

# Validation and Misinformation Intervention on Social Media

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Degree: Applied Computing  
Minor: Mathematics

# What I cover in this presentation

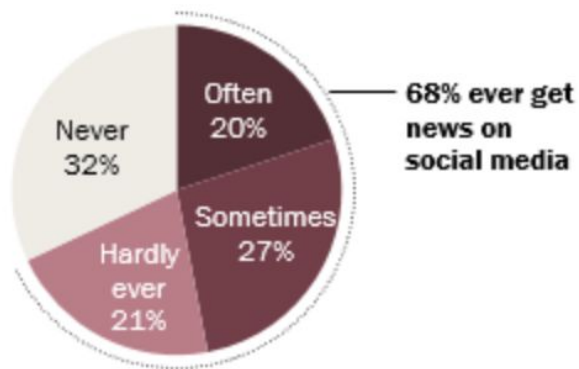
1. What is the problem?
2. Why is this a problem?
3. What are the current solutions?
4. Why the current solutions are inadequate?
5. Novel policy proposal
6. Why the policy proposal is an improvement?

What is the problem?

# What is the problem?

## About two-thirds of Americans get news on social media

*% of U.S. adults who get news on social media ...*



**Largely inaccurate**

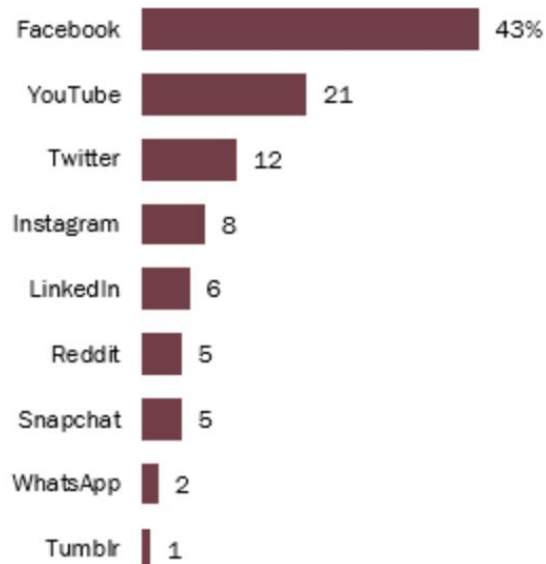
57%

**Largely accurate**

42%

## Social media sites as pathways to news

*% of U.S. adults who get news on each social media site*



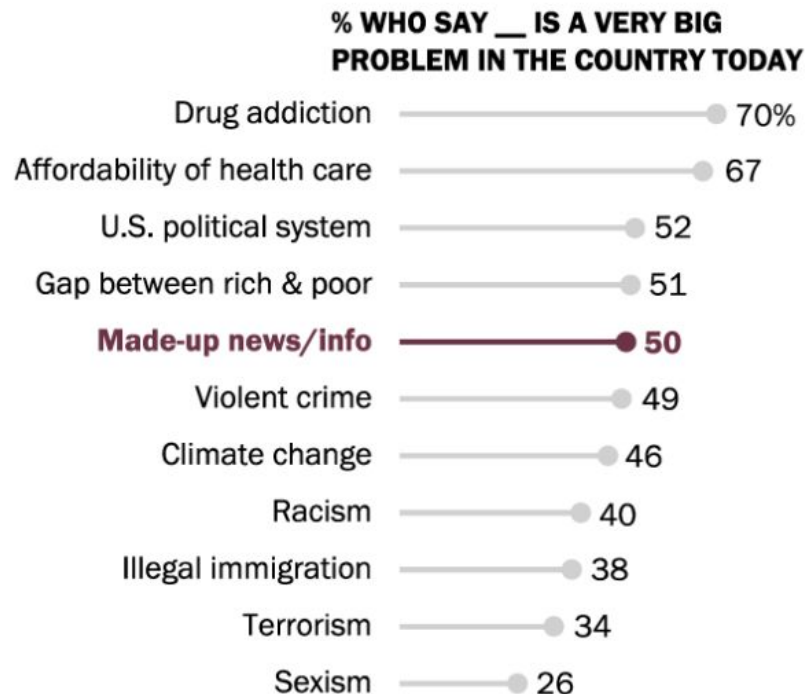
Source: Survey conducted July 30-Aug. 12, 2018.  
"News Use Across Social Media Platforms 2018"

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Why is this a problem?

