### The STEX3 Package \*

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#### Abstract

 $ST_EX$  is a collection of  $E^AT_EX$  package that allow to markup documents semantically without leaving the document format, essentially turning  $E^AT_EX$  into a document format for mathematical knowledge management (MKM).  $ST_EX$  augments  $E^AT_EX$  with

- Semantic macros that denote and distinguish between mathematical concepts, operators, etc. independent of their notational presentation,
- A powerful module system that allows for authoring and importing individual fragments containing document text and/or semantic macros, independent of

   and without hard coding – directory paths relative to the current document,
- A mechanism for exporting STEX documents to (modular) XHTML, preserving all the semantic information for semantically informed knowledge management services.

This is the full documentation of STFX. It consists of four parts:

- Part I is a general manual for the STEX package and associated software. It is primarily directed at end-users who want to use STEX to author semantically enriched documents.
- Part II documents the macros provided by the STEX package. It is primarily directed
  at package authors who want to build on STEX, but can also serve as a reference
  manual for end-users.
- Part III documents additional packages that build on STEX, primarily its module system. These are not part of the STEX package itself, but useful additions enabled by STEX package functionality.
- Part IV is the detailled documentation of the STFX package implementation.

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# Part I **Manual**

# What is STEX?

Formal systems for mathematics (such as interactive theorem provers) have the potential to significantly increase both the accessibility of published knowledge, as well as the confidence in its veracity, by rendering the precise semantics of statements machine actionable. This allows for a plurality of added-value services, from semantic search up to verification and automated theorem proving. Unfortunately, their usefulness is hidden behind severe barriers to accessibility; primarily related to their surface languages reminiscent of programming languages and very unlike informal standards of presentation.

STEX minimizes this gap between informal and formal mathematics by integrating formal methods into established and widespread authoring workflows, primarily LATEX, via non-intrusive semantic annotations of arbitrary informal document fragments. That way formal knowledge management services become available for informal documents, accessible via an IDE for authors and via generated *active* documents for readers, while remaining fully compatible with existing authoring workflows and publishing systems.

Additionally, an extensible library of reusable document fragments is being developed, that serve as reference targets for global disambiguation, intermediaries for content exchange between systems and other services.

Every component of the system is designed modularly and extensibly, and thus lay the groundwork for a potential full integration of interactive theorem proving systems into established informal document authoring workflows.

The general STEX workflow combines functionalities provided by several pieces of software:

- $\bullet\,$  The STEX package to use semantic annotations in IATEX documents,
- RusTeX to convert tex sources to (semantically enriched) xhtml,
- The MMT software, that extracts semantic information from the thus generated xhtml and provides semantically informed added value services.

# Quickstart

#### 2.1 Setup

#### 2.1.1 The STEX IDE

TODO: VSCode Plugin

#### 2.1.2 Manual Setup

Foregoing on the STFX IDE, we will need several pieces of software; namely:

- The STEX-Package available here<sup>1</sup>. Note, that the CTAN repository for IATEX packages may contain outdated versions of the STEX package, so make sure, that your TEXMF system variable is configured such that the packages available in the linked repository are prioritized over potential default packages that come with your TEX distribution.
- The Mmt System available here<sup>2</sup>. We recommend following the setup routine documented here.
  - Following the setup routine (Step 3) will entail designating a MathHub-directory on your local file system, where the MMT system will look for STEX/MMT content archives.
- To make sure that STEX too knows where to find its archives, we need to set a global system variable MATHHUB, that points to your local MathHub-directory (see chapter 4).
- STEX Archives If we only care about IATEX and generating pdfs, we do not technically need MMT at all; however, we still need the MATHHUB system variable to be set. Furthermore, MMT can make downloading content archives we might want to use significantly easier, since it makes sure that all dependencies of (often highly interrelated) STEX archives are cloned as well.

Once set up, we can run mmt in a shell and download an archive along with all of its dependencies like this: lmh install <name-of-repository>, or a whole group of archives; for example, lmh install smglom will download all smglom archives.

 $<sup>^{1}\</sup>mathrm{EdNote}\colon$  For now, we require the latex3-branch

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Ednote: For now, we require the sTeX-branch, requiring manually compiling the MMT sources

• RusTeX The Mmt system will also set up RusTeX for you, which is used to generate (semantically annotated) xhtml from tex sources. In lieu of using Mmt, you can also download and use RusTeX directly here.

#### 2.2 A First STEX Document

Having set everything up, we can write a first STEX document. As an example, we will use the smglom/calculus and smglom/arithmetics archives, which should be present in the designated MathHub-folder.

The document we will consider is the following:

```
\documentclass{article}
\usepackage{stex}
\usepackage{stex}
\usepackage{xcolor}
\def\compemph#1{\textcolor{blue}{#1}}

\begin{document}
\usemodule[smglom/calculus]{series}
\usemodule[smglom/arithmetics]{realarith}

The \symref{series}{series} \sinfinitesum{n}{1}{
\text{realdivide}[frac]{1}{
\text{realpower}{2}{n}}
} \symref{converges}{converges} towards \$1\$.
\end{document}
```

Compiling this document with pdflatex should yield the output

```
The series \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2^n} converges towards 1.
```

Note that the  $\sum$  and  $\infty$ -symbols are highlighted in blue, and the words "series" and "converges" in bold. This signifies that these words and symbols reference STEX symbols formally declared somewhere; associating their presentation in the document with their (formal) definition - i.e. their semantics. The precise way in which they are highlighted (if at all) can of course be customized (see  $^3$ ).

\usemodule

The command \usemodule[some/archive] {modulename} finds some module in the appropriate archive – in the first case (\usemodule[smglom/calculus]{series}), STEX looks for the archive smglom/calculus in our local MathHub-directory (see chapter 4), and in its source-folder for a file series.tex. Since no such file exists, and by default the document is assumed to be in english, it picks the file series.en.tex, and indeed, in here we find a statement \begin{module}{series}.

STEX now reads this file and makes all semantic macros therein available to use, along with all its dependencies. This enables the usage of \infinitesum later on.

Analogously, \usemodule[smglom/arithmetics]{realarith} opens the file realarith.en.tex in the .../smglom/arithmetics/source-folder and makes its contents available, e.g. \realdivide and \realpower.

EdN:3

 $<sup>^3{</sup>m EDNote}$ : somewhere later

\symref \symname

The command \symref{symbolname}{text} marks the text in the second argument as representing the symbolname in the first argument – which is why the word "series" is set in boldface. In the pdf, this is all that happens. In the xhtml (which we will investigate shortly) however, we will note that the word "series" is now annotated with the full URI of the symbol denoting the mathematical concept of a series. In other words, the word is associated with an unambiguous semantics.

Notably, in both cases above (series and converges) the text that references the symbol and the name of the symbol are identical. Since this occurs quite often, the shorthand \symname{converges} would have worked as well, where \symname{foo-bar} behaves exactly like \symref{foo-bar}{foo bar} - i.e. the text is simply the name of the symbol with "-" replaced by a space.

\importmodule

If you investigated the contents of the imported modules (realarith and series) more closely, you'll note that none of them contain a symbol "converges". Yet, we can use \symref to refer to "converges". That is because the symbol converges is found in smglom/calculus/source/sequenceConvergence.en.tex, and series.en.tex contains the line \importmodule{sequenceConvergence}. The \importmodule-statement makes the module referenced available to all documents that include the current module. As such, a "current module" has to exist for \importmodule to work, which is why the command is only allowed within a module-environment.

TODO explain xhtml conversion, MMT compilation (requires an archive...?).

# Using Semantic Macros

TODO

# STEX Archives

#### 4.1 The Local MathHub-Directory

\usemodule, \importmodule, \inputref etc. allow for including content modularly without having to specify absolute paths, which would differ between users and machines. Instead, STEX uses archives that determine the global namespaces for symbols and statements and make it possible for STEX to find content referenced via such URIs.

All STEX archives need to exist in the local MathHub-directory. STEX knows where this folder is via one of three means:

- 1. If the STEX package is loaded with the option mathhub=/path/to/mathhub, then STEX will consider /path/to/mathhub as the local MathHub-directory.
- 2. If the mathhub package option is *not* set, but the macro \mathhub exists when the STEX-package is loaded, then this macro is assumed to point to the local MathHub-directory; i.e. \def\mathhub{/path/to/mathhub}\usepackage{stex} will set the MathHub-directory as path/to/mathhub.
- 3. Otherwise, STEX will attempt to retrieve the system variable MATHHUB, assuming it will point to the local MathHub-directory. Since this variant needs setting up only once and is machine-specific (rather than defined in tex code), it is compatible with collaborating and sharing tex content, and hence recommended.

#### 4.2 The Structure of STEX Archives

An STEX archive group/name needs to be stored in the directory /path/to/mathhub/group/name; e.g. assuming your local MathHub-directory is set as /user/foo/MathHub, then in order for the smglom/calculus-archive to be found by the STEX system, it needs to be in /user/foo/MathHub/smglom/calculus.

Each such archive needs two subdirectories:

- /source this is where all your tex files go.
- /META-INF a directory containing a single file MANIFEST.MF, the content of which
  we will consider shortly

An additional lib-directory is optional, and is where STEX will look for files included via \libinput.

Additionally a *group* of archives group/name may have an additional archive group/meta-inf. If this meta-inf-archive has a /lib-subdirectory, it too will be searched by \libinput from all tex files in any archive in the group/\*-group.

#### 4.3 MANIFEST.MF-Files

The MANIFEST.MF in the META-INF-directory consists of key-value-pairs, instructing STEX (and associated software) of various properties of an archive. For example, the MANIFEST.MF of the smglom/calculus-archive looks like this:

id: smglom/calculus

source-base: http://mathhub.info/smglom/calculus
narration-base: http://mathhub.info/smglom/calculus

dependencies: smglom/arithmetics,smglom/sets,smglom/topology,

smglom/mv,smglom/linear-algebra,smglom/algebra

responsible: Michael.Kohlhase@FAU.de

title: Elementary Calculus

teaser: Terminology for the mathematical study of change.

description: desc.html

Many of these are in fact ignored by STFX, but some are important:

id: The name of the archive, including its group (e.g. smglom/calculus),

source-base or

ns: The namespace from which all symbol and module URIs in this repository are formed, see (TODO),

narration-base: The namespace from which all document URIs in this repository are formed, see (TODO),

url: The URL that is formed as a basis for external references, see (TODO),

dependencies: All archives that this archive depends on. SIEX ignores this field, but MMT can pick up on them to resolve dependencies, e.g. for lmh install.

# Creating New Modules and Symbols

#### TODO

#### 5.1 Advanced Structuring Mechanisms

Given modules:

# | Complete | Complete

We can form a module for *rings* by "cloning" an instance of <code>group</code> (for addition) and <code>monoid</code> (for multiplication), respectively, and "glueing them together" to ensure they share the same universe:

#### Example 2

```
\begin{module}{ring}
\begin{copymodule}{group}{addition}
\renamedec[name=universe]{universe}{runiverse}
\renamedec[name=plus]{operation}{rplus}
\renamedec[name=zero]{unit}{rzero}
\renamedec[name=zero]{unit}{rzero}
\renamedec[name=uminus]{inverse}{ruminus}
\end{copymodule}
\notation[plus,op=+,prec=60]{rplus}{#1 \comp+ #2}
\notation[zero]{rzero}{\comp0}
\notation[uminus,op=-]{ruminus}{\comp- #1}
\begin{copymodule}{monoid}{multiplication}
\assign{universe}{\comp0}{runiverse}{\renamedec[name=times]{operation}{rtimes}}
\renamedec[name=come]{unit}{rone}
\end{copymodule}
\notation[cdot,op=\cdot,prec=50]{rtimes}{#1 \comp\cdot #2}
\notation[cdot,op=\cdot,prec=50]{rtimes}{#1 \comp\cdot #2}
\renamedec[name=a[rone]{\comp1}
\renamedec[name=a[rone]{\comp1}
\renamedec[name=a[rone]{\comp1}]
\
```

```
 \begin{array}{c} \textbf{Module } 5.1.4[\text{ring}] \\ \text{Test: } a \cdot (c+d \cdot e) \end{array}
```

#### TODO: explain donotclone

#### Example 3

```
\begin{module}{int}
\symdef{Integers}{\comp{\mathbb Z}}
\symdef{args=2,op=+|fplus}{#1 \comp+ #2}
\symdef{args=0}{\comp0}
\symdef[args=1,op=-]{uminus}{\comp-#1}

\begin{interpretmodule}{group}{intisgroup}
\assign{universe}{\Integers}
\assign{operation}{\plus!}
\assign{operation}{\plus!}
\assign{interpretmodule}{\comp-#1}
\end{interpretmodule}
\end{module}
\end{module}
```

```
Module 5.1.5[int]
```

#### 5.2 Primitive Symbols (The STEX Metatheory)

STEX Statements (Definitions, Theorems, Examples, ...)

# **Additional Packages**

- 7.1 Modular Document Structuring
- 7.2 Slides and Course Notes
- 7.3 Homework, Problems and Exams

# Stuff

#### 8.1 Modules

\sTeX \stex

Both print this STEX logo.

#### 8.1.1 Semantic Macros and Notations

Semantic macros invoke a formally declared symbol.

To declare a symbol (in a module), we use \symdecl, which takes as argument the name of the corresponding semantic macro, e.g. \symdecl{foo} introduces the macro \foo. Additionally, \symdecl takes several options, the most important one being its arity. foo as declared above yields a *constant* symbol. To introduce an *operator* which takes arguments, we have to specify which arguments it takes.

For example, to introduce binary multiplication, we can do \symdecl[args=2]{mult}. We can then supply the semantic macro with arbitrarily many notations, such as \notation{mult}{#1 #2}.

# 

ab

Since usually, a freshly introduced symbol also comes with a notation from the start, the \symdef command combines \symdecl and \notation. So instead of the above, we could have also written

\symdef[args=2]{mult}{#1 #2}

Adding more notations like  $\notation[cdot]{mult}{#1 } comp{\cdot} #2} or$ \notation[times] \{ mult \{ #1 \comp{\times} #2 \allows us to write \\mult [cdot] \{a} \{b} \\$ and  $\mathcal {a}\$ 

#### Example 5

```
a \cdot b and a \times b
```

Not using an explicit option with a semantic macro yields the first declared notation, unless changed $^4$ .

Outside of math mode, or by using the starred variant \foo\*, allows to provide a custom notation, where notational (or textual) components can be given explicitly in square brackets.

#### Example 6

```
a*b is the product of a and b
```

In custom mode, prefixing an argument with a star will not print that argument, but still export it to OMDoc:

#### Example 7

```
Multiplying again by b yields...
```

The syntax  $*[\langle int \rangle]$  allows switching the order of arguments. For example, given a 2-ary semantic macro \forevery with exemplary notation \forall #1. #2, we can write

#### Example 8

```
\label{lem:comp} $$ \operatorname{proposition $P$}[ \operatorname{for every} ] *[1]_{ x\in A} $$ in A$
The proposition P holds for every x \in A
```

EdN:4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>EdNote: TODO

When using \*[n], after reading the provided (nth) argument, the "argument counter" automatically continues where we left off, so the \*[1] in the above example can be omitted.

For a macro with arity > 0, we can refer to the operator itself semantically by suffixing the semantic macro with an exclamation point! in either text or math mode. For that reason \notation (and thus \symdef) take an additional optional argument op=, which allows to assign a notation for the operator itself. e.g.

#### Example 9

```
=2, op = \{+\} \{add\} \{\#1 \setminus mp+ \#2\}  \add! adds two elements, as in \add ab
The operator + adds two elements, as in a + b
```

\* is composable with! for custom notations, as in:

#### Example 10

```
\mult![\comp{Multiplication}] (denoted by \mult*![\comp\cdot]\) is defined by ...
Multiplication (denoted by ·) is defined by..
```

The macro \comp as used everywhere above is responsible for highlighting, linking, and tooltips, and should be wrapped around the notation (or text) components that should be treated accordingly. While it is attractive to just wrap a whole notation, this would also wrap around e.g. the arguments themselves, so instead, the user is tasked with marking the notation components themself.

The precise behaviour of \comp is governed by the macro \@comp, which takes two arguments: The tex code of the text (unexpanded) to highlight, and the URI of the current symbol. \@comp can be safely redefined to customize the behaviour.

The starred variant \symdecl\*{foo} does not introduce a semantic macro, but still declares a corresponding symbol. foo (like any other symbol, for that matter) can then be accessed via \STEXsymbol{foo} or (if foo was declared in a module Foo) via \STEXModule{Foo}?{foo}.

both \STEXsymbol and \STEXModule take any arbitrary ending segment of a full URI to determine which symbol or module is meant. e.g. \STEXsymbol {Foo?foo} is also valid, as are e.g. \STEXModule{path?Foo}?{foo} or \STEXsymbol{path?Foo?foo}

There's also a convient shortcut \symref{?foo}{some text} for \STEXsymbol{?foo}! [some text]

#### Other Argument Types

So far, we have stated the arity of a semantic macro directly. This works if we only have "normal" (or more precisely: i-type) arguments. To make use of other argument types, instead of providing the arity numerically, we can provide it as a sequence of characters representing the argument types – e.g. instead of writing args=2, we can equivalently write args=ii, indicating that the macro takes two i-type arguments.

Besides i-type arguments, STFX has two other types, which we will discuss now.

The first are *binding* (b-type) arguments, representing variables that are *bound* by the operator. This is the case for example in the above \forevery-macro: The first argument is not actually an argument that the forevery "function" is "applied" to; rather, the first argument is a new variable (e.g. x) that is *bound* in the subsequent argument. More accurately, the macro should therefore have been implemented thusly:

```
\symdef[args=bi]{forevery}{\forall #1.\; #2}
```

b-type arguments are indistinguishable from i-type arguments within STEX, but are treated very differently in OMDoc and by Mmt. More interesting within STEX are a-type arguments, which represent (associative) arguments of flexible arity, which are provided as comma-separated lists. This allows e.g. better representing the \mult-macro above:

#### Example 11

As the example above shows, notations get a little more complicated for associative arguments. For every a-type argument, the \notation-macro takes an additional argument that declares how individual entries in an a-type argument list are aggregated. The first notation argument then describes how the aggregated expression is combined into the full representation.

For a more interesting example, consider a flexary operator for ordered sequences in ordered set, that taking arguments {a,b,c} and \mathbb{R} prints  $a \leq b \leq c \in \mathbb{R}$ . This operator takes two arguments (an a-type argument and an i-type argument), aggregates the individuals of the associative argument using \leq, and combines the result with \in and the second argument thusly:

#### Example 12

Finally, B-type arguments combine the functionalities of a and b, i.e. they represent flexary binding operator arguments.

 $<sup>^5{\</sup>rm EdNote}$ : what about e.g. \int \_x\int \_y\int \_z f dx dy dz?

 $<sup>^6\</sup>mathrm{EdNote}\colon$  "decompose" a-type arguments into fixed-arity operators?

#### Precedences

Every notation has an (upwards) operator precedence and for each argument a (downwards) argument precedence used for automated bracketing. For example, a notation for a binary operator \foo could be declared like this:

```
\notation[prec=200;500x600]{foo}{#1 \setminus comp{+} #2}
```

assigning an operator precedence of 200, an argument precedence of 500 for the first argument, and an argument precedence of 600 for the second argument.

SIEX insert brackets thusly: Upon encountering a semantic macro (such as \foo), its operator precedence (e.g. 200) is compared to the current downwards precedence (initially \neginfprec). If the operator precedence is *larger* than the current downwards precedence, parentheses are inserted around the semantic macro.

Notations for symbols of arity 0 have a default precedence of  $\$ infprec, i.e. by default, parentheses are never inserted around constants. Notations for symbols with arity > 0 have a default operator precedence of 0. If no argument precedences are explicitly provided, then by default they are equal to the operator precedence.

Consequently, if some operator A should bind stronger than some operator B, then As operator precedence should be smaller than Bs argument precedences.

For example:

#### Example 13

#### 8.1.2 Archives and Imports

#### Namespaces

Ideally, STEX would use arbitrary URIs for modules, with no forced relationships between the *logical* namespace of a module and the *physical* location of the file declaring the module – like MMT does things.

Unfortunately, TEX only provides very restricted access to the file system, so we are forced to generate namespaces systematically in such a way that they reflect the physical location of the associated files, so that STEX can resolve them accordingly. Largely, users need not concern themselves with namespaces at all, but for completenesses sake, we describe how they are constructed:

- If \begin{module}{Foo} occurs in a file /path/to/file/Foo[.\(\lang\)].tex which does not belong to an archive, the namespace is file://path/to/file.
- If the same statement occurs in a file /path/to/file/bar[.\(\lang\)].tex, the namespace is file://path/to/file/bar.

In other words: outside of archives, the namespace corresponds to the file URI with the filename dropped iff it is equal to the module name, and ignoring the (optional) language suffix<sup>1</sup>.

If the current file is in an archive, the procedure is the same except that the initial segment of the file path up to the archive's source-folder is replaced by the archive's namespace URI.

#### Paths in Import-Statements

Conversely, here is how namespaces/URIs and file paths are computed in import statements, examplary \importmodule:

- \importmodule{Foo} outside of an archive refers to module Foo in the current namespace. Consequently, Foo must have been declared earlier in the same document or, if not, in a file Foo[. $\langle lang \rangle$ ].tex in the same directory.
- The same statement within an archive refers to either the module Foo declared earlier in the same document, or otherwise to the module Foo in the archive's top-level namespace. In the latter case, is has to be declared in a file Foo [. $\langle lang \rangle$ ].tex directly in the archive's source-folder.
- Similarly, in \importmodule{some/path?Foo} the path some/path refers to either the sub-directory and relative namespace path of the current directory and namespace outside of an archive, or relative to the current archive's top-level namespace and source-folder, respectively.
  - The module Foo must either be declared in the file  $\langle top\text{-}directory \rangle$ /some/path/Foo[. $\langle lang \rangle$ ].tex, or in  $\langle top\text{-}directory \rangle$ /some/path[. $\langle lang \rangle$ ].tex (which are checked in that order).
- Similarly, \importmodule[Some/Archive] {some/path?Foo} is resolved like the previous cases, but relative to the archive Some/Archive in the mathhub-directory.
- Finally, \importmodule{full://uri?Foo} naturally refers to the module Foo in the namespace full://uri. Since the file this module is declared in can not be determined directly from the URI, the module must be in memory already, e.g. by being referenced earlier in the same document.
  - Since this is less compatible with a modular development, using full URIs directly is discouraged.

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$ which is internally attached to the module name instead, but a user need not worry about that.

# Part II Documentation

# **STEX-Basics**

Both the STEX package and class offer the following package options:

**debug**  $(\langle log\text{-}prefix\rangle*)$  Logs debugging information with the given prefixes to the terminal, or all if all is given.

**showmods**  $(\langle boolean \rangle)$  Shows explicit module information at the document margins.

lang  $(\langle language \rangle *)$  Languages to load with the babel package.

 ${\tt mathhub}\ (\langle \mathit{directory}\rangle)$  MathHub folder to search for repositories.

sms ( $\langle boolean \rangle$ ) use persisted mode (see ???).

image  $(\langle boolean \rangle)$  passed on to tikzinput.

#### 9.1 Macros and Environments

\sTeX Both print this STEX logo. \stex

 $\label{log-prefix} $$ \operatorname{stex\_debug:nn } {\langle \log\operatorname{-prefix}\rangle} \ {\langle \operatorname{message}\rangle} $$$ 

Logs  $\langle message \rangle$ , if the package option debug contains  $\langle log\text{-}prefix \rangle$ .

\stex\_add\_to\_sms:n Adds the provided code to the .sms-file of the document.

\if@latexml
\latexml\_if\_p:
\latexml\_if:T
\latexml\_if:F

\latexml\_if:TF

 $\LaTeX$  2e and  $\LaTeX$  3 conditionals for LaTeXML.

We have four macros for annotating generated HTML (via LATEXML or  $R_{\rm US}T_{\rm E}X)$  with attributes:

 $\stex_annotate:nnn $$ \stex_annotate:nnn {\property} $ {\content} $ \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn $$ \stex_annotate_invisible:n} $$$ 

Annotates the HTML generated by  $\langle content \rangle$  with

property="stex: $\langle property \rangle$ ", resource=" $\langle resource \rangle$ ".

\stex\_annotate\_invisible:n adds the attributes

stex:visible="false", style="display:none".

\stex\_annotate\_invisible:nnn combines the functionality of both.

stex\_annotate\_env

 $\label{lem:content} $$ \operatorname{content} \ \operatorname{content} \ \operatorname{stex\_annotate\_env} \ \operatorname{stex\_annotate\_env} \ \operatorname{like \ stex\_annotate:nnn} \ \{\langle property \rangle\} \ \{\langle resource \rangle\} \ \{\langle content \rangle\}.$ 

\c\_stex\_languages\_prop
\c\_stex\_language\_abbrevs\_prop

Map language abbreviations to their full babel names and vice versa. e.g. \c\_stex\_languages\_prop{en} yields english, and \c\_stex\_language\_abbrevs\_prop{english} yields en.

\stex\_deactivate\_macro:Nn \stex\_reactivate\_macro:N  $\stex_deactivate_macro: Nn(cs){(environments)}$ 

Makes the macro  $\langle cs \rangle$  throw an error, indicating that it is only allowed in the context of  $\langle environments \rangle$ .

 $\verb|\stex_reactivate_macro:N| \langle cs \rangle \text{ reactivates it again, i.e. this happens ideally in the } \\ \langle begin \rangle \text{-code of the associated environments.}$ 

\MSC

 $\verb|\MSC{|\langle msc \rangle|}|$ 

Designates the  $math\ subject\ classifier$  of the current module / file.

# STEX-MathHub

Code related to managing and using MathHub repositories, files, paths and related hooks and methods.

#### 10.1 Macros and Environments

\stex\_kpsewhich:n

\stex\_kpsewhich:n executes kpsewhich and stores the return in \l\_stex\_kpsewhich\_return\_str. This does not require shell escaping.

#### 10.1.1 Files, Paths, URIs

 $\label{lem:lem:lem:nn} $$ \operatorname{stex\_path\_from\_string:Nn} \ \operatorname{stex\_path\_from\_string:Nn} \ \langle \operatorname{path-variable} \ \{\langle \operatorname{string} \rangle \} $$ $$ \operatorname{long}(NV|\operatorname{cn}|\operatorname{cV}) $$$ 

turns the  $\langle string \rangle$  into a path by splitting it at /-characters and stores the result in  $\langle path\text{-}variable \rangle$ . Also applies \stex\_path\_canonicalize:N.

\stex\_path\_to\_string:NN \stex\_path\_to\_string:N

The inverse; turns a path into a string and stores it in the second argument variable, or leaves it in the input stream.

\stex\_path\_canonicalize:N

Canonicalizes the path provided; in particular, resolves . and . . path segments.

 $\stex_path_if_absolute_p:N * \\stex_path_if_absolute:NTF *$ 

Checks whether the path provided is absolute, i.e. starts with an empty segment

\c\_stex\_pwd\_seq
\c\_stex\_pwd\_str
\c\_stex\_mainfile\_seq
\c\_stex\_mainfile\_str

Store the current working directory as path-sequence and string, respectively, and the (heuristically guessed) full path to the main file, based on the PWD and \jobname.

 $\g_stex\_currentfile\_seq$ 

The file being currently processed (respecting \input etc.)

#### Test 1

```
\ExplSyntaxOn
\def\cpath@print#1{
\stex_path_from_string:Nn \l_tmpb_seq \ #1 \}
\stex_path_cto_string:Nn \l_tmpb_seq \ \l_tmpa_str \
\str_use:N \l_tmpa_str \}
\ExplSyntaxOff
\begin \{ tabular \} \{ | 1 | 1 | 1 | \} \hline \
path & canonicalized path & expected \\ \hline \
aaa & \cpath@print \{aaa \} & aaa \\
....../aaa & \cpath@print \{aaa \} & aaa \\
....../aaa & \cpath@print \{aaa \} bbb \\
aaa /.bb & \cpath@print \{aaa \} bbb \\
aaa/.bb & \cpath@print \{aaa \}.\\
...../aaa \} bbb & \cpath@print \{aaa \.\} \\
...../aaa \} bbb & \cpath@print \{..../aaa \} \\
...../aaa \} bbb & \cpath@print \{..../aaa \} bbb \\
..../aaa \} bbb & \cpath@print \{..../aaa \} bbb \\
..../aaa \} bbb & \cpath@print \{..../aaa \} bbb \\
..../aaa \} bbb & \cpath@print \{..../aaa \} bbb \\
..../aaa \} bbb \& \cpath@print \{..../aaa \} bbb \\
..../aaa \} bbb \& \cpath@print \{..../aaa \} bbb \\
..../aaa \} bbb \& \cpath@print \{..../aaa \} bbb \\
..../aaa \} bbb \\
..../ abb \& \cpath@print \{..../aaa \} bbb \\
..../ aaa \} bbb \\
..../ abb \& \cpath@print \{..../aaa \} bbb \\
..../ aaa \} bbb \\
..../ abb \\
..../ abbb \\
..../ abb \\
..../ abb \\
..../ abbb \\
..../ abbbb \\
..../ abbb \\
..../ abbbb \\
..../ abbb \\
..../ abbb \\
..../ abbb \\
..../ abbb \\
...
```

path	canonicalized path	expected	
aaa//aaa aaa/bbb aaa///aaa/bbb/aaa/./bbb/aaa//bbb aaa/bbb//ddd aaa/bbb//ddd ./ aaa/bbb//ddd	aaa//aaa aaa/bbb//aaa/bbb/bbb/aaa/bbb aaa/ddd aaa/bbb/ddd	aaa//aaa aaa/bbb//aaa/bbb/bbb/aaa/bbb aaa/ddd aaa/bbb/ddd	

10.1.2 MathHub Archives

\mathhub
\c\_stex\_mathhub\_seq
\c\_stex\_mathhub\_str

We determine the path to the local MathHub folder via one of three means, in order of precedence:

- 1. The mathhub package option, or
- 2. the \mathhub-macro, if it has been defined before the \usepackage{stex}-statement, or
- 3. the MATHHUB system variable.

In all three cases, \c\_stex\_mathhub\_seq and \c\_stex\_mathhub\_str are set accordingly.

#### \l\_stex\_current\_repository\_prop

Always points to the *current* MathHub repository (if we currently are in one). Has the fields id, ns (namespace), narr (narrative namespace; currently not in use) and deps (dependencies; currently not in use).

#### \stex\_set\_current\_repository:n

Sets the current repository to the one with the provided ID. calls \\_\_stex\_mathhub\_-do\_manifest:n, so works whether this repository's MANIFEST.MF-file has already been read or not.

#### \stex\_require\_repository:n

Calls \\_\_stex\_mathhub\_do\_manifest:n iff the corresponding archive property list does not already exist, and adds a corresponding definition to the .sms-file.

#### \stex\_in\_repository:nn

 $\stex_in_repository:nn{\langle repository-name \rangle}{\langle code \rangle}$ 

Change the current repository to  $\{\langle repository-name \rangle\}$  (or not, if  $\{\langle repository-name \rangle\}$  is empty), and passes its ID on to  $\{\langle code \rangle\}$  as #1. Switches back to the previous repository after executing  $\{\langle code \rangle\}$ .

#### \mhpath \*

 $\mbox{\label{archive-ID}}{\dashed} \$ 

Expands to the full path of file  $\langle filename \rangle$  in repository  $\langle archive\text{-}ID \rangle$ . Does not check whether the file or the repository exist.

# \inputref \inputref:nn

 $\inputref[\langle archive-ID \rangle] \{\langle filename \rangle\}$ 

\inputs the file  $\langle filename \rangle$  in repository  $\langle archive-ID \rangle$ .

#### \libinput

 $\left\langle filename \right\rangle$ 

Inputs  $\langle filename \rangle$ .tex from the lib folders in the current archive and the meta-infarchive of the current archive group (if existent). Throws an error if no file by that name exists in either folder, includes both if both exist.

#### Test 2

```
\ExplSyntaxOn
\stex_require_repository:n { Foo/Bar }
id:~\prop_item:cn {c_stex_mathhub_Foo/Bar_manifest_prop} {id}\\\
narr-\prop_item:cn {c_stex_mathhub_Foo/Bar_manifest_prop} {narr}\\
ns:~\prop_item:cn {c_stex_mathhub_Foo/Bar_manifest_prop} {ns}\\\
deps:~\prop_item:cn {c_stex_mathhub_Foo/Bar_manifest_prop} {deps}\\\
stex_require_repository:n { Bar/Foo }
\ExplSyntaxOff
```

```
id: Foo/Bar
narr:
ns: http://mathhub.info/tests/Foo/Bar
deps:
```

# STEX-References

Code related to links and cross-references

#### 11.1 Macros and Environments

# **STEX-Modules**

Code related to Modules

#### 12.1 Macros and Environments

\l\_stex\_current\_module\_str

All information of a module is stored as a property list. \l\_stex\_current\_module\_str always points to the current module (if existent).

Most importantly, the content-field stores all the code to execute on activation; i.e. when this module is being included.

Additionally, it stores:

- The name in field name,
- the namespace in field ns,
- this module's language in field lang,
- if a language module that translates some other modules, the *original* module in field sig (for signature),
- the metatheory in field meta,
- the URIs of all imported modules in field imports,
- the names of all declarations in field constants,
- the file this module was declared in in field file,

\l\_stex\_all\_modules\_seq

Stores full URIs for all modules currently in scope.

```
\g_stex_module_files_prop
\g_stex_modules_in_file_seq
```

A property list mapping file paths to the lists of all modules declared therein. \g\_stex\_-modules\_in\_file\_seq always points to the current file(-stream - \inputs are considered the same file).

