## 期中考试模拟题 (五) 答案 2020.5

-. 1. 
$$\frac{2}{3}$$
 2.  $f_Y(y) = \frac{3(1-y)^2}{\pi[1+(1-y)^6]}$  3.  $\Phi(\sqrt{2}) - \frac{1}{2}$  4. 4.2 5.  $1 - \frac{1}{4n}$ 

= 1, C 2, A 3, B 4, A 5, D

三、记 $A_1$ 表示强有力推荐, $A_2$  表示一般推荐, $A_3$ 表示较弱推荐,B 表示找到新工作,则  $P(A_1)=0.7, P(A_2)=0.2, P(A_3)=0.1, P(B|A_1)=0.8, P(B|A_2)=0.4, P(B|A_3)=0.1$  .

(1) 
$$P(B) = \sum_{i=1}^{3} P(A_i)P(B \mid A_i) = 0.8 \times 0.7 + 0.4 \times 0.2 + 0.1 \times 0.1 = 0.65$$

(2) 
$$P(A_1|\overline{B}) = \frac{P(A_1)P(\overline{B}|A_1)}{P(\overline{B})} = \frac{0.7 \times 0.2}{0.35} = 0.4$$

四、解: (1) 
$$P(X=r)=cr, r=1,2,3,4,5, \sum_{r=1}^{5} cr=1, \therefore c=\frac{1}{15}$$
,

$$X$$
 的分布律  $P(X=r) = \frac{1}{15}r, r = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5,$ 

(2) 
$$P(X > 3) = P(X = 4) + P(X = 5) = \frac{3}{5}$$

(3) 
$$Y \sim b(6, \frac{3}{5}), E(Y) = 6 \cdot \frac{3}{5} = \frac{18}{5}, D(Y) = \frac{36}{25}$$

(4)第二个拾蛋人仅当鸟窝中最初有 5 个蛋时他才拾取一只蛋,故他在一个鸟窝中拾到一只蛋的概率  $p=P(X>4)=P(X=5)=\frac{1}{3}$  ,则  $Z\sim b(6,\frac{1}{3})$  .

五、解: (1) 当
$$x > 0$$
 时,  $f_X(x) = \int_0^\infty x e^{-x(y+1)} dy = e^{-x}$  ,  $f_X(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-x} & x > 0 \\ 0 & other \end{cases}$ 

当 
$$y > 0$$
 时,  $f_Y(y) = \int_0^\infty x e^{-x(y+1)} dx = \frac{1}{(y+1)^2}$ .  $f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{(y+1)^2} & y > 0\\ 0 & other \end{cases}$ 

(2) 在x>0, y>0,  $f(x,y)\neq f_X(x)f_Y(y)$ , 所以X,Y不相互独立.

(3) 
$$\stackrel{\omega}{=} x > 0$$
  $\text{ Iff}, \quad f_{Y|X}(y|x) = \frac{f(x,y)}{f_X(x)} = \begin{cases} \frac{xe^{-x(y+1)}}{e^{-x}} & y > 0 \\ 0 & other \end{cases} = \begin{cases} xe^{-xy} & y > 0 \\ 0 & other \end{cases}$ 

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$$\stackrel{\cong}{\exists} y > 0 \quad \text{if}, \quad f_{X|Y}(x \mid y) = \begin{cases} \frac{xe^{-x(y+1)}}{1/(y+1)^2} & x > 0 \\ 0 & other \end{cases} = \begin{cases} x(y+1)^2e^{-x(y+1)} & x > 0 \\ 0 & other \end{cases},$$

(4) 
$$P\{Y \le 2 \mid X \le 1\} = \frac{P\{X \le 1, Y \le 2\}}{P\{X \le 1\}} = \frac{\int_0^1 dx \int_0^2 x e^{-x(y+1)} dy}{\int_0^1 e^{-x} dx} = \frac{2 + e^{-3} - 3e^{-1}}{3(1 - e^{-1})}$$

$$P\{Y \le 2 \mid X = 1\} = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f_{Y\mid X}(y \mid 1) dx = \int_{0}^{2} e^{-y} dy = 1 - e^{-2}$$

$$\vec{T}_{X}(1) \quad f_{Z}(z) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f_{X}(x) f_{Y}(z-x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_{0}^{2} f_{Y}(z-x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_{z-2}^{z} f_{Y}(t) dt$$

$$= \begin{cases}
0 & z < 0 \\
\frac{1}{2} \int_{0}^{z} 3e^{-3t} dt & 0 \le z < 2 \\
\frac{1}{2} \int_{z-2}^{z} 3e^{-3t} dt & z \ge 2
\end{cases} = \begin{cases}
0 & z < 0 \\
\frac{1}{2} (1 - e^{-3z}) & 0 \le z < 2 \\
\frac{1}{2} (e^{-3(z-2)} - e^{-3z}) & z \ge 2
\end{cases}$$

(2) 
$$P\{X+Y \le 1\} = \iint_{x+y \le 1} f_X(x) f_Y(y) dx dy = \int_0^1 dx \int_0^{1-x} \frac{3}{2} e^{-3y} dy = \frac{1}{6} (2 + e^{-3})$$

七、设r.v.X 表示任一时刻正在工作的机器总台数, $X_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{第}i$ 台工作 0 & 第i台不工作 0 & 第i台不工作

$$X = \sum_{i=1}^{200} X_i \sim B(200, 0.8), E(X) = 160, D(X) = 32,$$

$$P(144 \le X \le 172) \approx \Phi(\frac{172 - 160}{\sqrt{32}}) - \Phi(\frac{144 - 160}{\sqrt{32}})$$

$$=\Phi(\frac{3}{2}\sqrt{2})-\Phi(-2\sqrt{2})=\Phi(\frac{3}{2}\sqrt{2})+\Phi(2\sqrt{2})-1$$