

### PHASE II

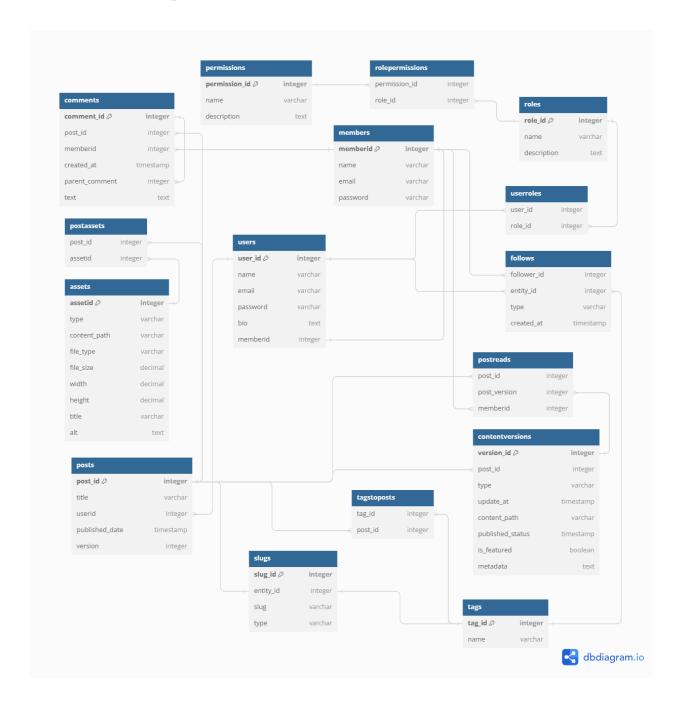
SOFE 3700U Group 6 CRN 43512 002

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GitHub Link: <a href="https://github.com/pippen69/PhaseII-DBMS">https://github.com/pippen69/PhaseII-DBMS</a>

### PART A: RELATIONAL SCHEMA

### Added to Github repository



```
Code for Relational Schema
DO $$ BEGIN
CREATE TYPE "type" AS ENUM('post', 'page');
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate object THEN null;
END $$;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "assets" (
      "assetid" serial PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
      "type" varchar NOT NULL,
      "content_path" varchar NOT NULL,
      "file_type" varchar NOT NULL,
      "file_size" numeric(8, 3) NOT NULL,
      "width" numeric(10, 4),
      "height" numeric(10, 4),
      "title" varchar,
      "alt" text
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "comments" (
      "comment_id" serial PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
      "post id" integer NOT NULL,
      "memberid" integer NOT NULL,
      "created at" timestamp NOT NULL,
      "parent_comment" integer,
      "text" text NOT NULL
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "contentversions" (
      "version_id" serial PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
      "post_id" integer NOT NULL,
      "type" "type" NOT NULL,
      "update_at" timestamp NOT NULL,
      "content_path" varchar NOT NULL,
      "published status" boolean NOT NULL,
      "is_featured" boolean NOT NULL,
      "metadata" json,
      CONSTRAINT "contentversions_content_path_unique" UNIQUE("content_path")
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "follows" (
      "follower_id" integer NOT NULL,
      "entity_id" integer NOT NULL,
      "type" "type" NOT NULL,
      "created_at" timestamp NOT NULL,
      CONSTRAINT follows_follower_id_entity_id_type PRIMARY
```