 $\label{lem:conditional} $$ \operatorname{if\_in\_module\_p:} $$ $$ Conditional for whether we are currently in a module $$ \operatorname{if\_in\_module:} $$ $$ $$ $$ $$$ 

```
\stex_if_module_exists_p:n \star \\stex_if_module_exists:n_{TF} \star
```

Conditional for whether a module with the provided URI is already known.

\stex\_add\_to\_current\_module:n \STEXexport

Adds the provided tokens to the content field of the current module.

\stex\_add\_constant\_to\_current\_module:n

Adds the declaration with the provided name to the constants field of the current module.

\stex\_add\_import\_to\_current\_module:n

Adds the module with the provided full URI to the imports field of the current module.

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} $$ \end{tabular} $
```

Computes the name space for file  $\langle path \rangle$  in repository with name space  $\langle namespace \rangle$  as follows:

If the file is .../source/sub/file.tex and the namespace http://some.namespace/foo, then the namespace of is http://some.namespace/foo/sub/file.

\stex\_modules\_current\_namespace:

Computes the current namespace

#### Test 3

```
\ExplSyntaxOn
\stex_modules_current_namespace:
Namespace-1:\\ l_stex_modules_ns_str \\
Faking~a-repository:\\
\stex_set_current_repository:n{Foo/Bar}
\seq_pop_right:Nn \g_stex_currentfile_seq \testtemp
\edef\testtempb{\detokenize{source}}
\exp_args:NNo \seq_put_right:Nn \p_stex_currentfile_seq {\testtempb}}
\exp_args:NNo \seq_put_right:Nn \g_stex_currentfile_seq {\testtempb}}
\exp_args:NNo \seq_put_right:Nn \g_stex_currentfile_seq {\testtempb}}
\exp_args:NNo \seq_put_right:Nn \g_stex_currentfile_seq {\testtempb}}
\stex_modules_current_namespace:
Namespace-2:\\ l_stex_modules_ns_str
\ExplSyntaxOff
```

```
Namespace 1:
file://home/jazzpirate/work/Software/ext/sTeX/doc/stextest
Faking a repository:
Namespace 2:
http://mathhub.info/tests/Foo/Bar/test/stextest
```

.

#### 12.1.1 The module-environment

module

\begin{module} [ $\langle options \rangle$ ] { $\langle name \rangle$ }
Opens a new module with name  $\langle name \rangle$ .
TODO document options.

\stex\_module\_setup:nn

 $\stex_module_setup:nn{\langle params \rangle}{\langle name \rangle}$ 

Sets up a new module with name  $\langle name \rangle$  and optional parameters  $\langle params \rangle$ . In particular, sets \l\_stex\_current\_module\_str appropriately.

\stex\_modules\_heading:

Takes care of the module header, if the **showmods** package option is true. This macro can be overridden for customization.

@module

\begin{@module}[\langle options \rangle] \{\langle name \rangle} \)
Core functionality of the module-environment without a header.

#### Test 4

```
\ExplSyntaxOn
\stex_set_current_repository:n {Foo/Bar}
\seq_pop_right:NN \g_stex_current[fie_req \l_tmpa_tl]
\seq_put_right:Nx \g_stex_current[fie_req \l_tl_to_str:n{tests} }
\seq_put_right:Nx \g_stex_current[fie_req \l_tl_to_str:n{Foo} \rangle
\seq_put_right:Nx \g_stex_current[fie_req \l_tl_to_str:n{Foo} \rangle
\seq_put_right:Nx \g_stex_current[fie_req \l_tl_to_str:n{Bar} \rangle
\seq_put_right:Nx \g_stex_current[fie_req \l_tl_to_str:n{sonce} \rangle
\seq_put_right:Nx \s_stex_current[fie_req \l_tl_to_str:n{Foo.tex} \rangle
\seq_put_right:Nx \square(req \rangle)
\seq_put_right:Nx \squarent(req \rangle)
\seq_put_right:Nx \rangle
\seq_put_right:Nx \
```

```
Module path: http://mathhub.info/tests/Foo/Bar?Foo
Language:
Signature:
Metatheory:
```

.

#### Test 5

```
\ExplSyntaxOn
\stex_set_current_repository:n {Foo/Bar}
\stex_debug:nn{modules}{Test:~\stex_path_to_string:N \g_stex_currentfile_seq} \
\seq_pop_right:NN \g_stex_currentfile_seq} \l_tmpa_tl
\seq_put_right:Nx \g_stex_currentfile_seq} \l_tto_str:n{tests} \}
\seq_put_right:Nx \g_stex_currentfile_seq} \l_tto_str:n{foo} \}
\seq_put_right:Nx \g_stex_currentfile_seq} \l_tto_str:n{source} \}
\seq_put_right:Nx \g_stex_currentfile_seq} \l_tto_stex_currentfile_seq} \l_tto_stex_currentfile_seq} \l_tto_stex_currentfile_seq} \l_tto_stex_currentfile_seq} \l_tto_stex_currentfile_seq} \l_tto_stex_currentfile_seq} \l_tto_stex_current_module_str_prop} \l_tto_ste
```

```
Module 12.1.1[Bar] (FooBar)
Module path: http://mathhub.info/tests/Foo/Bar/Foo?Bar
Language:
Signature:
Metatheory:
```

 $\STEXModule$ 

 $\verb|\STEXModule {| \langle fragment \rangle|}|$ 

Attempts to find a module whose URI ends with  $\langle fragment \rangle$  in the current scope and passes the full URI on to  $stex_invoke_module:n$ .

\stex\_invoke\_module:n

Invoked by \STEXModule. Needs to be followed either by  $!\langle macro \rangle$  or  $?\{\langle symbolname \rangle\}$ . In the first case, it stores the full URI in  $\langle macro \rangle$ ; in the second case, it invokes the symbol  $\langle symbolname \rangle$  in the selected module.

#### Test 6

```
\begin{module}{STEXModuleTest1}
\symdec!{foo}
\end{module}
\begin{module}{STEXModuleTest2}
\importmodule{STEXModuleTest1}
\symdec!{foo}
\begin{module}{STEXModuleTest3}
\importmodule{STEXModuleTest3}
\importmodule{STEXModuleTest2}
\symdec!{foo}
\STEXModule{STEXModuleTest1}!\teststring
\teststring\\
\STEXModule{STEXModuleTest2}!\teststring
\teststring\\
\STEXModule{STEXModuleTest3}!\teststring
\teststring\\
\STEXModule{STEXModuleTest3}!\teststring
\teststring\\
\STEXModule{STEXModuleTest3}!\foo}[\comp{foo1}]\\
\STEXModule{STEXModuleTest3}?{foo}[\comp{foo2}]\\
\STEXModule{STEXModuleTest3}?{foo}[\comp{foo3}]\\
\end{module}
\end{module}
\end{module}
\]
```

```
Module 12.1.2[STEXModuleTest1]

Module 12.1.4[STEXModuleTest2]

Module 12.1.4[STEXModuleTest3]
file://home/jazzpirate/work/Software/ext/sTeX/doc/stextest?STEXModuleTest1
file://home/jazzpirate/work/Software/ext/sTeX/doc/stextest?STEXModuleTest2
file://home/jazzpirate/work/Software/ext/sTeX/doc/stextest?STEXModuleTest3
foo1
foo2
foo3
```

\stex\_activate\_module:n

Activate the module with the provided URI; i.e. executes all macro code of the module's content-field (does nothing if the module is already activated in the current context) and adds the module to \l\_stex\_all\_modules\_seq.

# STeX-Module Inheritance

Code related to Module Inheritance, in particular sms mode.

### 13.1 Macros and Environments

### 13.1.1 SMS Mode

"SMS Mode" is used when loading modules from external tex files. It deactivates any output and ignores all TeX commands not explicitly allowed via the following lists:

### $\g_stex_smsmode_allowedmacros_tl$

Macros that are executed as is; i.e. with the category code scheme used in SMS mode.

### $\verb|\g_stex_smsmode_allowedmacros_escape_tl|\\$

Macros that are executed with the category codes restored.

Importantly, these macros need to call \stex\_smsmode\_set\_codes: after reading all arguments. Note, that \stex\_smsmode\_set\_codes: takes care of checking whether we are in SMS mode in the first place, so calling this function eagerly is unproblematic.

### $\g_stex_smsmode_allowedenvs_seq$

The names of environments that should be allowed in SMS mode. The corresponding \begin-statements are treated like the macros in \g\_stex\_smsmode\_allowedmacros\_-escape\_tl, so \stex\_smsmode\_set\_codes: should be called at the end of the \begin-code. Since \end-statements take no arguments anyway, those are called with the SMS mode category code scheme active.

 $\stex_if_smsmode_p: \star$ 

 $\text{\stex\_if\_smsmode:} \underline{\mathit{TF}} \star$ 

Tests whether SMS mode is currently active.

### \stex\_smsmode\_set\_codes:

Sets the current category code scheme to that of the SMS mode, if SMS mode is currently active and if necessary.

This method should be called at the end of every macro or **\begin** environment code that are allowed in SMS mode.

\stex\_in\_smsmode:nn

```
\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} {\langle name \rangle} {\langle code \rangle}
```

Executes  $\langle code \rangle$  in SMS mode.  $\langle name \rangle$  can be arbitrary, but should be distinct, since it allows for nesting  $\text{stex\_in\_smsmode:nn}$  without spuriously terminating SMS mode.

# \immediate\openout\testfile=./tests/sometest.tex \immediate\write\testfile{\detokenize{\this is \a test}^\frac{J}} \immediate\write\testfile{\detokenize{\this is a \test}} \immediate\closeout\testfile \ExplSyntaxOn \ists\_in\_smsmode:nn { foo } { \input{tests/sometest.tex}} \ExplSyntaxOff

### 13.1.2 Imports and Inheritance

\importmodule

 $\verb|\importmodule[\langle archive-ID\rangle]{\langle module-path\rangle}|$ 

Imports a module by reading it from a file and "activating" it. STEX determines the module and its containing file by passing its arguments on to \stex\_import\_module\_-path:nn.

```
Test 8
```

```
Module 13.1.1[Foo]

Meaning: >macro:->\stex_invoke_symbol:n {file://home/jazzpirate/work/Software/ext/sTeX/doc/stextest?Foo?foo}<

Meaning: >macro:->\protect \bar <

Module 13.1.2[Importtest]

Meaning: >macro:->\stex_invoke_symbol:n {file://home/jazzpirate/work/Software/ext/sTeX/doc/stextest?Foo?foo}<

Module 13.1.3[Importtest2]

Meaning: >macro:->\stex_invoke_symbol:n {file://home/jazzpirate/work/Software/ext/sTeX/doc/stextest?Foo?foo}<
```

\usemodule

 $\verb|\importmodule[\langle archive-ID \rangle] {\langle module-path \rangle}|$ 

Module 13.1.4[UseTest1]

Like \importmodule, but does not export its contents; i.e. including the current module will not activate the used module

### Test 9

```
\begin{module} { UseTest1}
\symdecl { foo }
\end{module}
\begin{module} { UseTest2}
\usemodule { UseTest2}
\usemodule { UseTest1}
\symdecl { bar }

Meaning:-\present\foo\\
\end{module}
\begin{module} { UseTest3}
\importmodule { UseTest2}

Meaning:-\present\foo\\
Meaning:-\present\bo\\
Meaning:-\present\bo\\
Meaning:-\present\bo\\
All modules: \ExplSyntaxOn
\seq_use:\n \l_stex_all_modules_seq {,~}
\All-symbols:~
\seq_use:\n \l_stex_all_symbols_seq {,~}
\ExplSyntaxOff
\end{module}
```

```
Module 13.1.5[UseTest2]

Meaning: >macro:->\stex_invoke_symbol:n {file://home/jazzpirate/work/Software/ext/sTeX/doc/stextest?UseTest1?foo}

Module 13.1.6[UseTest3]

Meaning: >macro:->\stex_invoke_symbol:n {file://home/jazzpirate/work/Software/ext/sTeX/doc/stextest?UseTest2?bar}

All modules: http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory, file://home/jazzpirate/work/Software/ext/sTeX/doc/stextest?UseTest3, file://home/jazzpirate/work/Software/ext/sTeX/doc/stextest?UseTest2

All symbols: http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?isa, http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?bind, http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?isa, http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?sply, http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?sply.http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?collee http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?endies.ptp://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?aseqfromtovia, http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?aseqfromtovia, http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?collee http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?collee http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?sequppe, http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?sequppe.http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?sequppe.http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?collee http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?sequppe.http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?aseqfromtovia, http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?sequppe.http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?aseqfromtovia, http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Metatheory?aseqfromtovia, http://mathhub.info/sTeX?Me
```

### Test 10

```
Circular dependencies:
\begin{module}{CircDep1}
\importmodule[Foo/Bar]{circular1?Circular1}
\importmodule[Bar/Foo]{circular2?Circular2}
\present\fooA\\
\present\fooB
\end{module}
```

Circular dependencies

Module 13.1.7[CircDep1]

>macro:->\stex\_invoke\_symbol:n {http://mathhub.info/tests/Foo/Bar/circular1?Circular1?fooA}

\stex\_import\_module\_uri:nn

\stex\_import\_module\_uri:nn {\archive-ID\} {\module-path\}

Determines the URI of a module by splitting  $\langle module\text{-}path \rangle$  into  $\langle path \rangle$ ? $\langle name \rangle$ . If  $\langle module\text{-}path \rangle$  does not contain a ?-character, we consider it to be the  $\langle name \rangle$ , and  $\langle path \rangle$  to be empty.

If  $\langle archive\text{-}ID \rangle$  is empty, it is automatically set to the ID of the current archive (if one exists).

### 1. If $\langle archive\text{-}ID \rangle$ is empty:

- (a) If  $\langle path \rangle$  is empty, then  $\langle name \rangle$  must have been declared earlier in the same file and retrievable from  $\g_stex_modules_in_file_seq$ , or a file with name  $\langle name \rangle . \langle lang \rangle$ . tex must exist in the same folder, containing a module  $\langle name \rangle$ . That module should have the same namespace as the current one.
- (b) If  $\langle path \rangle$  is not empty, it must point to the relative path of the containing file as well as the namespace.

### 2. Otherwise:

(a) If  $\langle path \rangle$  is empty, then  $\langle name \rangle$  must have been declared earlier in the same file and retrievable from \g\_stex\_modules\_in\_file\_seq, or a file with name  $\langle name \rangle . \langle lang \rangle .$  tex must exist in the top source folder of the archive, containing a module  $\langle name \rangle .$ 

That module should lie directly in the namespace of the archive.

(b) If  $\langle path \rangle$  is not empty, it must point to the path of the containing file as well as the namespace, relative to the namespace of the archive.

If a module by that namespace exists, it is returned. Otherwise, we call \stex\_require\_module:nn on the source directory of the archive to find the file

Checks whether a module with URI  $\langle ns \rangle$ ? $\langle name \rangle$  already exists. If not, it looks for a plausible file that declares a module with that URI.

Finally, activates that module by executing its content-field.

# STEX-Symbols

Code related to symbol declarations and notations

### 14.1 Macros and Environments

\symdecl

 $\symdecl[\langle args \rangle] \{\langle macroname \rangle\}$ 

Declares a new symbol with semantic macro \macroname. Optional arguments are:

- name: An (OMDoc) name. By default equal to  $\langle macroname \rangle$ .
- type: An (ideally semantic) term. Not used by STEX, but passed on to MMT for semantic services.
- local: A boolean (by default false). If set, this declaration will not be added to the module content, i.e. importing the current module will not make this declaration available.
- args: Specifies the "signature" of the semantic macro. Can be either an integer  $0 \le n \le 9$ , or a (more precise) sequence of the following characters:
  - i a "normal" argument, e.g. \symdecl[args=ii]{plus} allows for \plus{2}{2}.
  - a an associative argument; i.e. a sequence of arbitrarily many arguments provided as a comma-separated list, e.g. \symdecl[args=a]{plus} allows for \plus{2,2,2}.
  - b a *variable* argument. Is treated by STEX like an i-argument, but an application is turned into an OMBind in OMDoc, binding the provided variable in the subsequent arguments of the operator; e.g. \symdecl[args=bi]{forall} allows for \forall{x\in\Nat}{x\geq0}.

\stex\_symdecl\_do:n

Implements the core functionality of \symdecl, and is called by \symdecl and \symdef. Ultimately stores the symbol  $\langle URI \rangle$  in the property list \l\_stex\_symdecl\_ $\langle URI \rangle$ \_prop with fields:

- name (string),
- module (string),
- notations (sequence of strings; initially empty),
- local (boolean),
- type (token list),
- args (string of is, as and bs),
- arity (integer string),
- assocs (integer string; number of associative arguments),

### Test 11

```
\begin{module}{SymdeclTest}
\symdecl [name=foo, args=3]{bar}
\symdecl [name=foobar, args=iab]{bari}
\symdecl [def=|bar* abc]{bardef}
\ExplSyntaxOn
Meaning:-\present\bar\\
\stex_get_symbol:n { bar }
Result:-\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str\\
Meaning:-\present\bardef\\
\ExplSyntaxOff
\end{module}
```

Module 14.1.[SymdeclTest]

Meaning: >macro:->\stex\_invoke\_symbol:n {file://home/jazzpirate/work/Software/ext/sTeX/doc/stextest?SymdeclTest?foo}

Result: file://home/jazzpirate/work/Software/ext/sTeX/doc/stextest?SymdeclTest?foo

Meaning: >macro:->\stex\_invoke\_symbol:n {file://home/jazzpirate/work/Software/ext/sTeX/doc/stextest?SymdeclTest?bardef}

\l\_stex\_all\_symbols\_seq

Stores full URIs for all modules currently in scope.

\stex\_get\_symbol:n

Computes the full URI of a symbol from a macro argument, e.g. the macro name, the macro itself, the full URI...

\notation

 $\verb| \notation[| \langle args \rangle] {| \langle symbol \rangle} {| \langle notations^+ \rangle}$ 

Introduces a new notation for  $\langle symbol \rangle$ , see \stex\_notation\_do:nn

\stex\_notation\_do:nn

 $\stex_notation_do:nn\{\langle \mathit{URI}\rangle\}\{\langle notations^+\rangle\}$ 

Implements the core functionality of  $\notation$ , and is called by  $\notation$  and  $\symdef$ .

Ultimately stores the notation in the property list  $\gsin variant = \sqrt{URI} + \sqrt{variant} + \sqrt{ung} - variant = 0$ .

- symbol (URI string),
- language (string),
- variant (string),
- opprec (integer string),
- argprecs (sequence of integer strings)

### Test 12

 ${\bf Module} \ 14.1.2 [{\rm NotationTest}]$ 

\symdef

 $\verb|\symbol| \{\langle \mathit{args} \rangle\} \{\langle \mathit{notations}^+ \rangle\}$ 

Combines \symdecl and \notation by introducing a new symbol and assigning a new notation for it.

### Test 13

```
\begin{module}{SymdefTest}
\symdef[args=a, prec=50]{plus}{ #1 }{#1 \comp+ #2}
$\plus{a,b,c}$
\end{module}
```

Module 14.1.3[SymdefTest] a + b + c

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# ST<sub>E</sub>X-Terms

Code related to symbolic expressions, typesetting notations, notation components, etc.

### 15.1 Macros and Environments

\STEXsymbol

Uses \stex\_get\_symbol:n to find the symbol denoted by the first argument and passes the result on to \stex\_invoke\_symbol:n

\symref

 $\symref{\langle symbol \rangle} {\langle text \rangle}$ 

shortcut for  $\STEXsymbol{\langle symbol \rangle}! [\langle text \rangle]$ 

\stex\_invoke\_symbol:n

Executes a semantic macro. Outside of math mode or if followed by \*, it continues to \stex\_term\_custom:nn. In math mode, it uses the default or optionally provided notation of the associated symbol.

If followed by !, it will invoke the symbol *itself* rather than its application (and continue to \stex\_term\_custom:nn), i.e. it allows to refer to \plus![addition] as an operation, rather than \plus[addition of]{some}{terms}.

\\_stex\_term\_math\_oms:nnnn \\_stex\_term\_math\_oma:nnnn \\_stex\_term\_math\_omb:nnnn  $\langle \mathit{URI} \rangle \langle \mathit{fragment} \rangle \langle \mathit{precedence} \rangle \langle \mathit{body} \rangle$ 

Annotates  $\langle body \rangle$  as an OMDoc-term (OMID, OMA or OMBIND, respectively) with head symbol  $\langle URI \rangle$ , generated by the specific notation  $\langle fragment \rangle$  with (upwards) operator precedence  $\langle precedence \rangle$ . Inserts parentheses according to the current downwards precedence and operator precedence.

\\_stex\_term\_math\_arg:nnn

 $\stex_term_arg:nnn\langle int\rangle\langle prec\rangle\langle body\rangle$ 

Annotates  $\langle body \rangle$  as the  $\langle int \rangle$ th argument of the current OMA or OMBIND, with (downwards) argument precedence  $\langle prec \rangle$ .

 $\verb|\true| stex_term_math_assoc_arg:nnn| \true| stex_term_arg:nnn| stex_term_arg:nnn| int| | stex_term_arg:nnn| int| | stex_term_arg:nnn| | stext_arg:nnn| | st$ 

Annotates  $\langle body \rangle$  as the  $\langle int \rangle$ th (associative) sequence argument (as comma-separated list of terms) of the current OMA or OMBIND, with (downwards) argument precedence  $\langle prec \rangle$  and associative notation  $\langle notation \rangle$ .

\infprec \neginfprec

Maximal and minimal notation precedences.

\dobrackets

\dobrackets  $\{\langle body \rangle\}$ 

Puts  $\langle body \rangle$  in parentheses; scaled if in display mode unscaled otherwise. Uses the current STEX brackets (by default ( and )), which can be changed temporarily using \withbrackets.

\withbrackets

\withbrackets  $\langle left \rangle \langle right \rangle \{\langle body \rangle\}$ 

Temporarily (i.e. within  $\langle body \rangle$ ) sets the brackets used by STEX for automated bracketing (by default ( and )) to  $\langle left \rangle$  and  $\langle right \rangle$ .

Note that  $\langle \mathit{left} \rangle$  and  $\langle \mathit{right} \rangle$  need to be allowed after \left and \right in displaymode.

### Test 14

```
\begin{module}{\{MathTest1\}} \\ importmodule{Foo}\\ notation[foo, prec=500;20x20x20]{bar}{\{comp\langle $\#1 ^ {\#2}}_{\#3} \comp\rangle } \\ bar abc $$ and $\bar[foo] abc $$. \\ \end{module}
```

### Test 15

```
\begin{aligned} & \textbf{Module 15.1.2}[\text{MathTest2}] \\ & \langle a \mid [b:c;d:e:f] | ^{g} \rangle \text{ and } \langle a \mid [b:c]^{g} \rangle \text{ and } \langle a \mid [b]^{c} \rangle \\ & a + (b \cdot c) \text{ and } a \cdot \frac{a}{b} + \frac{a}{c} \\ & a + (b \cdot c) \text{ and } a \cdot \frac{a}{b} + \frac{a}{c} \end{aligned}
a + (b \cdot c) \text{ and } a \cdot \frac{a}{b} + \frac{a}{c}
```

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\stex\_term\_custom:nn

 $\stex_term_custom:nn{\langle \mathit{URI} \rangle}{\langle \mathit{args} \rangle}$ 

Implements custom one-time notation. Invoked by \stex\_invoke\_symbol:n in text mode, or if followed by \* in math mode, or whenever followed by !.

### Test 16

```
\begin{module}{TextTest}
\importmodule{Foo}
\bar[some ]a[ and some ]b[ and also some ]c[ here].
$\bar*[\text{some }]a[\text{ and some }]b[\text{ and also some }]c[\text{ here}]$.
$\bar!![\mathtt{bar}]$
\bar*{a}*{b}[or just some ]c
\bar![bar]
\bar[or first ]*[2]{b}[, then ]*[3]{c}[, and finally ]a
\end{module}
```

```
Module 15.1.3[TextTest] some a and some b and also some c here. some a and some b and also some c here. bar or just some c bar or first b, then c, and finally a
```

\stex\_highlight\_term:nn

 $\stex_highlight_term:nn{\langle \mathit{URI}\rangle}{\langle \mathit{args}\rangle}$ 

Establishes a context for \comp. Stores the URI in a variable so that \comp knows which symbol governs the current notation.

\comp
\compemph
\compemph@uri
\defemph
\defemph@uri
\symrefemph
\symrefemph

 $\verb|\comp{|} \langle args \rangle |$ 

Marks  $\langle args \rangle$  as a notation component of the current symbol for highlighting, linking, etc.

The precise behavior is governed by \@comp, which takes as additional argument the URI of the current symbol. By default, \@comp adds the URI as a PDF tooltip and colors the highlighted part in blue.

 $\ensuremath{\verb|Qdefemph|}$  behaves like  $\ensuremath{\verb|Qcomp|}$ , and can be similarly redefined, but marks an expression as definiendum (used by  $\ensuremath{\verb|Qdefiniendum|}$ )

\STEXinvisible

Exports its argument as OMDoc (invisible), but does not produce PDF output. Useful e.g. for semantic macros that take arguments that are not part of the symbolic notation.

\ellipses

TODO

# STEX-Structural Features

Code related to structural features

16.1 Macros and Environments

16.1.1 Structures

mathstructure TODO

# STEX-Statements

Code related to statements, e.g. definitions, theorems

### 17.1 Macros and Environments

symboldoc

 $\label{eq:composition} $$ \left( symbols \right) \ \langle text \right) \ \end{\langle symboldoc} $$ Declares \ \langle text \rangle$ to be a (natural language, encyclopaedic) description of $$ \langle symbols \rangle$ (a comma separated list of symbol identifiers). $$$ 

# STEX-Proofs: Structural Markup for Proofs

The sproof package is part of the STEX collection, a version of TEX/LATEX that allows to markup TEX/LATEX documents semantically without leaving the document format, essentially turning TEX/LATEX into a document format for mathematical knowledge management (MKM).

This package supplies macros and environment that allow to annotate the structure of mathematical proofs in  $ST_EX$  files. This structure can be used by MKM systems for added-value services, either directly from the  $ST_EX$  sources, or after translation.

# Contents

### 18.1 Introduction

The sproof (semantic proofs) package supplies macros and environment that allow to annotate the structure of mathematical proofs in STEX files. This structure can be used by MKM systems for added-value services, either directly from the STEX sources, or after translation. Even though it is part of the STEX collection, it can be used independently, like it's sister package statements.

STEX is a version of TEX/ETEX that allows to markup TEX/ETEX documents semantically without leaving the document format, essentially turning TEX/ETEX into a document format for mathematical knowledge management (MKM).

