

Exam Preparation



SoftUni Team
Technical Trainers



SoftUni



Software University

<https://softuni.bg>

Have a Questions?

sli.do

#Cyber_Security

Question 1

What is an EDR system?

- a) Endpoint driver recovery
- b) Enterprise detection and recovery
- c) Endpoint detection and response
- d) Enumerating devices recursively

Question 2

Which of the terms can be excluded from the list?

a) SSH

b) FTP

c) TCP

d) MySQL

Question 3

In Cyber Security TTP stands for:

- a) Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura
- b) Training, tools and protocols
- c) Tactics techniques and procedures
- d) Tools, techniques and procedures

Question 4

Which tools is used to perform directory (active) scanning?

a) LogStash

b) Kibana

c) SQLMap

d) Feroxbuster

Question 5

On which step from the Lockheed Martin kill chain, exploitation is performed?

a) 7

b) 1

c) 4

d) 3

Question 6

Which of the following is considered an IP range?

- a) 10.1.1.1
- b) 192.168.1.2
- c) 10.2.2.0/24
- d) 20.2.2.4

Question 7

Virtual private network is an infrastructure that allows machines to:

- a) download, upload and transfer files from one location to another via Internet
- b) connect to each other in a secure way
- c) monitor and manage devices from a remote location
- d) all of the above is true

Question 8

How can you prevent exploiting publicly available vulnerabilities?

- a) By removing Windows and installing Linux
- b) By conducting more pentests
- c) By updating the software
- d) By restricting the internet access

Question 9

Imagine during pentest you found a web application for listing newsletters. By supplying the following payload ('category=Products'+OR+1=1--') you were able to retrieve all of the newsletters from the database.

What is the vulnerability?

- a) OS Command Injection
- b) Misconfiguration
- c) SQL injection
- d) Directory listing

Question 10

What is Firewall?

- a) Anti-virus software
- b) Penetration testing software
- c) Protection against ransomware
- d) Security software / hardware to filter traffic

Which of the following statements is NOT correct?

- a) Vulnerabilities can only occur within a software
- b) Regular patching prevents vulnerabilities from being exploited
- c) Zero-day vulnerabilities can remain undiscovered for a long time
- d) An exploit cannot be done without discovered vulnerability

What is a DoS / DDoS attack?

- a) Attack aiming to inject a trojan horse within a specific network
- b) Attack aiming to encrypt data of resources within a specific network
- c) Attack aiming to overstress a network, workloads or applications and disrupt the working process
- d) Attack aiming to perform TCP reverse shell on a particular workload

Question 13

Brute-Forcing is an attack of:

- a) OS Command Injection Attack
- b) A type of social engineering
- c) Trying multiple combination in order to "guess" a valid credentials
- d) Decrypting the stored hash value of credentials

Question 14

Which of the following statements is true?

- a) Red Teamer is a defensive oriented position
- b) Pentesting is focused on web and mobile applications only
- c) The Security Analyst is responsible for implementing security solutions
- d) Incident Responders look after the security posture of a company

Question 15

Which of the following is considered as a secure and up to date HASH algorithm?

- a) LM
- b) SHA-1
- c) MD5
- d) SHA-256

Question 16

What service is assigning local IP addresses?

- a) SSH
- b) HTTP
- c) DHCP
- d) FTP

Question 17

Access Control Vulnerabilities are types of vulnerabilities that allows the attacker to:

- a) Perform SQL injection attacks
- b) Compromise Firewalls and access the network
- c) Bypass the security of an application, accessing internal assets and functions
- d) Bypass the IPS and sniff network traffic

Question 18

What is ELK stack?

- a) A software framework that combines and aggregates many logs
- b) A software framework that combines different networking protocols
- c) A software framework for penetration testing
- d) A software framework for network monitoring

The first step in order to identify incidents is:

- a) Utilizing TTPs to discover an active attack, breaches or other type of incidents
- b) Utilizing network administration tools in order to close all inbound traffic
- c) Check for any encrypted data on workloads within the network
- d) Making sure that more penetration tests are conducted on internal resources

Question 20

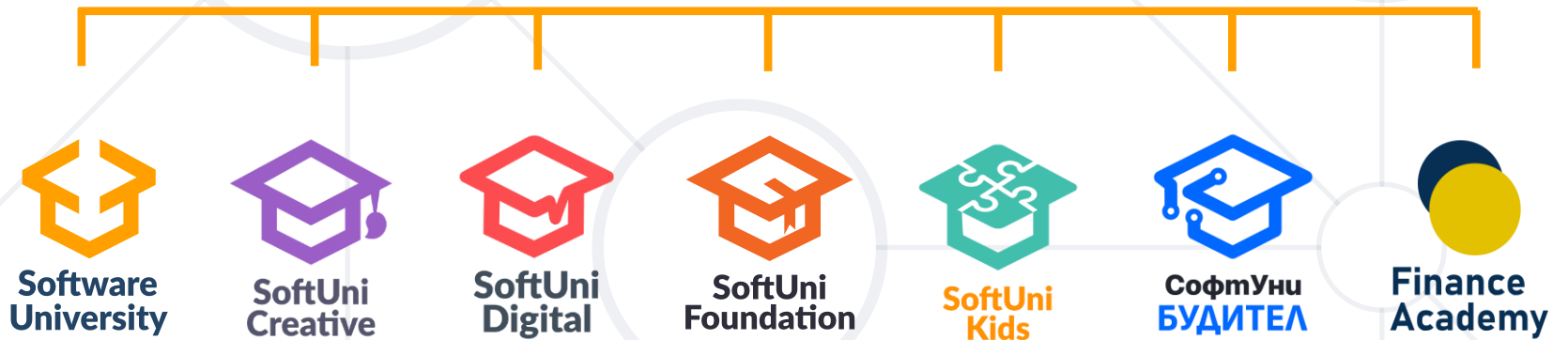
JWT token is used for:

- a) Authentication in web apps
- b) Authorization in web apps**
- c) Authentication in Windows OS
- d) Authorization in Linux OS

Questions?



SoftUni



SoftUni Diamond Partners



- Software University – High-Quality Education, Profession and Job for Software Developers
 - softuni.bg, about.softuni.bg
- Software University Foundation
 - softuni.foundation
- Software University @ Facebook
 - facebook.com/SoftwareUniversity



- This course (slides, examples, demos, exercises, homework, documents, videos and other assets) is **copyrighted content**
- Unauthorized copy, reproduction or use is illegal
- © SoftUni – <https://about.softuni.bg/>
- © Software University – <https://softuni.bg>

