of multitasking; for example, 1 hour of multitasking on an app while on the mobile web is counted as 1 hour for apps and 1 hour for mobile web

Source: eMarketer, April 2017

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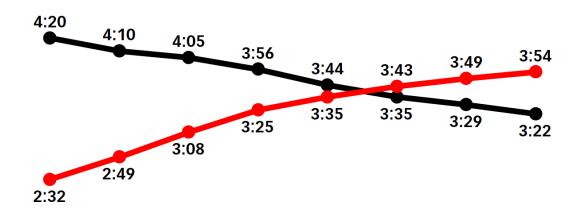




## It's an App World!!

TV and Mobile Devices: Average Time Spent in the US, 2014-2021

hrs:mins per day among population



2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
■ TV* ■ Mobile devices							

Note: ages 18+; time spent with each medium includes all time spent with that medium, regardless of multitasking; for example, 1 hour of multitasking on desktop/laptop while watching TV is counted as 1 hour for TV and 1 hour for desktop/laptop; \*excludes digital

Source: eMarketer, April 2019

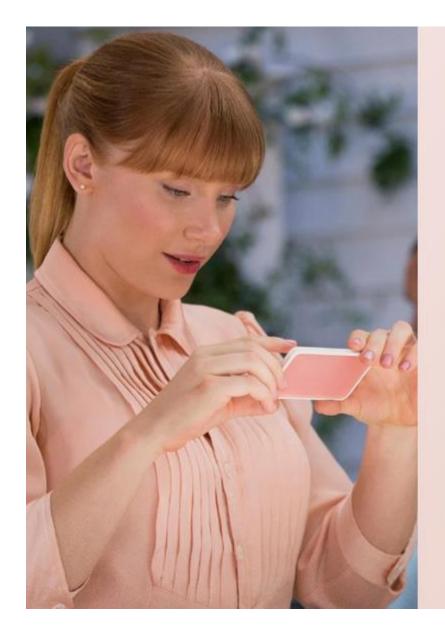
T10195 www.eMarketer.com







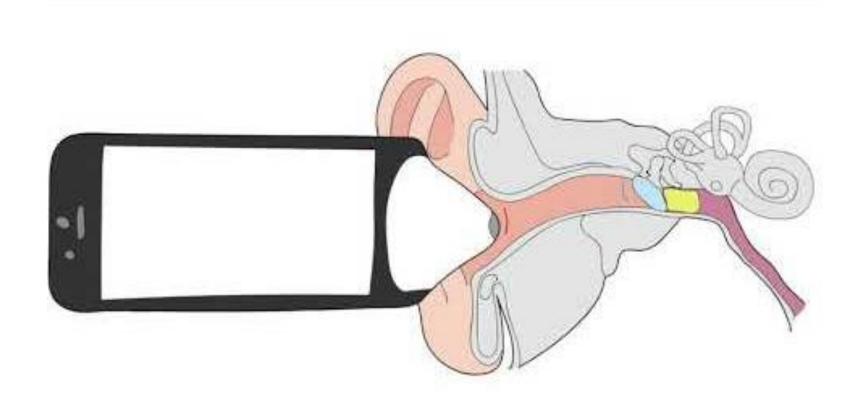
Pokemon Go trainers on the hunt at Green Lake in Seattle. (GeekWire Photo / John Cook). December 2018





# **Smartphones beyond recreation**

### App for ear infection detection



## **Smartphones beyond recreation**

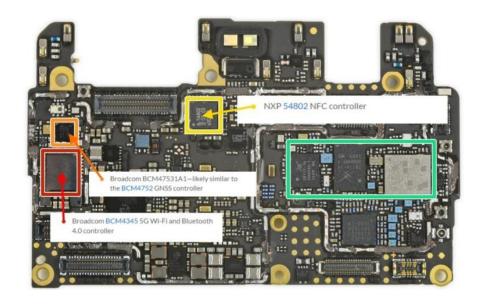
#### App to help improving ergonomics at work



