
1. Momentary Push Buttons with LEDs

Each button requires two connections:

- One for the switch function.
- One for the LED backlight.

Wiring for Each Button:

1. Switch Wiring:

- One leg of the button to a **digital pin** (e.g., D2 for Button 1).
- The other leg to **GND**.
- Enable internal pull-up resistors in code (so no need for external resistors).

2. LED Wiring:

- Connect the **positive leg** of the LED to a **current-limiting resistor** (220Ω to 330Ω).
- Connect the resistor to a **digital pin** (e.g., D7 for Button 1 LED).
- Connect the **negative leg** of the LED to **GND**.

Connections for All Buttons:

Button Switch Pin (Digital) LED Pin (Digital)

Button 1 D2	D7
Button 2 D3	D8
Button 3 D4	D9
Button 4 D5	D10
Button 5 D6	D11

2. SPDT Switches with Indicator LEDs

Each SPDT switch has three terminals:

- **Common (C)**: Connect to **GND**.
- **Normally Open (NO)**: Connect to a digital pin (e.g., D12 for SPDT1).
- **Normally Closed (NC)**: Optional for now (leave unconnected unless needed).

Indicator LED Wiring for SPDT Switches:

1. Connect the **positive leg** of the LED to a **digital pin**.
2. Connect the **negative leg** through a **resistor (220Ω)** to **GND**.

Connections:

SPDT Switch Common (GND) NO Pin (Digital) LED Pin (Digital)

Switch 1	GND	D12	D13
Switch 2	GND	Unused	Unused

3. Potentiometer (Volume Control)

A potentiometer has three pins:

- **Left Pin:** Connect to **5V**.
 - **Right Pin:** Connect to **GND**.
 - **Middle Pin (Wiper):** Connect to an **analog input pin** (e.g., A0).
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4. Analog VU Meter (Needle Point)

The VU meter has two terminals:

1. **Signal Input:**
 - Connect through a **resistor (1kΩ)** to a **PWM-capable pin** (e.g., D6).
 2. **GND:** Connect to **GND**.
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5. Powering the System

- Power the Arduino Pro Micro using USB.
 - Ensure all components draw current safely within the Arduino's limits. If needed, consider powering LEDs from an external power supply (with shared GND).
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Full Pinout Summary

Component	Pin on Pro Micro
Button 1 (Switch)	D2
Button 1 (LED)	D7
Button 2 (Switch)	D3
Button 2 (LED)	D8
Button 3 (Switch)	D4
Button 3 (LED)	D9
Button 4 (Switch)	D5

Component	Pin on Pro Micro
Button 4 (LED)	D10
Button 5 (Switch)	D6
Button 5 (LED)	D11
SPDT Switch 1	D12
SPDT Switch 1 LED	D13
SPDT Switch 2	Unassigned
Potentiometer (Wiper)	A0
VU Meter	D6 (PWM)

Wiring Diagram

To help visualize:

1. **Buttons:** Connected to digital pins and GND. LEDs wired via resistors to digital pins.
2. **SPDT Switches:** Connected to digital pins and GND. LEDs connected via resistors.
3. **Potentiometer:** Center pin (wiper) to A0, outer pins to 5V and GND.
4. **VU Meter:** Signal via resistor to PWM pin (D6) and GND.