# Why is this a problem?

## Americans see made-up news as a bigger problem than other key issues ...



## ... and most see it as detrimental to the country's democratic system

### MADE-UP NEWS AND INFORMATION HAS A BIG IMPACT ON ...

**68%**

Americans' confidence in government

**54%**

Americans' confidence in each other

**51%**

Political leaders' ability to get work done

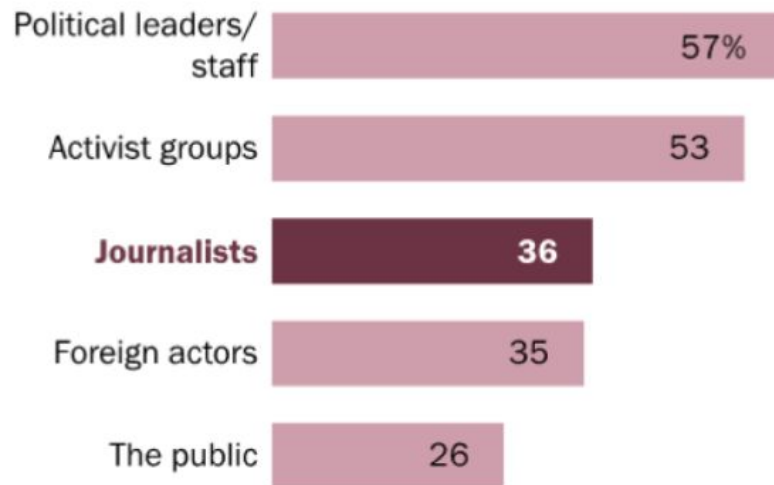
Source: Survey conducted Feb. 19-March 4, 2019.

"Many Americans Say Made-Up News Is a Critical Problem That Needs To Be Fixed"

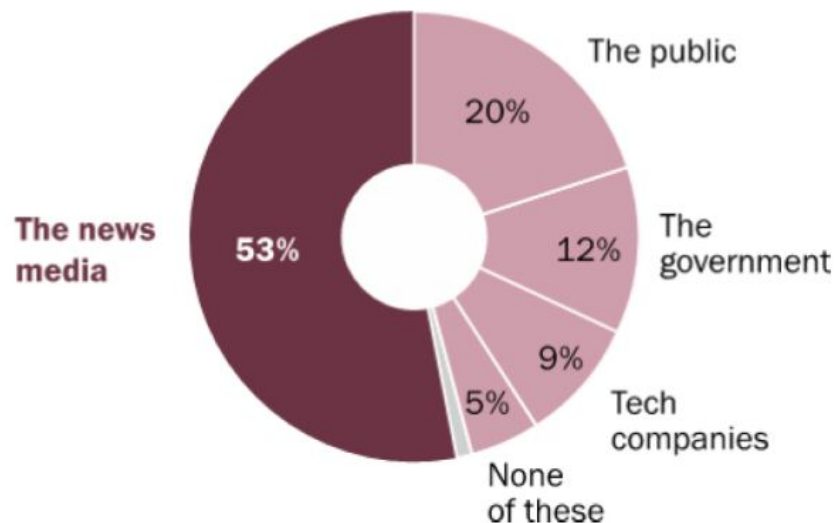
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# Why is this a problem?

*% of U.S. adults who say \_\_\_\_ create **a lot** of made-up news and information*



*% of U.S. adults who say \_\_\_\_ have the **most responsibility** in reducing the amount of made-up news and information*



Source: Survey conducted Feb. 19-March 4, 2019.

"Many Americans Say Made-Up News Is a Critical Problem That Needs To Be Fixed"

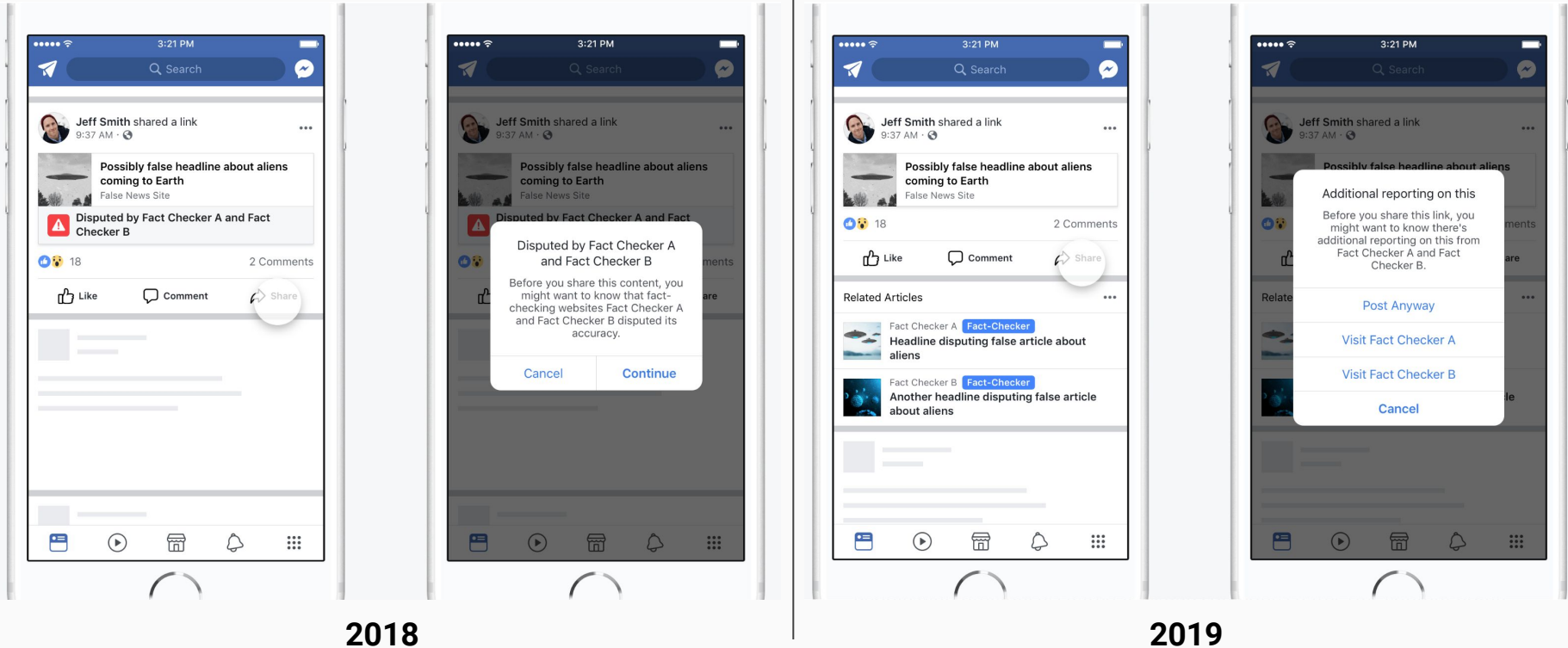
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What are companies doing?



