

Fig 2.12

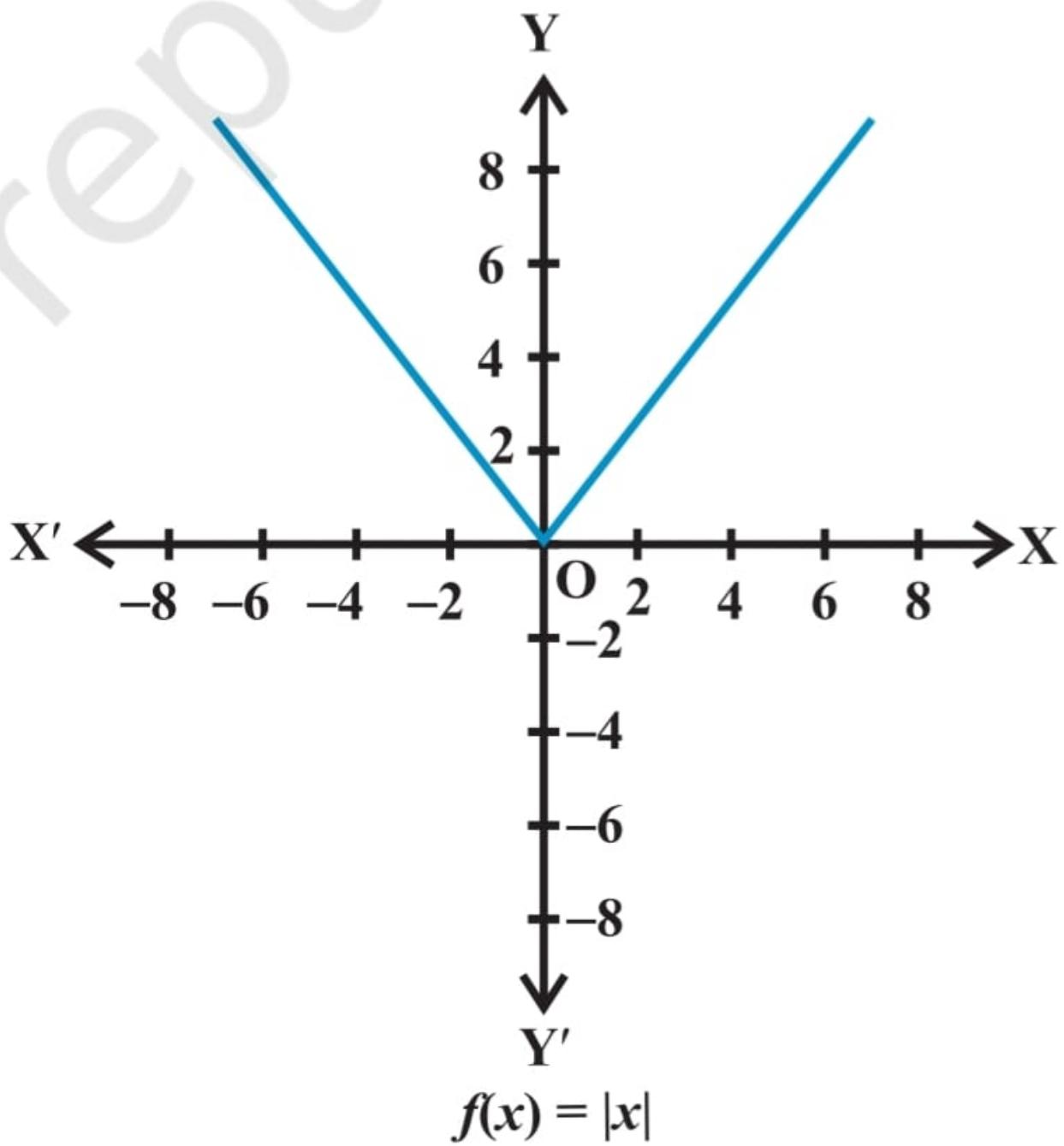