```
\begin{sproof}[id=simple-proof,for=sum-over-odds]
   {We prove that \sum_{i=1}^{n} (2i-1)=n^{2} by induction over n}
  \begin{spfcases}{For the induction we have to consider the following cases:}
   \begin{spfcase}{$n=1$}
    \begin{spfstep}[display=flow] then we compute $1=1^2$\end{spfstep}
  \end{spfcase}
  \begin{spfcase}{$n=2$}
     \begin{sproofcomment}[display=flow]
       This case is not really necessary, but we do it for the
       fun of it (and to get more intuition).
     \end{sproofcomment}
     \end{spfcase}
   \begin{spfcase}{$n>1$}
     \begin{spfstep}[type=assumption,id=ind-hyp]
       Now, we assume that the assertion is true for a certain $k\geq 1$,
       i.e. \sum_{i=1}^k{(2i-1)}=k^{2}.
     \end{spfstep}
     \begin{sproofcomment}
       We have to show that we can derive the assertion for $n=k+1$ from
       this assumption, i.e. \sum_{i=1}^{k+1}{(2i-1)}=(k+1)^{2}.
     \end{sproofcomment}
     \begin{spfstep}
       We obtain \sum_{i=1}^{k+1}{2i-1}=\sum_{i=1}^{k}{2i-1}+2(k+1)-1
       \begin{justification} [method=arith:split-sum]
         by splitting the sum.
       \end{justification}
      \end{spfstep}
     \begin{spfstep}
       Thus we have \sum_{i=1}^{k+1}{(2i-1)}=k^2+2k+1
       \begin{justification} [method=fertilize]
         by inductive hypothesis.
       \end{justification}
      \end{spfstep}
     \begin{spfstep}[type=conclusion]
       We can \ensuremath{\verb|begin{justification}| [method=simplify] simplify\end{justification}}
       the right-hand side to {k+1}^2, which proves the assertion.
     \end{spfstep}
   \end{spfcase}
    \begin{spfstep}[type=conclusion]
     We have considered all the cases, so we have proven the assertion.
   \end{spfstep}
 \end{spfcases}
\end{sproof}
```

Example 1: A very explicit proof, marked up semantically

We will go over the general intuition by way of our running example (see Figure 1 for the source and Figure 2 for the formatted result).<sup>7</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>EDNOTE: talk a bit more about proofs and their structure,... maybe copy from OMDoc spec.

### 18.2 The User Interface

### 18.2.1 Package Options

showmeta

The sproof package takes a single option: showmeta. If this is set, then the metadata keys are shown (see [Kohlhase:metakeys] for details and customization options).

### 18.2.2 Proofs and Proof steps

sproof

The proof environment is the main container for proofs. It takes an optional KeyVal argument that allows to specify the id (identifier) and for (for which assertion is this a proof) keys. The regular argument of the proof environment contains an introductory comment, that may be used to announce the proof style. The proof environment contains a sequence of \step, proofcomment, and pfcases environments that are used to markup the proof steps. The proof environment has a variant Proof, which does not use the proof end marker. This is convenient, if a proof ends in a case distinction, which brings it's own proof end marker with it. The Proof environment is a variant of proof that does not mark the end of a proof with a little box; presumably, since one of the subproofs already has one and then a box supplied by the outer proof would generate an otherwise empty line. The \spfidea macro allows to give a one-paragraph description of the proof idea.

sProof

\spfidea

(phildec

spfsketch

For one-line proof sketches, we use the \spfsketch macro, which takes the KeyVal argument as sproof and another one: a natural language text that sketches the proof.

spfstep

Regular proof steps are marked up with the step environment, which takes an optional KeyVal argument for annotations. A proof step usually contains a local assertion (the text of the step) together with some kind of evidence that this can be derived from already established assertions.

Note that both \premise and \justarg can be used with an empty second argument to mark up premises and arguments that are not explicitly mentioned in the text.

### 18.2.3 Justifications

justification

This evidence is marked up with the justification environment in the sproof package. This environment totally invisible to the formatted result; it wraps the text in the proof step that corresponds to the evidence. The environment takes an optional KeyVal argument, which can have the method key, whose value is the name of a proof method (this will only need to mean something to the application that consumes the semantic annotations). Furthermore, the justification can contain "premises" (specifications to assertions that were used justify the step) and "arguments" (other information taken into account by the proof method).

\premise

The \premise macro allows to mark up part of the text as reference to an assertion that is used in the argumentation. In the example in Figure 1 we have used the \premise macro to identify the inductive hypothesis.

\justarg

The \justarg macro is very similar to \premise with the difference that it is used to mark up arguments to the proof method. Therefore the content of the first argument is interpreted as a mathematical object rather than as an identifier as in the case of \premise. In our example, we specified that the simplification should take place on the right hand side of the equation. Other examples include proof methods that instantiate. Here we would indicate the substituted object in a \justarg macro.

**Proof**: We prove that  $\sum_{i=1}^{n} 2i - 1 = n^2$  by induction over nP.1 For the induction we have to consider the following cases: **P.1.1** n = 1: then we compute  $1 = 1^2$ **P.1.1** n=2: This case is not really necessary, but we do it for the fun of it (and to get more intuition). We compute  $1+3=2^2=4$ **P.1.1** n > 1: **P.1.1.1** Now, we assume that the assertion is true for a certain  $k \geq 1$ , i.e.  $\sum_{i=1}^k (2i-1) = k^2$ . **P.1.1.1** We have to show that we can derive the assertion for n=k+1 from this assumption, i.e.  $\sum_{i=1}^{k+1} (2i-1) = (k+1)^2$ . **P.1.1.1** We obtain  $\sum_{i=1}^{k+1} (2i-1) = \sum_{i=1}^{k} (2i-1) + 2(k+1) - 1$  by splitting the sum **P.1.1.1** Thus we have  $\sum_{i=1}^{k+1} (2i-1) = k^2 + 2k + 1$  by inductive hypothesis. **P.1.1.1** We can simplify the right-hand side to  $(k+1)^2$ , which proves the assertion.  $\square$ **P.1.1** We have considered all the cases, so we have proven the assertion. 

Example 2: The formatted result of the proof in Figure 1

#### **Proof Structure** 18.2.4

subproof

method

spfcases

spfcase

\spfcasesketch

sproofcomment

The pfcases environment is used to mark up a subproof. This environment takes an optional KeyVal argument for semantic annotations and a second argument that allows to specify an introductory comment (just like in the proof environment). The method key can be used to give the name of the proof method executed to make this subproof.

The pfcases environment is used to mark up a proof by cases. Technically it is a variant of the subproof where the method is by-cases. Its contents are spfcase environments that mark up the cases one by one.

The content of a pfcases environment are a sequence of case proofs marked up in the pfcase environment, which takes an optional KeyVal argument for semantic annotations. The second argument is used to specify the the description of the case under consideration. The content of a pfcase environment is the same as that of a proof, i.e. steps, proofcomments, and pfcases environments. \spfcasesketch is a variant of the spfcase environment that takes the same arguments, but instead of the spfsteps in the body uses a third argument for a proof sketch.

The proofcomment environment is much like a step, only that it does not have an object-level assertion of its own. Rather than asserting some fact that is relevant for the proof, it is used to explain where the proof is going, what we are attempting to to, or what we have achieved so far. As such, it cannot be the target of a \premise.

### 18.2.5 Proof End Markers

Traditionally, the end of a mathematical proof is marked with a little box at the end of the last line of the proof (if there is space and on the end of the next line if there isn't), like so:

\sproofend

\sProofEndSymbol

The sproof package provides the \sproofend macro for this. If a different symbol for the proof end is to be used (e.g. q.e.d), then this can be obtained by specifying it using the \sProofEndSymbol configuration macro (e.g. by specifying \sProofEndSymbol{q.e.d}).

Some of the proof structuring macros above will insert proof end symbols for subproofs, in most cases, this is desirable to make the proof structure explicit, but sometimes this wastes space (especially, if a proof ends in a case analysis which will supply its own proof end marker). To suppress it locally, just set proofend={} in them or use use \sProofEndSymbol{}.

### 18.2.6 Configuration of the Presentation

Finally, we provide configuration hooks in Figure 1 for the keywords in proofs. These are mainly intended for package authors building on statements, e.g. for multi-language support.<sup>8</sup>. The proof step labels can be customized via the \pstlabelstyle macro:

Environment	configuration macro	value
sproof	\spf@proof@kw	Proof
sketchproof	\spf@sketchproof@kw	ProofSketch

Figure 1: Configuration Hooks for Semantic Proof Markup

\pstlabelstyle

\pstlabelstyle{\langle style\rangle} sets the style; see Figure 2 for an overview of styles. Package writers can add additional styles by adding a macro \pst@make@label@\langle style\rangle that takes two arguments: a comma-separated list of ordinals that make up the prefix and the current ordinal. Note that comma-separated lists can be conveniently iterated over by the LATEX \@for...:=...\do{...} macro; see Figure 2 for examples.

style	example	configuration macro
long	0.8.1.5	\def\pst@make@label@long#1#2{\@for\@I:=#1\do{\@I.}#2}
angles	$\rangle\rangle\rangle$ 5	\def\pst@make@label@angles#1#2
		${\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\en$
short	5	\def\pst@make@label@short#1#2{#2}
empty		\def\pst@make@label@empty#1#2{}

Figure 2: Configuration Proof Step Label Styles

### 18.3 Limitations

In this section we document known limitations. If you want to help alleviate them, please feel free to contact the package author. Some of them are currently discussed in the STEX issue tracker at [sTeX].

 $<sup>^{8}\</sup>mathrm{EdNote}$ : we might want to develop an extension sproof-babel in the future.

- 1. The numbering scheme of proofs cannot be changed. It is more geared for teaching proof structures (the author's main use case) and not for writing papers. reported by Tobias Pfeiffer (fixed)
- 2. currently proof steps are formatted by the LATEX description environment. We would like to configure this, e.g. to use the inparaenum environment for more condensed proofs. I am just not sure what the best user interface would be I can imagine redefining an internal environment spf@proofstep@list or adding a key prooflistenv to the proof environment that allows to specify the environment directly. Maybe we should do both.

# STEX-Metatheory

The default meta theory for an STEX module. Contains symbols so ubiquitous, that it is virtually impossible to describe any flexiformal content without them, or that are required to annotate even the most primitive symbols with meaningful (foundation-independent) "type"-annotations, or required for basic structuring principles (theorems, definitions).

Foundations should ideally instantiate these symbols with their formal counterparts, e.g. isa corresponds to a typing operation in typed setting, or the  $\in$ -operator in settheoretic contexts; bind corresponds to a universal quantifier in (nth-order) logic, or a  $\Pi$  in dependent type theories.

### 19.1 Symbols

# Part III Extensions

# Tikzinput

### 20.1 Macros and Environments

 $Local Words:\ bibfolder\ jobname.dtx\ tikzinput.dtx\ usetikzlibrary\ Gin@ewidth\ Gin@eheight$ 

 ${\bf Local Words:\ resize box\ ctikz input\ mhtikz input\ Gin@mhrepos\ mhpath}$ 

# document-structure: Semantic Markup for Open Mathematical Documents in LATEX

The document-structure package is part of the STEX collection, a version of TEX/LATEX that allows to markup TEX/LATEX documents semantically without leaving the document format, essentially turning TEX/LATEX into a document format for mathematical knowledge management (MKM).

This package supplies an infrastructure for writing OMDoc documents in LATEX. This includes a simple structure sharing mechanism for STEX that allows to to move from a copy-and-paste document development model to a copy-and-reference model, which conserves space and simplifies document management. The augmented structure can be used by MKM systems for added-value services, either directly from the STEX sources, or after translation.

### 21.1 Introduction

STEX is a version of TEX/LATEX that allows to markup TEX/LATEX documents semantically without leaving the document format, essentially turning TEX/LATEX into a document format for mathematical knowledge management (MKM). The package supports direct translation to the OMDoc format [Koh06]

The document-structure package supplies macros and environments that allow to label document fragments and to reference them later in the same document or in other documents. In essence, this enhances the document-as-trees model to documents-as-directed-acyclic-graphs (DAG) model. This structure can be used by MKM systems for added-value services, either directly from the STEX sources, or after translation. Currently, trans-document referencing provided by this package can only be used in the STEX collection.

DAG models of documents allow to replace the "Copy and Paste" in the source document with a label-and-reference model where document are shared in the document

source and the formatter does the copying during document formatting/presentation.<sup>9</sup>

### 21.2 The User Interface

The document-structure package generates two files: document-structure.cls, and document-structure.sty. The OMDoc class is a minimally changed variant of the standard article class that includes the functionality provided by document-structure.sty. The rest of the documentation pertains to the functionality introduced by document-structure.sty.

### Package and Class Options 21.2.1

The document-strcture class accept the following options:

$class=\langle name \rangle$	$load \langle name \rangle$ .cls instead of article.cls
topsect= $\langle sect \rangle$	The top-level sectioning level; the default for $\langle sect \rangle$ is section
showignores	show the the contents of the ignore environment after all
showmeta	show the metadata; see metakeys.sty
showmods	show modules; see modules.sty
extrefs	allow external references; see sref.sty
defindex	index definienda; see statements.sty
minimal	for testing; do not load any STEX packages

The document-structure package accepts the same except the first two.

#### 21.2.2 **Document Structure**

document \documentkeys

The top-level document environment can be given key/value information by the \documentkeys macro in the preamble<sup>2</sup>. This can be used to give metadata about the document. For the moment only the id key is used to give an identifier to the omdoc element resulting from the LATEXML transformation.

omgroup

creators contributors short

loadmodules

The structure of the document is given by the omgroup environment just like in OM-Doc. In the LATEX route, the omgroup environment is flexibly mapped to sectioning commands, inducing the proper sectioning level from the nesting of omgroup environments. Correspondingly, the omgroup environment takes an optional key/value argument for metadata followed by a regular argument for the (section) title of the omgroup. The optional metadata argument has the keys id for an identifier, creators and contributors for the Dublin Core metadata [DCM03]; see [Koh20a] for details of the format. The short allows to give a short title for the generated section. If the title contains semantic macros, they need to be protected by \protect, and we need to give the loadmodules key it needs no value. For instance we would have

```
\begin{module}{foo}
\symdef{bar}{B^a_r}
```

\begin{omgroup}[id=sec.barderiv,loadmodules]{Introducing \$\protect\bar\$ Derivations}

 $<sup>^9\</sup>mathrm{EdNote}$ : integrate with latexml's XMRef in the Math mode.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$ We cannot patch the document environment to accept an optional argument, since other packages we load already do; pity.

blindomgroup

STEX automatically computes the sectioning level, from the nesting of omgroup environments. But sometimes, we want to skip levels (e.g. to use a subsection\* as an introduction for a chapter). Therefore the document-structure package provides a variant blindomgroup that does not produce markup, but increments the sectioning level and logically groups document parts that belong together, but where traditional document markup relies on convention rather than explicit markup. The blindomgroup environment is useful e.g. for creating frontmatter at the correct level. Example 3 shows a typical setup for the outer document structure of a book with parts and chapters. We use two levels of blindomgroup:

- The outer one groups the introductory parts of the book (which we assume to have a sectioning hierarchy topping at the part level). This blindomgroup makes sure that the introductory remarks become a "chapter" instead of a "part".
- Th inner one groups the frontmatter<sup>3</sup> and makes the preface of the book a section-level construct. Note that here the display=flow on the omgroup environment prevents numbering as is traditional for prefaces.

```
\begin{document}
\begin{blindomgroup}
\begin{blindomgroup}
\begin{frontmatter}
\maketitle\newpage
\begin{omgroup}[display=flow]{Preface}
... <<pre><<pre>...
\end{omgroup}
\clearpage\setcounter{tocdepth}{4}\tableofcontents\clearpage
\end{frontmatter}
\end{blindomgroup}
... <<introductory remarks>> ...
\end{blindomgroup}
\begin{omgroup}{Introduction}
... <<intro>> ...
\end{omgroup}
... <<more chapters>> ...
\bibliographystyle{alpha}\bibliography{kwarc}
```

\end{document} Example 3: A typical Document Structure of a Book

\skipomgroup

The \skipomgroup "skips an omgroup", i.e. it just steps the respective sectioning counter. This macro is useful, when we want to keep two documents in sync structurally, so that section numbers match up: Any section that is left out in one becomes a \skipomgroup.

\currentsectionlevel \CurrentSectionLevel The \currentsectionlevel macro supplies the name of the current sectioning level, e.g. "chapter", or "subsection". \CurrentSectionLevel is the capitalized variant. They are useful to write something like "In this \currentsectionlevel, we will..." in an omgroup environment, where we do not know which sectioning level we will end up.

 $<sup>^{3}</sup>$ We shied away from redefining the **frontmatter** to induce a blindom group, but this may be the "right" way to go in the future.

### 21.2.3 Ignoring Inputs

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{ignore} \\ \text{showignores} \end{array}$ 

The ignore environment can be used for hiding text parts from the document structure. The body of the environment is not PDF or DVI output unless the showignores option is given to the document-structure class or package. But in the generated OMDoc result, the body is marked up with a ignore element. This is useful in two situations. For

editing One may want to hide unfinished or obsolete parts of a document

narrative/content markup In STEX we mark up narrative-structured documents. In the generated OMDoc documents we want to be able to cache content objects that are not directly visible. For instance in the statements package [Koh20d] we use the \inlinedef macro to mark up phrase-level definitions, which verbalize more formal definitions. The latter can be hidden by an ignore and referenced by the verbalizes key in \inlinedef.

\prematurestop

\afterprematurestop

For prematurely stopping the formatting of a document, STEX provides the \prematurestop macro. It can be used everywhere in a document and ignores all input after that – backing out of the omgroup environment as needed. After that – and before the implicit \end{document} it calls the internal \afterprematurestop, which can be customized to do additional cleanup or e.g. print the bibliography.

\prematurestop is useful when one has a driver file, e.g. for a course taught multiple years and wants to generate course notes up to the current point in the lecture. Instead of commenting out the remaining parts, one can just move the \prematurestop macro. This is especially useful, if we need the rest of the file for processing, e.g. to generate a theory graph of the whole course with the already-covered parts marked up as an overview over the progress; see import\_graph.py from the lmhtools utilities [LMH].

### 21.2.4 Structure Sharing

\STRlabel

The \STR1abel macro takes two arguments: a label and the content and stores the the content for later use by \STRcopy[ $\langle URL \rangle$ ] { $\langle label \rangle$ }, which expands to the previously stored content. If the \STR1abel macro was in a different file, then we can give a URL  $\langle URL \rangle$  that lets LATEXML generate the correct reference.

\STRsemantics

EdN:10

The \STRlabel macro has a variant \STRsemantics, where the label argument is optional, and which takes a third argument, which is ignored in LATEX. This allows to specify the meaning of the content (whatever that may mean) in cases, where the source document is not formatted for presentation, but is transformed into some content markup format.<sup>10</sup>

### 21.2.5 Global Variables

Text fragments and modules can be made more re-usable by the use of global variables. For instance, the admin section of a course can be made course-independent (and therefore re-usable) by using variables (actually token registers) courseAcronym and courseTitle instead of the text itself. The variables can then be set in the STEX preamble of the course notes file.  $\setSGvar\{\langle vname\rangle\}\{\langle text\rangle\}\$  to set the global variable  $\langle vname\rangle$  to  $\langle text\rangle$  and  $\setSGvar\{\langle vname\rangle\}\$  to reference it.

\setSGvar \useSGvar \ifSGvar

With \ifSGvar we can test for the contents of a global variable: the macro call

 $<sup>^{10}\</sup>mathrm{EdNote}$ : document LMID und LMXREf here if we decide to keep them.

 $\iffsGvar{\langle vname\rangle} {\langle val\rangle} {\langle ctext\rangle}$  tests the content of the global variable  $\langle vname\rangle$ , only if (after expansion) it is equal to  $\langle val\rangle$ , the conditional text  $\langle ctext\rangle$  is formatted.

### 21.2.6 Colors

For convenience, the document-structure package defines a couple of color macros blue for the color package: For instance blue abbreviates \textcolor{blue}, so that \text{blue}{\something}} writes \( something \) in blue. The macros \text{red \green}, \cyan, \... \magenta, \brown, \yellow, \orange, \gray, and finally \black are analogous.

### 21.3 Limitations

In this section we document known limitations. If you want to help alleviate them, please feel free to contact the package author. Some of them are currently discussed in the  $ST_EX$  GitHub repository [sTeX].

1. when option book which uses \pagestyle{headings} is given and semantic macros are given in the omgroup titles, then they sometimes are not defined by the time the heading is formatted. Need to look into how the headings are made.

# NotesSlides – Slides and Course Notes

We present a document class from which we can generate both course slides and course notes in a transparent way.

### 22.1 Introduction

The notesslides document class is derived from beamer.cls [Tana], it adds a "notes version" for course notes derived from the omdoc class [Kohlhase:smomdl] that is more suited to printing than the one supplied by beamer.cls.

### 22.2 The User Interface

The notesslides class takes the notion of a slide frame from Till Tantau's excellent beamer class and adapts its notion of frames for use in the STEXand OMDoc. To support semantic course notes, it extends the notion of mixing frames and explanatory text, but rather than treating the frames as images (or integrating their contents into the flowing text), the notesslides package displays the slides as such in the course notes to give students a visual anchor into the slide presentation in the course (and to distinguish the different writing styles in slides and course notes).

In practice we want to generate two documents from the same source: the slides for presentation in the lecture and the course notes as a narrative document for home study. To achieve this, the notesslides class has two modes: *slides mode* and *notes mode* which are determined by the package option.

### 22.2.1 Package Options

The notesslides class takes a variety of class options: 11

slides notes

EdN:11

• The options slides and notes switch between slides mode and notes mode (see Section 22.2.2).

58

sectocframes

• If the option sectocframes is given, then for the omgroups, special frames with the omgroup title (and number) are generated.

showmeta

• showmeta. If this is set, then the metadata keys are shown (see [Koh20b] for details and customization options).

frameimages fiboxed

• If the option frameimages is set, then slide mode also shows the \frameimage-generated frames (see section 22.2.4). If also the fiboxed option is given, the slides are surrounded by a box.

topsect

• topsect= $\langle sect \rangle$  can be used to specify the top-level sectioning level; the default for  $\langle sect \rangle$  is section.

### 22.2.2 Notes and Slides

frame note

Slides are represented with the frame just like in the beamer class, see [Tanb] for details. The notesslides class adds the note environment for encapsulating the course note fragments.<sup>4</sup>

Note that it is essential to start and end the notes environment at the start of the line – in particular, there may not be leading blanks – else IATEX becomes confused and throws error messages that are difficult to decipher.

```
\ifnotes\maketitle\else
\frame[noframenumbering]\maketitle\fi

\begin{note}
  We start this course with ...
\end{note}

\begin{frame}
  \frametitle{The first slide}
  ...
\end{frame}
\begin{note}
  ... and more explanatory text
\end{note}

\begin{frame}
  \frametitle{The second slide}
  ...
\end{frame}
  \frametitle{The second slide}
  ...
\end{frame}
```

Example 4: A typical Course Notes File

By interleaving the frame and note environments, we can build course notes as shown in Figure 4.

\ifnotes

Note the use of the \ifnotes conditional, which allows different treatment between

 $<sup>^{-11}{</sup>m EdNote}$ : leaving out noproblems for the moment until we decide what to do with it.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>MK: it would be very nice, if we did not need this environment, and this should be possible in principle, but not without intensive LaTeX trickery. Hints to the author are welcome.

notes and slides mode – manually setting \notestrue or \notesfalse is strongly discouraged however.

A: We need to give the title frame the **noframenumbering** option so that the frame numbering is kept in sync between the slides and the course notes.

A: The beamer class recommends not to use the allowframebreaks option on frames (even though it is very convenient). This holds even more in the notesslides case: At least in conjunction with \newpage, frame numbering behaves funnily (we have tried to fix this, but who knows).

\inputref\*

If we want to transclude a the contents of a file as a note, we can use a new variant \inputref\* of the \inputref macro from [KGA20]: \inputref\*{foo} is equivalent to \begin{note}\inputref{foo}\end{note}.

nparagraph

There are some environments that tend to occur at the top-level of note environments. We make convenience versions of these: e.g. the nparagraph environment is just an sparagraph inside a note environment (but looks nicer in the source, since it avoids one level of source indenting). Similarly, we have the nomgroup, ndefinition, nexample, nsproof, and nassertion environments.

nomgroup ndefinition nexample nsproof

nassertion

### 22.2.3 Header and Footer Lines of the Slides

\setslidelogo

The default logo provided by the notesslides package is the STeX logo it can be customized using  $\ensuremath{\mathtt{Netslidelogo}}\{\langle logo \ name \rangle\}$ .

\setsource

The default footer line of the notesslides package mentions copyright and licensing. In the beamer class, \source stores the author's name as the copyright holder. By default it is  $Michael\ Kohlhase$  in the notesslides package since he is the main user and designer of this package. \setsource{\langle name \rangle} can change the writer's name. For licensing, we use the Creative Commons Attribuition-ShareAlike license by default to strengthen the public domain. If package hyperref is loaded, then we can attach a hyperlink to the license logo. \setlicensing[ $\langle url \rangle$ ] { $\langle logo\ name \rangle$ } is used for customization, where  $\langle url \rangle$  is optional.

\setlicensing

### 22.2.4 Frame Images

\frameimage

Sometimes, we want to integrate slides as images after all – e.g. because we already have a PowerPoint presentation, to which we want to add STexing X notes. In this case we can use  $frameimage[\langle opt\rangle] \{\langle path\rangle\}$ , where  $\langle opt\rangle$  are the options of  $frameimage[\langle opt\rangle] \{\langle path\rangle\}$ , where  $\langle opt\rangle$  are the options of  $frameimage[\langle opt\rangle] \{\langle path\rangle\}$  is the file path (extension can be left off like in  $frameimage[\langle opt\rangle] \{\langle path\rangle\}$ ). We have added the label key that allows to give a frame label that can be referenced like a regular beamer frame.

\mhframeimage

The \mhframeimage macro is a variant of \frameimage with repository support. Instead of writing

\frameimage{\MathHub{fooMH/bar/source/baz/foobar}}

we can simply write (assuming that \MathHub is defined as above)

\mhframeimage[fooMH/bar]{baz/foobar}

EdN:12

 $<sup>^{12}{\</sup>rm EdNote}$ : MK: the hyperref link does not seem to work yet. I wonder why but do not have the time to fix it.

Note that the \mhframeimage form is more semantic, which allows more advanced document management features in MathHub.

If baz/foobar is the "current module", i.e. if we are on the MathHub path ...MathHub/fooMH/bar..., then stating the repository in the first optional argument is redundant, so we can just use

\mhframeimage{baz/foobar}

#### 22.2.5Colors and Highlighting

\textwarning

The \textwarning macro generates a warning sign:



### 22.2.6Front Matter, Titles, etc.

### 22.2.7Excursions

In course notes, we sometimes want to point to an "excursion" – material that is either presupposed or tangential to the course at the moment – e.g. in an appendix. The typical setup is the following:

```
\excursion{founif}{../ex/founif}{We will cover first-order unification in}
```

\begin{appendix}\printexcursions\end{appendix}

\excursion \activateexcursion

```
The \excursion{\langle ref \rangle}{\langle path \rangle}{\langle text \rangle} is syntactic sugar for
```

```
\begin{nparagraph} [title=Excursion]
 \activateexcursion{founif}{../ex/founif}
 We will cover first-order unification in \sref{founif}.
\end{nparagraph}
```

\activateexcursion \printexcursions

where  $\activateexcursion{\langle path \rangle}$  augments the \printexcursions macro by a call \inputref{ $\langle path \rangle$ }. In this way, the 3\printexcursions macro (usually in the appendix) will collect up all excursions that are specified in the main text.

\excursionref

Sometimes, we want to reference – in an excursion – part of another. We can use \excursionref{ $\langle label \rangle$ } for that.

Finally, we usually want to put the excursions into an omgroup environment and add an introduction, therefore we provide the a variant of the \printexcursions macro: \excursiongroup[id= $\langle id \rangle$ ,intro= $\langle path \rangle$ ] is equivalent to

\excursiongroup

```
\begin{note}
\begin{omgroup}[id=<id>]{Excursions}
 \inputref{<path>}
  \printexcursions
\end{omgroup}
\end{note}
```

### 22.2.8 Miscellaneous

### 22.3 Limitations

In this section we document known limitations. If you want to help alleviate them, please feel free to contact the package author. Some of them are currently discussed in the STEXGitHub repository [sTeX].

1. when option book which uses \pagestyle{headings} is given and semantic macros are given in the omgroup titles, then they sometimes are not defined by the time the heading is formatted. Need to look into how the headings are made. This is a problem of the underlying omdoc package.

# problem.sty: An Infrastructure for formatting Problems

The problem package supplies an infrastructure that allows specify problems and to reuse them efficiently in multiple environments.

### 23.1 Introduction

The problem package supplies an infrastructure that allows specify problem. Problems are text fragments that come with auxiliary functions: hints, notes, and solutions<sup>5</sup>. Furthermore, we can specify how long the solution to a given problem is estimated to take and how many points will be awarded for a perfect solution.

Finally, the problem package facilitates the management of problems in small files, so that problems can be re-used in multiple environment.

### 23.2 The User Interface

### 23.2.1 Package Options

solutions
notes
hints
gnotes
pts
min
boxed

test

The problem package takes the options solutions (should solutions be output?), notes (should the problem notes be presented?), hints (do we give the hints?), gnotes (do we show grading notes?), pts (do we display the points awarded for solving the problem?), min (do we display the estimated minutes for problem soling). If theses are specified, then the corresponding auxiliary parts of the problems are output, otherwise, they remain invisible.

The boxed option specifies that problems should be formatted in framed boxes so that they are more visible in the text. Finally, the test option signifies that we are in a test situation, so this option does not show the solutions (of course), but leaves space for the students to solve them.

mh The mh option turns on MathHub support; see [Kohlhase:mss]. showmeta Finally, if the showmeta is set, then the metadata keys are shown (s

Finally, if the showmeta is set, then the metadata keys are shown (see [Kohlhase:metakeys] for details and customization options).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> for the moment multiple choice problems are not supported, but may well be in a future version

### 23.2.2 Problems and Solutions

problem

min

title

The main environment provided by the problem package is (surprise surprise) the problem environment. It is used to mark up problems and exercises. The environment takes an optional KeyVal argument with the keys id as an identifier that can be reference later, pts for the points to be gained from this exercise in homework or quiz situations, min for the estimated minutes needed to solve the problem, and finally title for an informative title of the problem. For an example of a marked up problem see Figure 5 and the resulting markup see Figure 6.

```
\usepackage[solutions,hints,pts,min]{problem}
\begin{document}
  \begin{problem}[id=elefants,pts=10,min=2,title=Fitting Elefants]
    How many Elefants can you fit into a Volkswagen beetle?
\begin{hint}
 Think positively, this is simple!
\end{hint}
\begin{exnote}
 Justify your answer
\end{exnote}
\begin{solution}[for=elefants,height=3cm]
 Four, two in the front seats, and two in the back.
\begin{gnote}
 if they do not give the justification deduct 5 pts
\end{gnote}
\end{solution}
  \end{problem}
\end{document}
```

Example 5: A marked up Problem

solution solutions

id for height test The solution environment can be to specify a solution to a problem. If the solutions option is set or \solutionstrue is set in the text, then the solution will be presented in the output. The solution environment takes an optional KeyVal argument with the keys id for an identifier that can be reference for to specify which problem this is a solution for, and height that allows to specify the amount of space to be left in test situations (i.e. if the test option is set in the \usepackage statement).

```
Problem0.0 ()
How many Elefants can you fit into a Volkswagen beetle?

Hint: Think positively, this is simple!

Note: Justify your answer

Solution: Four, two in the front seats, and two in the back.
```

Example 6: The Formatted Problem from Figure 5

hint exnote gnote

The hint and exnote environments can be used in a problem environment to give hints and to make notes that elaborate certain aspects of the problem.

The gnote (grading notes) environment can be used to document situtations that

may arise in grading.

\startsolutions \stopsolutions

Sometimes we would like to locally override the solutions option we have given to the package. To turn on solutions we use the \startsolutions, to turn them off, \stopsolutions. These two can be used at any point in the documents.

Also, sometimes, we want content (e.g. in an exam with master solutions) conditional on whether solutions are shown. This can be done with the \ifsolutions conditional.

\ifsolutions

### 23.2.3 Multiple Choice Blocks

mcb \mcc Multiple choice blocks can be formatted using the mcb environment, in which single choices are marked up with  $\mbox{mcc}[\langle keyvals \rangle] \{\langle text \rangle\}$  macro, which takes an optional key/value argument  $\langle keyvals \rangle$  for choice metadata and a required argument  $\langle text \rangle$  for the proposed answer text. The following keys are supported

T F Ttext Ftext feedback

- T for true answers, F for false ones,
- Ttext the verdict for true answers, Ftext for false ones, and
- feedback for a short feedback text given to the student.

See Figure ?? for an example

### 23.2.4 Including Problems

\includeproblem

The \includeproblem macro can be used to include a problem from another file. It takes an optional KeyVal argument and a second argument which is a path to the file containing the problem (the macro assumes that there is only one problem in the include file). The keys title, min, and pts specify the problem title, the estimated minutes for solving the problem and the points to be gained, and their values (if given) overwrite the ones specified in the problem environment in the included file.

title min pts

### 23.2.5 Reporting Metadata

The sum of the points and estimated minutes (that we specified in the pts and min keys to the problem environment or the \includeproblem macro) to the log file and the screen after each run. This is useful in preparing exams, where we want to make sure that the students can indeed solve the problems in an allotted time period.

The \min and \pts macros allow to specify (i.e. to print to the margin) the distribution of time and reward to parts of a problem, if the pts and pts package options are set. This allows to give students hints about the estimated time and the points to be awarded.

### 23.3 Limitations

In this section we document known limitations. If you want to help alleviate them, please feel free to contact the package author. Some of them are currently discussed in the STEXGitHub repository [sTeX].

1. none reported yet

```
\begin{problem}[title=Functions]
         What is the keyword to introduce a function definition in python?
         \begin{mcb}
                  \mbox{mcc[T]{def}}
                  \mcc[F,feedback=that is for C and C++]{function}
                  \mcc[F,feedback=that is for Standard ML]{fun}
                  \mcc[F,Ftext=Nooooooooo,feedback=that is for Java]{public static void}
         \ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremat
\end{problem}
Problem 0.0 ()
What is the keyword to introduce a function definition in python?
          1. def
          2. function
          3. fun
          4. public static void
Problem0.0 ()
What is the keyword to introduce a function definition in python?
          1. def
                     !
          2. function
                      that is for C and C++
                      that is for Standard ML
          4. public static void
                      that is for Java
```

Example 7: A Problem with a multiple choice block

## Chapter 24

# hwexam.sty/cls: An Infrastructure for formatting Assignments and Exams

The hwexam package and class allows individual course assignment sheets and compound assignment documents using problem files marked up with the problem package.

### Contents

## 24.1 Introduction

The hwexam package and class supplies an infrastructure that allows to format nice-looking assignment sheets by simply including problems from problem files marked up with the problem package [Kohlhase:problem]. It is designed to be compatible with problems.sty, and inherits some of the functionality.

#### 24.2 The User Interface

#### 24.2.1 Package and Class Options

The hwexam package and class take the options solutions, notes, hints, gnotes, pts, min, and boxed that are just passed on to the problems package (cf. its documentation for a description of the intended behavior).

showmeta

If the **showmeta** option is set, then the metadata keys are shown (see [**Kohlhase:metakeys**] for details and customization options).

The hwexam class additionally accepts the options report, book, chapter, part, and showignores, of the omdoc package [Kohlhase:smomdl] on which it is based and passes them on to that. For the extrefs option see [Kohlhase:sref].

#### 24.2.2 Assignments

assignment number

title type given due This package supplies the assignment environment that groups problems into assignment sheets. It takes an optional KeyVal argument with the keys number (for the assignment number; if none is given, 1 is assumed as the default or — in multi-assignment documents — the ordinal of the assignment environment), title (for the assignment title; this is referenced in the title of the assignment sheet), type (for the assignment type; e.g. "quiz", or "homework"), given (for the date the assignment was given), and due (for the date the assignment is due).

#### 24.2.3 Typesetting Exams

multiple

Furthermore, the hwexam package takes the option multiple that allows to combine multiple assignment sheets into a compound document (the assignment sheets are treated as section, there is a table of contents, etc.).

test

Finally, there is the option test that modifies the behavior to facilitate formatting tests. Only in test mode, the macros \testspace, \testnewpage, and \testemptypage have an effect: they generate space for the students to solve the given problems. Thus they can be left in the LATEX source.

\testspace \testnewpage \testemptypage \testspace takes an argument that expands to a dimension, and leaves vertical space accordingly. \testnewpage makes a new page in test mode, and \testemptypage generates an empty page with the cautionary message that this page was intentionally left empty.

testheading duration min reqpts

Finally, the \testheading takes an optional keyword argument where the keys duration specifies a string that specifies the duration of the test, min specifies the equivalent in number of minutes, and reqpts the points that are required for a perfect grade.

### 24.2.4 Including Assignments

\inputassignment

number title type given due The \inputassignment macro can be used to input an assignment from another file. It takes an optional KeyVal argument and a second argument which is a path to the file containing the problem (the macro assumes that there is only one assignment environment in the included file). The keys number, title, type, given, and due are just as for the assignment environment and (if given) overwrite the ones specified in the assignment environment in the included file.

## 24.3 Limitations

In this section we document known limitations. If you want to help alleviate them, please feel free to contact the package author. Some of them are currently discussed in the STEXGitHub repository [sTeX].

1. none reported yet.

\title{320101 General Computer Science (Fall 2010)}								
\begin{testheading}[duration=one hour,min=60,reqpts=27]								
Good luck to all students!								
\end{testheading}								
formats to								
Name: Matriculation Number:								

## 320101 General Computer Science (Fall 2010)

2022-02-11

## You have one hour (sharp) for the test;

Write the solutions to the sheet.

The estimated time for solving this exam is 58 minutes, leaving you 2 minutes for revising your exam.

You can reach 30 points if you solve all problems. You will only need 27 points for a perfect score, i.e. 3 points are bonus points.

You have ample time, so take it slow and avoid rushing to mistakes!

Different problems test different skills and knowledge, so do not get stuck on one problem.

		J 1											
		To be used for grading, do not write here											
r	orob.	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	Sum	grade
t	otal				4	4	6	6	4	4	2	30	
r	eached												

good luck

Example 8: A generated test heading.

 ${\bf Part~IV} \\ {\bf Implementation}$ 

## Chapter 25

# STEX

# -Basics Implementation

## 25.1 The STEXDocument Class

The stex document class is pretty straight-forward: It largely extends the standalone package and loads the stex package, passing all provided options on to the package.

### 25.2 Preliminaries

```
.clist_set:N = \c_stex_debug_clist ,
                     showmods .bool_set:N = \c_stex_showmods_bool ,
                     lang
                               .clist_set:N = \c_stex_languages_clist ,
                                             = \mathhub ,
                     mathhub
                               .tl_set_x:N
                 30
                               .bool_set:N
                                             = \c_stex_persist_mode_bool ,
                 31
                               .bool_set:N
                                             = \c_tikzinput_image_bool,
                     image
                     unknown
                               .code:n
                                             = {}
                 35 \ProcessKeysOptions { stex }
        \stex The STEXlogo:
        \sTeX
                 36 \protected\def\stex{%
                     \@ifundefined{texorpdfstring}%
                     {\let\texorpdfstring\@firstoftwo}%
                 38
                 39
                     40
                 41 }
                 42 \def\sTeX{\stex}
               (End definition for \stex and \sTeX. These functions are documented on page 20.)
               25.3
                         Messages and logging
                 43 (@@=stex_log)
                    Warnings and error messages
                 44 \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/unknownlanguage}{
                     Unknown~language:~#1
                 46 }
                 47 \msg_new:nnn{stex}{warning/nomathhub}{
                     MATHHUB~system~variable~not~found~and~no~
                     \detokenize{\mathhub}-value~set!
                 51 \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/deactivated-macro}{
                     The~\detokenize{#1}~command~is~only~allowed~in~#2!
                 53 }
\stex_debug:nn A simple macro issuing package messages with subpath.
                 54 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_debug:nn {
                     \clist_if_in:NnTF \c_stex_debug_clist { all } {
                       \exp_args:Nnnx\msg_set:nnn{stex}{debug / #1}{
                 56
                         \\Debug~#1:~#2\\
                 57
                 58
                       \msg_none:nn{stex}{debug / #1}
                 59
                 60
                       \clist_if_in:NnT \c_stex_debug_clist { #1 } {
                 61
                         \exp_args:Nnnx\msg_set:nnn{stex}{debug / #1}{
                 62
                           \\Debug~#1:~#2\\
                 63
                 64
                         \msg_none:nn{stex}{debug / #1}
                 65
```

26 \keys\_define:nn { stex } {

66 67 }