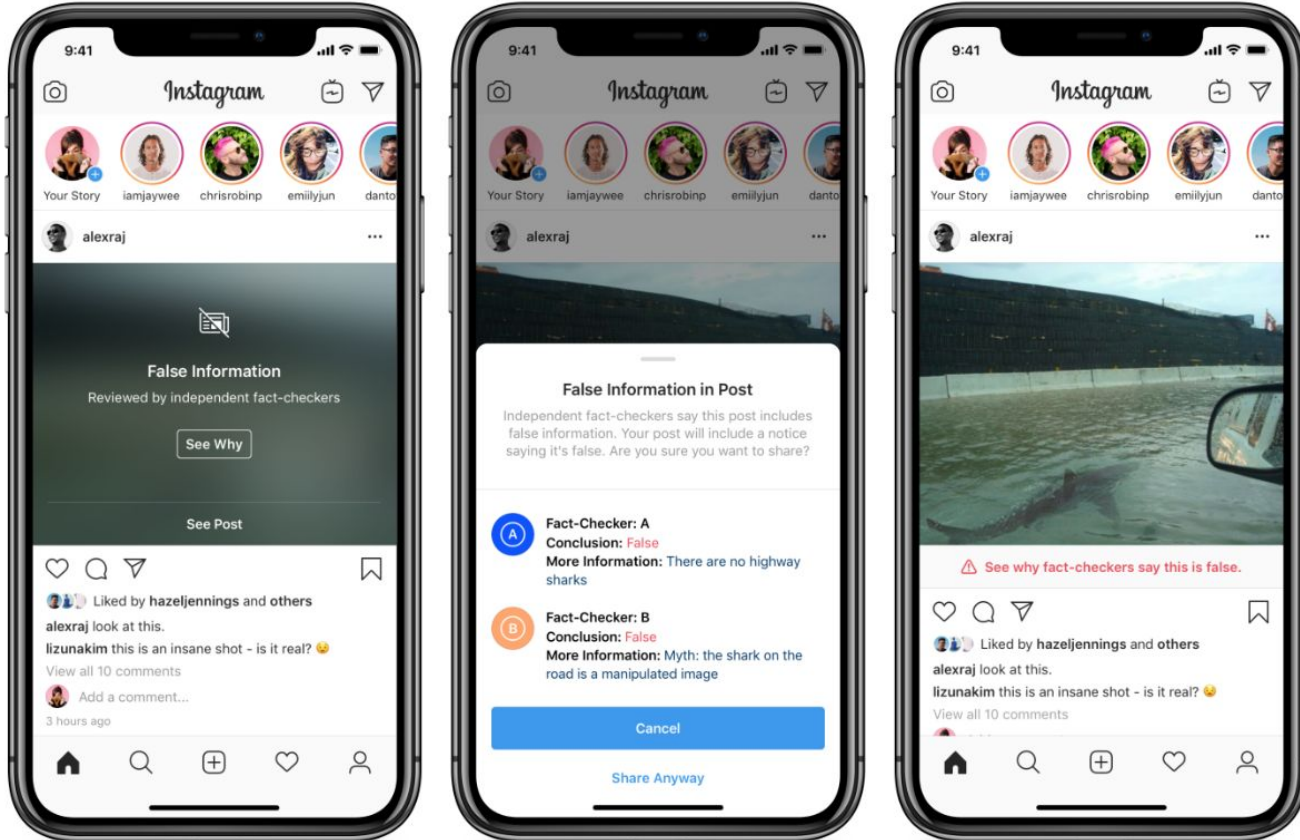
# What are the current solutions?