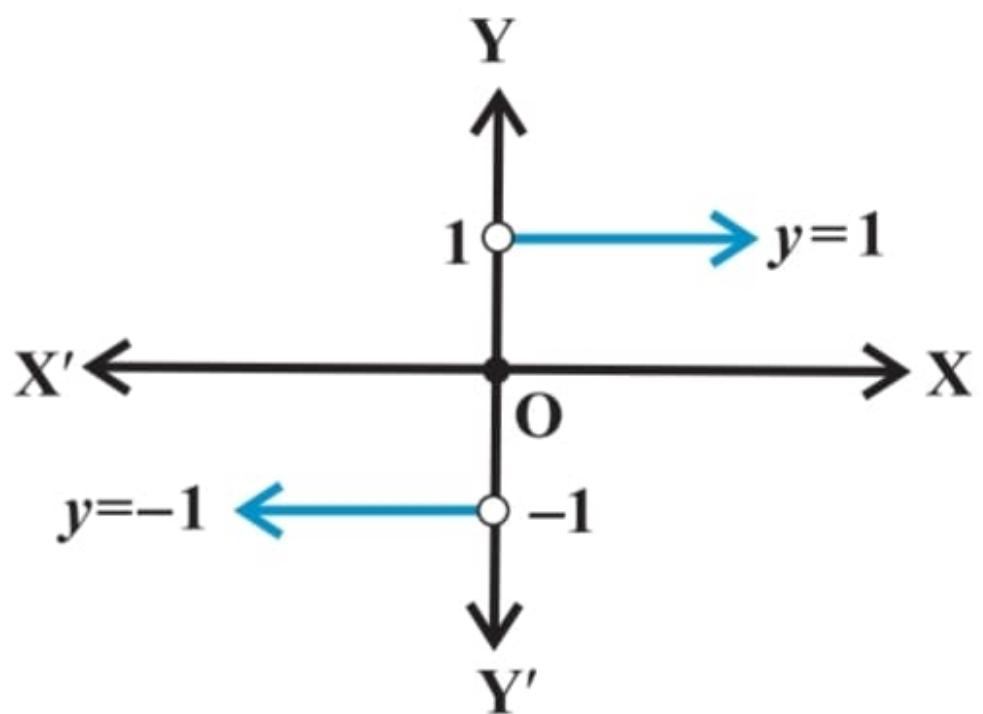
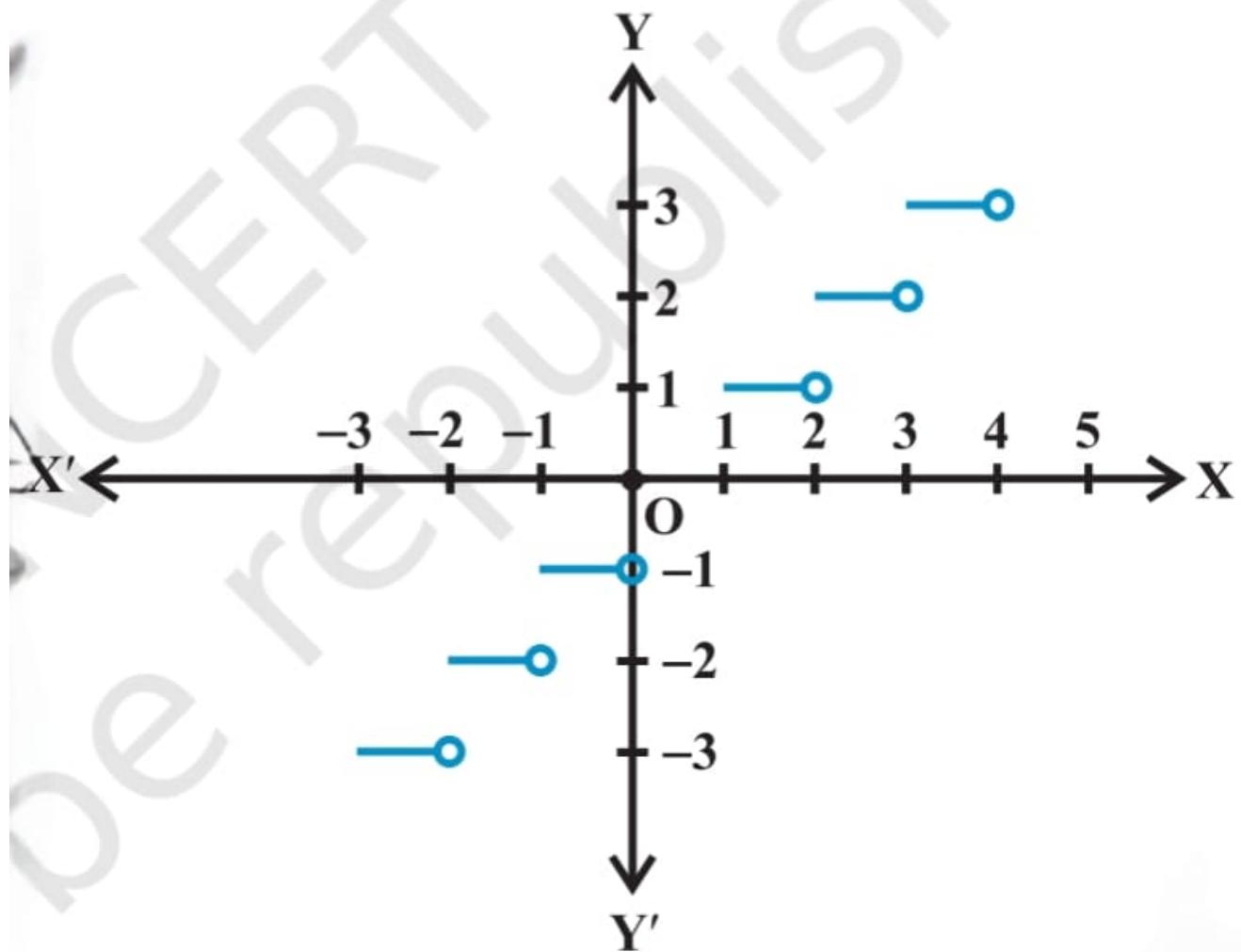