```
69 \clist_if_in:NnTF \c_stex_debug_clist {all} {
                                 \msg_redirect_module:nnn{ stex }{ none }{ term }
                           71 }{
                               \clist_map_inline:Nn \c_stex_debug_clist {
                           72
                                 \msg_redirect_name:nnn{ stex }{ debug / ##1 }{ term }
                           73
                               }
                           75 }
                           77 \stex_debug:nn{log}{debug~mode~on}
                                   Persistence
                         25.4
                           78 (@@=stex_persist)
\c_stex_persist_sms_iow File variable used for the sms-File
                           79 \iow_new:N \c__stex_persist_sms_iow
                           80 \AddToHook{begindocument}{
                               \bool_if:NTF \c_stex_persist_mode_bool {
                           81
                                 \ExplSyntaxOn \input{\jobname.sms} \ExplSyntaxOff
                               } {
                                  \iow_open:Nn \c__stex_persist_sms_iow {\jobname.sms}
                           85
                           86 }
                           87 \AddToHook{enddocument}{
                              \bool_if:NF \c_stex_persist_mode_bool {
                                  \iow_close:N \c__stex_persist_sms_iow
                           89 %
                           90
                         (End\ definition\ for\ \c_\_stex\_persist\_sms\_iow.)
      \stex_add_to_sms:n Adds the provided code to the .sms-file of the document.
                           92 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_add_to_sms:n {
                               \bool_if:NF \c_stex_persist_mode_bool {
                           94 %
                                  \iow_now:Nn \c__stex_persist_sms_iow { #1 }
                               }
                           95
                           96 }
                         (End definition for \stex_add_to_sms:n. This function is documented on page 20.)
                         25.5
                                   HTML Annotations
                           97 (@@=stex_annotate)
                           98 \RequirePackage{rustex}
                              We add the namespace abbreviation ns:stex="http://kwarc.info/ns/sTeX" to
                         RusTFX:
                           \ifClatexml Conditionals for LATEXML:
         \latexml_if_p:
                           100 \ifcsname if@latexml\endcsname\else
         \latexml_if: <u>TF</u>
```

(End definition for \stex\_debug:nn. This function is documented on page 20.)

Redirecting messages:

```
\expandafter\newif\csname if@latexml\endcsname\@latexmlfalse
                               101
                               102
                                  \fi
                                  \prg_new_conditional:Nnn \latexml_if: {p, T, F, TF} {
                               104
                                    \if@latexml
                               105
                                      \prg_return_true:
                               106
                                    \else:
                               107
                                      \prg_return_false:
                               108
                                    \fi:
                               109
                               110 }
                              (End definition for \ifClatexml and \latexml if:TF. These functions are documented on page 20.)
                              Used by annotation macros to ensure that the HTML output to annotate is not empty.
   \l_stex_annotate_arg_tl
       \c stex annotate emptyarg tl
                               111 \tl_new:N \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl
                               112 \tl_const:Nx \c_stex_annotate_emptyarg_tl {
                                    \rustex_if:TF {
                                      \rustex_direct_HTML:n { \c_ampersand_str lrm; }
                               114
                                    }{~}
                               116 }
                              \_stex_annotate_checkempty:n
                               117 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_annotate_checkempty:n {
                                    \tl_set:Nn \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl { #1 }
                                    \tl_if_empty:NT \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl {
                               119
                                      \tl_set_eq:NN \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl \c__stex_annotate_emptyarg_tl
                               120
                               121
                               122 }
                              (End definition for \__stex_annotate_checkempty:n.)
                              Whether to (locally) produce HTML output
\l_stex_html_do_output_bool
          \stex_if_do_html:
                               123 \bool_new:N \l_stex_html_do_output_bool
                               124 \bool_set_true:N \l_stex_html_do_output_bool
                               125 \prg_new_conditional:Nnn \stex_if_do_html: {p,T,F,TF} {
                                    \bool_if:nTF \l_stex_html_do_output_bool
                                      \prg_return_true: \prg_return_false:
                               127
                              (End definition for \l_stex_html_do_output_bool and \stex_if_do_html:. These functions are docu-
                              mented on page ??.)
      \stex_suppress_html:n Whether to (locally) produce HTML output
                               129 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_suppress_html:n {
                                    \exp_args:Nne \use:nn {
                               130
                                      \bool_set_false:N \l_stex_html_do_output_bool
                               131
                                      #1
                               132
                                    }{
                                      \stex_if_do_html:T {
                               134
                                        \bool_set_true:N \l_stex_html_do_output_bool
                               135
                                      }
                               136
                                    }
                               137
                               138 }
```

 $(\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ \ } \texttt{suppress\_html:n.} \ \mathit{This \ function \ is \ documented \ on \ page \ \ref{eq:n.}})$ 

\stex\_annotate:anw \stex\_annotate\_invisible:nn \stex\_annotate\_invisible:nnn We define four macros for introducing attributes in the HTML output. The definitions depend on the "backend" used (LATEXML, RusTeX, pdflatex).

The pdflatex-macros largely do nothing; the RusTeX-implementations are pretty clear in what they do, the LATEXML-implementations resort to perl bindings.

```
139 \rustex_if:TF{
     \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_annotate:nnn {
       \__stex_annotate_checkempty:n { #3 }
141
       \rustex_annotate_HTML:nn {
142
         property="stex:#1" ~
143
         resource="#2"
144
145
         \mode_if_vertical:TF{
146
           \tl_use:N \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl\par
147
           \tl_use:N \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl
         }
150
       }
151
     }
152
     \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_annotate_invisible:n {
       \__stex_annotate_checkempty:n { #1 }
154
       \rustex annotate HTML:nn {
155
         stex:visible="false" ~
156
         style:display="none"
157
       } {
158
         \mode_if_vertical:TF{
           \tl_use:N \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl\par
161
162
           \tl_use:N \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl
163
       }
164
165
     \cs_new_protected: Nn \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn {
166
       \_stex_annotate_checkempty:n { #3 }
167
       \rustex_annotate_HTML:nn {
168
         property="stex:#1" ~
         resource="#2" ~
         stex:visible="false" ~
171
         style:display="none"
173
         \mode_if_vertical:TF{
174
           \tl_use:N \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl\par
175
176
           \tl_use:N \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl
177
         }
178
       }
179
180
     \NewDocumentEnvironment{stex_annotate_env} { m m } {
181
182
       \rustex_annotate_HTML_begin:n {
183
         property="stex:#1" ~
184
         resource="#2"
185
186
```

```
}{
187
       \par\rustex_annotate_HTML_end:
188
189
190 }{
     \latexml_if:TF {
191
       \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_annotate:nnn {
192
         \__stex_annotate_checkempty:n { #3 }
193
         \mode_if_math:TF {
194
           \cs:w latexml@annotate@math\cs_end:{#1}{#2}{
             \tl_use:N \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl
           }
197
         }{
198
           \cs:w latexml@annotate@text\cs_end:{#1}{#2}{
199
             \tl_use:N \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl
200
201
         }
202
203
       \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_annotate_invisible:n {
204
         \__stex_annotate_checkempty:n { #1 }
         \mode_if_math:TF {
           \cs:w latexml@invisible@math\cs_end:{
             \tl_use:N \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl
209
         } {
           \cs:w latexml@invisible@text\cs_end:{
             \tl_use:N \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl
213
         }
214
       }
215
       \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn {
         \__stex_annotate_checkempty:n { #3 }
217
         \cs:w latexml@annotate@invisible\cs_end:{#1}{#2}{
218
219
           \tl_use:N \l__stex_annotate_arg_tl
         }
220
221
       \NewDocumentEnvironment{stex_annotate_env} { m m } {
         \par\begin{latexml@annotateenv}{#1}{#2}
224
225
         \par\end{latexml@annotateenv}
       }
     }{
       \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_annotate:nnn {#3}
229
       \cs_new_protected: Nn \stex_annotate_invisible:n {}
       \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn {}
230
       \NewDocumentEnvironment{stex_annotate_env} { m m } {}{}
231
     }
232
233 }
```

 $(End\ definition\ for\ stex\_annotate:nnn\ ,\ stex\_annotate\_invisible:n\ ,\ and\ \ stex\_annotate\_invisible:nnn.$  These functions are documented on page \$21.)

## 25.6 Languages

```
234 (@@=stex_language)
```

```
\c_stex_languages_prop We store language abbreviations in two (mutually inverse) property lists:
  \c_stex_language_abbrevs_prop
                         235 \prop_const_from_keyval:Nn \c_stex_languages_prop {
                               en = english ,
                         236
                              de = ngerman ,
                         237
                              ar = arabic ,
                          238
                              bg = bulgarian ,
                          239
                              ru = russian ,
                          240
                          241
                              fi = finnish ,
                              ro = romanian ,
                              tr = turkish ,
                          244
                              fr = french
                         245 }
                         246
                         english = en ,
                         248
                         _{249} ngerman = de,
                                         = ar ,
                              arabic
                         250
                              bulgarian = bg ,
                          251
                            russian = ru ,
                            finnish = fi,
                          254 romanian = ro,
                              turkish = tr ,
                          255
                              french
                                         = fr
                          256
                         257 }
                         258 % todo: chinese simplified (zhs)
                                     chinese traditional (zht)
                         (\mathit{End definition for \ \ C\_stex\_languages\_prop\ } \ \mathit{and \ \ \ C\_stex\_language\_abbrevs\_prop}. \ \mathit{These variables are}
                         documented on page 21.)
                             we use the lang-package option to load the corresponding babel languages:
                          260 \clist_if_empty:NF \c_stex_languages_clist {
                               \clist_clear:N \l_tmpa_clist
                               \clist_map_inline: Nn \c_stex_languages_clist {
                                 \prop_get:NnNTF \c_stex_languages_prop { #1 } \l_tmpa_str {
                                   \clist_put_right:No \l_tmpa_clist \l_tmpa_str
                                 } {
                                   \msg_error:nnx{stex}{error/unknownlanguage}{\l_tmpa_str}
                          266
                                 }
                          267
                          268
                               \stex_debug:nn{lang} {Languages:~\clist_use:Nn \l_tmpa_clist {,~} }
                          269
                               \RequirePackage[\clist_use:Nn \l_tmpa_clist,]{babel}
                          270
                         271 }
```

#### Activating/Deactivating Macros 25.7

\stex\_deactivate\_macro:Nn

```
272 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn {
     \exp_after:wN\let\csname \detokenize{#1} - orig\endcsname#1
     \def#1{
274
       \msg_error:nnnn{stex}{error/deactivated-macro}{#1}{#2}
275
276
277 }
```

```
(\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ \backslash stex\_deactivate\_macro: Nn. \ \mathit{This \ function \ is \ documented \ on \ page \ 21.})}
\stex_reactivate_macro:N
                                 278 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_reactivate_macro:N {
                                       \exp_after:wN\let\exp_after:wN#1\csname \detokenize{#1} - orig\endcsname
                                 280 }
                                (End definition for \stex_reactivate_macro:N. This function is documented on page 21.)
  \stex_do_aftergroup:nn
                                 ^{281} \langle @@=stex\_aftergroup \rangle
                                 282 \tl_new:N \l__stex_aftergroup_tl
                                 283 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_do_aftergroup:n {
                                       \int_compare:nNnTF \l_stex_module_group_depth_int = \currentgrouplevel {
                                 284
                                 285
                                         #1
                                       }{
                                 286
                                 287
                                         \expandafter \t1_gset:Nn \expandafter \1__stex_aftergroup_t1 \expandafter { \1__stex_aft
                                 288
                                         \aftergroup\__stex_aftergroup_do:
                                 289
                                 290
                                 291 }
                                    \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_aftergroup_do: {
                                       \int_compare:nNnTF \l_stex_module_group_depth_int = \currentgrouplevel {
                                 293
                                 294
                                         \l_stex_aftergroup_tl
                                         \tl_clear:N \l__stex_aftergroup_tl
                                 295
                                       }{
                                 296
                                         \l__stex_aftergroup_tl
                                 297
                                 298
                                         \aftergroup\__stex_aftergroup_do:
                                 299
                                 300 }
                               (\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ } \texttt{stex\_do\_aftergroup:nn}. \ \mathit{This \ function \ is \ documented \ on \ page \ \ref{eq:page-limit}.)}
```

301 (/package)

## Chapter 26

# STEX -MathHub Implementation

```
302 (*package)
303
mathhub.dtx
                                306 (@@=stex_path)
   Warnings and error messages
  \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/norepository}{
    No~archive~#1~found~in~#2
309 }
310 \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/notinarchive}{
    Not~currently~in~an~archive,~but~\detokenize{#1}~
311
    needs~one!
312
313 }
314 \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/nofile}{
    \detokenize{#1}~could~not~find~file~#2
315
317 \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/twofiles}{
    \detokenize{#1}~found~two~candidates~for~#2
319 }
```

## 26.1 Generic Path Handling

We treat paths as LaTeX3-sequences (of the individual path segments, i.e. separated by a /-character) unix-style; i.e. a path is absolute if the sequence starts with an empty entry.

#### \stex\_path\_from\_string:Nn

```
\stex_path_from_string:NV
\stex_path_from_string:cn
\stex_path_from_string:cV
```

```
320 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_path_from_string:Nn {
321  \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { #2 }
322  \str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_str {
323  \seq_clear:N #1
324  }{
325  \exp_args:NNNo \seq_set_split:Nnn #1 / { \l_tmpa_str }
326  \sys_if_platform_windows:T{
327  \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
```

```
328
                                        \seq_map_inline:Nn #1 {
                                           \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpb_tl \c_backslash_str { ##1 }
                               329
                                           \seq_concat:NNN \l_tmpa_tl \l_tmpa_tl \l_tmpb_tl
                               330
                               331
                                        \seq_set_eq:NN #1 \l_tmpa_tl
                               332
                               333
                                      \stex_path_canonicalize:N #1
                               334
                               335
                               336 }
                                  \cs_generate_variant:Nn \stex_path_from_string:Nn
                                    { NV, cn, cV }
                              (End definition for \stex_path_from_string:Nn. This function is documented on page 22.)
  \stex_path_to_string:NN
   \stex_path_to_string:N
                               339 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_path_to_string:NN {
                                    \ensuremath{\verb||} \texttt{exp_args:NNe \str_set:Nn \#2 { \seq_use:Nn \#1 / }}
                               341 }
                               342
                               343 \cs_new:Nn \stex_path_to_string:N {
                                    \seq_use:Nn #1 /
                               344
                               345 }
                              (End definition for \stex_path_to_string:NN and \stex_path_to_string:N. These functions are doc-
                              umented on page 22.)
    \c__stex_path_dot_str
                             . and ..., respectively.
     \c__stex_path_up_str
                               346 \str_const:Nn \c__stex_path_dot_str {.}
                               347 \str_const:Nn \c__stex_path_up_str {..}
                              (End definition for \c_stex_path_dot_str and \c_stex_path_up_str.)
\stex_path_canonicalize:N
                             Canonicalizes the path provided; in particular, resolves . and . . path segments.
                               348 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_path_canonicalize:N {
                                    \seq_if_empty:NF #1 {
                               349
                                      \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq
                               350
                                      \seq_get_left:NN #1 \l_tmpa_tl
                               351
                                      \str_if_empty:NT \l_tmpa_tl {
                               352
                                        \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {}
                               353
                               354
                                      \seq_map_inline:Nn #1 {
                               355
                                        \str_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl { ##1 }
                               356
                                        \str_if_eq:NNTF \l_tmpa_tl \c__stex_path_dot_str {} {
                               357
                                           \str_if_eq:NNTF \l_tmpa_tl \c__stex_path_up_str {
                                             \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_seq {
                               359
                               360
                                               \exp_args:NNo \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {
                               361
                                                 \c__stex_path_up_str
                               362
                                             }{
                               363
                                               \seq_get_right:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpa_tl
                               364
                                               \str_if_eq:NNTF \l_tmpa_tl \c__stex_path_up_str {
                               365
                                                 \exp_args:NNo \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {
                               366
                                                    \c__stex_path_up_str
```

```
}{
 369
                    \seq_pop_right:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_tl
 370
 371
               }
 372
             }{
 373
                \str_if_empty:NF \l_tmpa_tl {
 374
                  \exp_args:NNo \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_seq { \l_tmpa_tl }
 375
                }
 376
 377
             }
           }
 378
        }
 379
         \seq_gset_eq:NN #1 \l_tmpa_seq
 380
      }
 381
 382 }
(End definition for \stex_path_canonicalize:N. This function is documented on page 22.)
    \prg_new_conditional:Nnn \stex_path_if_absolute:N {p, T, F, TF} {
 383
      \seq_if_empty:NTF #1 {
 384
         \prg_return_false:
 385
 386
         \seq_get_left:NN #1 \l_tmpa_tl
 387
         \str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_tl {
 388
 389
           \prg_return_true:
 390
           \prg_return_false:
 391
        }
 392
      }
 393
 394 }
(End definition for \stex_path_if_absolute:NTF. This function is documented on page 22.)
```

## 26.2 PWD and kpsewhich

```
\stex_kpsewhich:n
```

\stex\_path\_if\_absolute\_p:N \stex\_path\_if\_absolute:NTF

```
395 \str_new:N\l_stex_kpsewhich_return_str
396 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_kpsewhich:n {
397  \sys_get_shell:nnN { kpsewhich ~ #1 } { } \l_tmpa_tl
398  \exp_args:NNo\str_set:Nn\l_stex_kpsewhich_return_str{\l_tmpa_tl}
399  \tl_trim_spaces:N \l_stex_kpsewhich_return_str
400 }

(End definition for \stex_kpsewhich:n. This function is documented on page 22.)
We determine the PWD

\c_stex_pwd_seq
\c_stex_pwd_str
401 \sys_if_platform_windows:TF{
402  \stex_kpsewhich:n{-expand-var~\c_percent_str CD\c_percent_str}
403 }{
404  \stex_kpsewhich:n{-var-value~PWD}
405 }
406

\square
406

\delta \stex_kpsewhich:n{-var-value~PWD}
407

\delta \stex_kpsewhich:n{-var-value~PWD}
408

\delta \stex_kpsewhich:n{-var-value~PWD}
409

\delta \stex_kpsewhich:n{-var-valu
```

```
407 \stex_path_from_string:\n\c_stex_pwd_seq\l_stex_kpsewhich_return_str
 408 \stex_path_to_string:NN\c_stex_pwd_seq\c_stex_pwd_str
 409 \stex_debug:nn {mathhub} {PWD:~\str_use:N\c_stex_pwd_str}
(End definition for \c_stex_pwd_seq and \c_stex_pwd_str. These variables are documented on page
22.)
```

#### 26.3 File Hooks and Tracking

```
410 (@@=stex_files)
```

We introduce hooks for file inputs that keep track of the absolute paths of files used. This will be useful to keep track of modules, their archives, namespaces etc.

Note that the absolute paths are only accurate in \input-statements for paths relative to the PWD, so they shouldn't be relied upon in any other setting than for STFXpurposes.

```
keeps track of file changes
   \g__stex_files_stack
                           411 \seq_gclear_new:N\g__stex_files_stack
                          (End\ definition\ for\ \g_stex_files_stack.)
   \c_stex_mainfile_seq
   \c_stex_mainfile_str
                           412 \str_set:Nx \c_stex_mainfile_str {\c_stex_pwd_str/\jobname.tex}
                           413 \stex_path_from_string:Nn \c_stex_mainfile_seq
                                \c_stex_mainfile_str
                          (End definition for \c_stex_mainfile_seq and \c_stex_mainfile_str. These variables are documented
                          on page 22.)
                          Hooks for file inputs that push/pop \g_stex_files_stack to update \c_stex_-
\g_stex_currentfile_seq
                          mainfile_seq.
                           415 \seq_gclear_new:N\g_stex_currentfile_seq
                              \AddToHook{file/before}{
                                \stex_path_from_string: Nn\g_stex_currentfile_seq{\CurrentFilePath}
                           417
                                \stex_path_if_absolute:NTF\g_stex_currentfile_seq{
                           418
                                  \exp_args:NNe\seq_put_right:Nn\g_stex_currentfile_seq{\CurrentFile}
                           419
                           420
```

```
\stex_path_from_string: Nn\g_stex_currentfile_seq{
421
         \c_stex_pwd_str/\CurrentFilePath/\CurrentFile
422
423
     }
424
     \seq_gset_eq:NN\g_stex_currentfile_seq\g_stex_currentfile_seq
425
     \exp_args:NNo\seq_gpush:Nn\g__stex_files_stack\g_stex_currentfile_seq
426
427 }
   \AddToHook{file/after}{
428
     \seq_if_empty:NF\g__stex_files_stack{
429
       \seq_gpop:NN\g__stex_files_stack\l_tmpa_seq
430
431
     \seq_if_empty:NTF\g__stex_files_stack{
432
       \seq_gset_eq:NN\g_stex_currentfile_seq\c_stex_mainfile_seq
433
     }{
434
       \seq_get:NN\g__stex_files_stack\l_tmpa_seq
435
       \seq_gset_eq:NN\g_stex_currentfile_seq\l_tmpa_seq
436
     }
437
438 }
```

## 26.4 MathHub Repositories

```
439 (@@=stex_mathhub)
                \mathhub
    \c_stex_mathhub_seq
                            440 \str_if_empty:NTF\mathhub{
                                 \stex_kpsewhich:n{-var-value~MATHHUB}
    \c_stex_mathhub_str
                                 \str_set_eq:NN\c_stex_mathhub_str\l_stex_kpsewhich_return_str
                            442
                            443
                                 \str_if_empty:NTF\c_stex_mathhub_str{
                            444
                                   \msg_warning:nn{stex}{warning/nomathhub}
                            445
                            446
                                   \stex_debug:nn{mathhub} {MathHub:~\str_use:N\c_stex_mathhub_str}
                            447
                                   \exp_args:NNo \stex_path_from_string:Nn\c_stex_mathhub_seq\c_stex_mathhub_str
                            448
                                 }
                            449
                            450 }{
                                 \stex_path_from_string:Nn \c_stex_mathhub_seq \mathhub
                            451
                                 \stex_path_if_absolute:NF \c_stex_mathhub_seq {
                            452
                                   \exp_args:NNx \stex_path_from_string:Nn \c_stex_mathhub_seq {
                            453
                                     \c_stex_pwd_str/\mathhub
                            454
                            455
                            456
                                 \stex_path_to_string:NN\c_stex_mathhub_seq\c_stex_mathhub_str
                            457
                                 \stex_debug:nn{mathhub} {MathHub:~\str_use:N\c_stex_mathhub_str}
                            458
                            459 }
                           (End definition for \mathhub, \c_stex_mathhub_seq, and \c_stex_mathhub_str. These variables are
                           documented on page 23.)
   \ stex mathhub do manifest:n
                            460 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_mathhub_do_manifest:n {
                                 \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
                            461
                                 \prop_if_exist:cF {c_stex_mathhub_#1_manifest_prop} {
                            462
                                   \prop_new:c { c_stex_mathhub_#1_manifest_prop }
                            463
                                   \seq_set_split:NnV \l_tmpa_seq / \l_tmpa_str
                                   \seq_concat:NNN \l_tmpa_seq \c_stex_mathhub_seq \l_tmpa_seq
                                   \__stex_mathhub_find_manifest:N \l_tmpa_seq
                                   \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__stex_mathhub_manifest_file_seq {
                                     \msg_error:nnxx{stex}{error/norepository}{#1}{
                                        \stex_path_to_string:N \c_stex_mathhub_str
                            469
                            470
                            471
                                     \exp_args:No \__stex_mathhub_parse_manifest:n { \l_tmpa_str }
                            472
                            473
                                 }
                           (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__stex_mathhub_do_manifest:n.|)
\l stex mathhub manifest file seq
                            476 \str_new:N\l__stex_mathhub_manifest_file_seq
```

```
(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\l_stex_mathhub_manifest_file_seq.|)
```

\\_stex\_mathhub\_find\_manifest:N Attempts to find the MANIFEST.MF in some file path and stores its path in \l\_\_stex\_mathhub\_manifest\_file\_seq:

477 \cs\_new\_protected:Nn \\_\_stex\_mathhub\_find\_manifest:N {

478 \seq\_set\_eq:NN\l\_tmpa\_seq #1

479 \bool\_set\_true:N\l\_tmpa\_bool

```
\bool_while_do:Nn \l_tmpa_bool {
 480
        \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_seq {
 481
          \bool_set_false:N\l_tmpa_bool
 482
        }{
 483
          \file_if_exist:nTF{
 484
             \stex_path_to_string:N\l_tmpa_seq/MANIFEST.MF
 485
 486
            \seq_put_right:Nn\l_tmpa_seq{MANIFEST.MF}
            \bool_set_false:N\l_tmpa_bool
          }{
            \file_if_exist:nTF{
               \stex_path_to_string:N\l_tmpa_seq/META-INF/MANIFEST.MF
            }{
 492
               \seq_put_right:Nn\l_tmpa_seq{META-INF}
 493
               \seq_put_right:Nn\l_tmpa_seq{MANIFEST.MF}
 494
               \bool_set_false:N\l_tmpa_bool
 495
            }{
 496
               \file_if_exist:nTF{
 497
                 \stex_path_to_string:N\l_tmpa_seq/meta-inf/MANIFEST.MF
               }{
                 \seq_put_right: Nn\l_tmpa_seq{meta-inf}
 500
                 \seq_put_right:Nn\l_tmpa_seq{MANIFEST.MF}
 501
                 \bool_set_false:N\l_tmpa_bool
 502
 503
                 \seq_pop_right:NN\l_tmpa_seq\l_tmpa_tl
 504
 505
 506
          }
 507
        }
      \seq_set_eq:NN\l__stex_mathhub_manifest_file_seq\l_tmpa_seq
 511 }
(End\ definition\ for\ \_\_stex\_mathhub\_find\_manifest:N.)
```

\c\_stex\_mathhub\_manifest\_ior File variable used for MANIFEST-files

```
512 \ior_new:N \c__stex_mathhub_manifest_ior
```

 $(End\ definition\ for\ \c_\_stex\_mathhub\_manifest\_ior.)$ 

\ stex mathhub parse manifest:n Stores the entries in manifest file in the corresponding property list:

```
513 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_mathhub_parse_manifest:n {
514 \seq_set_eq:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l__stex_mathhub_manifest_file_seq
515 \ior_open:Nn \c__stex_mathhub_manifest_ior {\stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq}}
516 \ior_map_inline:Nn \c__stex_mathhub_manifest_ior {
517 \str_set:Nn \l_tmpa_str {##1}
518 \exp_args:NNoo \seq_set_split:Nnn
```

```
\seq_pop_left:NNTF \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpa_tl {
                                         \exp_args:NNe \str_set:Nn \l_tmpb_tl {
                                521
                                           \exp_args:NNo \seq_use:Nn \l_tmpb_seq \c_colon_str
                                522
                                523
                                         \exp_args:No \str_case:nnTF \l_tmpa_tl {
                                524
                                525
                                              \prop_gput:cno { c_stex_mathhub_#1_manifest_prop }
                                526
                                                { id } \l_tmpb_tl
                                           }
                                           {narration-base} {
                                              \prop_gput:cno { c_stex_mathhub_#1_manifest_prop }
                                530
                                                { narr } \l_tmpb_tl
                                531
                                532
                                           {url-base} {
                                533
                                              \prop_gput:cno { c_stex_mathhub_#1_manifest_prop }
                                534
                                                { docurl } \l_tmpb_tl
                                535
                                536
                                           {source-base} {
                                              \prop_gput:cno { c_stex_mathhub_#1_manifest_prop }
                                                { ns } \l_tmpb_tl
                                540
                                           {ns} {
                                541
                                              \prop_gput:cno { c_stex_mathhub_#1_manifest_prop }
                                542
                                                { ns } \l_tmpb_tl
                                543
                                544
                                           {dependencies} {
                                545
                                              \prop_gput:cno { c_stex_mathhub_#1_manifest_prop }
                                546
                                                { deps } \l_tmpb_tl
                                         }{}{}
                                549
                                550
                                       }{}
                                     }
                                551
                                     \ior_close:N \c__stex_mathhub_manifest_ior
                                552
                               553 }
                              (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_stex\_mathhub\_parse\_manifest:n.)
      \stex set current repository:n
                                554 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_set_current_repository:n {
                                     \stex_require_repository:n { #1 }
                                     \prop_set_eq:Nc \l_stex_current_repository_prop {
                                       c_stex_mathhub_#1_manifest_prop
                                557
                               558
                               559 }
                              (End definition for \stex_set_current_repository:n. This function is documented on page 24.)
\stex_require_repository:n
                                560 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_require_repository:n {
                                561
                                     \prop_if_exist:cF { c_stex_mathhub_#1_manifest_prop } {
                                       \stex_debug:nn{mathhub}{Opening~archive:~#1}
                                562
                                       \__stex_mathhub_do_manifest:n { #1 }
                                563
                                       \exp_args:Nx \stex_add_to_sms:n {
                                564
                                         \prop_const_from_keyval:cn { c_stex_mathhub_#1_manifest_prop } {
                                565
```

\l\_tmpb\_seq \c\_colon\_str \l\_tmpa\_str

519

(End definition for \stex\_require\_repository:n. This function is documented on page 24.)

\l stex current repository prop C

Current MathHub repository

```
574 %\prop_new:N \l_stex_current_repository_prop
575
576
   \__stex_mathhub_find_manifest:N \c_stex_pwd_seq
   \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__stex_mathhub_manifest_file_seq {
577
     \stex_debug:nn{mathhub}{Not~currently~in~a~MathHub~repository}
578
579 }
     {
     \__stex_mathhub_parse_manifest:n { main }
580
     \prop_get:NnN \c_stex_mathhub_main_manifest_prop {id}
581
       \l_tmpa_str
     \prop_set_eq:cN { c_stex_mathhub_\l_tmpa_str _manifest_prop }
       \c_stex_mathhub_main_manifest_prop
585
     \exp_args:Nx \stex_set_current_repository:n { \l_tmpa_str }
     \stex_debug:nn{mathhub}{Current~repository:~
586
       \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_repository_prop {id}
587
     }
588
589 }
```

(End definition for \l\_stex\_current\_repository\_prop. This variable is documented on page 23.)

\stex\_in\_repository:nn

Executes the code in the second argument in the context of the repository whose ID is provided as the first argument.