## Facebook



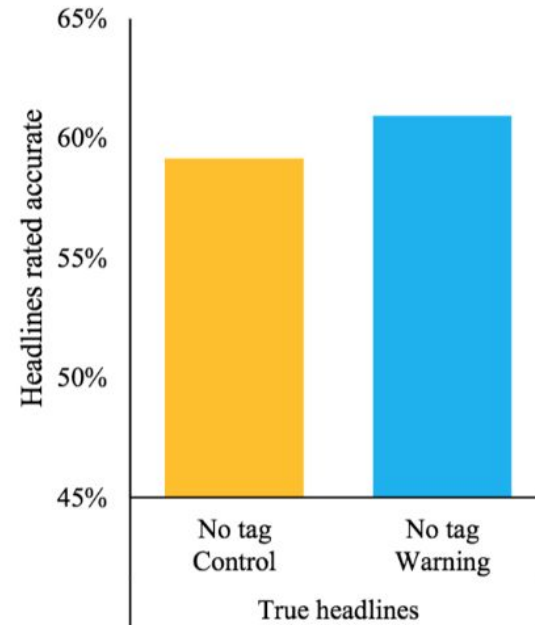
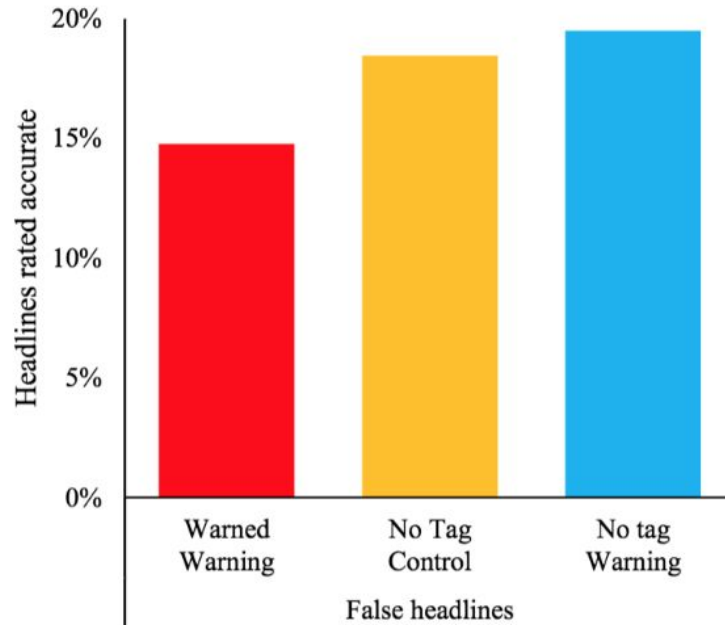
# What are the current solutions?

