

$$1.25. \quad T = \frac{1}{1000}, \quad \omega = \Omega \cdot T$$

$$\Omega = \frac{\omega}{T} = \frac{\pi}{4} \times 1000 = 250\pi$$

$$\Omega_1 = 250\pi$$

$$\Omega_2 = 250 + 2\pi \times T = 2250\pi$$

$$1.26. \quad (1) \quad h = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} H(j\Omega) e^{j\Omega t} d\Omega$$

$$\frac{dh}{dt} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} j H(j\Omega) \cdot \Omega \cdot e^{j\Omega t} d\Omega$$

$$= \frac{j}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} (H(j\Omega) \cdot \Omega) e^{j\Omega t} d\Omega$$

$$\frac{dh}{dt} \Leftrightarrow \frac{j}{2\pi} \Omega H(j\Omega)$$

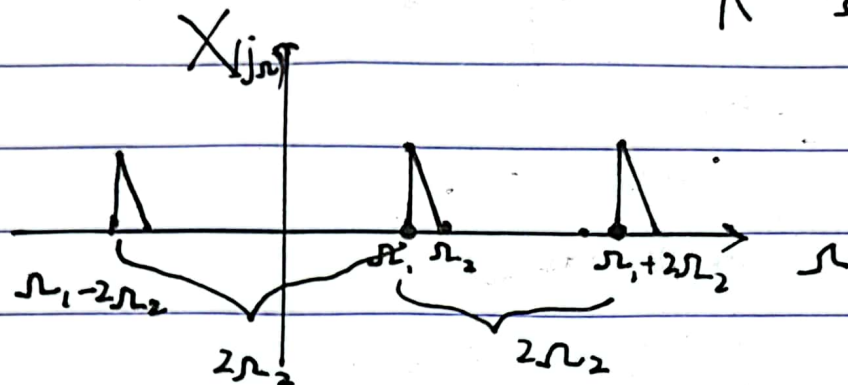
$$(2) \quad H(j\Omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} h(t) e^{-j\Omega t} dt$$

$$\frac{dH(j\Omega)}{d\Omega} = -j \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} t \cdot h(t) e^{-j\Omega t} dt$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dH(j\Omega)}{d\Omega} \Leftrightarrow -j t \cdot h(t) \Leftrightarrow \frac{dH(j\Omega)}{d\Omega}$$

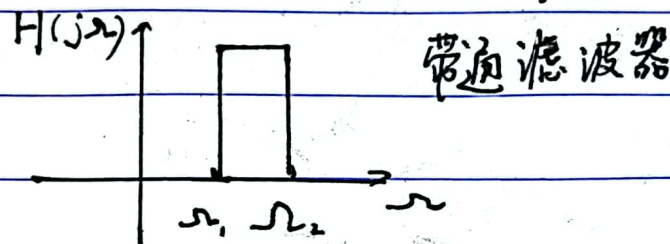
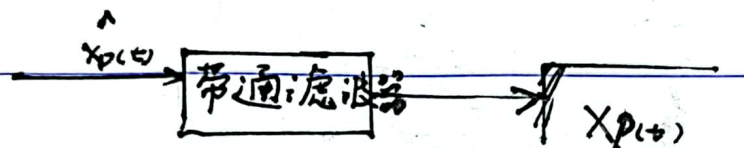


1.27. (1) $T = \frac{\pi}{\Omega_2}$ $\frac{2\pi}{T} = \frac{2\pi}{\frac{\pi}{\Omega_2}} = 2\Omega_2 \geq 2\Omega_1$



(2) $\frac{\Omega_2 - \Omega_1}{2\pi}$ 最小频率

(3)



$$2.14. \quad N_4 = N_2 + N_0$$

$$N_5 = N_3 + N_1$$

2.7. (1) 稳定. 因果, 无记忆, 线性, 时变

$$y_1(n) = T[x_1(n)] = g(n) x_1(n)$$

$$y_2(n) = T[x_2(n)] = g(n) x_2(n)$$

$$\begin{aligned} a y_1(n) + b y_2(n) &= a g(n) x_1(n) + b g(n) x_2(n) \\ &= g(n) (a x_1(n) + b x_2(n)) \\ &= T[a x_1(n) + b x_2(n)] \end{aligned}$$