```
590 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_in_repository:nn {
     \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
591
     \cs_set:Npn \l_tmpa_cs ##1 { #2 }
592
     \str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_str {
593
       \prop_if_exist:NTF \l_stex_current_repository_prop {
594
595
         \stex_debug:nn{mathhub}{do~in~current~repository:~\prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_reposi
         \exp_args:Ne \l_tmpa_cs{
           \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_repository_prop { id }
      }{
599
600
         \l_tmpa_cs{}
      }
601
    }{
602
       \stex_debug:nn{mathhub}{in~repository:~\l_tmpa_str}
603
       \stex_require_repository:n \l_tmpa_str
604
       \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
605
       \exp_args:Nne \use:nn {
606
         \stex_set_current_repository:n \l_tmpa_str
608
         \exp_args:Nx \l_tmpa_cs{\l_tmpa_str}
      }{
609
         \stex_debug:nn{mathhub}{switching~back~to:~
610
```

```
\prop_if_exist:NTF \l_stex_current_repository_prop {
 611
              \prop_item: Nn \l_stex_current_repository_prop { id }:~
 612
              \meaning\l_stex_current_repository_prop
 613
            }{
 614
              no~repository
 615
            }
 616
          }
 617
          \prop_if_exist:NTF \l_stex_current_repository_prop {
 618
           \stex_set_current_repository:n {
            \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_repository_prop { id }
 620
           }
 621
          }{
 622
            623
 624
 625
      }
 626
 627 }
(End definition for \stex_in_repository:nn. This function is documented on page 24.)
 628 \newif \ifinputref \inputreffalse
 629
    \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_mhinput:nn {
 630
      \stex_in_repository:nn {#1} {
        \ifinputref
 632
          \input{ \c_stex_mathhub_str / ##1 / source / #2 }
 633
        \else
 634
          \inputreftrue
 635
          \input{ \c_stex_mathhub_str / ##1 / source / #2 }
 636
          \inputreffalse
 637
        \fi
 638
      }
 639
 640 }
    \NewDocumentCommand \mhinput { O{} m}{
      \stex_mhinput:nn{ #1 }{ #2 }
 642
 643 }
 644
    \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_inputref:nn {
 645
      \stex_in_repository:nn {#1} {
 646
        \bool_lazy_any:nTF {
 647
          {\rustex_if_p:} {\latexml_if_p:}
 648
        } {
 649
          \str_clear:N \l_tmpa_str
 650
          \prop_get:NnNF \l_stex_current_repository_prop { narr } \l_tmpa_str {
 651
            \prop_get:NnNF \l_stex_current_repository_prop { ns } \l_tmpa_str {}
 652
 653
          \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{inputref}{
 654
            \l_tmpa_str / #2
 655
          }{}
 656
        }{
 657
          \begingroup
```

\inputref

658

659

660

\inputreftrue

\stex\_inputref:nn

\mhinput\stex\_mhinput:nn

\input{ \c\_stex\_mathhub\_str / ##1 / source / #2 }

```
661
                      \endgroup
                    }
             662
                  }
             663
             664 }
             665
                \NewDocumentCommand \inputref { O{} m}{
                  \stex_inputref:nn{ #1 }{ #2 }
             668
                \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_mhbibresource:nn {
                  \stex_in_repository:nn {#1} {
             671
                    \addbibresource{ \c_stex_mathhub_str / ##1 / #2 }
             672
             673
             674 }
                \newcommand\addmhbibresource[2][]{
             675
                  \stex_mhbibresource:nn{ #1 }{ #2 }
             676
            (End definition for \inputref, \stex_inputref:nn, and \mhinput\stex_mhinput:nn. These functions
            are documented on page 24.)
  \mhpath
                  \def \mhpath #1 #2 {
             678
                    \exp_args:Ne \str_if_eq:nnTF{#1}{}{
             679
             680
                      \c_stex_mathhub_str /
                        \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_repository_prop { id }
             682
                         / source / #2
                    }{
                       \c_stex_mathhub_str / #1 / source / #2
             684
                    }
             685
                  }
             686
            (End definition for \mhpath. This function is documented on page 24.)
\libinput
                \cs_new_protected:Npn \libinput #1 {
                  \prop_if_exist:NF \l_stex_current_repository_prop {
             688
                    \msg_error:nnn{stex}{error/notinarchive}\libinput
                  \prop_get:NnNF \l_stex_current_repository_prop {id} \l_tmpa_str {
             691
                    \msg_error:nnn{stex}{error/notinarchive}\libinput
             692
             693
                  \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
             694
                  \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
             695
                  \seq_set_eq:NN \l_tmpa_seq \c_stex_mathhub_seq
             696
                  \seq_set_split:NnV \l_tmpb_seq / \l_tmpa_str
             697
                  \seq_pop_right:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpa_str
             698
                  \seq_pop_left:NNT \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpb_str {
                    \seq_put_right:No \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
             700
                    \IfFileExists{ \stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq
             701
                      / meta-inf / lib / #1.tex}{
             702
                        \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool
             703
                        \tl_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_tl {
             704
                           \exp_not:N \input { \stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq
             705
                           / meta-inf / lib / #1.tex}
             706
```

```
}
                  707
                           }{}
                  708
                  709
                       \IfFileExists{ \stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq
                  710
                         / \l_tmpa_str / lib / #1.tex
                         \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool
                  713
                         \tl_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_tl {
                  714
                           \exp_not:N \input { \stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq
                  715
                  716
                           717
                       }{}
                  718
                       \bool_if:NF \l_tmpa_bool {
                  719
                         \msg_error:nnxx{stex}{error/nofile}{\exp_not:N\libinput}{#1.tex}
                  720
                       \l_tmpa_tl
                  723 }
                (End definition for \libinput. This function is documented on page 24.)
\libusepackage
                     \NewDocumentCommand \libusepackage {0{} m} {
                       \prop_if_exist:NF \l_stex_current_repository_prop {
                  725
                         \msg_error:nnn{stex}{error/notinarchive}\libusepackage
                  726
                  727
                       \prop_get:NnNF \l_stex_current_repository_prop {id} \l_tmpa_str {
                  728
                         \msg_error:nnn{stex}{error/notinarchive}\libusepackage
                  729
                  730
                       \bool_set_false:N \l_libusepackage_bool
                  731
                       \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
                  732
                       \seq_set_eq:NN \l_tmpa_seq \c_stex_mathhub_seq
                       \seq_set_split:NnV \l_tmpb_seq / \l_tmpa_str
                  734
                       \seq_pop_right:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpa_str
                  735
                       \seq_pop_left:NNT \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpb_str {
                  736
                         \seq_put_right:No \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
                         \IfFileExists{ \stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq
                           / meta-inf / lib / #2.sty}{
                             \bool_set_true:N \l_libusepackage_bool
                  740
                             \tl_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_tl {
                  741
                               \exp_not:N \usepackage[#1] { \stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq
                  742
                               / meta-inf / lib / #2}
                  743
                             }
                  744
                           }{}
                  745
                  746
                       \IfFileExists{ \stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq
                  747
                         / \l_tmpa_str / lib / #2.sty
                  748
                  749
                         \bool_if:NT \l_libusepackage_bool {
                  750
                           \msg_error:nnxx{stex}{error/twofiles}{\exp_not:N\libusepackage}{#2.sty}
                  751
                  752
                         \bool_set_true: N \l_libusepackage_bool
                         \tl_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_tl {
                  754
                           \exp_not:N \usepackage[#1] { \stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq
                  755
                           / \l_tmpa_str / lib / #2}
```

```
757 }
758 }{}
759 \bool_if:NF \l_libusepackage_bool {
760 \msg_error:nnxx{stex}{error/nofile}{\exp_not:N\libusepackage}{#2.sty}}
761 }
762 \l_tmpa_tl
763 }
(End definition for \libusepackage. This function is documented on page ??.)
764 \(/package\)
```

## Chapter 27

# STEX

# -References Implementation

```
765 (*package)
references.dtx
                                  770 %\RequirePackage{cleveref}
771 \langle @@=stex\_refs \rangle
   Warnings and error messages
773 \iow_new:N \c__stex_refs_refs_iow
774 \AddToHook{begindocument}{
    \iow_open:Nn \c__stex_refs_refs_iow {\jobname.sref}
776 }
777 \AddToHook{enddocument}{
    \iow_close:N \c__stex_refs_refs_iow
779 }
  \str_set:Nn \g__stex_refs_title_tl {Unnamed~Document}
783 \NewDocumentCommand \STEXreftitle { m } {
    \tl_gset:Nx \g__stex_refs_title_tl { #1 }
785 }
```

## 27.1 Document URIs and URLs

```
786 \seq_new:N \g__stex_refs_all_refs_seq
787
788 \str_new:N \l_stex_current_docns_str
789
790 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_get_document_uri: {
791  \seq_set_eq:NN \l_tmpa_seq \g_stex_currentfile_seq
792  \seq_pop_right:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
793  \exp_args:NNno \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpb_seq . \l_tmpb_str
794  \seq_get_left:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpb_str
```

```
\seq_put_right:No \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
795
796
     \str_clear:N \l_tmpa_str
797
     \prop_if_exist:NT \l_stex_current_repository_prop {
798
       \prop_get:NnNF \l_stex_current_repository_prop { narr } \l_tmpa_str {
799
         \prop_get:NnNF \l_stex_current_repository_prop { ns } \l_tmpa_str {}
800
801
    }
802
     \str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_str {
804
805
       \str_set:Nx \l_stex_current_docns_str {
         file:/\stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq
806
807
    }{
808
       \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool
809
       \bool_while_do:Nn \l_tmpa_bool {
810
         \seq_pop_left:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
811
         \exp_args:No \str_case:nnTF { \l_tmpb_str } {
812
           {source} { \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool }
           \seq_if_empty:NT \l_tmpa_seq {
             \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
816
817
         }
818
819
820
       \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_seq {
821
         \str_set_eq:NN \l_stex_current_docns_str \l_tmpa_str
822
823
824
         \str_set:Nx \l_stex_current_docns_str {
825
           \l_tmpa_str/\stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq
826
827
       }
    }
828
829 }
   \str_new:N \l_stex_current_docurl_str
830
   \cs_new_protected: Nn \stex_get_document_url: {
     \seq_set_eq:NN \l_tmpa_seq \g_stex_currentfile_seq
     \seq_pop_right:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
833
     \exp_args:NNno \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpb_seq . \l_tmpb_str
     \seq_get_left:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpb_str
835
     \seq_put_right:No \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
836
837
     \str_clear:N \l_tmpa_str
838
     \prop_if_exist:NT \l_stex_current_repository_prop {
839
       \prop_get:NnNF \l_stex_current_repository_prop { docurl } \l_tmpa_str {
840
         \prop_get:NnNF \l_stex_current_repository_prop { narr } \l_tmpa_str {
           \prop_get:NnNF \l_stex_current_repository_prop { ns } \l_tmpa_str {}
         }
       }
844
    }
845
846
     \str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_str {
847
       \str_set:Nx \l_stex_current_docurl_str {
848
```

```
file:/\stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq
849
       }
850
     }{
851
       \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool
852
       \bool_while_do:Nn \l_tmpa_bool {
853
         \seq_pop_left:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
854
         \exp_args:No \str_case:nnTF { \l_tmpb_str } {
855
            {source} { \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool }
856
         }{}{
            \seq_if_empty:NT \l_tmpa_seq {
              \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
860
         }
861
862
863
       \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_seq {
864
         \str_set_eq:NN \l_stex_current_docurl_str \l_tmpa_str
865
866
         \str_set:Nx \l_stex_current_docurl_str {
            \l_tmpa_str/\stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq
       }
870
     }
871
872 }
```

## 27.2 Setting Reference Targets

```
873 \str_const:Nn \c__stex_refs_url_str{URL}
874 \str_const:Nn \c__stex_refs_ref_str{REF}
875 % @currentlabel -> number
876 % @currentlabelname -> title
_{\mbox{\scriptsize 877}} % <code>@currentHref</code> -> name.number <- id of some kind
878 % \theH# -> \arabic{section}
879 % \the# -> number
880 % \hyper@makecurrent{#}
         \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_ref_new_doc_target:n {
881
                  \stex_get_document_uri:
882
883
                  \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
884
                  \str_if_empty:NT \l_tmpa_str {
                         \int_zero:N \l_tmpa_int
                         \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool
                         \bool_while_do:Nn \l_tmpa_bool {
                                \cs_if_exist:cTF {
888
                                       sref_\l_stex_current_docns_str?? REF_\int_use:N \l_tmpa_int _type
889
                                }{
890
                                       \int_incr:N \l_tmpa_int
891
                                }{
892
                                        \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { REF_\int_use:N \l_tmpa_int }
893
                                        \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
894
                                }
                        }
897
                  \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str {
898
                         \verb|\label{loss} $$ \label{loss} $$ \label{los
899
```

```
900
     \seq_gput_right:No \g__stex_refs_all_refs_seq \l_tmpa_str
901
     \stex_if_smsmode:TF {
902
       \stex_get_document_url:
903
       \str_gset_eq:cN {sref_url_\l_tmpa_str _str}\l_stex_current_docurl_str
904
       \str_gset_eq:cN {sref_\l_tmpa_str _type}\c__stex_refs_url_str
905
906
       \iow_now:Nx \c__stex_refs_refs_iow { \l_tmpa_str~=~\expandafter{\@currentlabel\iffalse}{
907
       \exp_args:Nx\label{sref_\l_tmpa_str}
909
       \exp_args:NNNx\immediate\write\@auxout{\stexauxadddocref{\l_tmpa_str}}
910
       \str_gset:cx {sref_\l_tmpa_str _type}\c__stex_refs_ref_str
911
912
913 }
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \stexauxadddocref #1 {
914
     \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str {#1}
915
     \str_gset_eq:cN{sref_\l_tmpa_str _type}\c__stex_refs_ref_str
916
     \seq_gput_right:Nx \g__stex_refs_all_refs_seq {\l_tmpa_str}
917
918 }
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_ref_new_sym_target:n {
     \stex_get_document_uri:
920
     \stex if smsmode:TF {
921
       \stex_get_document_url:
922
       \str_gset_eq:cN {sref_sym_url_#1_str}\l_stex_current_docurl_str
923
       \str_gset_eq:cN {sref_sym_#1_type}\c__stex_refs_url_str
924
       \iow_now:Nx \c__stex_refs_refs_iow { \l_tmpa_str~=~\expandafter{\@currentlabel\iffalse}{
928
       \exp_args:Nx\label{sref_sym_#1}
929
       \exp_args:NNNx\immediate\write\@auxout{\stexauxadddocref{sym_#1}}
930
       \str_gset:cx {sref_sym_#1_type}\c__stex_refs_ref_str
931
932
933 }
```

## 27.3 Using References

```
934 \str_new:N \l__stex_refs_indocument_str
935 \keys_define:nn { stex / sref } {
                   .tl_set:N = \l__stex_refs_linktext_tl ,
    linktext
936
                   .tl_set:N = \l__stex_refs_fallback_tl ,
     fallback
937
                   .tl_set:N = \l__stex_refs_pre_tl ,
938
    pre
                   .tl_set:N = \l__stex_refs_post_tl ,
    post
939
                    .str_set_x:N = \l__stex_refs_repo_str ,
     %indoc
940
941 }
942
  \bool_new:N \c__stex_refs_hyperref_bool
944 \bool_set_false:N \c__stex_refs_hyperref_bool
945 \AddToHook{begindocument}{
     \@ifpackageloaded{hyperref}{
       \bool_set_true:N \c__stex_refs_hyperref_bool
947
     }{}
948
949 }
950
```

```
\cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_refs_args:n {
952
     \tl_clear:N \l__stex_refs_linktext_tl
953
     \tl_clear:N \l__stex_refs_fallback_tl
954
     \tl_clear:N \l__stex_refs_pre_tl
955
     \tl_clear:N \l__stex_refs_post_tl
956
     \str_clear:N \l__stex_refs_repo_str
957
     \keys_set:nn { stex / sref } { #1 }
958
959 }
960
   \NewDocumentCommand \sref { O{} m}{
961
     \__stex_refs_args:n { #1 }
962
     \str_if_empty:NTF \l__stex_refs_indocument_str {
963
       \str_set:Nn \l_tmpa_str { #2 }
964
       \int_set:Nn \l_tmpa_int { \str_count:N \l_tmpa_str }
965
       \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {
966
          \l__stex_refs_fallback_tl
967
968
       \seq_map_inline: Nn \g__stex_refs_all_refs_seq {
         \str_set:Nn \l_tmpb_str { ##1 }
         \str_if_eq:eeT { \l_tmpa_str } {
           \str_range:Nnn \l_tmpb_str { -\l_tmpa_int }{ -1 }
972
         } {
973
           \seq_map_break:n {
974
             \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {
975
               % doc uri in \l_tmpb_str
976
               \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str {\use:c{sref_\l_tmpb_str _type}}
977
               \str_if_eq:NNTF \l_tmpa_str \c__stex_refs_ref_str {
978
                 % reference
979
                 \cs_if_exist:cTF{autoref}{
                   }{
983
                    \l_stex_refs_pre_tl\ref{sref_\l_tmpb_str}\l_stex_refs_post_tl
                 }
984
               }{
985
986
                 \if_bool:N \c__stex_refs_hyperref_bool {
987
                    \exp_args:Nx \href{\use:c{sref_url_\l_tmpb_str _str}}{\l__stex_refs_fallback
988
989
                    \l__stex_refs_fallback_tl
                 }
             }
993
           }
994
         }
995
       }
996
       \l_tmpa_tl
997
     }{
998
       % TODO
999
1000
     }
1001 }
1002
   \NewDocumentCommand \srefsym { O{} m}{
1003
```

\stex\_get\_symbol:n { #2 }

1004

```
\__stex_refs_args:n { #1 }
1005
      \str_if_empty:NTF \l__stex_refs_indocument_str {
1006
        \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {
1007
          \label{lock_tl} $$ \locate{1.5} stex_refs_fallback_tl $$
1008
1009
        \tl_if_exist:cT{sref_sym_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _type}{
1010
          \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {
1011
            % doc uri in \l_tmpb_str
1012
            \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str {\use:c{sref_sym_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _type}}
            \str_if_eq:NNTF \l_tmpa_str \c__stex_refs_ref_str {
1014
               % reference
1015
               \cs_if_exist:cTF{autoref}{
1016
                 \l_stex_refs_pre_tl\autoref{sref_sym_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str}\l__stex_refs_p
1017
               }{
1018
                 \l__stex_refs_pre_tl\ref{sref_sym_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str}\l__stex_refs_post_
1019
1020
            }{
1021
               % URL
1022
               \if_bool:N \c__stex_refs_hyperref_bool {
                 \exp_args:Nx \href{\use:c{sref_sym_url_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _str}}{\l__ste
              }{
                 \l_stex_refs_fallback_tl
1026
               }
1027
            }
1028
          }
1029
1030
        \l_tmpa_tl
1031
1032
        % TODO
1033
1034
     }
1035 }
1036
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \srefsymuri #1 #2 {
1037
      \hyperref[sref_sym_#1]{#2}
1038
1039 }
1040
1041 (/package)
```

## Chapter 28

# STEX -Modules Implementation

```
1042 (*package)
                              1043
                              modules.dtx
                                                                 <@@=stex_modules>
                                  Warnings and error messages
                                 \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/unknownmodule}{
                                   No~module~#1~found
                              1049 }
                              1050 \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/syntax}{
                                   Syntax~error:~#1
                              1051
                              1052 }
                              1053 \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/siglanguage}{
                                   Module~#1~declares~signature~#2,~but~does~not~
                                   declare~its~language
                              1057
                                 \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/conclictingmodules}{
                                   Comflicting~imports~for~module~#1
                              1059
                              1060 }
                             The current module:
\l_stex_current_module_str
                              1061 \str_new:N \l_stex_current_module_str
                             (End definition for \l_stex_current_module_str. This variable is documented on page 26.)
                             Stores all available modules
   \l_stex_all_modules_seq
                              1062 \seq_new:N \l_stex_all_modules_seq
                             (End definition for \l_stex_all_modules_seq. This variable is documented on page 26.)
     \stex_if_in_module_p:
     \stex_if_in_module: TF
                              1063 \prg_new_conditional:Nnn \stex_if_in_module: {p, T, F, TF} {
                                   \str_if_empty:NTF \l_stex_current_module_str
                                     \prg_return_false: \prg_return_true:
                              1065
                              1066 }
```

```
(End definition for \stex_if_in_module: TF. This function is documented on page 27.)
\stex_if_module_exists_p:n
\stex_if_module_exists:nTF
                               1067 \prg_new_conditional:Nnn \stex_if_module_exists:n {p, T, F, TF} {
                                     \prop_if_exist:cTF { c_stex_module_#1_prop }
                               1069
                                       \prg_return_true: \prg_return_false:
                               1070 }
                              (End definition for \stex_if_module_exists:nTF. This function is documented on page 27.)
                              Only allowed within modules:
       \stex add to current module:n
                \STEXexport
                               1071 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_add_to_current_module:n {
                                     \tl_gput_right:cn {c_stex_module_\l_stex_current_module_str _code} { #1 }
                               1073 }
                               1074
                                   \cs_new_protected:Npn \STEXexport {
                               1075
                                     \begingroup
                               1076
                                     \newlinechar=-1\relax
                                     \endlinechar=-1\relax
                               1077
                                     %\catcode'\ = 9\relax
                               1078
                                     \expandafter\endgroup\STEXexport:n
                               1079
                               1080 }
                                  \cs_new_protected:Nn \STEXexport:n {
                               1081
                                     \ignorespaces #1
                               1082
                                     \stex_add_to_current_module:n { \ignorespaces #1 }
                                     \stex_smsmode_set_codes:
                               1084
                               1085 }
                               1086 \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \STEXexport {module~environments}
                              (End definition for \stex_add_to_current_module:n and \STEXexport. These functions are documented
                              on page 27.)
\stex add constant to current module:n
                                  \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_add_constant_to_current_module:n {
                                     \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
                                     \seq_gput_right:co {c_stex_module_\l_stex_current_module_str _constants} { \l_tmpa_str }
                               1089
                               1090
                               1091
                               1092 %\cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_add_field_to_current_module:n {
                                     \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
                                     \seq_gput_right:co {c_stex_module_\l_stex_current_module_str _fields} { \l_tmpa_str }
                               1095 %}
                              (End definition for \stex_add_constant_to_current_module:n. This function is documented on page
                              27.)
   \stex_collect_imports:n
                                   \cs_new_protected: Nn \stex_collect_imports:n {
                                     \seq_clear: N \l_stex_collect_imports_seq
                                     \__stex_modules_collect_imports:n {#1}
                                  \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_modules_collect_imports:n {
                               1100
                                     \seq_map_inline:cn {c_stex_module_#1_imports} {
                                       \seq_if_in:NnF \l_stex_collect_imports_seq { ##1 } {
                                         \__stex_modules_collect_imports:n { ##1 }
```

1104

(End definition for \stex\_collect\_imports:n. This function is documented on page ??.)

\stex add import to current module:n

```
1110 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_add_import_to_current_module:n {
1111  \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
1112  \exp_args:Nno
1113  \seq_if_in:cnF{c_stex_module_\l_stex_current_module_str_imports}\l_tmpa_str{
1114  \seq_gput_right:co{c_stex_module_\l_stex_current_module_str_imports}\l_tmpa_str
1115  }
1116 }
```

(End definition for \stex add import to current module:n. This function is documented on page 27.)

\stex modules compute namespace:nN

Computes the appropriate namespace from the top-level namespace of a repository (#1) and a file path (#2).

```
\cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_modules_compute_namespace:nN {
      \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
1118
      \seq_set_eq:NN \l_tmpa_seq #2
1119
     % split off file extension
1120
      \seq_pop_right:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
      \exp_args:NNno \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpb_seq . \l_tmpb_str
      \seq_get_left:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpb_str
1123
      \seq_put_right:No \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
1124
1125
      \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool
1126
1127
      \bool_while_do:Nn \l_tmpa_bool {
        \seq_pop_left:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
1128
        \exp_args:No \str_case:nnTF { \l_tmpb_str } {
1129
          {source} { \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1130
        }{}{
          \seq_if_empty:NT \l_tmpa_seq {
1133
             \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
1134
        }
1135
     }
      \stex_path_to_string:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_stex_modules_subpath_str
1138
      \str_if_empty:NTF \l_stex_modules_subpath_str {
1139
        \str_set_eq:NN \l_stex_modules_ns_str \l_tmpa_str
1140
1141
        \str_set:Nx \l_stex_modules_ns_str {
1142
           \label{lem:lempa_str/l_stex_modules_subpath_str} $$ 1_tmpa_str/\l_stex_modules_subpath_str
1143
1144
1145
     }
1146 }
```

(End definition for \stex\_modules\_compute\_namespace:nN. This function is documented on page 27.)

Stores its return values in:

(End definition for  $\l_stex_modules_ns_str$  and  $\l_stex_modules_subpath_str$ . These variables are documented on page  $\ref{eq:condition}$ .)

\stex modules current namespace:

Computes the current namespace based on the current MathHub repository (if existent) and the current file.

```
\cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_modules_current_namespace: {
1150
     \str_clear:N \l_stex_modules_subpath_str
      \prop_if_exist:NTF \l_stex_current_repository_prop {
        \prop_get:NnN \l_stex_current_repository_prop { ns } \l_tmpa_str
        \stex_modules_compute_namespace:nN \l_tmpa_str \g_stex_currentfile_seq
1153
1154
       % split off file extension
        \seq_set_eq:NN \l_tmpa_seq \g_stex_currentfile_seq
1156
        \seq_pop_right:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
1157
        \exp_args:NNno \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpb_seq . \l_tmpb_str
1158
        \seq_get_left:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpb_str
1159
        \seq_put_right:No \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
1160
        \str_set:Nx \l_stex_modules_ns_str {
1161
          file:/\stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq
1163
1164
     }
1165 }
```

(End definition for \stex\_modules\_current\_namespace:. This function is documented on page 27.)

#### 28.1 The module environment

 ${\tt module} \ {\rm arguments};$ 

```
1166 \keys_define:nn { stex / module } {
     title
                    .str_set_x:N = \l_stex_module_title_str ,
1167
                    .str_set_x:N = \l_stex_module_ns_str ,
     ns
1168
                    .str_set_x:N = \l_stex_module_lang_str ,
1169
                    .str_set_x:N = \l_stex_module_sig_str ,
1170
                    .str_set_x:N = \l_stex_module_creators_str ,
     contributors .str_set_x:N = \l_stex_module_contributors_str,
                    .str_set_x:N = \l_stex_module_meta_str ,
1173
     meta
                    .str_set_x:N = \l_stex_module_srccite_str
     srccite
1174
1175 }
1176
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_modules_args:n {
1177
     \str_clear:N \l_stex_module_title_str
1178
     \str_clear:N \l_stex_module_ns_str
1179
     \str_clear:N \l_stex_module_lang_str
1180
     \str_clear:N \l_stex_module_sig_str
     \str_clear:N \l_stex_module_creators_str
     \str_clear:N \l_stex_module_contributors_str
     \str_clear:N \l_stex_module_meta_str
1184
     \str_clear:N \l_stex_module_srccite_str
1185
     \keys_set:nn { stex / module } { #1 }
1186
```

```
1187
                         1188
                         1189 % module parameters here? In the body?
                         1190
                        Sets up a new module property list:
\stex_module_setup:nn
                            \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_module_setup:nn {
                              \str_set:Nx \l_stex_module_name_str { #2 }
                                _stex_modules_args:n { #1 }
                         1193
                             First, we set up the name and namespace of the module.
                             Are we in a nested module?
                              \stex_if_in_module:TF {
                                % Nested module
                         1195
                         1196
                                \prop_get:cnN {c_stex_module_\l_stex_current_module_str _prop}
                                   { ns } \l_stex_module_ns_str
                         1197
                                \str_set:Nx \l_stex_module_name_str {
                         1198
                                   \prop_item:cn {c_stex_module_\l_stex_current_module_str _prop}
                         1199
                                     { name } / \l_stex_module_name_str
                         1200
                         1201
                         1202
                                % not nested:
                         1203
                                \str_if_empty:NT \l_stex_module_ns_str {
                                   \stex_modules_current_namespace:
                                   \str_set_eq:NN \l_stex_module_ns_str \l_stex_modules_ns_str
                                   \exp_args:NNNo \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpa_seq
                         1207
                                       / {\l_stex_module_ns_str}
                         1208
                                   \seq_pop_right:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpa_str
                         1209
                                   \str_if_eq:NNT \l_tmpa_str \l_stex_module_name_str {
                                     \str_set:Nx \l_stex_module_ns_str {
                                       \stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq
                         1212
                                  }
                                }
                         1215
                              }
                         1216
                             Next, we determine the language of the module:
                              \str_if_empty:NT \l_stex_module_lang_str {
                                \seq_get_right:NN \g_stex_currentfile_seq \l_tmpa_str
                         1218
                                \seq_set_split:NnV \l_tmpa_seq . \l_tmpa_str
                         1219
                                \seq_pop_right:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpa_str % .tex
                                \seq_pop_left:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpa_str % <filename>
                                \seq_if_empty:NF \l_tmpa_seq { %remaining element should be language
                                   \stex_debug:nn{modules} {Language~\l_stex_module_lang_str~
                                     inferred~from~file~name}
                                   \seq_pop_left:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_stex_module_lang_str
                         1225
                                }
                         1226
                              }
                         1228
                              \str_if_empty:NF \l_stex_module_lang_str {
                         1229
                                \prop_get:NVNTF \c_stex_languages_prop \l_stex_module_lang_str
                         1230
                                   \l_tmpa_str {
                         1232
                                     \ltx@ifpackageloaded{babel}{
```

\exp\_args:Nx \selectlanguage { \l\_tmpa\_str }

```
}{}
1234
          } {
1235
             \msg_error:nnx{stex}{error/unknownlanguage}{\l_tmpa_str}
1236
1237
1238
    We check if we need to extend a signature module, and set \l stex current -
module_prop accordingly:
      \str_if_empty:NTF \l_stex_module_sig_str {
1239
        \exp_args:Nnx \prop_gset_from_keyval:cn {
1240
1241
          c_stex_module_\l_stex_module_ns_str?\l_stex_module_name_str _prop
        } {
          name
                     = \l_stex_module_name_str ,
          ns
                     = \l_stex_module_ns_str ,
1244
1245
          file
                     = \exp_not:o { \g_stex_currentfile_seq } ,
1246
          lang
                     = \l_stex_module_lang_str ,
1247
          sig
                     = \l_stex_module_sig_str ,
                     = \l_stex_module_meta_str
1248
          meta
1249
        \seq_clear:c {c_stex_module_\l_stex_module_ns_str?\l_stex_module_name_str _imports}
 1250
        \seq_clear:c {c_stex_module_\l_stex_module_ns_str?\l_stex_module_name_str _fields}
1251
        \seq_clear:c {c_stex_module_\l_stex_module_ns_str?\l_stex_module_name_str _constants}
 1252
        \tl_clear:c {c_stex_module_\l_stex_module_ns_str?\l_stex_module_name_str _code}
        \str_set:Nx\l_stex_current_module_str{\l_stex_module_ns_str?\l_stex_module_name_str}
    We load the metatheory:
        \str_if_empty:NT \l_stex_module_meta_str {
1255
          \str_set:Nx \l_stex_module_meta_str {
1256
             \c_stex_metatheory_ns_str ? Metatheory
1257
1258
 1259
        \str_if_eq:VnF \l_stex_module_meta_str {NONE} {
 1260
          \bool_set_true:N \l_stex_in_meta_bool
          \exp_args:Nx \stex_add_to_current_module:n {
             \bool_set_true:N \l_stex_in_meta_bool
            \stex_activate_module:n {\l_stex_module_meta_str}
1264
             \bool_set_false:N \l_stex_in_meta_bool
1265
1266
           \stex_activate_module:n {\l_stex_module_meta_str}
1267
           \bool_set_false:N \l_stex_in_meta_bool
1268
 1269
1270
        \str_if_empty:NT \l_stex_module_lang_str {
 1271
          \msg_error:nnxx{stex}{error/siglanguage}{
             \l_stex_module_ns_str?\l_stex_module_name_str
          }{\l_stex_module_sig_str}
 1274
 1275
1276
        \seq_set_eq:NN \l_tmpa_seq \g_stex_currentfile_seq
1277
        \seq_pop_right:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpa_str
1278
        \seq_set_split:NnV \l_tmpb_seq . \l_tmpa_str
1279
        \seq_pop_right:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpa_str % .tex
1280
        \seq_pop_left:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpa_str % <filename>
1281
```

\str\_set:Nx \l\_tmpa\_str {

```
}
                                 \IfFileExists \l_tmpa_str {
                         1286
                                   \exp_args:No \stex_in_smsmode:nn { \l_tmpa_str } {
                         1287
                                     \seq_clear:N \l_stex_all_modules_seq
                         1288
                                     \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Loading~signature~\l_tmpa_str}
                         1289
                                     \input { \l_tmpa_str }
                         1290
                                   }
                                 }{
                         1292
                                   \msg_error:nnx{stex}{error/unknownmodule}{for~signature~\l_tmpa_str}
                         1293
                                 }
                         1294
                                 \stex_if_smsmode:F {
                         1295
                                   \stex_activate_module:n {
                         1296
                                     \l_stex_module_ns_str ? \l_stex_module_name_str
                         1297
                         1298
                         1299
                                 \str_set:Nx\l_stex_current_module_str{\l_stex_module_ns_str?\l_stex_module_name_str}
                         1300
                              }
                         1301
                         1302 }
                        (End definition for \stex_module_setup:nn. This function is documented on page 28.)
                        The module environment.
               module
                        implements \begin{module}
\ stex modules begin module:nn
                            \int_new:N \l_stex_module_group_depth_int
                             \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_modules_begin_module:nn {
                               \stex_reactivate_macro:N \STEXexport
                               \stex_reactivate_macro:N \importmodule
                         1306
                               \stex_reactivate_macro:N \symdecl
                         1307
                               \stex_reactivate_macro:N \notation
                         1308
                               \stex_reactivate_macro:N \symdef
                         1309
                               \stex_module_setup:nn{#1}{#2}
                               \stex_debug:nn{modules}{
                         1313
                                 New~module:\\
                         1314
                                 Namespace:~\l_stex_module_ns_str\\
                                 Name:~\l_stex_module_name_str\\
                                 Language:~\l_stex_module_lang_str\\
                                 Signature:~\l_stex_module_sig_str\\
                         1317
                                 Metatheory:~\l_stex_module_meta_str\\
                         1318
                                 File:~\stex_path_to_string:N \g_stex_currentfile_seq
                         1319
                              }
                               \seq_put_right:Nx \l_stex_all_modules_seq {
                                 \l_stex_module_ns_str ? \l_stex_module_name_str
                         1323
                         1324
                         1325
                         1326
                                \seq_gput_right:Nx \g_stex_modules_in_file_seq
                         1327
                                    { \l_stex_module_ns_str ? \l_stex_module_name_str }
                         1328
                         1329
                               \stex_if_smsmode:TF {
                         1330
```

\stex\_path\_to\_string:N \l\_tmpa\_seq /

\l\_tmpa\_str . \l\_stex\_module\_sig\_str .tex

1283

1284

1285