## Instagram

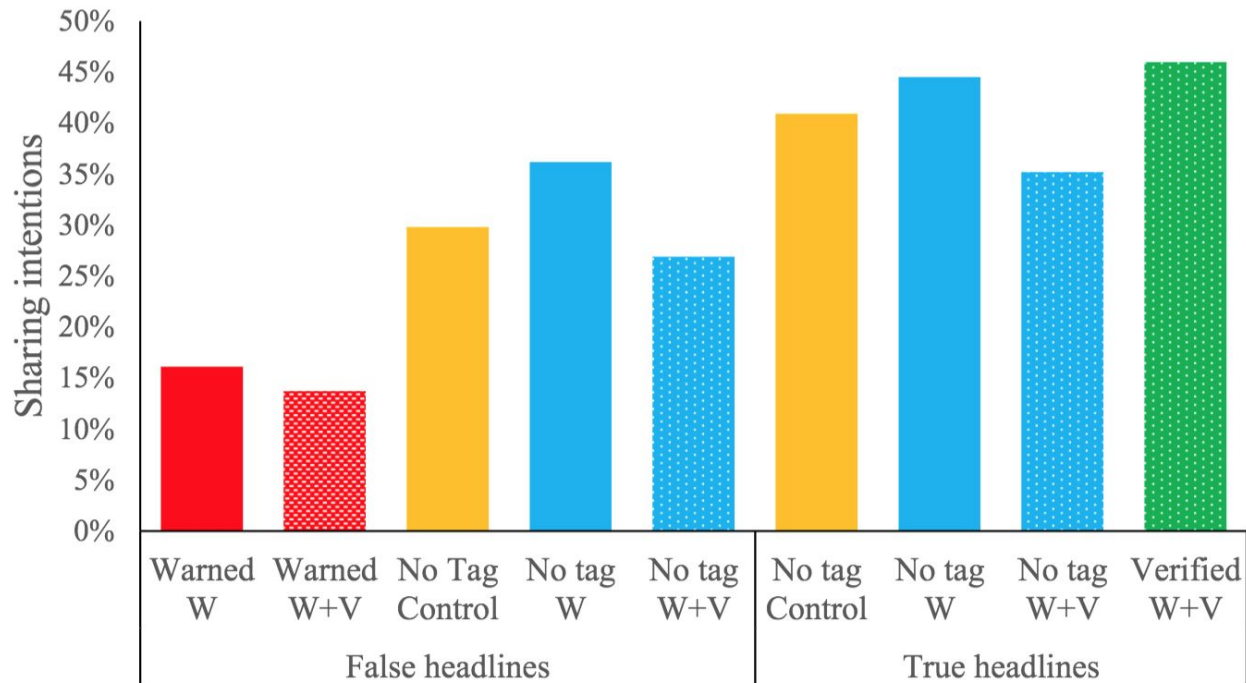


Why current solutions are  
inadequate

# Why current solutions are inadequate

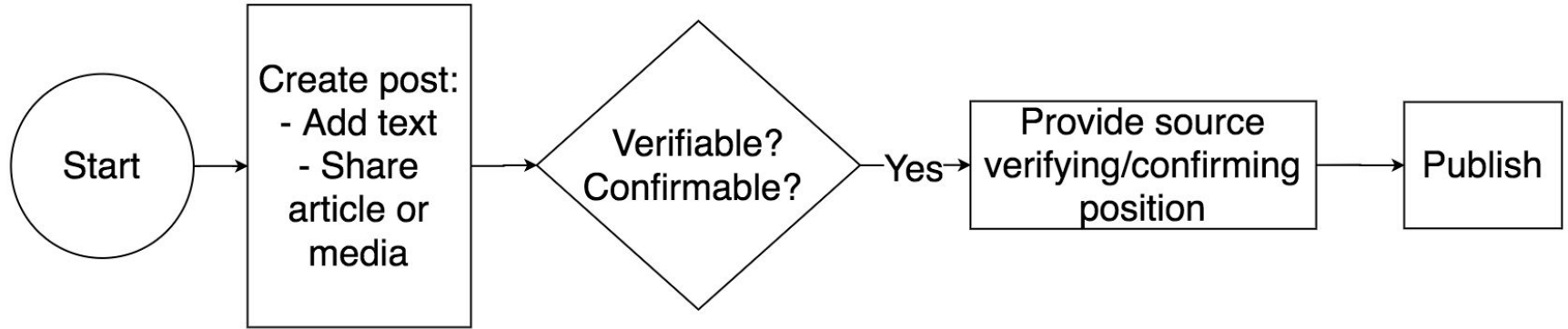


# Why current solutions are inadequate

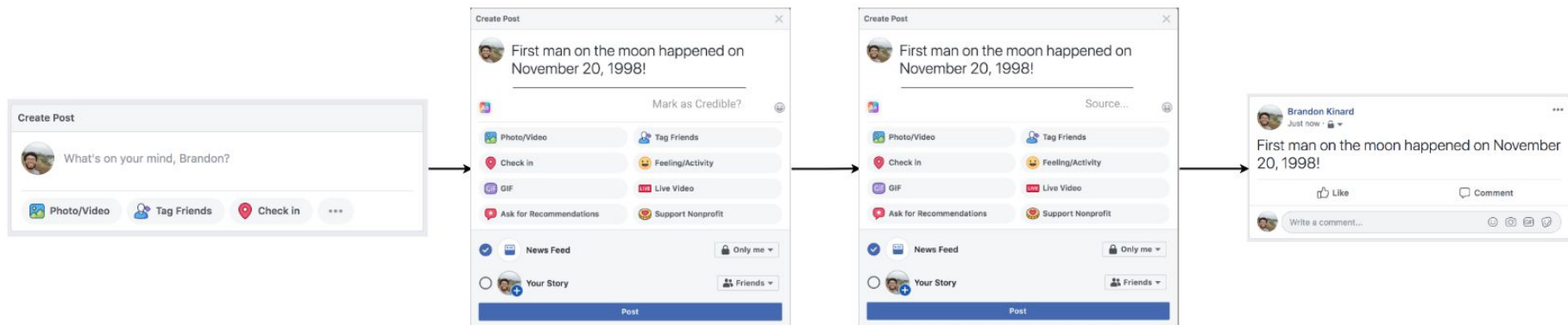