Fig 2.13



$$f(x) = \frac{|x|}{x}, x \neq 0 \text{ and } 0 \text{ for } x = 0$$

Fig 2.14



$$f(x) = [x]$$

Fig 2.15

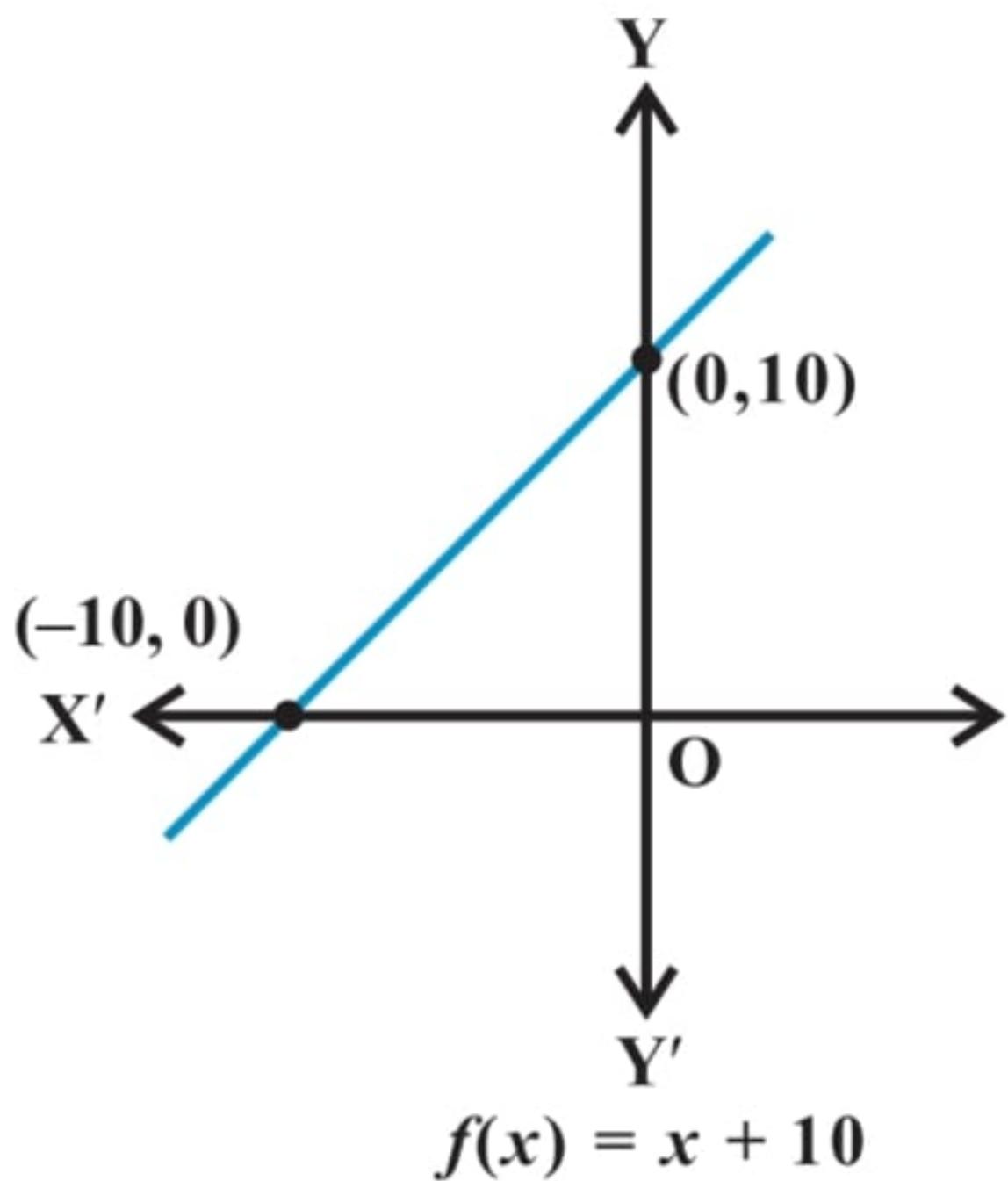


Fig 2.16