线性

$$y(n) = T[x(n)] = g(n) x(n)$$

$$y(n-n_0) = g(n-n_0) x(n-n_0)$$

$$T[x(n-n_0)] = g(n) x(n-n_0) \quad \text{时变}$$

(2) 稳定, 非因果, 记忆, 线性, 时变

$$y_1(n) = T[x_1(n)] = \sum_{k=n_0}^n x_1(k)$$

$$y_2(n) = T[x_2(n)] = \sum_{k=n_0}^n x_2(k)$$

$$\begin{aligned} a y_1(n) + b y_2(n) &= a \sum_{k=n_0}^n x_1(k) + b \sum_{k=n_0}^n x_2(k) \\ &= \sum_{k=n_0}^n (a x_1(k) + b x_2(k)) = T[a x_1(n) + b x_2(n)] \end{aligned}$$



$$Y[n] = T[X(n)] = \sum_{k=n_0}^n x[k] \quad Y(n-\tau) = \sum_{k=n_0}^{n-\tau} x[k]$$

$$T[X(n-\tau)] = \sum_{k=n_0}^{n-\tau} x[k] = T[X(n-\tau)]$$

(3) 稳定、非因果、线性、时不变无记忆

理由同(2)

$$(4) \quad T[X(n)] = X(n-n_0)$$

稳定、非因果、时不变。

$$y_1(n) = T[X_1(n)] = X_1(n-n_0)$$

$$y_2(n) = T[X_2(n)] = X_2(n-n_0)$$

$$ay_1 + by_2(n) = aX_1(n-n_0) + bX_2(n-n_0)$$

$$T[aX_1(n) + bX_2(n)] = aX_1(n-n_0) + bX_2(n-n_0) \\ = ay_1(n) + by_2(n)$$

$$T[X(n-n_1)] = X(n-n_0-n_1) \\ = y(n-n_1)$$

$n_0 = 0$ 时. 无记忆性。

$n_0 \neq 0$ 时. 记忆性

$$(5) \quad T[X(n)] = e^{X(n)}$$

稳定性, 因果. 时不变, 无记忆

$$y(n-n_0) = e^{X(n-n_0)} = T[X(n-n_0)]$$

$$T[aX_1(n) + bX_2(n)] = e^{aX_1(n) + bX_2(n)} = e^{aX_1(n)} \cdot e^{bX_2(n)} \\ \neq aT[X_1(n)] + bT[X_2(n)]$$



(5) 因果, 非线性, 无记忆, 稳定, 时不变

$$y_1[n] = T[x_1(n)] = e^{x_1(n)}$$

$$y_2[n] = T[x_2(n)] = e^{x_2(n)}$$

$$ay_1[n] + by_2[n] = ae^{x_1(n)} + be^{x_2(n)}$$

$$T[ax_1(n) + bx_2(n)] = e^{ax_1(n) + bx_2(n)}$$

$$y(n-n_0) = e^{x(n-n_0)}$$

$$T[x(n-n_0)] = e^{x(n-n_0)} = y(n-n_0)$$

(6) 稳定, 因果, 无记忆, 非线性, 时不变

$$T[x(n)] = ax(n) + b$$

$$T[x_1(n)] = ax_1(n) + b$$

$$T[x_2(n)] = ax_2(n) + b$$

$$k_1 T[x_1(n)] = k_1 ax_1(n) + k_1 b$$

$$k_2 T[x_2(n)] = k_2 ax_2(n) + k_2 b$$

$$k_1 T[x_1(n)] + k_2 T[x_2(n)] \neq T[k_1 x_1(n) + k_2 x_2(n)]$$

$$y(n-n_0) = ax(n-n_0) + b = T[x(n-n_0)]$$

$$(7) T[x(n)] = x(-n)$$

稳定性, 非因果, 记忆性, 线性, 时变

$$ax_1(-n) + bx_2(-n)$$

$$T[ax_1(n) + bx_2(n)] = ax_1(-n) + bx_2(-n) \\ = ax_1(-n) + bx_2(-n)$$



$$T[x(n-n_0)] = x(n_0+n)$$

$$y(n-n_0) = x(-n+n_0) \stackrel{?}{=} T[x(n-n_0)]$$

$$(18) \quad T[x(n)] = x(n) + 3u(n+1)$$

不稳定,

$$T[ax_1(n) + bx_2(n)] = ax_1(n) + bx_2(n) + 3u(n+1)$$

$$aT[x_1(n)] + bT[x_2(n)] = a[x_1(n) + 3u(n+1)] + b[x_2(n) + 3u(n+1)]$$

$$= ax_1(n) + bx_2(n) + 3a \cdot u(n+1) + 3b \cdot u(n+1)$$

非线性. 无记忆, 因果

$$T[x(n-n_0)] = x(n-n_0) + \cancel{3u(n-n_0+1)} \quad 3u(n+1)$$

$$y(n-n_0) = x(n-n_0) + 3u(n-n_0+1) \neq T[x(n-n_0)]$$

时变



2.3. (1)