# Novel Policy Proposal

# Step One

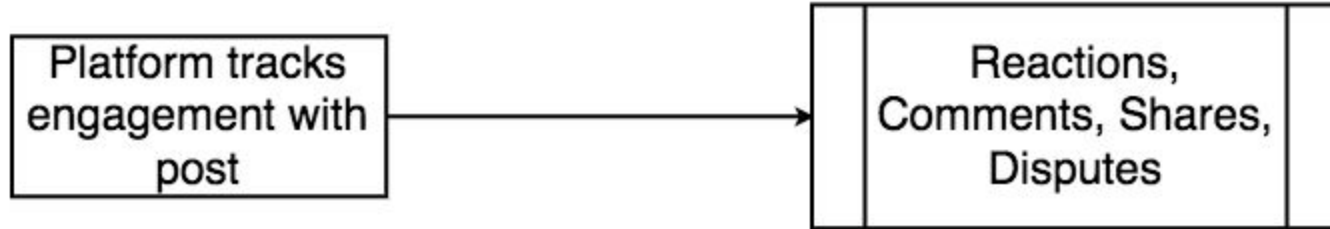


# Step One





# Step Two



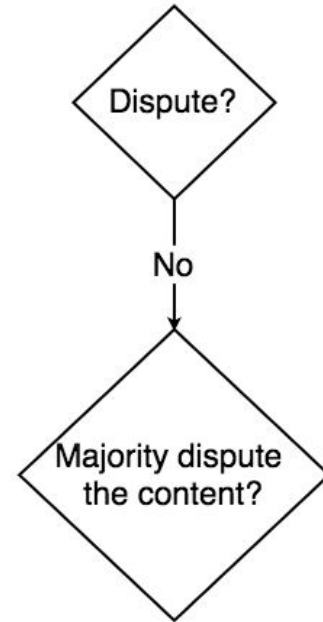
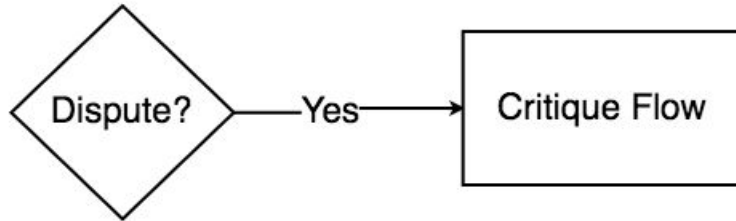
# Step Two



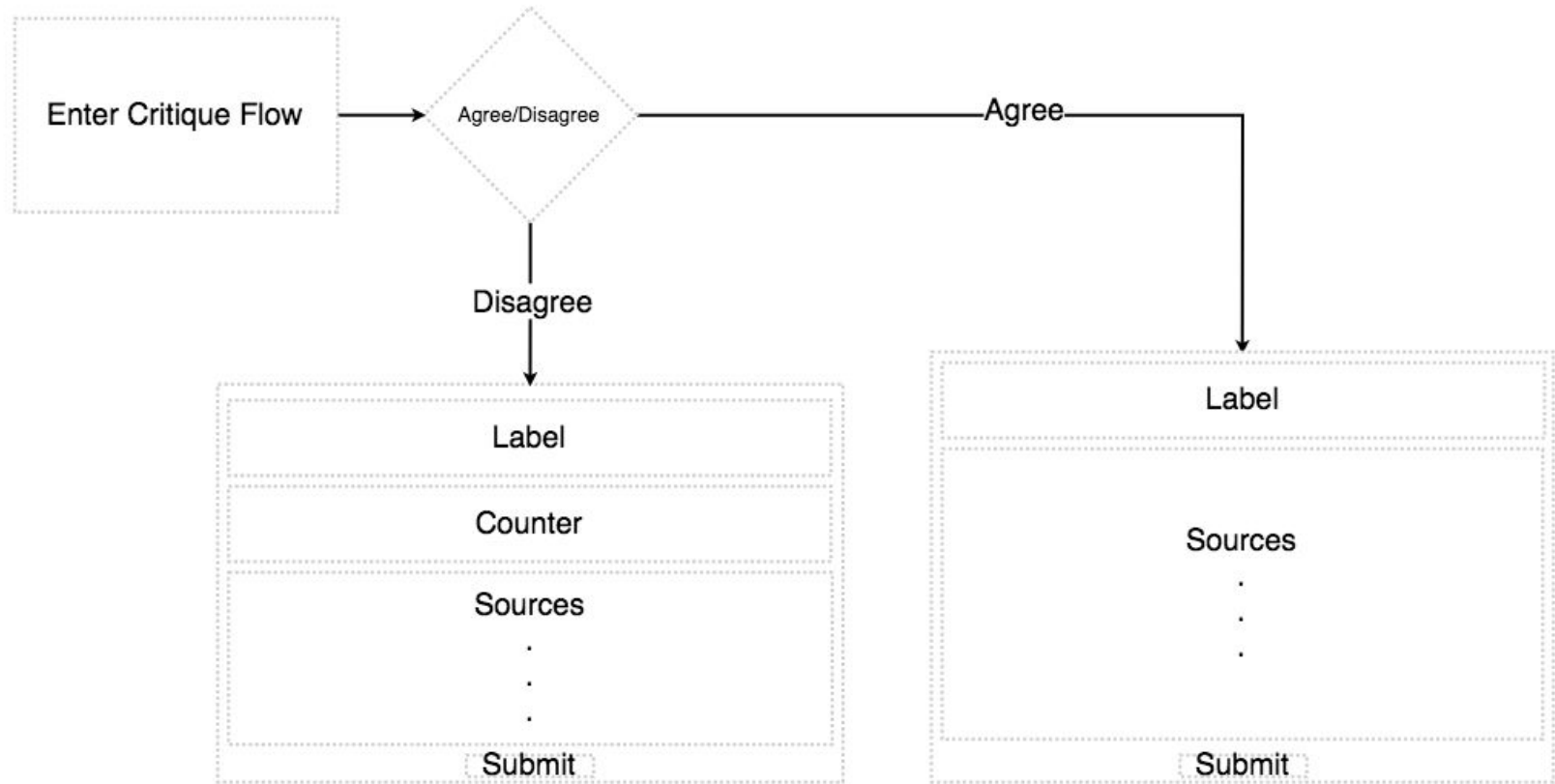
Comments used to track  
negative sentiment or  
sentiment against the post