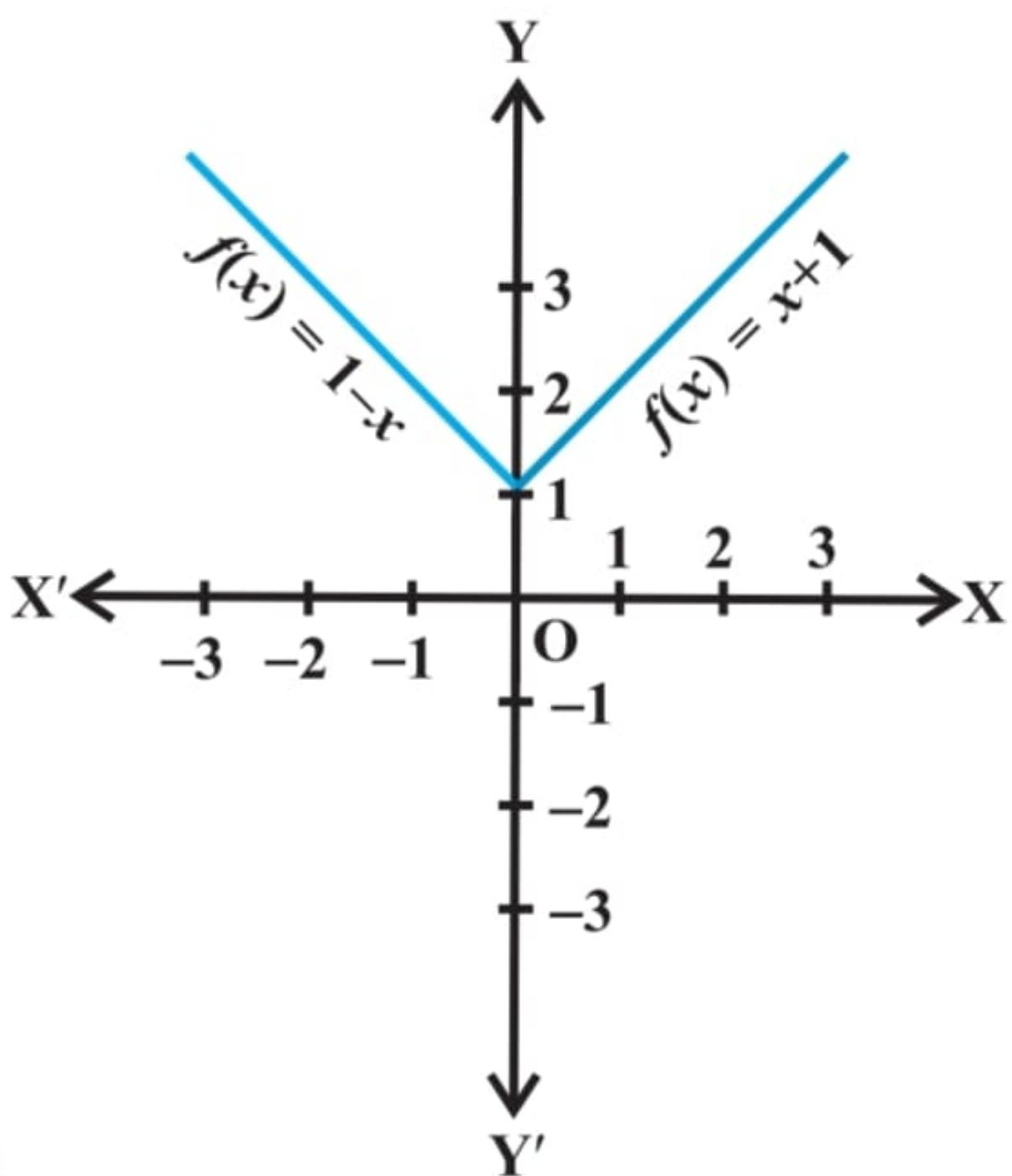
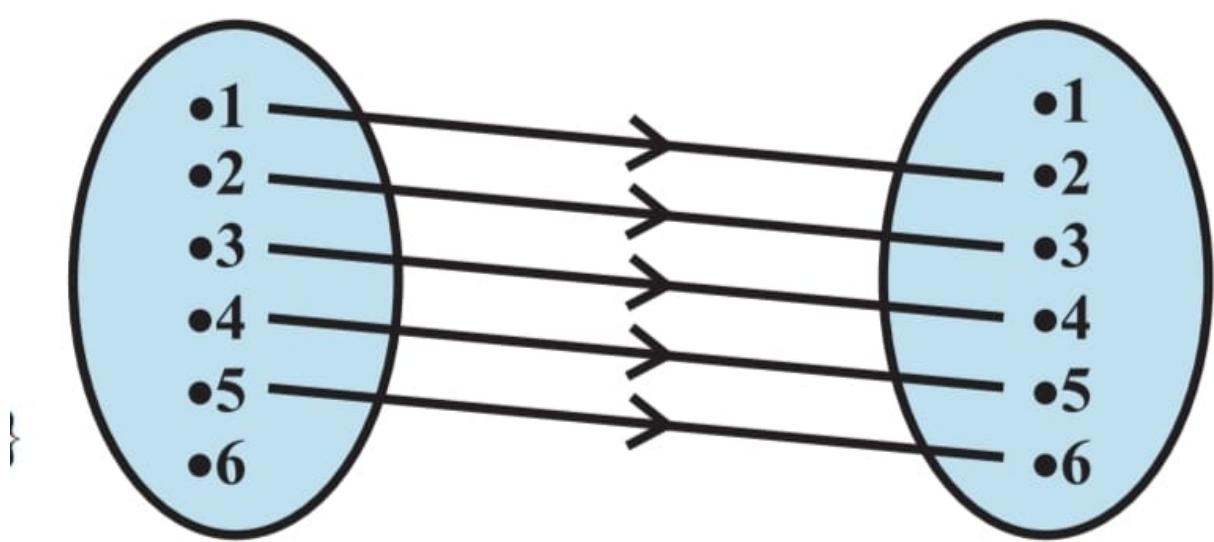