$$\sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{j\omega_0 n} e^{-j\omega n}$$

$$= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{j(\omega_0 - \omega)n}$$

$$= X(e^{j(\omega_0 - \omega)})$$

$$(2) \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n-m) e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n-m) e^{-j\omega(n-m)} e^{-j\omega m}$$

$$= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{-j\omega n} e^{-j\omega m} = e^{-j\omega m} X(e^{j\omega})$$

$$(3) \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x^*(n) e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} [x(n) e^{j\omega n}]^*$$

$$= X^*(e^{j\omega})$$

$$(4) \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x^*(-n) e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x^*(n) e^{j\omega n} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} [x(n) e^{-j\omega n}]^*$$

$$= X^*(e^{-j\omega})$$

$$(5) \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} \operatorname{Re}[x(n)] e^{-j\omega n} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} (x(n) + x^*(n)) e^{-j\omega n}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(\sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{-j\omega n} + \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x^*(n) e^{-j\omega n} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (X(e^{j\omega}) + X^*(e^{-j\omega})) = X_e(e^{j\omega})$$



$$16) \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} j \operatorname{Im}\{x(n)\} e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{2} (X(e^{j\omega}) - X^*(e^{j\omega})) e^{-j\omega n} \\ = X_0(e^{j\omega})$$

$$17) \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{2} (x(n) + x^*(-n)) e^{-j\omega n} \\ = \frac{1}{2} \left(\sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{-j\omega n} + \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x^*(n) e^{-j\omega n} \right) \\ = \frac{1}{2} (X(e^{j\omega}) + X^*(e^{j\omega}))$$

$$= \operatorname{Re}[X(e^{j\omega})]$$

$$18) \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{2} (x(n) - x^*(-n)) e^{-j\omega n} \\ = \frac{1}{2} \left(\sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{-j\omega n} - \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x^*(-n) e^{-j\omega n} \right) \\ = \frac{1}{2} (X(e^{j\omega}) - X^*(e^{j\omega})) = j \operatorname{Im}[X(e^{j\omega})]$$

16)



$$(9) \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} g(n) e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) e^{-j\omega n}$$

$$= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{-2j\omega n} = X(e^{j2\omega})$$

$$(10) \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} g(n) e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(2n) e^{-j\omega n}$$

$$= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{2} [x(n) + (-1)^n x(n)] e^{-j\omega n}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(\sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{-j\omega n} + \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} (-1)^n x(n) e^{-j\omega n} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(X(e^{j\omega}) + \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} (e^{j\omega})^n x(n) e^{-j\omega n} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(X(e^{j\omega}) + X(e^{j(\omega-2\pi)}) \right)$$

$$= \frac{X(e^{j\omega}) + X(e^{-j\omega})}{2}$$

~~10~~



$$2.23. (1) y(n) - \frac{1}{2}y(n-1) = x(n) + 2x(n-1) + x(n-2)$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(e^{j\omega}) - \frac{1}{2}Y(e^{j\omega})e^{-j\omega} = X(e^{j\omega}) + 2X(e^{j\omega})e^{-j\omega}$$

$$Y(e^{j\omega})(1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}) = X(e^{j\omega})(1 + 2e^{-j\omega} + e^{-2j\omega})$$

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{Y(e^{j\omega})}{X(e^{j\omega})} = \frac{1 + 2e^{-j\omega} + e^{-2j\omega}}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$(2) H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega} + e^{-j3\omega}}{1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega} + \frac{3}{4}e^{-j2\omega}}$$

$$\frac{Y(e^{j\omega})}{X(e^{j\omega})} = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega} + e^{-j3\omega}}{1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega} + \frac{3}{4}e^{-j2\omega}}$$

$$\Rightarrow (1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega} + \frac{3}{4}e^{-j2\omega})Y(e^{j\omega}) = (1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega} + e^{-j3\omega})X(e^{j\omega})$$

$$\Rightarrow y(n) + \frac{1}{2}y(n-1) + \frac{3}{4}y(n-2) = x(n) - \frac{1}{2}x(n-1) + x(n-3)$$



2.20 (1) $2^n u(n)$ 因果, 不稳定

当 $n < 0$ 时, $2^n u(n) = 0$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 2^n u(n) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 \times (1 - 2^{n+1})}{1 - 2} = 2^{n+1} - 1 \rightarrow \infty$$