Reactions used to  
assess sentiment

# Step Three



# Critique Flow



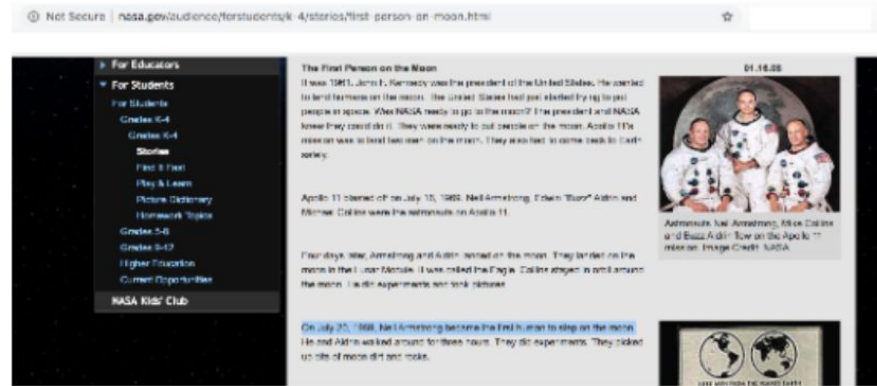
# Critique Flow

Label: Moon, Moon Landing, Space, NASA

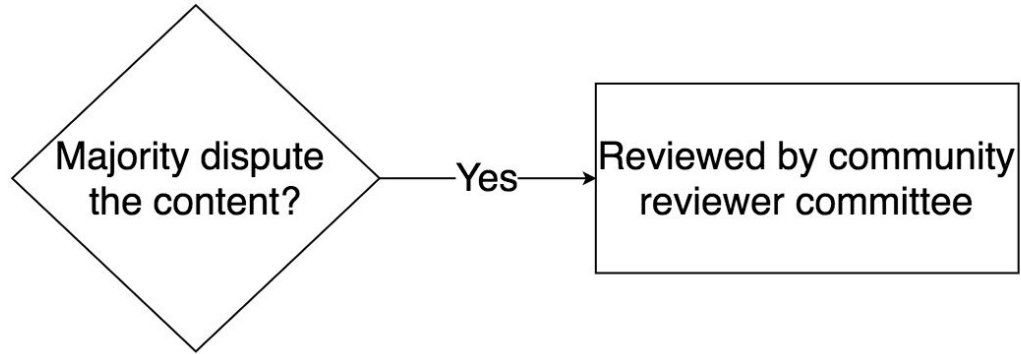
Counter: The moon landing did not occur on November 20, 1998. The moon landing happened July 20, 1969, "On July 20, 1969, Neil Armstrong became the first human to step on the moon".

Source: [Include URL]