Fig 2.17



**Fig 2.5**

1

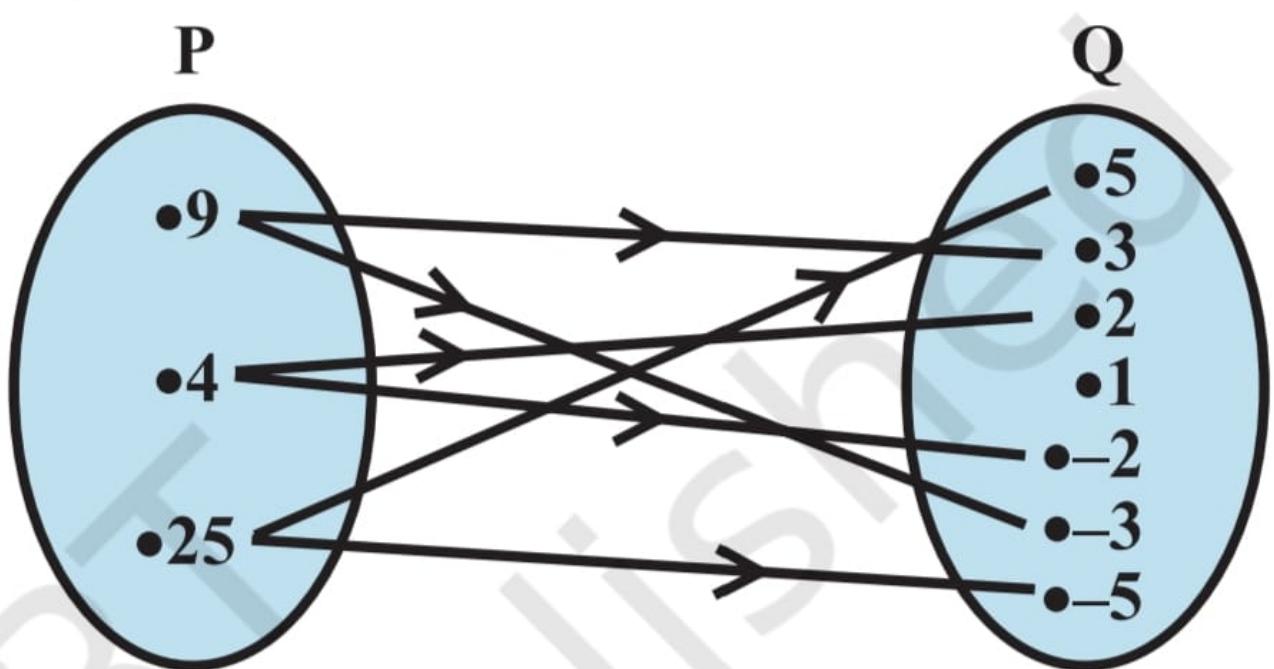
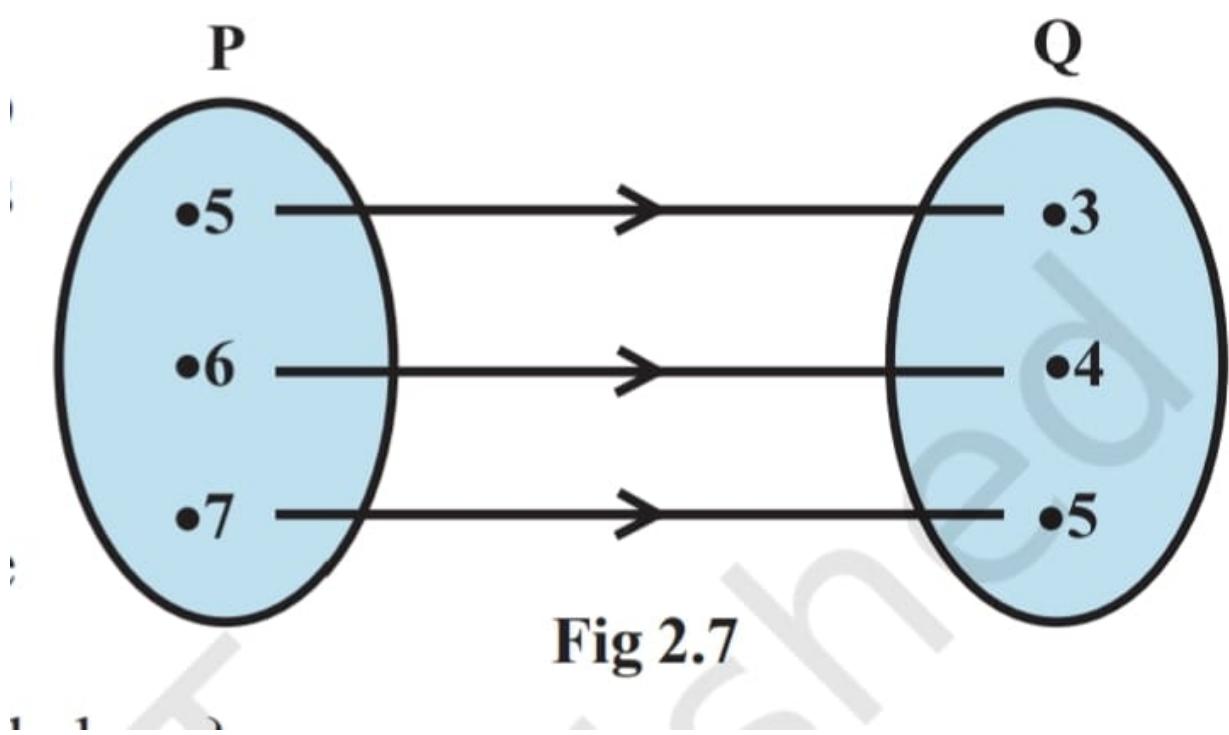