KEY("follower\_id","entity\_id","type")

```
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "members" (
      "memberid" serial PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
      "name" varchar NOT NULL,
      "email" varchar NOT NULL,
      "password" varchar NOT NULL,
      CONSTRAINT "members_email_unique" UNIQUE("email")
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "permissions" (
      "permission_id" serial PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
      "name" varchar NOT NULL,
      "description" text,
      CONSTRAINT "permissions name unique" UNIQUE("name")
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "postassets" (
      "post_id" integer NOT NULL,
      "assetid" integer NOT NULL,
      CONSTRAINT postassets post id assetid PRIMARY KEY("post id", "assetid")
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "postreads" (
      "post_id" integer NOT NULL,
      "post version" integer NOT NULL,
      "memberid" integer NOT NULL,
      CONSTRAINT postreads_post_id_post_version_memberid PRIMARY
KEY("post_id","post_version","memberid")
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "posts" (
      "post id" serial PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
      "title" varchar NOT NULL,
      "userid" integer NOT NULL,
      "published_date" timestamp NOT NULL,
      "version" integer NOT NULL,
      CONSTRAINT "posts_version_unique" UNIQUE("version")
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "rolepermissions" (
      "permission_id" integer NOT NULL,
      "role_id" integer NOT NULL,
      CONSTRAINT rolepermissions permission id role id PRIMARY
KEY("permission_id","role_id")
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "roles" (
      "role id" serial PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
      "name" varchar NOT NULL,
      "description" text,
      CONSTRAINT "roles_name_unique" UNIQUE("name")
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "slugs" (
      "slug_id" serial PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
      "entity id" integer NOT NULL,
      "slug" varchar NOT NULL,
      "type" "type" NOT NULL,
      CONSTRAINT "slugs slug unique" UNIQUE("slug")
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "tags" (
      "tag id" serial PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
      "name" varchar NOT NULL,
      CONSTRAINT "tags name unique" UNIQUE("name")
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "tagstoposts" (
      "tag_id" integer NOT NULL,
      "post_id" integer NOT NULL,
      CONSTRAINT tagstoposts_tag_id_post_id PRIMARY KEY("tag_id","post_id")
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "userroles" (
      "user_id" integer NOT NULL,
      "role id" integer NOT NULL,
      CONSTRAINT userroles_user_id_role_id PRIMARY KEY("user_id","role_id")
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "users" (
      "user_id" serial PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
      "name" varchar NOT NULL,
      "email" varchar NOT NULL,
      "password" varchar NOT NULL,
      "bio" text,
      "memberid" integer,
      CONSTRAINT "users email unique" UNIQUE("email"),
      CONSTRAINT "users memberid unique" UNIQUE("memberid")
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE "comments" ADD CONSTRAINT "comments_post_id_posts_post_id_fk" FOREIGN KEY
("post_id") REFERENCES "posts"("post_id")
ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate_object THEN null;
ALTER TABLE "comments" ADD CONSTRAINT "comments_memberid_members_memberid_fk" FOREIGN
KEY ("memberid") REFERENCES "members"("memberid")
ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate object THEN null;
ALTER TABLE "comments" ADD CONSTRAINT "comments parent comment users user id fk"
FOREIGN KEY ("parent_comment") REFERENCES "users"("user_id")
ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate object THEN null;
ALTER TABLE "contentversions" ADD CONSTRAINT
"contentversions post id posts post id fk" FOREIGN KEY ("post id")
REFERENCES "posts"("post id") ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate_object THEN null;
ALTER TABLE "follows" ADD CONSTRAINT
"follows follower id members memberid fk" FOREIGN KEY ("follower id")
REFERENCES "members"("memberid") ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate_object THEN null;
ALTER TABLE "postassets" ADD CONSTRAINT
"postassets_post_id_posts_post_id_fk" FOREIGN KEY ("post_id")
REFERENCES "posts"("post id") ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate object THEN null;
ALTER TABLE "postassets" ADD CONSTRAINT
"postassets_assetid_assets_assetid_fk" FOREIGN KEY ("assetid")
REFERENCES "assets"("assetid") ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate object THEN null;
ALTER TABLE "postreads" ADD CONSTRAINT
"postreads post id posts post id fk" FOREIGN KEY ("post id")
REFERENCES "posts"("post_id") ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate_object THEN null;
```

```
ALTER TABLE "postreads" ADD CONSTRAINT
"postreads_post_version_contentversions_version_id_fk" FOREIGN KEY ("post_version")
REFERENCES "contentversions" ("version_id") ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate_object THEN null;
ALTER TABLE "postreads" ADD CONSTRAINT "postreads_memberid_members_memberid_fk"
FOREIGN KEY ("memberid") REFERENCES "members"("memberid")
ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate object THEN null;
ALTER TABLE "posts" ADD CONSTRAINT "posts userid users user id fk" FOREIGN KEY
("userid") REFERENCES "users"("user_id") ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate object THEN null;
ALTER TABLE "rolepermissions" ADD CONSTRAINT
"rolepermissions permission id permissions permission id fk" FOREIGN KEY
("permission id") REFERENCES "permissions"("permission id")
ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate_object THEN null;
ALTER TABLE "rolepermissions" ADD CONSTRAINT
"rolepermissions role id roles role id fk" FOREIGN KEY ("role id") REFERENCES
"roles"("role id") ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate_object THEN null;
ALTER TABLE "tagstoposts" ADD CONSTRAINT "tagstoposts_tag_id_tags_tag_id_fk"
FOREIGN KEY ("tag_id") REFERENCES "tags"("tag_id")
ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate object THEN null;
ALTER TABLE "tagstoposts" ADD CONSTRAINT "tagstoposts post id posts post id fk"
FOREIGN KEY ("post_id") REFERENCES "posts"("post_id")
ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate object THEN null;
ALTER TABLE "userroles" ADD CONSTRAINT "userroles_user_id_users_user_id_fk"
FOREIGN KEY ("user id") REFERENCES "users"("user id")
ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;
EXCEPTION
WHEN duplicate_object THEN null;
```

```
ALTER TABLE "userroles" ADD CONSTRAINT "userroles_role_id_roles_role_id_fk"

FOREIGN KEY ("role_id") REFERENCES "roles"("role_id")

ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;

EXCEPTION

WHEN duplicate_object THEN null;

ALTER TABLE "users" ADD CONSTRAINT "users_memberid_members_memberid_fk"

FOREIGN KEY ("memberid") REFERENCES "members"("memberid")

ON DELETE no action ON UPDATE no action;

EXCEPTION

WHEN duplicate_object THEN null;
```