```
\stex_smsmode_set_codes:
                                     } {
                               1332
                                       \begin{stex_annotate_env} {theory} {
                                         \l_stex_module_ns_str ? \l_stex_module_name_str
                               1334
                               1335
                               1336
                                       \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{header}{} {
                                         \stex_annotate:nnn{language}{ \l_stex_module_lang_str }{}
                               1338
                                         \stex_annotate:nnn{signature}{ \l_stex_module_sig_str }{}
                                         \str_if_eq:VnF \l_stex_module_meta_str {NONE} {
                                            \stex_annotate:nnn{metatheory}{ \l_stex_module_meta_str }{}
                               1341
                               1342
                               1343
                               1344
                                     \int_set:Nn \l_stex_module_group_depth_int {\currentgrouplevel}
                               1345
                                     % TODO: Inherit metatheory for nested modules?
                               1346
                                   \iffalse \end{stex_annotate_env} \fi %^^A make syntax highlighting work again
                               (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__stex_modules_begin_module:nn.|)
\__stex_modules_end_module:
                              implements \end{module}
                               1349 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_modules_end_module: {
                               1350 % \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str {
                               1351 %
                                        c_stex_module_
                               1352 %
                                        \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop { ns } ?
                                        \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop { name }
                               1353 %
                               1354 %
                                        _prop
                               1355 % }
                                     %^^A \prop_new:c { \l_tmpa_str }
                                      \prop_gset_eq:cN { \l_tmpa_str } \l_stex_current_module_prop
                                     \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Closing~module~\prop_item:cn {c_stex_module_\l_stex_current_module
                               (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_stex\_modules\_end\_module:.)
                     Omodule The core environment, with no header
                               _{\text{1360}} \iffalse \begin{stex_annotate_env} \fi %^^A make syntax highlighting work again
                               1361 \NewDocumentEnvironment { @module } { O{} m } {
                                     \par
                               1362
                               1363
                                     \__stex_modules_begin_module:nn{#1}{#2}
                               1364 } {
                                     \__stex_modules_end_module:
                               1365
                                     \stex_if_smsmode:TF {
                               1367 %
                                        \exp_args:Nx \stex_add_to_sms:n {
                                          \prop_gset_from_keyval:cn {
                               1368 %
                               1369 %
                                            c_stex_module_
                                             \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop { ns } ?
                               1370 %
                                            \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop { name }
                               1371 %
                               1372 %
                                             _prop
                               1373 %
                                          } {
                               1374 %
                                            name
                                                       = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { name } ,
                               1375 %
                                                       = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { ns }
                               1376 %
                                            file
                                                       = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { file } ,
```

```
1377 %
                                                   = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { lang } ,
                                        lang
                           1378 %
                                                   = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { sig } ,
                                        sig
                           1379 %
                                                   = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { meta }
                                        meta
                           1380 %
                                    }
                           1381 %
                           1382
                                   \end{stex_annotate_env}
                           1383
                           1385 }
                          Code for document headers
\stex_modules_heading:
                           1386 \cs_if_exist:NTF \thesection {
                                 \newcounter{module}[section]
                           1388 }{
                                 \newcounter{module}
                           1389
                           1390
                           1391
                               \bool_if:NT \c_stex_showmods_bool {
                           1392
                                 \latexml_if:F { \RequirePackage{mdframed} }
                           1393
                           1394
                           1395
                               \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_modules_heading: {
                           1396
                                 \stepcounter{module}
                                 \par
                                 \bool_if:NT \c_stex_showmods_bool {
                           1399
                                   \noindent{\textbf{Module} ~
                           1400
                                     \cs_if_exist:NT \thesection {\thesection.}
                           1401
                                     \themodule ~ [\l_stex_module_name_str]
                           1402
                           1403
                                   \str_if_empty:NTF \l_stex_module_title_str {
                           1404
                                   }{
                           1405
                                     \quad(\l_stex_module_title_str)\hfill
                           1406
                                   }\par
                                 \edef\@currentlabel{Module~\thesection.\themodule~[\l_stex_module_name_str]}
                           1410
                                 \stex_ref_new_doc_target:n \l_stex_module_name_str
                           1411
                           1412 }
                          (End definition for \stex_modules_heading:. This function is documented on page 28.)
                               \NewDocumentEnvironment { module } { O{} m } {
                           1413
                                 \bool_if:NT \c_stex_showmods_bool {
                           1414
                                   \begin{mdframed}
                           1415
                           1416
                                 \begin{@module}[#1]{#2}
                                 \stex_modules_heading:
                           1418
                           1419 }{
                                 \end{@module}
                           1420
                                 \bool_if:NT \c_stex_showmods_bool {
                           1421
                                   \end{mdframed}
                           1422
                           1423
                           1424 }
```

#### 28.2 Invoking modules

\STEXModule \stex\_invoke\_module:n \NewDocumentCommand \STEXModule { m } { 1425 \exp\_args:NNx \str\_set:Nn \l\_tmpa\_str { #1 } 1426 \int\_set:Nn \l\_tmpa\_int { \str\_count:N \l\_tmpa\_str } 1427 \tl\_set:Nn \l\_tmpa\_tl { 1428 \msg\_error:nnx{stex}{error/unknownmodule}{#1} 1429 \seq\_map\_inline:Nn \l\_stex\_all\_modules\_seq { 1431 \str\_set:Nn \l\_tmpb\_str { ##1 } 1432 \str\_if\_eq:eeT { \l\_tmpa\_str } { 1433 \str\_range:Nnn \l\_tmpb\_str { -\l\_tmpa\_int } { -1 } 1434 } { 1435 \seq\_map\_break:n { 1436 \tl\_set:Nn \l\_tmpa\_tl { 1437 \stex\_invoke\_module:n { ##1 } 1438 1439 } 1441 } 1442 1443  $\label{local_local_thm} \label{local_thm} \$ 1444 } 1445 \cs\_new\_protected:Nn \stex\_invoke\_module:n { 1446 \stex\_debug:nn{modules}{Invoking~module~#1} 1447 \peek\_charcode\_remove:NTF ! { 1448 \\_\_stex\_modules\_invoke\_uri:nN { #1 } 1449 1450 \peek\_charcode\_remove:NTF ? { \\_\_stex\_modules\_invoke\_symbol:nn { #1 } } { 1453 \msg\_error:nnx{stex}{error/syntax}{ 1454 ?~or~!~expected~after~ 1455 \c\_backslash\_str STEXModule{#1} 1456 1457 1458 } 1459 1460 } \cs\_new\_protected:Nn \\_\_stex\_modules\_invoke\_uri:nN { \str\_set:Nn #2 { #1 } 1464 1465 \cs\_new\_protected:Nn \\_\_stex\_modules\_invoke\_symbol:nn { 1466 \stex\_invoke\_symbol:n{#1?#2} 1467 1468 } (End definition for \STEXModule and \stex\_invoke\_module:n. These functions are documented on page 29.) \stex\_activate\_module:n 1469 \bool\_new:N \l\_stex\_in\_meta\_bool

1470 \bool\_set\_false:N \l\_stex\_in\_meta\_bool

```
\verb|\cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_activate_module:n {|}
      \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Activating~module~#1}
1472
      1473
         \msg_error:nnn{stex}{error/conclictingmodules}{ #1 }
1474
1475
       \exp_args:NNx \seq_if_in:NnF \l_stex_all_modules_seq { #1 } {
1476
         \seq_put_right:Nx \l_stex_all_modules_seq { #1 }
1477
         \use:c{ c_stex_module_#1_code }
      }
1479
1480 }
(\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ \ } \texttt{stex\_activate\_module:n}. \ \mathit{This \ function \ is \ documented \ on \ page \ \textcolor{red}{30.})}
^{1481} \langle /package \rangle
```

## Chapter 29

# STEX -Module Inheritance Implementation

#### 29.1 SMS Mode

1486 (@@=stex\_smsmode)

```
\g_stex_smsmode_allowedmacros_tl
\g_stex_smsmode_allowedmacros_escape_tl
\g_stex_smsmode_allowedenvs_seq
```

```
1487 \tl_new:N \g_stex_smsmode_allowedmacros_tl
   \tl_new:N \g_stex_smsmode_allowedmacros_escape_tl
   \seq_new:N \g_stex_smsmode_allowedenvs_seq
1491 \tl_set:Nn \g_stex_smsmode_allowedmacros_tl {
     \makeatletter
     \makeatother
     \ExplSyntaxOn
     \ExplSyntaxOff
1495
1496 }
1497
1498 \tl_set:Nn \g_stex_smsmode_allowedmacros_escape_tl {
1499
     \importmodule
1500
     \notation
     \symdecl
     \STEXexport
1503
1504 }
1505
1506 \exp_args:NNx \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \g_stex_smsmode_allowedenvs_seq {
     \tl_to_str:n {
1507
       module,
1508
       @module
1509
```

```
}
                                 1510
                                 1511 }
                                 (End definition for \g_stex_smsmode_allowedmacros_tl, \g_stex_smsmode_allowedmacros_escape_tl,
                                 and \g_stex_smsmode_allowedenvs_seq. These variables are documented on page 31.)
          \stex_if_smsmode_p:
          \stex_if_smsmode: <u>TF</u>
                                 1512 \bool_new:N \g__stex_smsmode_bool
                                 1513 \bool_set_false:N \g__stex_smsmode_bool
                                 1514 \prg_new_conditional:Nnn \stex_if_smsmode: { p, T, F, TF } {
                                       \bool_if:NTF \g__stex_smsmode_bool \prg_return_true: \prg_return_false:
                                 1516 }
                                 (End definition for \stex_if_smsmode:TF. This function is documented on page 31.)
         \ stex smsmode if catcodes p:
                                 Checks whether the SMS mode category code scheme is active.
__stex_smsmode_if_catcodes:TF
                                 1517 \bool_new:N \g__stex_smsmode_catcode_bool
                                 1518 \bool_set_false:N \g__stex_smsmode_catcode_bool
                                 \prg_new_conditional:Nnn \__stex_smsmode_if_catcodes: { p, T, F, TF } {
                                       \bool_if:NTF \g__stex_smsmode_catcode_bool
                                         \prg_return_true: \prg_return_false:
                                 1521
                                 1522 }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_stex\_smsmode\_if\_catcodes:TF.)
     \stex_smsmode_set_codes:
                                 1523 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_smsmode_set_codes: {
                                       \stex_if_smsmode:T {
                                 1524
                                         \__stex_smsmode_if_catcodes:F {
                                 1525
                                            \bool_gset_true:N \g__stex_smsmode_catcode_bool
                                 1526
                                  1527
                                            \exp_after:wN \char_gset_active_eq:NN
                                              \c_backslash_str \__stex_smsmode_cs:
                                  1528
                                            \tex_global:D \char_set_catcode_active:N \\
                                  1529
                                            \tex_global:D \char_set_catcode_other:N $
                                            \tex_global:D \char_set_catcode_other:N
                                  1531
                                            \tex_global:D \char_set_catcode_other:N
                                  1532
                                            \tex_global:D \char_set_catcode_other:N &
                                 1533
                                            \tex_global:D \char_set_catcode_other:N ##
                                 1534
                                 1535
                                       }
                                 1536
                                 1537 } \iffalse $ \fi % to make syntax highlighting work again
                                 (End definition for \stex_smsmode_set_codes:. This function is documented on page 31.)
                                Sets category code scheme back from the one used in SMS mode.
\__stex_smsmode_unset_codes:
                                     \cs_new_protected: Nn \__stex_smsmode_unset_codes: {
                                       \__stex_smsmode_if_catcodes:T {
                                 1539
                                         \bool_gset_false:N \g__stex_smsmode_catcode_bool
                                 1540
                                         \exp_after:wN \tex_global:D \exp_after:wN
                                 1541
                                            \char_set_catcode_escape:N \c_backslash_str
                                         \tex_global:D \char_set_catcode_math_toggle:N $
                                         \tex_global:D \char_set_catcode_math_superscript:N ^
                                         \tex_global:D \char_set_catcode_math_subscript:N _
                                  1545
                                         \tex_global:D \char_set_catcode_alignment:N &
                                 1546
                                         \tex_global:D \char_set_catcode_parameter:N ##
                                 1547
                                 1548
```

1549 } \iffalse \$ \fi % to make syntax highlighting work again

 $(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__stex_smsmode_unset_codes:.)$ 

\stex\_in\_smsmode:nn

```
\cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_in_smsmode:nn {
     \vbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {
        \bool_set_eq:cN { l__stex_smsmode_#1_bool } \g__stex_smsmode_bool
        \bool_gset_true:N \g__stex_smsmode_bool
        \stex_smsmode_set_codes:
1554
1555
        \bool_gset_eq:Nc \g__stex_smsmode_bool { l__stex_smsmode_#1_bool }
1556
        \stex_if_smsmode:F {
1557
          \__stex_smsmode_unset_codes:
1558
1559
     }
1560
      \box_clear:N \l_tmpa_box
1561
1562 }
```

(End definition for \stex\_in\_smsmode:nn. This function is documented on page 32.)

\\_\_stex\_smsmode\_cs:

is executed on encountering \ in smsmode. It checks whether the corresponding command is allowed and executes or ignores it accordingly:

```
\cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_smsmode_cs: {
      \str_clear:N \l_tmpa_str
1564
      \peek_analysis_map_inline:n {
1565
       % #1: token (one expansion)
       % #2: charcode
       % #3 catcode
1568
        \token_if_eq_charcode:NNTF ##3 B {
1569
         % token is a letter
1570
          \exp_args:NNo \str_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_str { ##1 }
1571
1572
          \str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_str {
1573
            % we don't allow (or need) single non-letter CSs
1574
            % for now
1575
            \peek_analysis_map_break:
         }{
1577
            \str_if_eq:onTF \l_tmpa_str { begin } {
              \peek_analysis_map_break:n {
1579
                \exp_after:wN \__stex_smsmode_checkbegin:n ##1
1580
              }
1581
            } {
1582
              \str_if_eq:onTF \l_tmpa_str { end } {
1583
                \peek_analysis_map_break:n {
1584
                  \exp_after:wN \__stex_smsmode_checkend:n ##1
1585
1586
              \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl { \use:c{\l_tmpa_str} }
              \exp_args:NNo \exp_args:NNo \tl_if_in:NnTF
                \g_stex_smsmode_allowedmacros_tl
                  { \use:c{\l_tmpa_str} } {
                  \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Executing~1:~\l_tmpa_str}
1592
                  \peek_analysis_map_break:n {
1593
                     \exp_after:wN \l_tmpa_tl ##1
1594
1595
```

```
} {
                                                                                                 \exp_args:NNNo \exp_args:NNo \tl_if_in:NnTF
1597
                                                                                                 \g_stex_smsmode_allowedmacros_escape_tl
                                                                                                           { \use:c{\l_tmpa_str} } {
1599
                                                                                                           \__stex_smsmode_unset_codes:
1600
                                                                                                           \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Executing~2:~\l_tmpa_str}
1601
                                                                                                           % TODO \__stex_smsmode_rescan_cs:
1602
                                                                                                                 \int \int d^2 \pi 
                                                                                                                            \peek_analysis_map_break:n {
                                                                                                                                         \_ stex_smsmode_unset_codes:
                 %
                                                                                                                                         \_\_stex_smsmode_rescan_cs:
                 %
                                                                                                                           }
1607
                                                                                                                } {
1608
                                                                                                                        \peek_analysis_map_break:n {
1609
                                                                                                                                  \exp_after:wN \l_tmpa_tl ##1
1610
1611
1612 %
                                                                                               } {
1613
                                                                                                                       \int \int cmpare:nNnTF {##2} = {92} {
                                                                                                                                  \peek_analysis_map_break:n { \__stex_smsmode_cs: }
                                                                                                                     }{
                                                                                                                                  \peek_analysis_map_break:n { \exp_after:wN\relax ##1 }
1617
1618
1619
1620
                                                                      }
1621
1622
1623
1624
                             }
1626 }
```

(End definition for \\_\_stex\_smsmode\_cs:.)

(End definition for \\_\_stex\_smsmode\_rescan\_cs:.)

\\_\_stex\_smsmode\_rescan\_cs:

If the last token gobbled by \stex\_smsmode\_cs: happened to be a \, we need to rescan the cs name and reinsert it into the input stream:

```
\cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_smsmode_rescan_cs: {
1628
     \str_clear:N \l_tmpb_str
      \peek_analysis_map_inline:n {
        \token_if_eq_charcode:NNTF ##3 B {
          % token is a letter
1631
          \exp_args:NNo \str_put_right:Nn \l_tmpb_str { ##1 }
1632
       } {
1633
          \peek_analysis_map_break:n {
1634
            \exp_after:wN \use:c \exp_after:wN {
1635
              \exp_after:wN \l_tmpa_str\exp_after:wN
1636
            } \use:c { \l_tmpb_str \exp_after:wN } ##1
1637
1638
1639
       }
1640
     }
1641 }
```

```
\__stex_smsmode_checkbegin:n called on \begin; checks whether the environment being opened is allowed in SMS mode.
                                1642 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_smsmode_checkbegin:n {
                                      \str_set:Nn \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
                                1643
                                      \seq_if_in:NoT \g_stex_smsmode_allowedenvs_seq \l_tmpa_str {
                                1644
                                        \__stex_smsmode_unset_codes:
                                1645
                                        \begin{#1}
                                1646
                                1647
                                1648 }
                                (End definition for \__stex_smsmode_checkbegin:n.)
                               called on \end; checks whether the environment being opened is allowed in SMS mode.
  \__stex_smsmode_checkend:n
                                1649 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_smsmode_checkend:n {
                                      \str_set:Nn \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
                                1651
                                      \seq_if_in:NoT \g_stex_smsmode_allowedenvs_seq \l_tmpa_str {
                                1652
                                        \end{#1}
                                1653
                                1654 }
                                (End definition for \__stex_smsmode_checkend:n.)
                                29.2
                                         Inheritance
                                1655 (@@=stex_importmodule)
  \stex_import_module_uri:nn
                                    \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_import_module_uri:nn {
                                      \str_set:Nx \l_stex_import_archive_str { #1 }
                                1658
                                      \str_set:Nn \l_stex_import_path_str { #2 }
                                1659
                                      \exp_args:NNNo \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpb_seq ? { \l_stex_import_path_str }
                                1660
                                      \seq_pop_right:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_stex_import_name_str
                                1661
                                      \str_set:Nx \l_stex_import_path_str { \seq_use:Nn \l_tmpb_seq ? }
                                1662
                                1663
                                      \stex_modules_current_namespace:
                                1664
                                      \bool_lazy_all:nTF {
                                1665
                                        {\str_if_empty_p:N \l_stex_import_archive_str}
                                        {\str_if_empty_p:N \l_stex_import_path_str}
                                        {\stex_if_module_exists_p:n { \l_stex_module_ns_str ? \l_stex_import_name_str } }
                                1668
                                      }{
                                1669
                                        \str_set_eq:NN \l_stex_import_path_str \l_stex_modules_subpath_str
                                1670
                                        \str_set_eq:NN \l_stex_import_ns_str \l_stex_module_ns_str
                                1671
                                1672
                                        \str_if_empty:NT \l_stex_import_archive_str {
                                1673
                                          \prop_if_exist:NT \l_stex_current_repository_prop {
                                1674
                                            \prop_get:NnN \l_stex_current_repository_prop { id } \l_stex_import_archive_str
                                1675
                                1676
                                1677
                                        \str_if_empty:NTF \l_stex_import_archive_str {
                                          \str_if_empty:NF \l_stex_import_path_str {
                                1679
                                            \str_set:Nx \l_stex_import_ns_str {
                                1680
                                              \l_stex_module_ns_str / \l_stex_import_path_str
                                1681
                                1682
```

}

1683

```
}{
                                1684
                                          \stex_require_repository:n \l_stex_import_archive_str
                                1685
                                          \prop_get:cnN { c_stex_mathhub_\l_stex_import_archive_str _manifest_prop } { ns }
                                1686
                                            \l_stex_import_ns_str
                                1687
                                          \str_if_empty:NF \l_stex_import_path_str {
                                1688
                                             \str_set:Nx \l_stex_import_ns_str {
                                1689
                                               \l_stex_import_ns_str / \l_stex_import_path_str
                                1690
                                            }
                                1691
                                          }
                                        }
                                1693
                                1694
                                      }
                                1695
                               (End definition for \stex_import_module_uri:nn. This function is documented on page 34.)
                               Store the return values of \stex_import_module_uri:nn.
   \l_stex_import_name_str
\l_stex_import_archive_str
                                1696 \str_new:N \l_stex_import_name_str
   \l_stex_import_path_str
                                1697 \str_new:N \l_stex_import_archive_str
     \l_stex_import_ns_str
                                1698 \str_new:N \l_stex_import_path_str
                                1699 \str_new:N \l_stex_import_ns_str
                               (End definition for \l_stex_import_name_str and others. These variables are documented on page ??.)
     \stex import require module:nnnn
                                     \{\langle ns \rangle\} \ \{\langle archive-ID \rangle\} \ \{\langle path \rangle\} \ \{\langle name \rangle\}
                                   \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_import_require_module:nnnn {
                                      \exp_args:Nx \stex_if_module_exists:nF { #1 ? #4 } {
                                1702
                                        % archive
                                1703
                                        \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { #2 }
                                1704
                                        \str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_str {
                                1705
                                          \seq_set_eq:NN \l_tmpa_seq \g_stex_currentfile_seq
                                1707
                                        } {
                                          \stex_path_from_string:Nn \l_tmpb_seq { \l_tmpa_str }
                                1708
                                1709
                                          \seq_concat:NNN \l_tmpa_seq \c_stex_mathhub_seq \l_tmpb_seq
                                          \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_seq { source }
                                1711
                                        % path
                                        \str_set:Nx \l_tmpb_str { #3 }
                                1714
                                1715
                                        \str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpb_str {
                                          \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { \stex_path_to_string:N \l_tmpa_seq / #4 }
                                          \ltx@ifpackageloaded{babel} {
                                            \exp_args:NNx \prop_get:NnNF \c_stex_language_abbrevs_prop
                                1719
                                                 { \languagename } \l_tmpb_str {
                                1720
                                                    \msg_error:nnx{stex}{error/unknownlanguage}{\languagename}
                                1722
                                          } {
                                             \str_clear:N \l_tmpb_str
                                1724
                                1725
                                1726
                                          \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Checking~\l_tmpa_str.\l_tmpb_str.tex}
                                1728
                                          \IfFileExists{ \l_tmpa_str.\l_tmpb_str.tex }{
                                            \str_gset:Nx \g__stex_importmodule_file_str { \l_tmpa_str.\l_tmpb_str.tex }
                                1729
```

```
}{
1730
            \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Checking~\l_tmpa_str.tex}
            \IfFileExists{ \l_tmpa_str.tex }{
              \str_gset:Nx \g__stex_importmodule_file_str { \l_tmpa_str.tex }
1733
            }{
1734
              % try english as default
1735
              \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Checking~\l_tmpa_str.en.tex}
1736
              \IfFileExists{ \l_tmpa_str.en.tex }{
                \str_gset:Nx \g__stex_importmodule_file_str { \l_tmpa_str.en.tex }
              }{
                \msg_error:nnx{stex}{error/unknownmodule}{#1?#4}
              }
1741
           }
1742
         }
1743
1744
1745
          \seq_set_split:NnV \l_tmpb_seq / \l_tmpb_str
1746
          \seq_concat:NNN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_seq
1747
          \ltx@ifpackageloaded{babel} {
            \exp_args:NNx \prop_get:NnNF \c_stex_language_abbrevs_prop
                { \languagename } \l_tmpb_str {
1751
                  \msg_error:nnx{stex}{error/unknownlanguage}{\languagename}
1752
1753
         } {
1754
            \str_clear:N \l_tmpb_str
1755
1756
1757
          \stex_path_to_string:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpa_str
1758
          \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Checking~\l_tmpa_str/#4.\l_tmpb_str.tex}
1760
          \IfFileExists{ \l_tmpa_str/#4.\l_tmpb_str.tex }{
1761
            \str_gset:Nx \g__stex_importmodule_file_str { \l_tmpa_str/#4.\l_tmpb_str.tex }
1762
         }{
1763
            \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Checking~\l_tmpa_str/#4.tex}
1764
            \IfFileExists{ \l_tmpa_str/#4.tex }{
1765
              \str_gset:Nx \g__stex_importmodule_file_str { \l_tmpa_str/#4.tex }
1766
            }{
1767
              % try english as default
1768
              \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Checking~\l_tmpa_str/#4.en.tex}
              \IfFileExists{ \l_tmpa_str/#4.en.tex }{
                \str_gset:Nx \g__stex_importmodule_file_str { \l_tmpa_str/#4.en.tex }
              }{
                \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Checking~\l_tmpa_str.\l_tmpb_str.tex}
                \IfFileExists{ \l_tmpa_str.\l_tmpb_str.tex }{
1774
                  \str_gset:Nx \g__stex_importmodule_file_str { \l_tmpa_str.\l_tmpb_str.tex }
1775
                }{
1776
                  \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Checking~\l_tmpa_str.tex}
1777
                  \IfFileExists{ \l_tmpa_str.tex }{
1778
                    \str_gset:Nx \g__stex_importmodule_file_str { \l_tmpa_str.tex }
1779
                  }{
                    % try english as default
                    \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Checking~\l_tmpa_str.en.tex}
1782
                    \IfFileExists{ \l_tmpa_str.en.tex }{
1783
```

```
\str_gset:Nx \g__stex_importmodule_file_str { \l_tmpa_str.en.tex }
                                      }{
                 1785
                                        \msg_error:nnx{stex}{error/unknownmodule}{#1?#4}
                 1786
                 1787
                                    }
                 1788
                                }
                 1789
                               }
                 1790
                             }
                 1791
                           }
                 1792
                         }
                 1793
                 1794
                         \exp_args:No \stex_in_smsmode:nn { \g_stex_importmodule_file_str } {
                 1795
                           \seq_clear:N \l_stex_all_modules_seq
                 1796
                           \str_clear:N \l_stex_current_module_str
                 1797
                           \str_set:Nx \l_tmpb_str { #2 }
                 1798
                           \str_if_empty:NF \l_tmpb_str {
                 1799
                             \stex_set_current_repository:n { #2 }
                 1800
                 1801
                           \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Loading~\g__stex_importmodule_file_str}
                           \input { \g_stex_importmodule_file_str }
                 1805
                         \stex_if_module_exists:nF { #1 ? #4 } {
                 1806
                           \msg_error:nnx{stex}{error/unknownmodule}{
                 1807
                             #1?#4~(in~file~\g_stex_importmodule_file_str)
                 1808
                 1809
                 1810
                 1811
                       \stex_activate_module:n { #1 ? #4 }
                 1812
                 1813 }
                (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\stex_import_require_module:nnnn|.\ This\ function\ is\ documented\ on\ page\ 34.)
\importmodule
                    \NewDocumentCommand \importmodule { O{} m } {
                       \stex_import_module_uri:nn { #1 } { #2 }
                       \stex_debug:nn{modules}{Importing~module:~
                         \l_stex_import_ns_str ? \l_stex_import_name_str
                 1817
                 1818
                       \stex_if_smsmode:F {
                 1819
                         \stex_import_require_module:nnnn
                 1820
                         { \l_stex_import_ns_str } { \l_stex_import_archive_str }
                 1821
                         { \l_stex_import_path_str } { \l_stex_import_name_str }
                 1822
                         \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn
                 1823
                           {import} {\l_stex_import_ns_str ? \l_stex_import_name_str} {}
                 1824
                 1825
                       \exp_args:Nx \stex_add_to_current_module:n {
                 1826
                 1827
                         \stex_import_require_module:nnnn
                 1828
                         { \l_stex_import_ns_str } { \l_stex_import_archive_str }
                         { \l_stex_import_path_str } { \l_stex_import_name_str }
                 1829
                 1830
                       \exp_args:Nx \stex_add_import_to_current_module:n {
                 1831
                         \l_stex_import_ns_str ? \l_stex_import_name_str
                 1832
                 1833
```

```
\stex_smsmode_set_codes:
            1835 }
            (End definition for \importmodule. This function is documented on page 32.)
\usemodule
               \stex_if_smsmode:F {
            1838
                    \stex_import_module_uri:nn { #1 } { #2 }
            1839
                    \stex_import_require_module:nnnn
            1840
                   { \l_stex_import_ns_str } { \l_stex_import_archive_str }
{ \l_stex_import_path_str } { \l_stex_import_name_str }
            1841
                   \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn
                     {usemodule} {\l_stex_import_ns_str ? \l_stex_import_name_str} {}
                  \stex_smsmode_set_codes:
            1846
            1847 }
            (End definition for \usemodule. This function is documented on page 33.)
```

 $_{1848}$   $\langle /package \rangle$ 

## Chapter 30

1849 (\*package)

## STeX -Symbols Implementation

```
Warnings and error messages
                                    Symbol Declarations
                          30.1
                          1854 (@@=stex_symdecl)
                         Stores all available symbols
\l_stex_all_symbols_seq
                          1855 \seq_new:N \l_stex_all_symbols_seq
                          (End definition for \l_stex_all_symbols_seq. This variable is documented on page 36.)
            \STEXsymbol
                          1856 \NewDocumentCommand \STEXsymbol { m } {
                                \stex_get_symbol:n { #1 }
                                \exp_args:No
                          1858
                                \stex_invoke_symbol:n { \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str }
                          1859
                          1860 }
                          (End definition for \STEXsymbol. This function is documented on page 38.)
                              symdecl arguments:
                          1861 \keys_define:nn { stex / symdecl } {
                                        .str_set_x:N = \l_stex_symdecl_name_str ,
                               name
                          1862
                                local
                                            .bool_set:N = \l_stex_symdecl_local_bool ,
                          1863
                                args
                                            .str_set_x:N = \l_stex_symdecl_args_str ,
                          1864
                                            .tl_set:N
                                                        = \l_stex_symdecl_type_tl ,
                                type
                          1865
                                                         = \l_stex_symdecl_align_str , % TODO(?)
                                align
                                            .str_set:N
                          1866
                                                         = \l_stex_symdecl_gfc_str , % TODO(?)
                                            .str_set:N
                          1867
                                                         = \l_stex_symdecl_specializes_str , % TODO(?)
                                specializes .str_set:N
                                            .tl\_set:N
                                                          = \l_stex_symdecl_definiens_tl
                          1870 }
```

symbols.dtx

```
\bool_new:N \l_stex_symdecl_make_macro_bool
                      1872
                      1873
                          \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_symdecl_args:n {
                      1874
                            \str_clear:N \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
                      1875
                            \str_clear:N \l_stex_symdecl_args_str
                      1876
                            \bool_set_false:N \l_stex_symdecl_local_bool
                      1877
                            \tl_clear:N \l_stex_symdecl_type_tl
                      1878
                            \tl_clear:N \l_stex_symdecl_definiens_tl
                            \keys_set:nn { stex / symdecl } { #1 }
                      1881
                      1882
                     Parses the optional arguments and passes them on to \stex_symdecl_do: (so that
                     \symdef can do the same)
                          \NewDocumentCommand \symdecl { s O{} m } {
                            \__stex_symdecl_args:n { #2 }
                      1885
                            \IfBooleanTF #1 {
                              \bool_set_false:N \l_stex_symdecl_make_macro_bool
                      1887
                           } {
                      1888
                              \bool_set_true: N \l_stex_symdecl_make_macro_bool
                      1889
                      1890
                            \stex_symdecl_do:n { #3 }
                      1891
                            \stex_smsmode_set_codes:
                      1892
                      1893 }
                          \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \symdecl {module~environments}
                     (End definition for \symdecl. This function is documented on page 35.)
\stex_symdecl_do:n
                          \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_symdecl_do:n {
                            \stex_if_in_module:F {
                             % TODO throw error? some default namespace?
                      1897
                      1898
                      1899
                            \str_if_empty:NT \l_stex_symdecl_name_str {
                      1900
                              \str_set:Nx \l_stex_symdecl_name_str { #1 }
                      1901
                      1902
                      1903
                            \prop_if_exist:cT { l_stex_symdecl_
                      1904
                                \l_stex_current_module_str ?
                      1905
                                \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
                      1907
                              _prop
                           }{
                      1908
                             % TODO throw error (beware of circular dependencies)
                      1909
                           }
                      1910
                      1911
                            \prop_clear:N \l_tmpa_prop
                      1912
                            \prop_put:Nnx \l_tmpa_prop { module } { \l_stex_current_module_str }
                      1913
                            \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq
                      1914
                            \prop_put:Nno \l_tmpa_prop { name } \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
                      1915
                            \prop_put:Nno \l_tmpa_prop { type } \l_stex_symdecl_type_tl
                      1917
```

```
\exp_args:No \stex_add_constant_to_current_module:n {
1918
        \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
1919
1920
1921
     % arity/args
1922
     \int_zero:N \l_tmpb_int
1923
1924
     \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool
1925
      \str_map_inline:Nn \l_stex_symdecl_args_str {
        \token_case_meaning:NnF ##1 {
1927
          0 {} 1 {} 2 {} 3 {} 4 {} 5 {} 6 {} 7 {} 8 {} 9 {}
1928
          {\tl_to_str:n i} { \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1929
          {\tl_to_str:n b} { \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1930
          {\tl_to_str:n a} {
1931
            \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
1932
            \int_incr:N \l_tmpb_int
1933
1934
          {\tl_to_str:n B} {
1935
            \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
            \int_incr:N \l_tmpb_int
         }
       }{
1939
          \msg_set:nnn{stex}{error/wrongargs}{
1940
            args~value~in~symbol~declaration~for~
1941
            \l_stex_current_module_str ?
1942
            \l_stex_symdecl_name_str ~
1943
            needs~to~be~
1944
            i,~a,~b~or~B,~but~##1~given
1945
          }
1946
          \msg_error:nn{stex}{error/wrongargs}
       }
1948
     }
1949
      \bool_if:NTF \l_tmpa_bool {
1950
       % possibly numeric
1951
        \str_if_empty:NTF \l_stex_symdecl_args_str {
1952
          \prop_put:Nnn \l_tmpa_prop { args } {}
1953
          \prop_put:Nnn \l_tmpa_prop { arity } { 0 }
1954
1955
       }{
1956
          \int_set:Nn \l_tmpa_int { \l_stex_symdecl_args_str }
          \prop_put:Nnx \l_tmpa_prop { arity } { \int_use:N \l_tmpa_int }
          \str_clear:N \l_tmpa_str
          \int_step_inline:nn \l_tmpa_int {
            \str_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_str i
1960
1961
          \prop_put:Nnx \l_tmpa_prop { args } { \l_tmpa_str }
1962
       }
1963
     } {
1964
        \prop_put:Nnx \l_tmpa_prop { args } { \l_stex_symdecl_args_str }
1965
        \prop_put:Nnx \l_tmpa_prop { arity }
1966
1967
          { \str_count:N \l_stex_symdecl_args_str }
1969
      \prop_put:Nnx \l_tmpa_prop { assocs } { \int_use:N \l_tmpb_int }
1970
1971
```