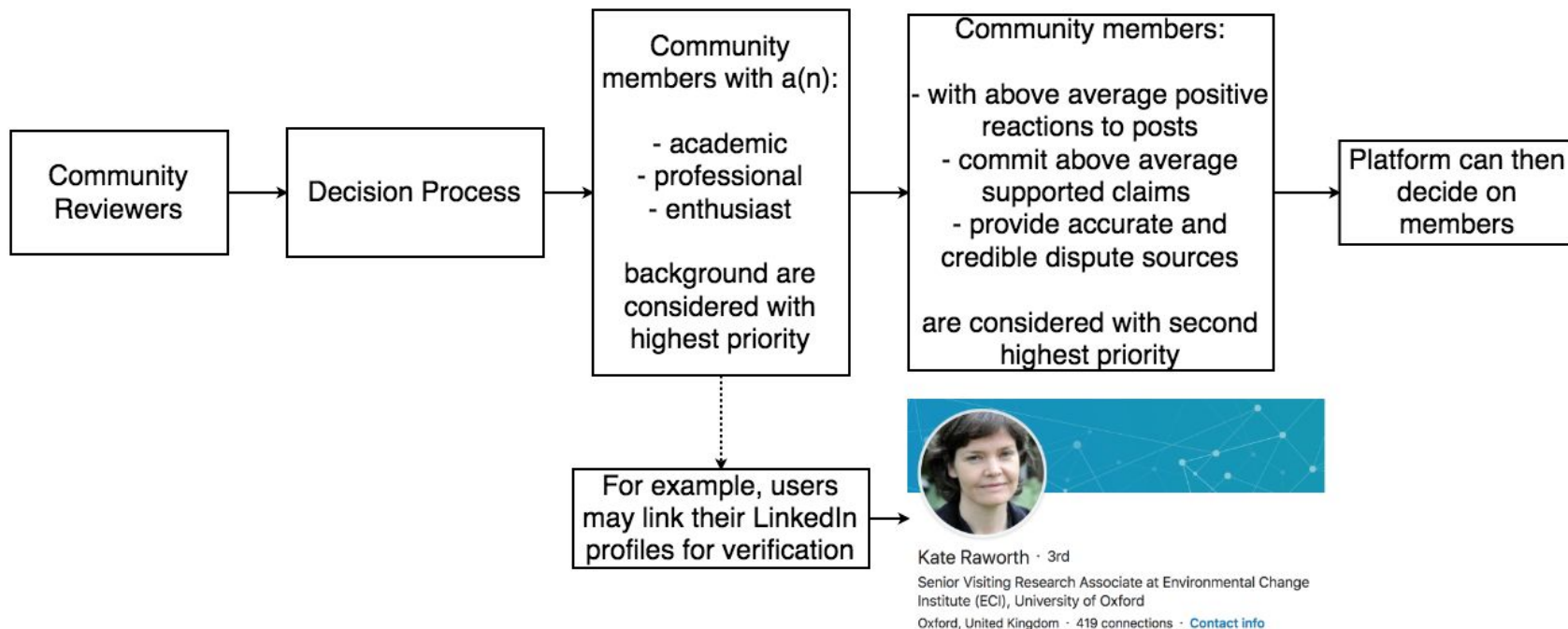
Submit



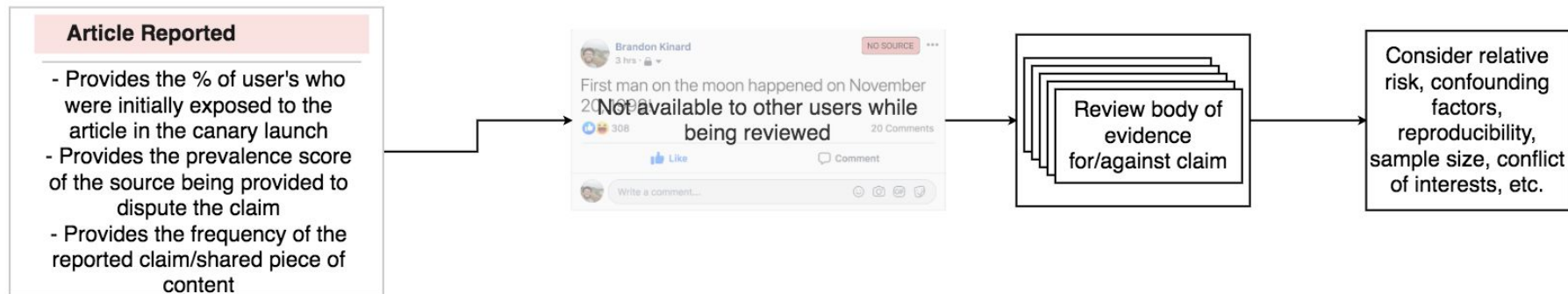
# Step Four



# Community Reviewers

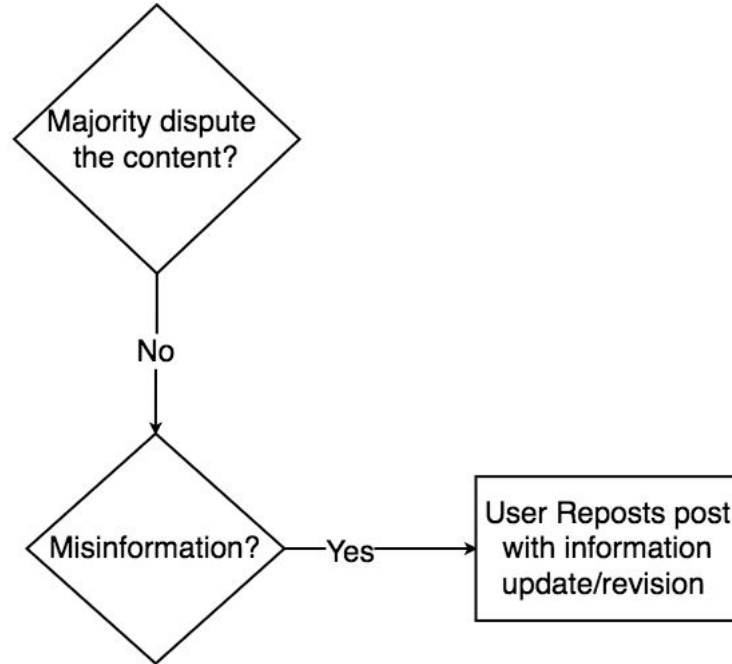


# Community Reviewers





# Step Five



# Belief Update



# Why this will improve the current solutions

1. Psychological improvements:
  - a. An always shown warning (source provided/source not provided)
  - b. A verification label (source verified)
2. Social improvements:
  - a. Use members of the community (aka “the public”) as a more trustworthy verification source
  - b. User who posted misinformation updates their belief
    - i. Related articles shown if identified as misinformation

Thank you