Fig 2.6



**Fig 2.7**

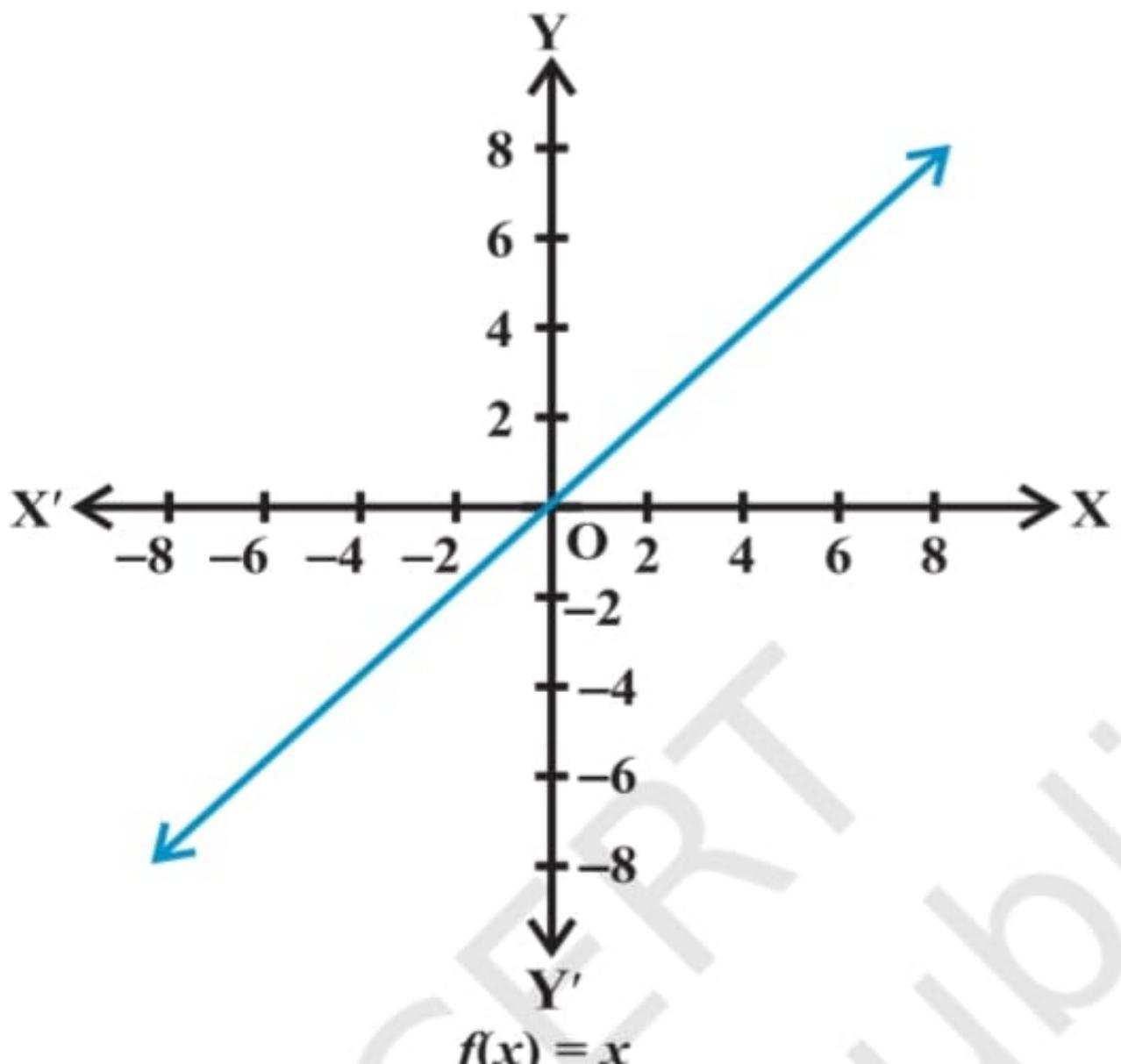