```
% semantic macro
1972
1973
     \bool_if:NT \l_stex_symdecl_make_macro_bool {
1974
       \exp_args:Nx \stex_do_aftergroup:n {
1975
         \tl_set:cn { #1 } { \stex_invoke_symbol:n {
1976
            \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
1977
         }}
1978
       }
1979
       \bool_if:NF \l_stex_symdecl_local_bool {
1981
         \exp_args:Nx \stex_add_to_current_module:n {
           \tl_set:cn { #1 } { \stex_invoke_symbol:n {
1983
              \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
1984
           } }
1985
1986
1987
1988
1989
     % add to all symbols
     \bool_if:NF \l_stex_symdecl_local_bool {
       \exp_args:Nx \stex_add_to_current_module:n {
1993
         1994
           \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
1995
1996
1997
1998 %
        \exp_args:Nx \stex_add_field_to_current_module:n {
1999 %
           \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
2000 %
     }
2001
2002
     \stex_debug:nn{symbols}{New~symbol:~
2003
       \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_symdecl_name_str^^J
2004
       Type:~\exp_not:o { \l_stex_symdecl_type_tl }^^J
2005
       Args:~\prop_item:Nn \l_tmpa_prop { args }
2006
2007
2008
     % circular dependencies require this:
2009
2010
     \prop_if_exist:cF {
       l_stex_symdecl_
       \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
2014
     } {
2015
       \prop_set_eq:cN {
2016
         l_stex_symdecl_
2017
         \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
2018
          _prop
2019
         \l_tmpa_prop
2020
2021
     }
2023
     \seq_clear:c {
       1_stex_symdecl_
2024
       \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
2025
```

```
_notations
2026
     }
2027
2028
      \bool_if:NF \l_stex_symdecl_local_bool {
2029
        \exp_args:Nx
2030
        \stex_add_to_current_module:n {
2031
          \seq_clear:c {
2032
            l_stex_symdecl_
2033
            \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
            _notations
2035
          \prop_set_from_keyval:cn {
2037
            l_stex_symdecl_
2038
            \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
2039
            _prop
2040
          } {
2041
                       = \prop_item: Nn \l_tmpa_prop { name }
            name
2042
            module
                       = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpa_prop { module }
2043
            type
                       = \prop_item: Nn \l_tmpa_prop { type }
                       = \prop_item: Nn \l_tmpa_prop { args }
            args
                       = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpa_prop { arity }
            arity
                       = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpa_prop { assocs }
2047
            assocs
          }
2048
       }
2049
     }
2050
2051
      \stex_if_smsmode:TF {
2052
        \bool_if:NF \l_stex_symdecl_local_bool {
2053
2054 %
           \exp_args:Nx \stex_add_to_sms:n {
2055 %
             \prop_set_from_keyval:cn {
2056 %
               l_stex_symdecl_
2057 %
               \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
2058 %
             } {
2059 %
2060 %
                          = \prop_item: Nn \l_tmpa_prop { name }
               name
2061 %
               module
                          = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpa_prop { module }
2062 %
               local
                          = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpa_prop { local }
2063
               type
                          = \prop_item: Nn \l_tmpa_prop { type }
2064
   %
               args
                          = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpa_prop { args }
2065
   %
               arity
                          = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpa_prop { arity }
   %
               assocs
                          = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpa_prop { assocs }
2067
   %
             \seq_put_right:Nn \exp_not:N \l_stex_all_symbols_seq {
2068
   %
                \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
   %
2069
2070 %
           }
2071 %
       }
2072
2073
        \exp_args:Nx \stex_do_aftergroup:n {
2074
2075
            \seq_put_right:Nn \exp_not:N \l_stex_all_symbols_seq {
            \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
          }
2077
       }
2078
        \stex_if_do_html:T {
2079
```

```
} {
                      2082
                                   \tl_if_empty:NF \l_stex_symdecl_type_tl {\stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{type}{}{$\l_st
                      2083
                                   \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{args}{}{
                      2084
                                     \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpa_prop { args }
                      2085
                                  }
                      2086
                                   \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{macroname}{#1}{}
                      2087
                                  \tl_if_empty:NF \l_stex_symdecl_definiens_tl {
                                     \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{definiens}{}
                                       {\$\l_stex_symdecl_definiens_tl\$}
                      2091
                                }
                      2092
                              }
                      2093
                      2094
                      2095 }
                      (End definition for \stex_symdecl_do:n. This function is documented on page 36.)
\stex_get_symbol:n
                          \str_new:N \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str
                      2096
                      2097
                          \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_get_symbol:n {
                      2098
                            \tl_if_head_eq_catcode:nNTF { #1 } \relax {
                              \__stex_symdecl_get_symbol_from_cs:n { #1 }
                            }{
                      2101
                              \% argument is a string
                      2102
                              % is it a command name?
                              \cs_if_exist:cTF { #1 }{
                      2104
                                \cs_set_eq:Nc \l_tmpa_tl { #1 }
                                \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { \cs_argument_spec:N \l_tmpa_tl }
                      2106
                                \str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_str {
                                   \exp_args:Nx \cs_if_eq:NNTF {
                      2108
                                     \tl_head:N \l_tmpa_tl
                      2109
                                  } \stex_invoke_symbol:n {
                                     \exp_args:No \__stex_symdecl_get_symbol_from_cs:n { \use:c { #1 } }
                      2111
                                  }{
                      2112
                                       _stex_symdecl_get_symbol_from_string:n { #1 }
                      2113
                      2114
                                } {
                                      stex_symdecl_get_symbol_from_string:n { #1 }
                      2116
                      2117
                              }{
                      2118
                                % argument is not a command name
                      2119
                                \__stex_symdecl_get_symbol_from_string:n { #1 }
                      2120
                      2121
                                % \l_stex_all_symbols_seq
                      2122
                            }
                      2123
                      2124
                      2125
                          \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_symdecl_get_symbol_from_string:n {
                      2126
                            \str_set:Nn \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
                      2127
                            \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
                      2128
                            \stex_if_in_module:T {
                      2129
```

\stex\_annotate\_invisible:nnn {symdecl} {

\l\_stex\_current\_module\_str ? \l\_stex\_symdecl\_name\_str

2080

2081

```
\exp_args:Nno \seq_if_in:cnT {c_stex_module_\l_stex_current_module_str _constants} { \l_
2130
           \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool
           \str_set:Nx \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str {
             \l_stex_current_module_str ? #1
2133
2134
        }
2135
2136
      \bool_if:NF \l_tmpa_bool {
2137
2138
        \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {
           \msg_set:nnn{stex}{error/unknownsymbol}{
2139
             No~symbol~#1~found!
2140
2141
           \msg_error:nn{stex}{error/unknownsymbol}
2142
2143
        \str_set:Nn \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
2144
        \int_set:Nn \l_tmpa_int { \str_count:N \l_tmpa_str }
2145
        \seq_map_inline:Nn \l_stex_all_symbols_seq {
2146
           \str_set:Nn \l_tmpb_str { ##1 }
2147
           \str_if_eq:eeT { \l_tmpa_str } {
             \str_range:Nnn \l_tmpb_str { -\l_tmpa_int } { -1 }
          } {
             \seq_map_break:n {
               \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {
                  \str_set:Nn \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str {
2154
2156
2157
          }
2158
2160
        \label{local_local_thm} \label{local_thm} $$ \prod_{i=1}^{l} t_i = 1. $$
      }
2161
2162 }
2163
    \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_symdecl_get_symbol_from_cs:n {
2164
      \exp_args:NNx \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl
2165
        { \tl_tail:N \l_tmpa_tl }
2166
      \tl_if_single:NTF \l_tmpa_tl {
2167
2168
        \exp_args:No \tl_if_head_is_group:nTF \l_tmpa_tl {
           \exp_after:wN \str_set:Nn \exp_after:wN
             \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str \l_tmpa_tl
2171
        }{
          % TODO
2172
          \% tail is not a single group
2173
        }
2174
      }{
2175
        % TODO
2176
        % tail is not a single group
2177
2178
2179 }
```

#### 30.2 Notations

```
2180 (@@=stex_notation)
                           notation arguments:
                           \keys_define:nn { stex / notation } {
                                      .tl_set_x:N = \l__stex_notation_lang_str ,
                             variant .tl_set_x:N = \l__stex_notation_variant_str ,
                                     .str_set_x:N = \l__stex_notation_prec_str ,
                       2184
                                                   = \l_stex_notation_op_tl ,
                                      .tl_set:N
                       2185
                             primary .bool_set:N = \l__stex_notation_primary_bool ,
                       2186
                             primary .default:n
                                                   = {true} ,
                       2187
                             unknown .code:n
                                                   = \str_set:Nx
                       2188
                                 \l_stex_notation_variant_str \l_keys_key_str
                       2189
                       2190 }
                       2191
                       2192
                           \cs_new_protected:Nn \_stex_notation_args:n {
                             \str_clear:N \l__stex_notation_lang_str
                             \str_clear:N \l__stex_notation_variant_str
                             \str_clear:N \l__stex_notation_prec_str
                       2195
                             \tl_clear:N \l__stex_notation_op_tl
                       2196
                             \bool_set_false:N \l__stex_notation_primary_bool
                       2197
                       2198
                             \keys_set:nn { stex / notation } { #1 }
                       2199
                       2200 }
           \notation
                       \tt 2201 \NewDocumentCommand \notation { O{} m } {
                             \_stex_notation_args:n { #1 }
                             \tl_clear:N \l_stex_symdecl_definiens_tl
                       2203
                             \stex_get_symbol:n { #2 }
                             \stex_notation_do:nn { \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str }
                       2206 }
                       2207 \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \notation {module~environments}
                       (End definition for \notation. This function is documented on page 36.)
\stex_notation_do:nn
                       2208 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_notation_do:nn {
                             \let\l_stex_current_symbol_str\relax
                       2209
                             \prop_set_eq:Nc \l_tmpa_prop {
                               l_stex_symdecl_ #1 _prop
                       2211
                       2212
                       2213
                             \prop_clear:N \l_tmpb_prop
                       2214
                             \prop_put:Nno \l_tmpb_prop { symbol } { #1 }
                             \prop_put:Nno \l_tmpb_prop { language } \l__stex_notation_lang_str
                             \prop_put:Nno \l_tmpb_prop { variant } \l_stex_notation_variant_str
                       2217
                       2218
                             % precedences
                       2219
                             \seq_clear:N \l_tmpb_seq
                             \exp_args:NNno
                             \str_if_empty:NTF \l__stex_notation_prec_str {
                               \prop_get:NnN \l_tmpa_prop { arity } \l_tmpa_str
                       2224
                               \int_compare:nNnTF \l_tmpa_str = 0 {
```

```
\exp_args:NNnx
2225
          \prop_put:Nno \l_tmpb_prop { opprec }
2226
            { \neginfprec }
2228
          \prop_put:Nnn \l_tmpb_prop { opprec } { 0 }
2229
       }
2230
     } {
        \str_if_eq:onTF \l__stex_notation_prec_str {nobrackets}{
2232
          \exp_args:NNnx
          \prop_put:Nno \l_tmpb_prop { opprec }
2234
            { \neginfprec }
2235
          \prop_get:NnN \l_tmpa_prop { arity } \l_tmpa_str
2236
          \int_step_inline:nn { \l_tmpa_str } {
2238
            \exp_args:NNx
            \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpb_seq { \infprec }
2239
          }
2240
2241
          \seq_set_split:NnV \l_tmpa_seq ; \l__stex_notation_prec_str
2242
          \seq_pop_left:NNTF \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpa_str {
            \prop_put:Nno \l_tmpb_prop { opprec } \l_tmpa_str
            \seq_pop_left:NNT \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpa_str {
              \exp_args:NNno \exp_args:NNno \seq_set_split:Nnn
2246
                \l_tmpa_seq {\tl_to_str:n{x} } { \l_tmpa_str }
2247
              \seq_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {
2248
                \seq_put_right: Nn \l_tmpb_seq { ##1 }
2249
              }
2250
            }
2251
            \prop_get:NnN \l_tmpa_prop { arity } \l_tmpa_str
2252
          }{
2253
            \prop_get:NnN \l_tmpa_prop { arity } \l_tmpa_str
            \int_compare:nNnTF \l_tmpa_str = 0 {
2255
              \exp_args:NNnx
2257
              \prop_put:Nno \l_tmpb_prop { opprec }
                { \infprec }
2258
            }{
2259
              \prop_put:Nnn \l_tmpb_prop { opprec } { 0 }
2260
2261
2262
2263
       }
     }
      \seq_set_eq:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_seq
     \int_step_inline:nn { \l_tmpa_str } {
2267
        \seq_pop_left:NNF \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str {
2268
          \exp_args:NNx
2269
          \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpb_seq {
            \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { opprec }
2272
       }
2273
2274
     }
2276
      \prop_put:Nno \l_tmpb_prop { argprecs } \l_tmpb_seq
2277
     \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
2278
```

```
\int_compare:nNnTF \l_tmpa_str = 0 {
2279
        \exp_args:NNe
2280
        \cs_set:Npn \l__stex_notation_macrocode_cs {
2281
          \_stex_term_math_oms:nnnn { \l_stex_current_symbol_str }
2282
            { \l__stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_lang_str }
2283
            { \prop_item: Nn \l_tmpb_prop { opprec } }
2284
            { \exp_not:n { #2 } }
2285
2286
        \__stex_notation_final:
     }{
2288
        \prop_get:NnN \l_tmpa_prop { args } \l_tmpb_str
2289
        \str_if_in:NnTF \l_tmpb_str b {
2290
          \exp_args:Nne \use:nn
2291
          {
2292
          \cs_generate_from_arg_count:NNnn \l__stex_notation_macrocode_cs
2293
          \cs_set:Npn \l_tmpa_str } { {
2294
            \_stex_term_math_omb:nnnn { \l_stex_current_symbol_str }
2295
              { \l__stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_lang_str }
2296
              { \prop_item: Nn \l_tmpb_prop { opprec } }
              { \exp_not:n { #2 } }
         }}
       }{
2300
          \str_if_in:NnTF \l_tmpb_str B {
2301
            \exp_args:Nne \use:nn
2302
2303
            \cs_generate_from_arg_count:NNnn \l__stex_notation_macrocode_cs
2304
            \cs_set:Npn \l_tmpa_str } { {
2305
              \_stex_term_math_omb:nnnn { \l_stex_current_symbol_str }
2306
                { \l__stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_lang_str }
2307
                { \prop_item: Nn \l_tmpb_prop { opprec } }
                { \exp_not:n { #2 } }
            } }
2310
         }{
            \exp_args:Nne \use:nn
2312
            {
            \cs_generate_from_arg_count:NNnn \l__stex_notation_macrocode_cs
2314
            \cs_set:Npn \l_tmpa_str } { {
              \_stex_term_math_oma:nnnn { \l_stex_current_symbol_str }
2316
2317
                { \l__stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_lang_str }
                  \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { opprec } }
                { \exp_not:n { #2 } }
            } }
         }
2321
2322
2323
        \int_zero:N \l_tmpa_int
2324
        \prop_get:NnN \l_tmpa_prop { args } \l_tmpa_str
2325
        \prop_get:NnN \l_tmpb_prop { argprecs } \l_tmpa_seq
2326
2327
        \__stex_notation_arguments:
2328
     }
2329 }
```

(End definition for \stex\_notation\_do:nn. This function is documented on page 37.)

```
Takes care of annotating the arguments in a notation macro
\__stex_notation_arguments:
                                   \cs_new_protected: Nn \__stex_notation_arguments: {
                                      \int_incr:N \l_tmpa_int
                                      \str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_str {
                                2332
                                        \__stex_notation_final:
                                        \str_set:Nx \l_tmpb_str { \str_head:N \l_tmpa_str }
                                2335
                                        \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { \str_tail:N \l_tmpa_str }
                                2336
                                        \str_if_eq:VnTF \l_tmpb_str a {
                                          \__stex_notation_argument_assoc:n
                                2338
                                        }{
                                2339
                                          \str_if_eq:VnTF \l_tmpb_str B {
                                2340
                                            \__stex_notation_argument_assoc:n
                                2341
                                2342
                                            \seq_pop_left:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
                                2343
                                            \tl_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_tl {
                                              { \_stex_term_math_arg:nnn
                                                 { \int_use:N \l_tmpa_int }
                                                 { \l_tmpb_str }
                                2347
                                                  ####\int_use:N \l_tmpa_int }
                                2348
                                              }
                                2349
                                            }
                                2350
                                               _stex_notation_arguments:
                                2351
                                2352
                                2353
                                      }
                               (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__stex_notation_arguments:.)
     \_stex_notation_argument_assoc:n
                                   \cs_new_protected: Nn \__stex_notation_argument_assoc:n {
                                      \seq_pop_left:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
                                      \cs_set:Npn \l_tmpa_cs ##1 ##2 { #1 }
                                2358
                                      \tl_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_tl {
                                2350
                                        { \_stex_term_math_assoc_arg:nnnn
                                2360
                                          { \int_use:N \l_tmpa_int }
                                2361
                                          { \l_tmpb_str }
                                2362
                                          \exp_args:No \exp_not:n
                                2363
                                          {\exp_after:wN { \l_tmpa_cs {####1} {####2} } }
                                2364
                                          { ####\int_use:N \l_tmpa_int }
                                2365
                                      }
                                        _stex_notation_arguments:
                                2369 }
                               (End definition for \__stex_notation_argument_assoc:n.)
                               Called after processing all notation arguments
    \__stex_notation_final:
                                2370 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_notation_final: {
                                      \prop_get:NnN \l_tmpa_prop { arity } \l_tmpb_str
                                2371
                                      \prop_get:NnN \l_tmpb_prop { symbol } \l_tmpa_str
                                2372
                                      \prop_get:NnN \l_tmpb_prop { argprecs } \l_tmpa_seq
                                2373
                                      \exp_args:Nne \use:nn
```

```
\cs_generate_from_arg_count:cNnn {
2376
                      stex_notation_ \l_tmpa_str \c_hash_str
2377
                      \l_stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_notation_lang_str
2378
                      _cs
2379
                 }
2380
                  \cs_set:Npn \l_tmpb_str } { {
2381
                      \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN
2382
                      \exp_not:n \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN
                      { \exp_after:wN \l__stex_notation_macrocode_cs \l_tmpa_tl }
            } }
2385
2386
             \tl_if_empty:NF \l__stex_notation_op_tl {
2387
                  \cs_set:cpx {
2388
                      stex_op_notation_ \l_tmpa_str \c_hash_str
2389
                      \l_stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_notation_lang_str
2390
                      _cs
2391
                 } {
2392
                      \_stex_term_oms:nnn {
                           \l_tmpa_str \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str
                           \l__stex_notation_lang_str
                      }{
                           \label{local_tmpa_str} $$ \label{local_tmpa_str} $$ \label{local_tmpa_str} $$ \end{substructure} $$ \label{local_tmpa_str} $$ \end{substructure} $$ \end
2397
                       \label{local_comp} $$ \operatorname{\exp\_args:No \exp\_not:n { \l_\_stex_notation\_op_tl } } $$
2398
2399
            }
2400
2401
2402
             \exp_args:Ne
             \stex_add_to_current_module:n {
2403
                  \cs_generate_from_arg_count:cNnn {
                      stex_notation_ \l_tmpa_str \c_hash_str
                      \l_stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_notation_lang_str
2407
                       _cs
                 } \cs_set:Npn {\l_tmpb_str} {
2408
                           \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN
2409
                           \exp_not:n \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN
2410
                           { \exp_after:wN \l__stex_notation_macrocode_cs \l_tmpa_tl }
2411
2412
2413
                  \tl_if_empty:NF \l__stex_notation_op_tl {
                      \cs_set:cpn {
                           stex_op_notation_ \l_tmpa_str \c_hash_str
                           \l__stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_lang_str
2417
                           _cs
                      } {
2418
                           \_stex_term_oms:nnn {
2419
                                \l_tmpa_str \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str
2420
                                \l_stex_notation_lang_str
2421
2422
                                \l_tmpa_str
2423
                           }{ \comp{ \exp_args:No \exp_not:n { \l_stex_notation_op_tl } } }
2424
                 }
            }
2427
2428
```

```
\seq_put_right:cx {
2430
       l_stex_symdecl_
          \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { symbol }
2431
        notations
2432
2433
        \l__stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_lang_str
2434
2435
2436
     \stex_debug:nn{symbols}{
       Notation~\l_stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_notation_lang_str
2438
        ~for~\prop_item:\n \l_tmpb_prop { symbol }^^J
2439
       Operator~precedence:~
2440
          \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { opprec }^^J
2441
2442
       Argument~precedences:~
          \seq_use:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {,~}^^J
2443
       Notation: \cs_meaning:c {
2444
          stex_notation_ \l_tmpa_str \c_hash_str
2445
          \l_stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_notation_lang_str
          _cs
       }
     }
2449
2450
2451
      \prop_set_eq:cN {
       l_stex_notation_ \l_tmpa_str \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_variant_str
2452
          \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_lang_str _prop
2453
     } \l_tmpb_prop
2454
2455
2456
      \exp_args:Ne
      \stex_add_to_current_module:n {
2457
        \seq_put_right:cn {
2459
         l_stex_symdecl_
            \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { symbol }
2460
2461
          _notations
       } {
2462
          \l_stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_notation_lang_str
2463
2464
        \prop_set_from_keyval:cn {
2465
         l_stex_notation_ \l_tmpa_str \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_variant_str
2466
2467
            \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_lang_str _prop
          symbol
                    = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { symbol }
         language
                    = \prop_item: Nn \l_tmpb_prop { language }
                    = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { variant }
2471
         variant
                    = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { opprec }
2472
         opprec
                   = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { argprecs }
2473
         argprecs
2474
     }
2475
2476
     \stex_if_smsmode:TF {
2477
2478
        \stex_smsmode_set_codes:
2479 %
         \exp_args:Nx \stex_add_to_sms:n {
2480 %
           \prop_set_from_keyval:cn {
2481 %
             l_stex_notation_ \l_tmpa_str \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_variant_str
2482 %
               \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_lang_str _prop
```

```
2483 %
           } {
             symbol
2484 %
                         = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { symbol }
                         = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { language }
2485 %
             language
2486 %
                         = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { variant }
             variant
   %
                         = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { opprec }
2487
             opprec
                         = \prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { argprecs }
2488 %
             argprecs
   %
2489
   %
         }
2490
     }{
2492
        % HTML annotations
2493
        \stex_if_do_html:T {
2494
          \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn { notation }
2495
          { \prop_item: Nn \l_tmpb_prop { symbol } } {
2496
             \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn { notationfragment }
2497
                \{ \label{locality} $$ \{ \l_stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_notation_lang_str \} $$ $$ \{ \c_hash_str \l_stex_notation_lang_str \} $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$
2498
             \prop_get:NnN \l_tmpb_prop { argprecs } \l_tmpa_seq
2499
             \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn { precedence }
2500
               { \prop_item: Nn \l_tmpb_prop { opprec };
                 \seq_use:Nn \l_tmpa_seq { x }
              }{}
2504
            \int_zero:N \l_tmpa_int
2505
             \prop_get:NnN \l_tmpa_prop { args } \l_tmpa_str
2506
             \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
2507
             \int_step_inline:nn { \prop_item:\Nn \l_tmpa_prop { arity } }{
2508
2509
               \int_incr:N \l_tmpa_int
               \str_set:Nx \l_tmpb_str { \str_head:N \l_tmpa_str }
2510
               \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { \str_tail:N \l_tmpa_str }
2511
               \str_if_eq:VnTF \l_tmpb_str a {
2513
                 \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl { \l_tmpa_tl {
                   \c_hash_str \c_hash_str \int_use:N \l_tmpa_int a ,
2514
                   \c_hash_str \c_hash_str \int_use:N \l_tmpa_int b
2515
                 }
                   }
2516
              }{
2517
                 \str_if_eq:VnTF \l_tmpb_str B {
2518
                   \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl { \l_tmpa_tl {
2519
                     \c_hash_str \c_hash_str \int_use:N \l_tmpa_int a ,
2520
2521
                      \c_hash_str \c_hash_str \int_use:N \l_tmpa_int b
                   } }
                 }{
                   \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl { \l_tmpa_tl {
                     \c_hash_str \c_hash_str \int_use:N \l_tmpa_int
2525
                   } }
2526
                }
2527
              }
2528
            }
2529
             \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn { notationcomp }{}{
2530
               \str_set:Nx \l_stex_current_symbol_str {\prop_item:Nn \l_tmpb_prop { symbol }}
2531
               $ \exp_args:Nno \use:nn { \use:c {
2532
                 stex_notation_ \l_stex_current_symbol_str
                 \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_variant_str
2535
                 \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_lang_str _cs
               } { \l_tmpa_tl } $
2536
```

```
2538
               2539
               2540
               2541 }
              (End definition for \__stex_notation_final:.)
\setnotation
                  \keys_define:nn { stex / setnotation } {
                             .tl_set_x:N = \l__stex_notation_lang_str ,
                     variant .tl_set_x:N = \l__stex_notation_variant_str ,
                                           = \str_set:Nx
                     unknown .code:n
               2545
                         \l_stex_notation_variant_str \l_keys_key_str
               2546
               2547 }
               2548
                   \cs_new_protected:Nn \_stex_setnotation_args:n {
               2549
                     \str_clear:N \l__stex_notation_lang_str
               2550
                     \str_clear:N \l__stex_notation_variant_str
               2551
                     \keys_set:nn { stex / setnotation } { #1 }
               2552
               2553 }
               2554
                   \NewDocumentCommand \setnotation {m m} {
               2555
                     \stex_get_symbol:n { #1 }
               2556
                     \_stex_setnotation_args:n { #2 }
               2557
                     \exp_args:Nnx \seq_if_in:cnTF { 1_stex_symdecl_\1_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _notations }
               2558
                       { \l_stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_notation_lang_str }{
               2559
                         \exp_args:Nnx \seq_remove_all:cn { l_stex_symdecl_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _notation
               2560
                           { \l_stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_notation_lang_str }
               2561
                         \exp_args:Nnx \seq_remove_all:cn { l_stex_symdecl_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _notation
               2562
                           { \c_hash_str }
                         \exp_args:Nnx \seq_put_left:cn { l_stex_symdecl_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _notations
                           { \l_stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_notation_lang_str }
                         \exp_args:Nx \stex_add_to_current_module:n {
                           \exp_args:Nnx \seq_remove_all:cn { 1_stex_symdecl_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _notati
               2567
                             { \l_stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_notation_lang_str }
               2568
                           \exp_args:Nnx \seq_put_left:cn { l_stex_symdecl_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _notation
               2569
                             { \l__stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l__stex_notation_lang_str }
               2570
                           \exp_args:Nnx \seq_remove_all:cn { 1_stex_symdecl_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _notati
               2571
                             { \c_hash_str }
               2572
               2573
                         \stex_debug:nn {notations}{
               2574
                           Setting~default~notation~
                           {\l_stex_notation_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_notation_lang_str}~for~
                           \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str \\
               2577
               2578
                           \expandafter\meaning\csname
                           l_stex_symdecl_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _notations\endcsname
               2579
               2580
                      }{
               2581
                         % todo throw error
               2582
               2583
               2584 }
```

(End definition for \setnotation. This function is documented on page ??.)

#### \symdef

```
_{2586} \ge ec. \ \keys_define:nn { stex / symdef } {
              .str\_set\_x: N = \\ \\ 1\_stex\_symdecl\_name\_str ,
     name
2587
     local
              .bool_set:N = \l_stex_symdecl_local_bool ,
2588
              args
2589
      type
              .tl_set:N
                           = \l_stex_symdecl_type_tl ,
2590
      def
              .tl_set:N
                           = \l_stex_symdecl_definiens_tl ,
2591
              .tl_set:N
                           = \l_stex_notation_op_tl ,
2592
      op
              .str_set_x:N = \l__stex_notation_lang_str ,
     .str_set_x:N = \l__stex_notation_prec_str ,
                         = \str_set:Nx
     unknown .code:n
         \l_stex_notation_variant_str \l_keys_key_str
2597
2598
2599
    \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_notation_symdef_args:n {
2600
      \str_clear:N \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
2601
      \str_clear:N \l_stex_symdecl_args_str
2602
      \bool_set_false:N \l_stex_symdecl_local_bool
      \tl_clear:N \l_stex_symdecl_type_tl
      \tl_clear:N \l_stex_symdecl_definiens_tl
      \str_clear:N \l__stex_notation_lang_str
2606
      \str_clear:N \l__stex_notation_variant_str
2607
      \str_clear:N \l__stex_notation_prec_str
2608
      \tl_clear:N \l__stex_notation_op_tl
2609
2610
      \keys_set:nn { stex / symdef } { #1 }
2611
2612 }
2613
    \NewDocumentCommand \symdef { O{} m } {
      \__stex_notation_symdef_args:n { #1 }
      \bool_set_true:N \l_stex_symdecl_make_macro_bool
2616
      \stex_symdecl_do:n { #2 }
2617
      \exp_args:Nx \stex_notation_do:nn {
2618
        \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_symdecl_name_str
2619
2620
2621 }
2622 \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \symdef {module~environments}
(End definition for \symdef. This function is documented on page 37.)
2623 (/package)
```

## Chapter 31

## STEX

## -Terms Implementation

```
2624 (*package)
2625
terms.dtx
                              2628 (@@=stex_terms)
   Warnings and error messages
   \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/nonotation}{
     Symbol~#1~invoked,~but~has~no~notation#2!
2631 }
2632 \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/notationarg}{
    Error~in~parsing~notation~#1
2633
2634 }
2635 \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/noop}{
     Symbol~#1~has~no~operator~notation~for~notation~#2
2636
2637 }
```

### 31.1 Symbol Invokations

#### Arguments:

```
2639 \keys_define:nn { stex / terms } {
     lang .tl_set_x:N = \l__stex_terms_lang_str ,
     variant .tl_set_x: N = \label{eq:normalizer} \\ 1 \\ \_stex_terms\_variant\_str ,
                        = \str_set:Nx
     unknown .code:n
2642
          \l_stex_terms_variant_str \l_keys_key_str
2643
2644 }
2645
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_terms_args:n {
     \str_clear:N \l__stex_terms_lang_str
      \verb|\str_clear:N \l|\_stex_terms_variant_str|
      \str_clear:N \l__stex_terms_prec_str
2650
      \tl_clear:N \l__stex_terms_op_tl
2651
     \keys_set:nn { stex / terms } { #1 }
```

```
2653 }
      \stex_invoke_symbol:n Invokes a semantic macro
                                 2654 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_invoke_symbol:n {
                                        \if_mode_math:
                                 2655
                                          \exp_after:wN \__stex_terms_invoke_math:n
                                 2656
                                 2657
                                          \verb|\exp_after:wN \  \  | \_stex_terms_invoke_text:n
                                 2658
                                        \fi: { #1 }
                                 2659
                                 2660 }
                                 (End definition for \stex_invoke_symbol:n. This function is documented on page 38.)
\__stex_terms_invoke_math:n
                                     \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_terms_invoke_math:n {
                                 2661
                                        \peek_charcode_remove:NTF ! {
                                 2662
                                          \peek_charcode:NTF [ {
                                 2663
                                            \__stex_terms_invoke_op:nw { #1 }
                                          }{
                                            \peek_charcode_remove:NTF ! {
                                 2666
                                               \peek_charcode:NTF [ {
                                 2667
                                                 \_\_stex_terms_invoke_op_custom:nw
                                 2668
                                              }{
                                 2669
                                                 % TODO throw error
                                 2670
                                 2671
                                            }{
                                 2672
                                               \__stex_terms_invoke_op:nw { #1 } []
                                 2673
                                            }
                                          }
                                  2675
                                       }{
                                          \peek_charcode_remove:NTF * {
                                 2677
                                            \__stex_terms_invoke_text:n { #1 }
                                 2678
                                 2679
                                            \peek_charcode:NTF [ {
                                 2680
                                               \__stex_terms_invoke_math:nw { #1 }
                                 2681
                                 2682
                                               \__stex_terms_invoke_math:nw { #1 } []
                                 2683
                                 2684
                                          }
                                       }
                                 2686
                                 2687 }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_stex\_terms\_invoke\_math:n.)
     \__stex_terms_invoke_op_custom:nw
                                     \cs_new_protected:Npn \__stex_terms_invoke_op_custom:nw #1 [#2] {
                                        \_stex_term_oms:nnn {#1 \c_hash_str\c_hash_str}{#1}{
                                          \stex_highlight_term:nn{#1}{#2}
                                 2690
                                 2691
                                 2692 }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \_stex\_terms\_invoke\_op\_custom:nw.)
```