### **PART B: SAMPLE DATA**

Data used for Relational Schema and E-R Diagram. Note that the metadata (JSON) section under the ContentVersion section is not used because that is part of the metadata variable.





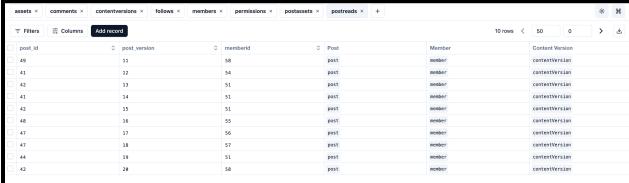


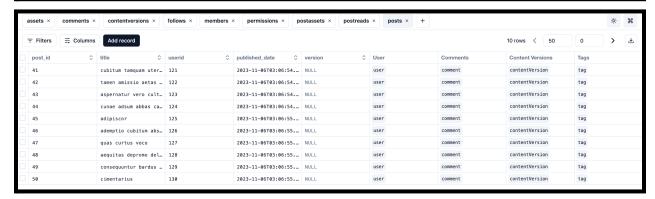






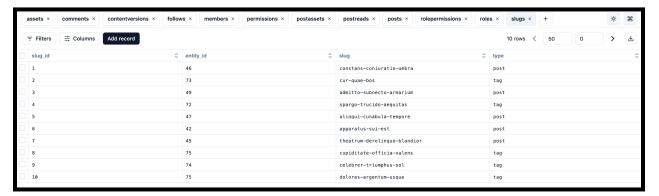


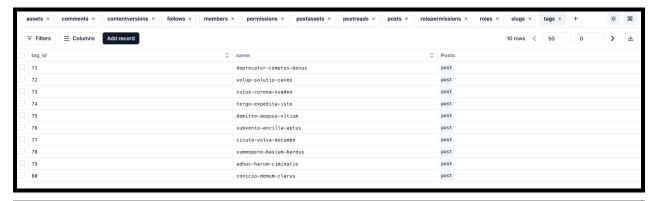


















### **PART C: VIEWS**

### View 1: Computes a join of at least three tables

-- creates a view displaying comments associated with each users' posts CREATE VIEW CommentsonUserPost AS SELECT p.title, u.name AS author\_name, c.text AS post\_comment FROM posts p JOIN users u ON p.userid = u.user\_id JOIN comments c ON c.post id = p.post id;