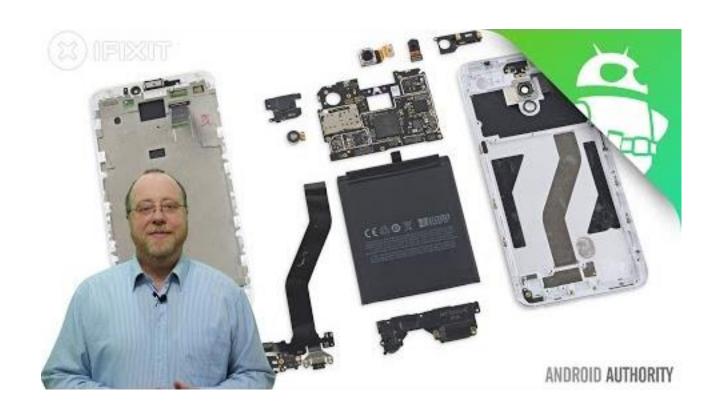
## **Sensors: Before and After**



Sensor A converter that measures a physical quantity and converts it into a signal which can be read by an observer or by an instrument ...



# What's inside a smartphone?



## **Smartphones sensors**

- Sensors have been used in cellphones since they were invented ...
   Microphone, number keys, etc
- What made smartphones smart? Touchscreens, accelerometers, gyroscopes, GPS, cameras, etc ...
   Allowed cellphones explode into different markets R.I.P. Garmin, Tomtom, Kodak .... Intel?
- Instead of carrying around 10 separate devices, now you just need 1

#### Android supports:

Accelerometer, Ambient Temperature, Gravity, Gyroscope, Light, Linear Acceleration, Magnetic Field, Orientation, Pressure, Proximity, Relative Humidity, Rotation Vector



## Lot's of Hardware, so what?

Now that you can collect all this data, how do you use it?

- Application Programming Interfaces (APIs) expose a smartphone's sensors and sensor data to the smartphone programmer (you!)
- The Android Accessory Development Kit (ADK) even provides the ability to add external sensors in a standard way

## **Smartphone limitations**

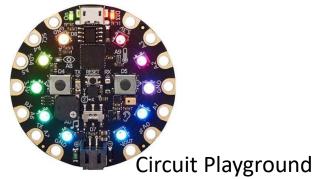
- Not all sensors are present in all phones
- What about LEDs / NFC /ultrasound /moisture/ other?
- What about actuators, motors?
- May want a remote sensor separate from your phone

### **Use External sensors with Android**

- Single-board microcontroller
- Extend smartphone functionalities (wireless): motors, sensors, actuators, etc



Arduino uno \$17



HUZZAH32 – ESP32 Feather \$20



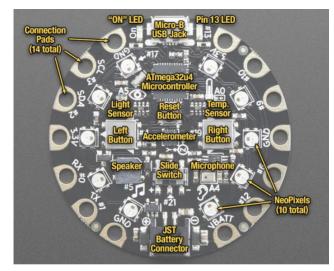
Raspberry Pi \$35

# **Connect your phone to Arduino**









## **Connect your phone to Arduino**







## **Brainstorming**





## Papers discussion + Brainstorming

### In groups (20 minutes):

- Groups assigned randomly in a breakout room in Zoom
- Only one team member needs to complete the quiz

### 1. Read assigned paper and answer these questions

Papers are in *Canvas: Files/In-class-activities/Lecture\_1* ->download the one that corresponds to your room's number

#### Open link from Zoom chat

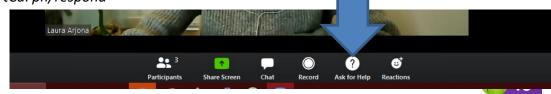
https://pollev.com/surveys/jQ0WD7CzberG8qkqcQPvX/respond

### 2. App brainstorming

#### Open link from Zoom chat:

https://pollev.com/discourses/9sp1zgPuRLMIxJFtCaFph/respond







## **15min Break**

## ONE PER WORKING HOUR TO KEEP YOU MOVING

