

## Creating tables and inserting values

	Time	Action
✓ 1	21:41:06	CREATE DATABASE projectTask2final
✓ 2	21:41:11	USE projectTask2final
✓ 3	21:41:17	CREATE TABLE s_faculty( fac_code CHAR(2) NOT NULL, fac_name VARCHAR(32), fac_head INT(6) UNIQUE, /*/ PRIMARY KEY(fac_code) )
✓ 4	21:41:24	INSERT INTO s_faculty VALUES ('MT', 'Mathematics', 774040), ('PH', 'Physics', 302122), ('CS', 'Computer Science', 706463), ('EL', 'English Language', 922410), ('MS', 'Media Studies', 912100)
✓ 5	21:41:28	CREATE TABLE s_staff( staffnr INT(6) NOT NULL, /*/ surname VARCHAR(15), initials VARCHAR(4), office_nr VARCHAR(3), job VARCHAR(15), salary DECIMAL(8,2), bonus DECIMAL(8,2),...
✓ 6	21:41:34	INSERT INTO s_staff VALUES (100422, 'Faraz', 'MF', 'B77', 'Dean', 63000, 5000), (100390, 'Qabil', 'AQ', 'C40', 'Lecturer', 58000, 5500), (100760, 'Paracha', 'BP', 'S36', 'Assistant', 56000, 4000), (400277, 'K...
✓ 7	21:41:40	CREATE TABLE s_diploma( dip_code CHAR(2) NOT NULL, dip_name VARCHAR(25), dip_head INT(6), /*/ fac_code CHAR(2), PRIMARY KEY (dip_code), FOREIGN KEY (fac_code) REFERENCES...
✓ 8	21:41:44	INSERT INTO s_diploma VALUES ('J2', 'Algebra', 100422, 'MT'), ('S7', 'Nuclear Physics', 100390, 'PH'), ('L9', 'Artificial Intelligence', 100760, 'CS'), ('M8', 'Modernist Literature', 400277, 'EL'), ('R3', 'Public Rel...
✓ 9	21:41:48	CREATE TABLE s_student( studnr INT(8) NOT NULL, /*/ surname VARCHAR(15), initials VARCHAR(15), sex CHAR(1), birthdate DATE, PRIMARY KEY (studnr) )
✓ 10	21:41:52	INSERT INTO s_student VALUES (80704060, 'Bravo', 'DB', 'M', '2003-06-06'), (90043005, 'Smith', 'OS', 'M', '2002-09-11'), (66304226, 'Perry', 'EP', 'F', '2004-04-04'), (40093929, 'Niekerk', 'DVK', 'F', '200...
✓ 11	21:42:00	CREATE TABLE s_subject( subj_code CHAR(3) NOT NULL, subj_name VARCHAR(25), subj_fee DECIMAL(6,2), dip_code CHAR(2), prereq CHAR(3), headnr INT(6), /*/ PRIMARY KEY (subj_c...
✓ 12	21:42:04	INSERT INTO s_subject VALUES ('MTH', 'Mathematics', 8250.50, 'J2', 'SCI', 100422), ('PHY', 'Physics', 8100.00, 'S7', 'ENG', 100390), ('CMP', 'Computer Science', 9200.75, 'L9', 'MTH', 100760), ('ENG', 'Engli...
✓ 13	21:42:10	CREATE TABLE s_lecture( subj_code CHAR(3) UNIQUE, lecturer_nr INT(6) UNIQUE )
✓ 14	21:42:15	INSERT INTO s_lecture VALUES ('MTH', 800400), ('PHY', 739222), ('CMP', 104399), ('ENG', 877504), ('MDS', 603410)
✓ 15	21:42:22	CREATE TABLE s_registration( studnr INT(8) NOT NULL, /*/ subj_code CHAR(3) NOT NULL, reg_date DATE, campus CHAR(1), finalmark INT(2), /*/ PRIMARY KEY(studnr, subj_code), FOREI...
✓ 16	21:42:31	INSERT INTO s_registration VALUES (80704060, 'MTH', '2023-01-28', 'A', 67), (90043005, 'PHY', '2023-01-14', 'A', 49), (66304226, 'CMP', '2021-09-09', 'A', 82), (40093929, 'ENG', '2022-10-11', 'B', 97), (1...