Fig 2.8

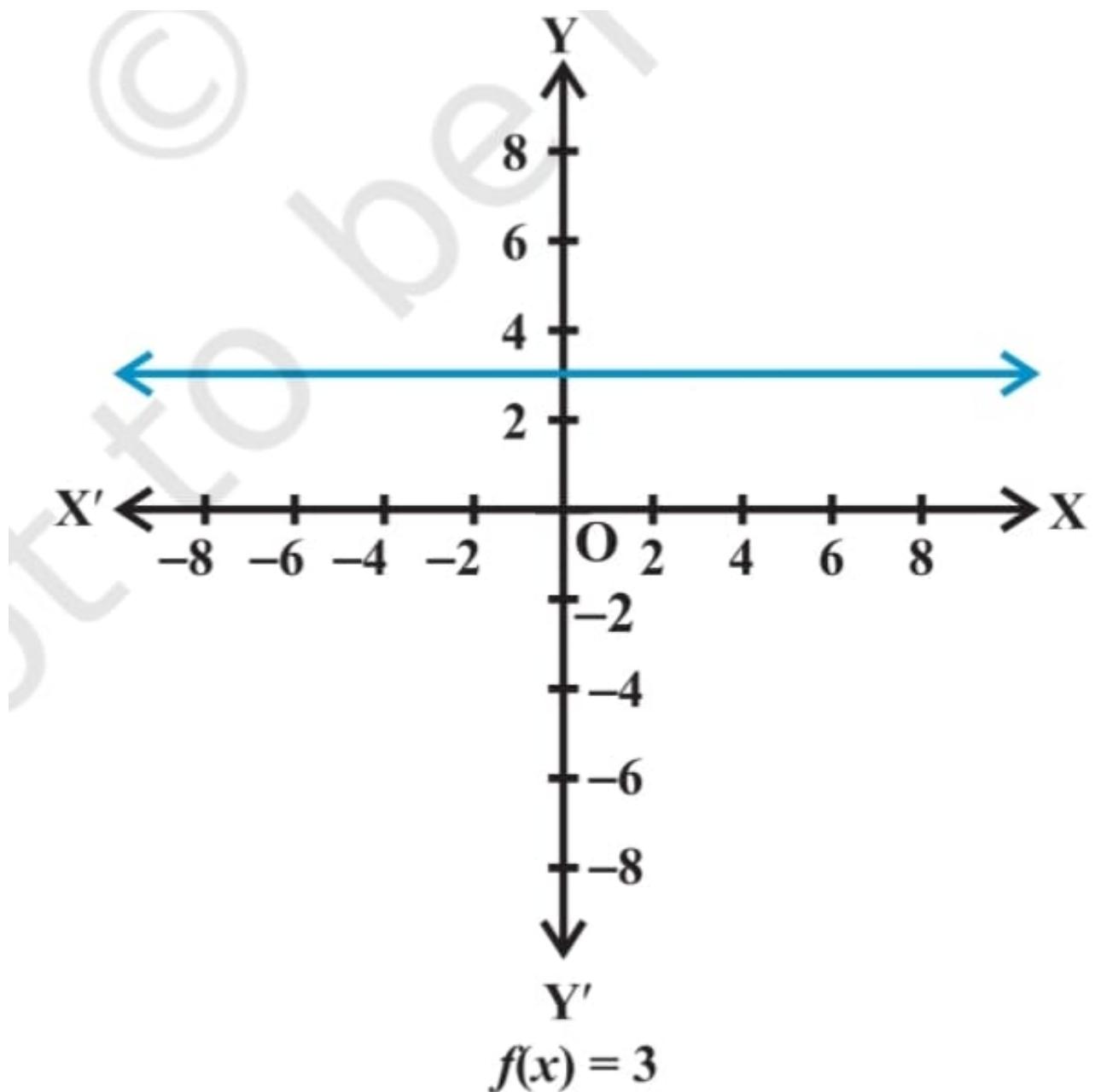


Fig 2.9