(2) $(\frac{1}{2})^n u(-n)$ 非因果, 不稳定

$n < 0$ 时 $(\frac{1}{2})^n u(-n) \neq 0$.

$$\sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n u(-n) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^0 (\frac{1}{2})^n = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 2^n = \frac{2^0(1 - 2^{n+1})}{1 - 2}$$

$$= 2^{n+1} - 1 \rightarrow \infty$$

(3) $(\frac{1}{2})^n u(n)$ 因果, 稳定

$n < 0$ 时 $(\frac{1}{2})^n u(n) = 0$

$$\sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n u(n) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n = \frac{1 \times (1 - (\frac{1}{2})^{n+1})}{1 - \frac{1}{2}} = 2 \times (1 - (\frac{1}{2})^{n+1})$$

$$\rightarrow 2$$

(4) $\frac{1}{n} u(n)$ 因果, 不稳定

$n < 0$ 时, $\frac{1}{n} u(n) = 0$.

$n = 0$ 时, 不稳定

(5) $a^{-n} u(n)$, 因果 ① $|a| > 1$ 时, 稳定

② $0 < |a| \leq 1$ 时, 不稳定

$n < 0$ 时, $a^{-n} u(n) = 0$.

$$|a| > 1 \text{ 时, } \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} a^{-n} u(n) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^{-n} = \frac{1 \times (1 - \frac{1}{a^{n+1}})}{1 - \frac{1}{a}} \rightarrow \frac{a}{a-1}$$



$$\textcircled{2} |a| < 1, \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} a^{-n} u(n) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a^{-n} = (1 - \frac{1}{a}) \times \frac{a}{a-1} \rightarrow +\infty$$

(6) $a^n u(-n)$ 非因果. ① $|a| > 1$, 稳定
② $0 < |a| \leq 1$, 不稳定

$n < 0$ 时, $a^n u(-n) \neq 0$.

$$\textcircled{1} |a| > 1 \text{ 时 } \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} a^n u(-n) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^0 a^n = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^{-n} = \frac{1 - (a^{-n})}{1 - \frac{1}{a}} \rightarrow \frac{a}{a-1}$$

$$\textcircled{2} 0 < |a| < 1 \text{ 时, } \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} a^n u(-n) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^{-n} = \frac{1 - a^{-n}}{1 - \frac{1}{a}} \rightarrow \infty$$

(7) $a^n u(n)$ 因果 ① $|a| \geq 1$ 不稳定
② $0 < |a| < 1$, 稳定

$n < 0$ 时, $a^n u(n) = 0$

$$\textcircled{1} |a| \geq 1, \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} a^n u(n) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^n = \frac{1 - a^n}{1 - a}$$

$$\textcircled{2} |a| < 1, \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} a^n u(n) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^n = \frac{1 - a^n}{1 - a} \rightarrow \frac{1}{1 - a}$$

(8) $a^{-n} u(-n)$ 非因果, ① ~~1~~ $|a| \geq 1$, 不稳定
② $0 < |a| < 1$, 稳定

$n < 0$ 时, $a^{-n} u(-n) \neq 0$.

$$\textcircled{1} |a| \geq 1 \text{ 时, } \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} a^{-n} u(-n) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^0 a^{-n} u(n)$$



$$= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^n = \frac{1 \times (1-a^{\infty})}{1-a} \Rightarrow \infty$$

② $0 < |a| < 1$ 时, $\sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} a^n u(-n) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} a^n u(n)$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^n = \frac{1 \times (1-a^{\infty})}{1-a} \rightarrow \frac{1}{1-a}$$

(9) $u(n-n_0)$, 不稳定, ① $n_0 < 0$, 非因果

② $n_0 \geq 0$, 因果

$$\sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} u(n-n_0) = \sum_{n=n_0}^{\infty} u(n-n_0) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} u(k) \rightarrow \infty$$

① $n_0 < 0$ 时, 当 $m < 0$ 时, $\exists u(m) \neq 0$.

② $n_0 \geq 0$ 时, 当 $m < 0$ 时, $u(m) = 0$.

(10) $\frac{1}{n!} u(n)$ 因果, 稳定.

当 $n < 0$ 时, $\frac{1}{n!} u(n) = 0$

$$\sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{n!} u(n) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} < 1 + 1 + \frac{1}{1 \times 2} + \dots + \frac{1}{(n-1)!} < n$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 1 + 1 + 1 - \frac{1}{n} < 3$$