Q1)

```
176  /*
177  1. Without using the OR operator, list for every type of job that starts with the letter A, D, L or J, the job in the following format:
178      Job Spec
179      -----
180      Artisan
181      Assistant
182      Dean
183      Director
184      Lecturer
185      Librarian
186
187      6 rows selected.
188  */
189
190  SELECT job AS 'Job Spec'
191  FROM s_staff
192  WHERE LEFT(job,1) IN ('A', 'D', 'J', 'L')
193  ORDER BY job ASC;
194
```

100% 1:175 1 error found

Result Grid

Job Spec	
Artisan	
Assistant	
Dean	
Director	
Janitor	
Lecturer	
Librarian	

s\_staff 52

Action Output

Time	Action
✓ 1 21:44:59	SELECT job AS 'Job Spec' FROM s_staff WHERE LEFT(job,1) IN ('A', 'D', 'J', 'L') ORDER BY job ASC LIMIT 0, 1000

Q2)

```
195  /* 2. Select for every type of job, the average annual salary in the format as seen below.
196  Only display jobs where the average annual salary is more than $50,000.
197  Ensure that the results are sorted according to the average annual salary.
198      Job Spec      AVG_ANN_SAL
199      -----
200  ARTISAN          $0057000.00
201  LECTURER         $0089600.00
202  RECTOR           $0132000.00
203  DEAN             $0162000.00
204  DIRECTOR         $0174000.00
205  SPECIALIST       $0240000.00
206  6 rows selected.
207  */
208
209  SELECT job AS 'Job Spec', CONCAT('$', (AVG(salary + bonus))) AS 'AVG_ANN_SAL'
210  FROM s_staff
211  GROUP BY job
212  HAVING AVG(salary + bonus) > 50000
213  ORDER BY AVG(salary + bonus) ASC;
```

100% 18:193 1 error found

Result Grid Filter Rows: Search Export:

	Job Spec	AVG_ANN_SAL
▶	Assistant	\$60000.000000
▶	Lecturer	\$63500.000000
▶	Dean	\$68000.000000

Result 54

Action Output

	Time	Action
✓ 1	21:45:59	SELECT job AS 'Job Spec', CONCAT('\$', (AVG(salary + bonus))) AS 'AVG_ANN_SAL' FROM s_staff GROUP BY job HAVING AV

Q3)

```
215  /* 3. List for every diploma, the name of the diploma, the surname and initials of the head of the diploma,
216     and the number of subjects presented in the diploma. List the results as seen below :
217
218     DIPLOMA                HEAD                Nr of Subjects
219     -----
220     COST AND MANAGEMENT    Richmond, M                7
221     INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY Pretorius, BB                12
222  */
223
224  SELECT d.dip_name AS 'DIPLOMA', CONCAT(s.surname, ', ', s.initials) AS 'HEAD', COUNT(*) AS 'Nr of Subjects'
225  FROM s_diploma d
226  JOIN s_staff s ON d.dip_head = s.staffnr
227  JOIN s_subject su ON d.dip_code = su.dip_code
228  GROUP BY d.dip_code
229  ORDER BY d.dip_name;
```

100% 22:213 1 error found

Result Grid Filter Rows: Search Export:

DIPLOMA	HEAD	Nr of Subjec...
Algebra	Faraz, MF	1
Artificial Intelligence	Paracha, BP	2
Modernist Literature	Kashif, SK	1
Nuclear Physics	Qabil, AQ	1
Public Relations	Qadir, AQ	1

