

# Package ‘latChanNet’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Latent Channel Networks

**Version** 1.0

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**Description** Analysis of undirected networks via Latent Channel Networks.

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**biocViews**

**Imports** Rcpp (>= 1.0.1), RcppParallel (>= 4.4.3), methods,  
ComplexHeatmap, circlize, mltools

**LinkingTo** Rcpp, RcppParallel

**SystemRequirements** GNU make

**RoxygenNote** 6.1.99.9001

**Suggests** testthat (>= 2.1.0)

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latChanNet-package	<i>Latent Network Models for edge and metadata prediction.</i>
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## Description

Fits Latent Channel Networks and the Poisson model of Ball, Karrer and Newman (2011). Allows for unknown edges statuses. Augments network with metadata to allow for metadata predictions.

## Details

Models are built (but not fitted) with `makeLatentModel`. Models are fit with the `$fit()` method. Fitted parameters can be extracting via the `$get_pars()` method. Predictions of both edges and metadata can be done with `predict`. Heatmaps of parameters can be plotted with `plot`.

## Author(s)

Clifford Anderson-Bergman.

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## References

Clifford Anderson-Bergman, Phan Nguyen, and Jose Cadena Pico. "Latent Channel Networks", submitted 2019

BKN model:

Brian Ball, Brian Karrer, and Mark EJ Newman. "Efficient and principled method for detecting communities in networks." *Physical Review E* 84.3 (2011): 036103.

## Examples

```
## Not run:
## Optional simple examples of the most important functions
## These can be in \dontrun{} and \donttest{} blocks.

## End(Not run)
```

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email_data	<i>Email data for EU Univeristy</i>
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## Description

An email network with metadata for an EU university. Nodes are professors, edges indicate an email was sent between the two nodes. Metadata is the department that each node belong to.

## Usage

```
email_data
```

**Format**

List with two objects:

**edgeList** A 16706 x 2 matrix of edges

**meta** A 1005 x 1 data frame indicating department of each node

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est_auc	<i>Estimate Out-of-Sample AUC</i>
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**Description**

Estimate Out-of-Sample AUC

**Usage**

```
est_auc(
  edgeList,
  models = c("LCN", "BKN"),
  nChan = 10,
  nEdgesMasked = 400,
  nNonEdgesMasked = 400
)
```

**Arguments**

edgeList	nx2 matrix of edges
models	Character vector of models to use
nChan	Number of channels to use
nEdgesMasked	Number of edges to mask
nNonEdgesMasked	Number of non-edges to mask

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makeLatentModel	<i>Make Latent Structure model</i>
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**Description**

Make a latent class model. Can be used for predicting unknown edge status and unknown metadata.

**Usage**

```
makeLatentModel(
  edgeList,
  nChans,
  model = "LCN",
  missingList = NULL,
  metadata = NULL
)
```

## Arguments

edgeList	An matrix edgelist. Can be nx2 (both) or nx3 (BKN only)
nChans	Number of latent dimensions to use
model	Type of model to fit. Options are "LCN" or "BKN"
missingList	A nx2 matrix edgelist of edges for which the value is unknown
metadata	A data.frame with all factors representing metadata

## Details

Fits either a Latent Channels Network (LCN), or the symmetric low-rank Poisson model of Ball, Karrer and Newman (BKN). The model assumes an undirected graph.

If edges are counts, use the BKN model. The data format for each row is (i,j, count), with i,j as integer IDs starting at 1.

If edges are binary, either a BKN or LCN model may be used, although an LCN model is somewhat more appropriate.

LCN model:

Clifford Anderson-Bergman, Phan Nguyen, and Jose Cadena Pico. "Latent Channel Networks", submitted 2019

BKN model:

Brian Ball, Brian Karrer, and Mark EJ Newman. "Efficient and principled method for detecting communities in networks." Physical Review E 84.3 (2011): 036103.

## Examples

```
data(email_data)
# Building model with metadata
model = makeLatentModel(email_data$edgeList,
                        10,
                        metadata = email_data$meta)

# Fitting model
model$fit()

# Predicting two edge probabilities
predict(model, i = c(2,3), j = c(4,5))
```

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plot\_net

*Build heatmap from model*

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## Description

Build heatmap from model

**Usage**

```
plot_net(
  mod,
  grp = NULL,
  metanames = NULL,
  minGrpSize = NULL,
  row_subset = NULL,
  col_subset = NULL,
  name = "",
  plotratio = 2,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

mod	LatClass object
grp	Vector of group categories for each node
metanames	Names of metavariables to plot
minGrpSize	Minimum size of group in both. Smaller groups put in "other"
row_subset	Subset of nodes to plot
col_subset	Subset of channels to plot
name	Legend names for plot
plotratio	If node parameters + meta parameters plotted, ratio between plots
...	Additional arguments passed to ComplexHeatmap::Heatmap

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predict.LatClass

*Predictions from LatClass objects*


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**Description**

Predict edge probabilities and categorical metadata

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'LatClass'
predict(object, i, j, type = "pairs", ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	LatClass model
i	node index
j	Either an node index or metadata colname name
type	Should node pairs ('pairs') or cross ('cross') of all combinations be predicted
...	Additional arguments. Ignored.

```
data(email_data)

# Building model and fitting
mod = makeLatentModel(email_data$edgeList,
                      nChans = 10,
                      metadata = email_data$meta)
mod$fit(fast_em = TRUE)

# Predicting edge pairs
predict(mod, i = 1:3, j = 4:2)

# Predicting all combinations of i and j
predict(mod, i = 1:3, j = 1:3, type = "cross")

# Predicting metadata
# Subsetting for brevity
predict(mod, i = 1:3, "dpt")[,1:5]
```

### Description

## Usage

## Arguments

p\_mat      Matrix of channel usage probabilities

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