### View 2: Uses nested queries with the ANY or ALLoperator and uses a GROUP BY clause

-- creates a view displaying the total number of times a post has been viewed

CREATE VIEW TotalPostReads AS
SELECT post\_id, COUNT(\*) AS total\_reads
FROM postreads
WHERE post\_id = ANY (SELECT post\_id FROM posts)
GROUP BY post\_id;

### View 3: A correlated nested query

-- creates a view displaying latest version of posts
CREATE VIEW PostLastestVersion AS
SELECT p.post\_id, p.title, cv.version\_id, cv.post\_id
FROM posts p JOIN contentversions cv ON p.post\_id = cv.post\_id
WHERE cv.update\_at = (SELECT MAX(update\_at) FROM contentversions WHERE
post\_id = p.post\_id);

### View 4: Uses a FULL JOIN

- -- creates a view displaying posts and their associated asset IDs,
- -- including posts with no assets

CREATE VIEW PostAssetAssociation AS

SELECT p.post id, p.title, pa.assetid

FROM posts p

FULL OUTER JOIN postassets pa ON p.post id = pa.post id;

## View 5: Uses nested queries with and of the set operations UNION, EXCEPT, or INTERSECT

- -- creates a view displaying posts that are relevant to the follows of each member
- -- (i.e. lists posts with tags or made by users whom the member follows)

CREATE VIEW RelevantPosts AS

SELECT f.follower id, p.post id, p.title, t.tag id AS followed id,

t.name AS followed name, f.type AS follow type

FROM posts p, tagstoposts tp, tags t

JOIN follows f ON f.entity id = t.tag id

WHERE p.post id = tp.post id AND tp.tag id = t.tag id AND f.type = 'tag'

UNION SELECT f.follower id, p.post id, p.title, u.user id AS followed id,

u.name AS followed name, f.type AS follow type

FROM posts p, users u

JOIN follows f ON f.entity id = u.user id

WHERE p.userid = u.user id AND f.type = 'user'

### View 6:

-- creates a view displaying total posts made by a user

CREATE VIEW TotalPosts AS

SELECT u.user\_id, u.name, COUNT(p.post\_id) AS total\_posts

FROM users u

LEFT JOIN posts p ON u.user id = p.userid

GROUP BY u.user id, u.name;

#### **View 7:**

-- creates a view displaying tags associated with a post

CREATE VIEW TagsPostAssociation AS

SELECT p.post id, p.title, t.name AS tag

FROM posts p

LEFT JOIN tagstoposts tp ON p.post id = tp.post id

### LEFT JOIN tags t ON tp.tag id = t.tag id;

#### View 8:

-- creates a view displaying detailed content information for posts
CREATE VIEW DetailedContentInfo AS
SELECT p.post\_id, p.title, cv.type, cv.content\_path, cv.published\_status
FROM posts p
JOIN contentversions cv ON p.post\_id = cv.post\_id;

### View 9:

-- creates a view displaying roles and which permissions they have CREATE VIEW RolePermissionsAssociation AS SELECT r.name AS rolename, p.name AS permissionname FROM roles r
JOIN rolepermissions rp ON r.role\_id = rp.role\_id
JOIN permissions p ON rp.permission id = p.permission id;

### **View 10:**

-- creates a view displaying posts and their associated authors
CREATE VIEW PostAuthorAssociation AS
SELECT p.post\_id, p.title AS post\_title, u.user\_id, u.name AS author
FROM posts p
LEFT JOIN users u ON p.userid = u.user\_id;

# PART D: E-R DIAGRAM