Result 55




Action Output

	Time	Action
✓ 1	21:47:48	SELECT d.dip_name AS 'DIPLOMA', CONCAT(s.surname, ', ', s.initials) AS 'HEAD', COUNT(*) AS 'Nr of Subjects' FROM s_diploma d JOIN s_staff s ON d

Q4)


```
234  /* 4. List the prerequisite of the DEVELOPMENT SOFTWARE subjects as follows:
235      DS Requirements
236      -----
237      The prerequisite of Development Software 2 is Development
238      Software 1
239      The prerequisite of Development Software 3 is Development
240      Software 2
241  */
242
243  SELECT CONCAT('The prerequisite of ', s.subj_name, ' is ', p.subj_name) AS 'DS Requirements'
244  FROM s_subject s
245  JOIN s_subject p ON s.prereq = p.subj_code
246  WHERE s.subj_code LIKE 'DS%';
```

100% 22:231

Result Grid   Filter Rows:  Export: 

DS Requirements	
▶	The prerequisite of Development Software is Mathematics

Result 56

Action Output 

	Time	Action
✓ 1	21:48:41	SELECT CONCAT('The prerequisite of ', s.subj_name, ' is ', p.subj_name) AS 'DS Requirements' FROM s_subject s JOIN s_subje

Q5)

```
/* 5. List all students that are registered at the same campus as GM MKASI,
in the exact format as displayed below.
Pay attention to the alignment of the surnames directly below each other (not using spaces!).
```

#### Registered Students

```
C  BARNARD, a male has registered on the twenty-first of May 1976
GM MKASI, a female has registered on the twenty-first of May 1976
JH SMUTS, a male has registered on the twelfth of January 1970
VM SMITH, a male has registered on the third of December 1976
```

```
*/
```

```
260 SELECT CONCAT(UPPER(SUBSTR(s.surname, 1, 2)), ' ', s.surname, ', a ',
261 CASE s.sex
262 WHEN 'M' THEN 'male'
263 WHEN 'F' THEN 'female'
264 end, ' has registered on the ',
265 CASE DATE_FORMAT(r.reg_date, '%e')
266 WHEN '1' THEN 'first' WHEN '2' THEN 'second' WHEN '3' THEN 'third' WHEN '4' THEN 'fourth'
267 WHEN '5' THEN 'fifth' WHEN '6' THEN 'sixth' WHEN '7' THEN 'seventh' WHEN '8' THEN 'eighth'
268 WHEN '9' THEN 'ninth' WHEN '10' THEN 'tenth' WHEN '11' THEN 'eleventh' WHEN '12' THEN 'twelfth'
269 WHEN '13' THEN 'thirteenth' WHEN '14' THEN 'fourteenth' WHEN '15' THEN 'fifteenth' WHEN '16' THEN 'sixteenth'
270 WHEN '17' THEN 'seventeenth' WHEN '18' THEN 'eighteenth' WHEN '19' THEN 'nineteenth' WHEN '20' THEN 'twentieth'
271 WHEN '21' THEN 'twenty-first' WHEN '22' THEN 'twenty-second' WHEN '23' THEN 'twenty-third' WHEN '24' THEN 'twenty-fourth'
272 WHEN '25' THEN 'twenty-fifth' WHEN '26' THEN 'twenty-sixth' WHEN '27' THEN 'twenty-seventh' WHEN '28' THEN 'twenty-eighth'
273 WHEN '29' THEN 'twenty-ninth' WHEN '30' THEN 'thirtieth' WHEN '31' THEN 'thirty-first'
274 end,
275 ' of ', date_format(reg_date, '%M %Y'))
276 AS 'Registered Students'
277 FROM s_student s
278 JOIN s_registration r ON s.studnr = r.studnr
279 WHERE r.campus = (
280 SELECT campus
281 FROM s_student
282 JOIN s_registration ON s_student.studnr = s_registration.studnr
283 WHERE s_student.surname = 'MKASI'
284 )
285 ORDER BY s.surname;
```

75% 3:258

Result Grid Filter Rows: Search Export:

#### Registered Students

```
BR Bravo, a male has registered on the twenty-eighth of January 2023
MK MKASI, a female has registered on the tenth of October 2021
PE Perry, a female has registered on the ninth of September 2021
SM Smith, a male has registered on the fourteenth of January 2023
```

Result 57

Action Output

Time Action

1 21:51:37 SELECT CONCAT(UPPER(SUBSTR(s.surname, 1, 2)), ' ', s.surname, ', a ', CASE s.sex WHEN 'M' THEN 'male' WHEN 'F' THEN 'female'

Q6)

```
287  /* 6. Insert into a new table called DIP_VIEW, data using a query. After inserting,
288  you should be able to view the contents of the table with column names as displayed below:
289
290  SQL> SELECT *
291  4
292  2 FROM dip_view;
293      HEAD_OF_DIPLOMA      DIPLOMA_NAME      AVG_FEE
294  -----
295      M RICHMOND      COST AND MANAGEMENT      800
296      BB PRETORIUS      INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY      1483.33333
297  */
298
299  CREATE TABLE DIP_VIEW AS
300  SELECT UPPER(s_staff.surname) AS HEAD_OF_DIPLOMA, UPPER(s_diploma.dip_name) AS DIPLOMA_NAME,
301  AVG(s_subject.subj_fee) AS AVG_FEE
302  FROM s_staff
303  JOIN s_diploma ON s_staff.staffnr = s_diploma.dip_head
304  JOIN s_subject ON s_subject.dip_code = s_diploma.dip_code
305  GROUP BY s_diploma.dip_code;
```

8:308

Result Grid

	HEAD_OF_DIPLOMA	DIPLOMA_NAME	AVG_FEE	
▶	FARAZ	ALGEBRA	8250.500000	
▶	PARACHA	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE	8600.375000	
▶	KASHIF	MODERNIST LITERATURE	6300.990000	
▶	QADIR	PUBLIC RELATIONS	5880.400000	
▶	QABIL	NUCLEAR PHYSICS	8100.000000	

DIP\_VIEW 58

Action Output

	Time	Action
✓ 1	21:52:35	CREATE TABLE DIP_VIEW AS SELECT UPPER(s_staff.surname) AS HEAD_OF_DIPLOMA, UPPER(s_diploma.dip_name)
✓ 2	21:52:39	SELECT * FROM DIP_VIEW LIMIT 0, 1000

Q7)

```
310  /* 7. List the details of the five staff members, who earn the highest salaries,
311  in the format, as seen below. Do not take undefined/non-existing values into account.
312
313  Highest earning Employees
314  -----
315  J BOND, a Specialist, earns R360000
316  FJ ENGELBRECHT, a Director, earns R240000
317  JB MASEKO, a Dean, earns R180000
318  TR BUYS, a Dean, earns R144000
319  FR DU PLESSIS, a Director, earns R144000
320  */
321
322  SELECT CONCAT(initials, ' ', UPPER(surname), ', a ', job, ', earns R', ROUND(salary)) AS 'Highest Earning Employees'
323  FROM s_staff
324  WHERE salary IS NOT NULL
325  ORDER BY salary DESC
326  LIMIT 5;
327
```

21:307

Result Grid

Highest Earning Employees	
MF FARAZ, a Dean, earns R63000	
AQ QABIL, a Lecturer, earns R58000	
BP PARACHA, a Assistant, earns R56000	
SK KASHIF, a Artisan, earns R24300	
AS SALEH, a Receptionist, earns R5500	

Result 59

Action Output

	Time	Action
✓ 1	21:53:43	SELECT CONCAT(initials, ' ', UPPER(surname), ', a ', job, ', earns R', ROUND(salary)) AS 'Highest Earning Employees' FROM s_staff WHERE salary IS N

- Mikaeel Faraz Safdar 8074689  
Amine Qabil 8050910  
Muhammad Shaheer Kashif 7877146  
Muhammad Bisham Adil Paracha 7935407