```
\__stex_terms_invoke_op:nw
                              2693 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__stex_terms_invoke_op:nw #1 [#2] {
                                   \__stex_terms_args:n { #2 }
                              2694
                                   \cs_if_exist:cTF {
                              2695
                                     stex_op_notation_ #1 \c_hash_str
                              2696
                                     \l_stex_terms_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_terms_lang_str _cs
                              2697
                              2698
                                     \csname stex_op_notation_ #1 \c_hash_str
                              2699
                                       \l_stex_terms_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_terms_lang_str _cs
                                     \endcsname
                                   }{
                                     \msg_error:nnxx{stex}{error/noop}{#1}{\l__stex_terms_variant_str \c_hash_str \l__stex_te
                              2704
                              2705 }
                             (End definition for \__stex_terms_invoke_op:nw.)
\__stex_terms_invoke_math:nw
                              \__stex_terms_args:n { #2 }
                                   \seq_if_empty:cTF {
                              2708
                                     l_stex_symdecl_ #1 _notations
                              2709
                              2710
                                     \msg_error:nnxx{stex}{error/nonotation}{#1}{s}
                              2711
                              2713
                                     \seq_if_in:cxTF {
                                       l_stex_symdecl_ #1 _notations
                              2714
                                       2716
                                       \str_set:Nn \l_stex_current_symbol_str { #1 }
                              2717
                              2718
                                         stex_notation_ #1 \c_hash_str
                              2719
                                         \l_stex_terms_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_terms_lang_str
                              2720
                                         _cs
                              2721
                                      }
                              2723
                                       \str_if_empty:NTF \l__stex_terms_variant_str {
                                        \str_if_empty:NTF \l__stex_terms_lang_str {
                              2725
                                          \seq_get_left:cN {
                              2726
                                            l_stex_symdecl_ #1 _notations
                                          } \l_tmpa_str
                              2728
                                           \str_set:Nn \l_stex_current_symbol_str { #1 }
                              2729
                                           \use:c{
                              2730
                                             stex_notation_ #1 \c_hash_str \l_tmpa_str
                              2731
                              2732
                                          }
                              2733
                                        }{
                                           \msg_error:nnxx{stex}{error/nonotation}{#1}{
                              2735
                                             ~\l_stex_terms_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_terms_lang_str
                              2736
                              2737
                                        }
                              2738
                              2739
                                         \msg_error:nnxx{stex}{error/nonotation}{#1}{
                              2740
                                           ~\l_stex_terms_variant_str \c_hash_str \l_stex_terms_lang_str
                              2741
```

```
2743
                                2744
                                2745
                                2746 }
                                (End definition for \__stex_terms_invoke_math:nw.)
\__stex_terms_invoke_text:n
                                    \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_terms_invoke_text:n {
                                2747
                                       \peek_charcode_remove:NTF ! {
                                2748
                                         \stex_term_custom:nn { #1 } { }
                                2749
                                2750
                                         \prop_set_eq:Nc \l_tmpa_prop {
                                           l_stex_symdecl_ #1 _prop
                                2753
                                         \prop_get:NnN \l_tmpa_prop { args } \l_tmpa_str
                                2754
                                         \exp_args:Nnx \stex_term_custom:nn { #1 } { \l_tmpa_str }
                                2756
                                2757 }
                                (End definition for \__stex_terms_invoke_text:n.)
```

#### 31.2 Terms

Precedences:

```
\infprec
                                          \neginfprec
                                                                                         2758 \tl_const:Nx \infprec {\int_use:N \c_max_int}
\l__stex_terms_downprec
                                                                                         2759 \tl_const:Nx \neginfprec {-\int_use:N \c_max_int}
                                                                                         2760 \int_new:N \l__stex_terms_downprec
                                                                                         2761 \int_set_eq:NN \l__stex_terms_downprec \infprec
                                                                                       (\textit{End definition for } \verb|\normal| infprec|, \verb|\normal| and \verb|\normal| 1\_stex\_terms\_downprec|. \textit{These variables are documents} downprec|. \textit{These variables are document} downprec|. \textit{These variables} downprec|. \textit{The variables
                                                                                       mented on page 39.)
                                                                                                     Bracketing:
       \l_stex_terms_left_bracket_str
     \l_stex_terms_right_bracket_str
                                                                                         \tt 2762 \tl_set:Nn \tl_stex_terms_left_bracket_str (
                                                                                         2763 \tl_set:Nn \l_stex_terms_right_bracket_str )
                                                                                       (End\ definition\ for\ \ \ \ \ \ left\_bracket\_str\ \ and\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ left\_stex\_terms\_right\_bracket\_str.)
                                                                                      Compares precedences and insert brackets accordingly
        \_stex_terms_maybe_brackets:nn
                                                                                                    \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_terms_maybe_brackets:nn {
                                                                                         2764
                                                                                                           \bool_if:NTF \l__stex_terms_brackets_done_bool {
                                                                                         2765
                                                                                                                   \bool_set_false:N \l__stex_terms_brackets_done_bool
                                                                                         2766
                                                                                                                   #2
                                                                                         2767
                                                                                                           } {
                                                                                                                   \int_compare:nNnTF { #1 } > \l__stex_terms_downprec {
                                                                                                                         \bool_if:NTF \l_stex_inparray_bool { #2 }{
                                                                                                                                \stex_debug:nn{dobrackets}{\number#1 > \number\l__stex_terms_downprec; \detokenize{#
                                                                                         2771
                                                                                                                                \dobrackets { #2 }
                                                                                         2772
                                                                                                                         }
```

```
}{ #2 }
                        }
                  2775
                  2776 }
                 (End definition for \__stex_terms_maybe_brackets:nn.)
   \dobrackets
                     \bool_new:N \l__stex_terms_brackets_done_bool
                     %\RequirePackage{scalerel}
                      \cs_new_protected:Npn \dobrackets #1 {
                        \ThisStyle{\if D\moswitch}
                  2780
                             \exp_args:Nnx \use:nn
                  2781
                             { \exp_after:wN \left\l__stex_terms_left_bracket_str #1 }
                             { \exp_not:N\right\l__stex_terms_right_bracket_str }
                  2783
                        %
                  2784
                        %
                           \else
                            \exp_args:Nnx \use:nn
                  2785
                            {
                  2786
                              \bool_set_true:N \l__stex_terms_brackets_done_bool
                  2787
                              \int_set:Nn \l__stex_terms_downprec \infprec
                  2788
                              \l__stex_terms_left_bracket_str
                  2789
                              #1
                  2790
                            }
                  2791
                  2792
                              \bool_set_false:N \l__stex_terms_brackets_done_bool
                  2793
                              \l_stex_terms_right_bracket_str
                              \int_set:Nn \l__stex_terms_downprec { \int_use:N \l__stex_terms_downprec }
                  2796
                        %fi}
                  2797
                  2798 }
                 (End definition for \dobrackets. This function is documented on page 39.)
 \withbrackets
                      \cs_new_protected:Npn \withbrackets #1 #2 #3 {
                  2799
                        \exp_args:Nnx \use:nn
                  2800
                  2801
                          \tl_set:Nx \l__stex_terms_left_bracket_str { #1 }
                  2802
                          \tl_set:Nx \l__stex_terms_right_bracket_str { #2 }
                  2803
                        }
                  2805
                        {
                          \tl_set:Nn \exp_not:N \l__stex_terms_left_bracket_str
                  2807
                            {\l_stex_terms_left_bracket_str}
                  2808
                          \tl_set:Nn \exp_not:N \l__stex_terms_right_bracket_str
                  2809
                            {\l_stex_terms_right_bracket_str}
                  2810
                  2811
                  2812 }
                 (End definition for \withbrackets. This function is documented on page 39.)
\STEXinvisible
                  2813 \cs_new_protected:Npn \STEXinvisible #1 {
                        \stex_annotate_invisible:n { #1 }
                  2815 }
```

```
OMDoc terms:
\cs_new_protected:Nn \_stex_term_oms:nnn {
                             2816
                                   \stex_annotate:nnn{ OMID }{ #2 }{
                             2817
                                     \stex_highlight_term:nn { #1 } { #3 }
                             2818
                             2819
                             2820 }
                             2821
                                 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_stex_term_math_oms:nnnn {
                                   \__stex_terms_maybe_brackets:nn { #3 }{
                                     \_stex_term_oms:nnn { #1 } { #1\c_hash_str#2 } { #4 }
                             2824
                             2825
                             2826 }
                             (End definition for \_stex_term_math_oms:nnnn. This function is documented on page 38.)
\_stex_term_math_oma:nnnn
                                 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_stex_term_oma:nnn {
                             2827
                                   \stex_annotate:nnn{ OMA }{ #2 }{
                             2828
                                     \stex_highlight_term:nn { #1 } { #3 }
                             2829
                             2830
                             2831 }
                                 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_stex_term_math_oma:nnnn {
                                   \__stex_terms_maybe_brackets:nn { #3 }{
                             2834
                                     \_stex_term_oma:nnn { #1 } { #1\c_hash_str#2 } { #4 }
                             2835
                                   }
                             2836
                             2837 }
                             (End definition for \_stex_term_math_oma:nnnn. This function is documented on page 38.)
\_stex_term_math_omb:nnnn
                                 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_stex_term_ombind:nnn {
                             2838
                                   \stex_annotate:nnn{ OMBIND }{ #2 }{
                             2839
                                     \stex_highlight_term:nn { #1 } { #3 }
                             2840
                             2841
                             2842 }
                                 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_stex_term_math_omb:nnnn {
                                   \__stex_terms_maybe_brackets:nn { #3 }{
                                     \_stex_term_ombind:nnn { #1 } { #1\c_hash_str#2 } { #4 }
                             2846
                             2847
                             2848 }
                             (End definition for \_stex_term_math_omb:nnnn. This function is documented on page 38.)
 \_stex_term_math_arg:nnn
                             2849 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_stex_term_arg:nn {
                                   \stex_unhighlight_term:n {
                             2850
                                     \stex_annotate:nnn{ arg }{ #1 }{ #2 }
                             2851
                             2852
```

2853 }

(End definition for \STEXinvisible. This function is documented on page 40.)

```
\cs_new_protected:Nn \_stex_term_math_arg:nnn {
                                     \exp_args:Nnx \use:nn
                               2855
                                        { \int_set:Nn \l__stex_terms_downprec { #2 }
                               2856
                                            \_stex_term_arg:nn { #1 }{ #3 }
                               2857
                               2858
                                        { \int_set:Nn \exp_not:N \l__stex_terms_downprec { \int_use:N \l__stex_terms_downprec }
                               2859
                               2860 }
                               (End definition for \_stex_term_math_arg:nnn. This function is documented on page 38.)
     \_stex_term_math_assoc_arg:nnnn
                                   \cs_new_protected:Nn \_stex_term_math_assoc_arg:nnnn {
                                     \clist_set:Nn \l_tmpa_clist{ #4 }
                                     \int_compare:nNnTF { \clist_count:N \l_tmpa_clist } < 2 {</pre>
                                        \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl { #4 }
                               2864
                                     }{
                               2865
                                        \cs_set:Npn \l_tmpa_cs ##1 ##2 { #3 }
                               2866
                                        \clist_reverse:N \l_tmpa_clist
                               2867
                                        \clist_pop:NN \l_tmpa_clist \l_tmpa_tl
                               2868
                               2869
                                        \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_clist {
                               2870
                                          \exp_args:NNo \exp_args:NNo \tl_set:No \l_tmpa_tl {
                               2871
                                            \exp_args:Nno
                               2872
                                            \l_tmpa_cs { ##1 } \l_tmpa_tl
                               2873
                                         }
                               2874
                                       }
                               2875
                               2876
                               2877
                                     \exp_args:Nnno
                               2878
                                     \_stex_term_math_arg:nnn{#1}{#2}\l_tmpa_tl
                               2879
                               2880 }
                               (End definition for \_stex_term_math_assoc_arg:nnnn. This function is documented on page 38.)
      \stex_term_custom:nn
                                   \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_term_custom:nn {
                                     \str_set:Nn \l__stex_terms_custom_uri { #1 }
                               2882
                               2883
                                     \str_set:Nn \l_tmpa_str { #2 }
                               2884
                                     \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
                                     \int_zero:N \l_tmpa_int
                               2885
                                     \int_set:Nn \l_tmpb_int { \str_count:N \l_tmpa_str }
                               2886
                                     \__stex_terms_custom_loop:
                               2887
                               2888 }
                               (End definition for \stex_term_custom:nn. This function is documented on page 40.)
\__stex_terms_custom_loop:
                                   \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_terms_custom_loop: {
                                     \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
                               2890
                                     \bool_while_do:nn {
                                        \str_if_eq_p:ee X {
                               2892
                                          \str_item:Nn \l_tmpa_str { \l_tmpa_int + 1 }
                               2893
                                       }
                               2894
                                     ጉና
                               2895
```

\int\_incr:N \l\_tmpa\_int

```
2898
                                      \peek_charcode:NTF [ {
                                2899
                                        % notation/text component
                                2900
                                        \__stex_terms_custom_component:w
                                2901
                                      } {
                                2902
                                        \int_compare:nNnTF \l_tmpa_int = \l_tmpb_int {
                                2903
                                          % all arguments read => finish
                                2904
                                          \__stex_terms_custom_final:
                                        } {
                                          % arguments missing
                                          \peek_charcode_remove:NTF * {
                                2908
                                            \mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\%}}} invisible, specific argument position or both
                                2909
                                             \peek_charcode:NTF [ {
                                2910
                                               % visible specific argument position
                                2911
                                               \__stex_terms_custom_arg:wn
                                2912
                                            } {
                                2913
                                               % invisible
                                2914
                                               \peek_charcode_remove:NTF * {
                                                 \% invisible specific argument position
                                                 } {
                                2918
                                                 % invisible next argument
                                2919
                                                   _stex_terms_custom_arg_inv:wn [ \l_tmpa_int + 1 ]
                                2920
                                              }
                                2921
                                            }
                                2922
                                          } {
                                2923
                                2924
                                            % next normal argument
                                             \__stex_terms_custom_arg:wn [ \l_tmpa_int + 1 ]
                                2925
                                2927
                                        }
                                      }
                                2928
                                2929 }
                               (End definition for \__stex_terms_custom_loop:.)
      \ stex terms custom arg inv:wn
                                    \cs_new_protected:Npn \__stex_terms_custom_arg_inv:wn [ #1 ] #2 {
                                      \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool
                                      \__stex_terms_custom_arg:wn [ #1 ] { #2 }
                                2933 }
                               (End definition for \__stex_terms_custom_arg_inv:wn.)
\ stex terms custom arg:wn
                                   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__stex_terms_custom_arg:wn [ #1 ] #2 {
                                2934
                                      \str_set:Nx \l_tmpb_str {
                                2935
                                        \str_item:Nn \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
                                2936
                                2937
                                      \str_case:VnTF \l_tmpb_str {
                                        { X } {
                                2939
                                          \msg_error:nnx{stex}{error/notationarg}{\l__stex_terms_custom_uri}
                                2940
                                        }
                                2941
                                        { i } { \__stex_terms_custom_set_X:n { #1 } }
                                2942
                                        { b } { \__stex_terms_custom_set_X:n { #1 } }
                                2943
```

}

```
{ a } { \__stex_terms_custom_set_X:n { #1 } } % TODO ?
                                        { B } { \__stex_terms_custom_set_X:n { #1 } } % TODO ?
                                2945
                                      }{}{
                                2946
                                        \msg_error:nnx{stex}{error/notationarg}{\l__stex_terms_custom_uri}
                                2947
                                2948
                                2949
                                      \bool_if:nTF \l_tmpa_bool {
                                2950
                                        \tl_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_tl {
                                2951
                                          \stex_annotate_invisible:n {
                                             \_stex_term_arg:nn { \int_eval:n { #1 } }
                                2953
                                               \exp_not:n { { #2 } }
                                          }
                                2955
                                        }
                                2956
                                      } {
                                2957
                                        \tl_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_tl {
                                2958
                                          \_stex_term_arg:nn { \int_eval:n { #1 } }
                                2959
                                             \exp_not:n { { #2 } }
                                2960
                                2961
                                      \__stex_terms_custom_loop:
                                2965 }
                                (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_stex\_terms\_custom\_arg:wn.)
\__stex_terms_custom_set_X:n
                                    2966
                                      \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str {
                                2967
                                        \str_range:Nnn \l_tmpa_str 1 { #1 - 1 }
                                2968
                                2969
                                        \str_range:Nnn \l_tmpa_str { #1 + 1 } { -1 }
                                2971
                                2972 }
                                (End definition for \__stex_terms_custom_set_X:n.)
       \ stex terms custom component:
                                2973 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__stex_terms_custom_component:w [ #1 ] {
                                      \tl_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_tl { \comp{ #1 } }
                                      \__stex_terms_custom_loop:
                                2975
                                2976 }
                                (End definition for \__stex_terms_custom_component:.)
 \__stex_terms_custom_final:
                                    \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_terms_custom_final: {
                                2977
                                      \int_compare:nNnTF \l_tmpb_int = 0 {
                                2978
                                        \exp_args:Nnno \_stex_term_oms:nnn
                                2979
                                2980
                                        \str_if_in:NnTF \l_tmpa_str {b} {
                                          \exp_args:Nnno \_stex_term_ombind:nnn
                                2982
                                        } {
                                2983
                                          \exp_args:Nnno \_stex_term_oma:nnn
                                2984
                                        }
                                2985
                                      }
                                2986
```

```
{ \l_stex_terms_custom_uri } { \l_stex_terms_custom_uri } { \l_tmpa_tl }
           2988 }
          (End definition for \__stex_terms_custom_final:.)
\symref
\symname
           2989 \NewDocumentCommand \symref { m m }{
                 \let\compemph_uri_prev:\compemph@uri
                 \let\compemph@uri\symrefemph@uri
           2991
                 \STEXsymbol{#1}![#2]
           2992
                 \let\compemph@uri\compemph_uri_prev:
           2993
           2994 }
           2995
               \keys_define:nn { stex / symname } {
                         .str_set_x:N = \l_stex_symname_post_str
           2998 }
           2999
               \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_symname_args:n {
           3000
                 \str_clear:N \l_stex_symname_post_str
           3001
                 \keys_set:nn { stex / symname } { #1 }
           3002
           3003 }
           3004
               \NewDocumentCommand \symname { O{} m }{
                 \stex_symname_args:n { #1 }
           3006
                 \stex_get_symbol:n { #2 }
                 \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str {
                   \prop_item:cn { l_stex_symdecl_ \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _prop } { name }
           3009
           3010
                 \exp_args:NNno \str_replace_all:Nnn \l_tmpa_str {-} {~}
           3011
           3012
                 \let\compemph_uri_prev:\compemph@uri
           3013
                 \let\compemph@uri\symrefemph@uri
           3014
                 \exp_args:NNx \use:nn
           3015
                 \stex_invoke_symbol:n { { \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str }![
                   \l_tmpa_str \l_stex_symname_post_str
                 ] }
                 \let\compemph@uri\compemph_uri_prev:
           3019
           3020 }
```

(End definition for \symmef and \symmame. These functions are documented on page 38.)

# 31.3 Notation Components

```
\stex_highlight_term:nn

3022
3023 \str_new:N \l_stex_current_symbol_str
3024 \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_highlight_term:nn {
3025 \exp_args:Nnx
3026 \use:nn {
3027 \str_set:Nx \l_stex_current_symbol_str { #1 }
3028 #2
3029 } {
```

```
\str_set:Nx \exp_not:N \l_stex_current_symbol_str
                    3030
                              { \l_stex_current_symbol_str }
                    3031
                    3032
                    3033 }
                    3034
                        \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_unhighlight_term:n {
                    3035
                           \latexml_if:TF {
                    3036 %
                    3037 %
                             #1
                    3038 %
                           } {
                    3039 %
                             \rustex_if:TF {
                    3040 %
                               #1
                             } {
                    3041 %
                              #1 %\iffalse{{\fi}} #1 {{\iffalse}}\fi
                    3042
                    3043 %
                    3044 %
                    3045 }
                   (End definition for \stex_highlight_term:nn. This function is documented on page 40.)
           \comp
  \compemph@uri
                        \cs_new_protected:Npn \comp #1 {
       \compemph
                          \str_if_empty:NF \l_stex_current_symbol_str {
                    3047
        \defemph
                            \rustex_if:TF {
                              \stex_annotate:nnn { comp }{ \l_stex_current_symbol_str }{ #1 }
   \defemph@uri
                    3049
                            }{
    \symrefemph
                              \exp_args:Nnx \compemph@uri { #1 } { \l_stex_current_symbol_str }
\symrefemph@uri
                            }
                    3052
                          }
                    3053
                    3054 }
                    3055
                        \cs_new_protected:Npn \compemph@uri #1 #2 {
                    3056
                            \compemph{ #1 }
                    3057
                    3058
                    3059
                        \cs_new_protected:Npn \compemph #1 {
                    3061
                    3062
                    3063
                    3064
                        \cs_new_protected:Npn \defemph@uri #1 #2 {
                    3065
                            \defemph{#1}
                    3066
                    3067
                    3068
                        \cs_new_protected:Npn \defemph #1 {
                    3069
                            \textbf{#1}
                    3070
                    3071 }
                    3072
                        \cs_new_protected:Npn \symrefemph@uri #1 #2 {
                    3073
                            \symrefemph{#1}
                    3074
                    3075
                    3076
                        \cs_new_protected:Npn \symrefemph #1 {
                    3077
                            \textbf{#1}
                    3078
                    3079 }
```

```
(End definition for \backslash comp and others. These functions are documented on page 40.)
```

```
\ellipses
                3080 \NewDocumentCommand \ellipses {} { \ldots }
               (End definition for \ellipses. This function is documented on page 40.)
     \parray
   \prmatrix
                3081 \bool_new:N \l_stex_inparray_bool
 \parrayline
                    \bool_set_false:N \l_stex_inparray_bool
\parraylineh
                    \NewDocumentCommand \parray { m m } {
                      \begingroup
 \parraycell
                      \bool_set_true:N \l_stex_inparray_bool
                3085
                      \begin{array}{#1}
                3086
                3087
                        #2
                      \end{array}
                3088
                      \endgroup
                3089
                3090 }
                3091
                    \NewDocumentCommand \prmatrix { m } {
                3092
                      \begingroup
                      \bool_set_true:N \l_stex_inparray_bool
                      \begin{matrix}
                        #1
                3096
                      \end{matrix}
                3097
                      \endgroup
                3098
                3099 }
                3100
                    \def \maybephline {
                3101
                      \bool_if:NT \l_stex_inparray_bool {\hline}
                3102
                3103 }
                3104
                3105
                    \def \parrayline #1 #2 {
                      #1 #2 \bool_if:NT \l_stex_inparray_bool {\\}
                3106
                3107 }
                3108
                    \def \pmrow #1 { \parrayline{}{ #1 } }
                3109
                3110
                3111
                    \def \parraylineh #1 #2 {
                3112
                      #1 #2 \bool_if:NT \l_stex_inparray_bool {\\\hline}
                3113 }
                3115
                   \def \parraycell #1 {
                      #1 \bool_if:NT \l_stex_inparray_bool {&}
                3116
                3117 }
               (End definition for \parray and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)
                3118 (/package)
```

# Chapter 32

# STEX -Structural Features Implementation

```
3119 (*package)
   features.dtx
3122
3123 (@@=stex_features)
   Warnings and error messages
   \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/copymodule/notallowed}{
     Symbol~#1~can~not~be~assigned~in~copymodule~#2
3125
3126 }
3127 \msg_new:nnn{stex}{error/interpretmodule/nodefiniens}{
     Symbol~#1~not~assigned~in~interpretmodule~#2
3128
3129 }
3130
```

### 32.1 Imports with modification

```
\cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_get_symbol_in_copymodule:n {
     \tl_if_head_eq_catcode:nNTF { #1 } \relax {
3132
       \__stex_features_get_symbol_from_cs:n { #1 }
3133
     }{
3134
       % argument is a string
3135
       % is it a command name?
3136
       \cs_if_exist:cTF { #1 }{
3137
         \cs_set_eq:Nc \l_tmpa_tl { #1 }
         \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str { \cs_argument_spec:N \l_tmpa_tl }
         \str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_str {
           \exp_args:Nx \cs_if_eq:NNTF {
3141
              \tl_head:N \l_tmpa_tl
3142
           } \stex_invoke_symbol:n {
3143
              \exp_args:No \__stex_features_get_symbol_from_cs:n { \use:c { #1 } }
3144
3145
3146
              \__stex_features_get_symbol_from_string:n { #1 }
```

```
}
3147
          } {
3148
               stex_features_get_symbol_from_string:n { #1 }
3149
3150
       }{
3151
          % argument is not a command name
3152
          \__stex_features_get_symbol_from_string:n { #1 }
3153
          % \l_stex_all_symbols_seq
3154
3155
        }
     }
3156
3157 }
3158
    \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_features_get_symbol_from_string:n {
3159
      \str_set:Nn \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
3160
      \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
3161
      \bool_if:NF \l_tmpa_bool {
3162
        \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {
3163
          \msg_set:nnn{stex}{error/unknownsymbol}{
3164
            No~symbol~#1~found!
          \msg_error:nn{stex}{error/unknownsymbol}
3167
       }
3168
        \str_set:Nn \l_tmpa_str { #1 }
3169
        \int_set:Nn \l_tmpa_int { \str_count:N \l_tmpa_str }
3170
        \seq_map_inline: Nn \l__stex_features_copymodule_fields_seq {
3171
          \str_set:Nn \l_tmpb_str { ##1 }
3172
          \str_if_eq:eeT { \l_tmpa_str } {
3173
            \str_range:Nnn \l_tmpb_str { -\l_tmpa_int } { -1 }
3174
          } {
3175
3176
            \seq_map_break:n {
3177
              \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {
                 \str_set:Nn \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str {
3178
                   ##1
3179
3180
                    _stex_features_get_symbol_check:
3181
3182
3183
3184
          }
3185
        \l_tmpa_tl
     }
3187
3188
   }
3189
    \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_features_get_symbol_from_cs:n {
3190
      \exp_args:NNx \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl
3191
        { \tl_tail:N \l_tmpa_tl }
3192
      \tl_if_single:NTF \l_tmpa_tl {
3193
        \exp_args:No \tl_if_head_is_group:nTF \l_tmpa_tl {
3194
          \exp_after:wN \str_set:Nn \exp_after:wN
3195
3196
            \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str \l_tmpa_tl
3197
          \__stex_features_get_symbol_check:
       }{
3198
          % TODO
3199
          \% tail is not a single group
3200
```

```
}
3201
     }{
3202
       % TODO
3203
       % tail is not a single group
3204
3205
3206
3207
    \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_features_get_symbol_check: {
3208
     \exp_args:NNno \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpa_seq {?} \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str
     \int_compare:nNnTF {\seq_count:N \l_tmpa_seq} = 3 {
3210
        \seq_pop_right:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_str
3211
        \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str {\seq_use:Nn \l_tmpa_seq ?}
3212
        \seq_if_in:NoF \l__stex_features_copymodule_modules_seq \l_tmpa_str {
3213
          \msg_error:nnxx{stex}{error/copymodule/notallowed}{\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str}{
3214
            \l_stex_current_copymodule_name_str\\Allowed:~\seq_use:Nn \l__stex_features_copymodu
3215
            }
3216
       }
3217
     }{
3218
        \msg_error:nnxx{stex}{error/copymodule/notallowed}{\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str}{
3219
          \l_stex_current_copymodule_name_str~(inexplicably)
3221
     }
3222
3223 }
3224
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_copymodule_start:nnnn {
3225
     \stex_import_module_uri:nn { #1 } { #2 }
3226
     \str_set:Nx \l_stex_current_copymodule_name_str {#3}
3227
3228
     \stex_import_require_module:nnnn
        { \l_stex_import_ns_str } { \l_stex_import_archive_str }
3229
3230
        { \l_stex_import_path_str } { \l_stex_import_name_str }
3231
     \stex_collect_imports:n {\l_stex_import_ns_str ?\l_stex_import_name_str }
     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__stex_features_copymodule_modules_seq \l_stex_collect_imports_seq
3233
     \seq_clear:N \l__stex_features_copymodule_fields_seq
     \seq_map_inline:Nn \l__stex_features_copymodule_modules_seq {
3234
        \seq_map_inline:cn {c_stex_module_##1_constants}{
3235
          \exp_args:NNx \seq_put_right:Nn \l__stex_features_copymodule_fields_seq {
3236
3237
3238
3239
       }
     \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq
     \exp_args:NNx \prop_set_from_keyval:Nn \l_stex_current_copymodule_prop {
                  = \l_stex_current_copymodule_name_str ,
3243
                  = \l_stex_current_module_str ,
3244
       module
       from
                  = \l_stex_import_ns_str ?\l_stex_import_name_str ,
3245
       includes = \l_tmpa_seq ,
3246
       fields
                  = \l_tmpa_seq
3247
3248
     \stex_debug:nn{copymodule}{#4~for~module~{\l_stex_import_ns_str ?\l_stex_import_name_str}
3249
        as~\l_stex_current_module_str?\l_stex_current_copymodule_name_str}
3250
3251
        \stex_debug:nn{copymodule} \{modules:\seq_use: Nn \l__stex_features_copymodule_modules_seq
3252
     \stex_debug:nn{copymodule}{fields:\seq_use:Nn \l__stex_features_copymodule_fields_seq {,~}
3253
     \stex_if_smsmode:TF {
```

\stex\_smsmode\_set\_codes:

```
} {
3255
       \begin{stex_annotate_env} {#4} {
3256
         \l_stex_current_module_str?\l_stex_current_copymodule_name_str
3258
       \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{from}{\l_stex_import_ns_str ?\l_stex_import_name_str}{}
3259
3260
     \bool_set_eq:NN \l__stex_features_oldhtml_bool \l_stex_html_do_output_bool
3261
     \bool_set_false:N \l_stex_html_do_output_bool
3262
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_copymodule_end:n {
3264
3265
     \def \l_tmpa_cs ##1 ##2 {#1}
     \bool_set_eq:NN \l_stex_html_do_output_bool \l_stex_features_oldhtml_bool
3266
     \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
3267
3268
     \prop_get:NnN \l_stex_current_copymodule_prop {fields} \l_tmpa_seq
     \seq_map_inline: Nn \l__stex_features_copymodule_modules_seq {
3269
       \seq_map_inline:cn {c_stex_module_##1_constants}{\stex_annotate:nnn{assignment} {##1?###
3270
          \l_tmpa_cs{##1}{####1}
3271
          \str_if_exist:cTF {l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?####1_name_str} {
3272
            \tl_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_tl {
              \prop_set_from_keyval:cn {
                1_stex_symdecl_\l_stex_current_module_str ? \use:c{l__stex_features_copymodule_#
             }{
                \exp_after:wN \prop_to_keyval:N \csname
                  1_stex_symdec1_\l_stex_current_module_str ? \use:c{1__stex_features_copymodule
                \endcsname
3279
              }
3280
3281
              \seq_clear:c {
                l_stex_symdecl_
3282
                \l_stex_current_module_str ? \use:c{l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?####1_name_s
3283
                _notations
             }
           }
            \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{alias}{\use:c{l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?####1_nam
3287
            \seq_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_seq {\l_stex_current_module_str ? \use:c{l__stex_features_
3288
            \str_if_exist:cT {l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?###1_macroname_str} {
3289
              \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{macroname}{\use:c{l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?###
3290
              \tl_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_tl {
3291
                \tl_set:cx {\use:c{l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?###1_macroname_str}}{
                  \stex_invoke_symbol:n {
                    \l_stex_current_module_str ? \use:c{l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?####1_na
                  }
               }
             }
           }
         }{
            \prop_set_eq:Nc \l_tmpa_prop {l_stex_symdecl_ ##1?####1 _prop}
3300
            \prop_put:Nnx \l_tmpa_prop { name }{ \l_stex_current_copymodule_name_str / ####1 }
3301
            \prop_put:Nnx \l_tmpa_prop { module }{ \l_stex_current_module_str }
3302
            \tl_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_tl {
3303
              \prop_set_from_keyval:cn {
3304
                l_stex_symdecl_\l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_current_copymodule_name_str
             }{
3307
                \prop_to_keyval:N \l_tmpa_prop
              }
3308
```

```
\seq_clear:c {
                l_stex_symdecl_
3310
                \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_current_copymodule_name_str / ####1
3311
                _notations
3312
              }
3313
            }
3314
            \seq_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_seq {\l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_current_copymodu
3315
            \str_if_exist:cT {l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?####1_macroname_str} {
3316
              \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{macroname}{\use:c{l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?###
              \tl_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_tl {
3318
                \tl_set:cx {\use:c{l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?####1_macroname_str}}{
3319
                  \stex_invoke_symbol:n {
                    \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_current_copymodule_name_str / ####1
3321
                  }
3322
3323
              }
3324
            }
3325
3326
          \tl_if_exist:cT {l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?####1_def_tl}{
            \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{definiens}{}{$\use:c{1__stex_features_copymodule_##1?##
         % todo notations
3330
       }}
3331
3332
      \prop_put:\no \l_stex_current_copymodule_prop {fields} \l_tmpa_seq
3333
      \tl_put_left:Nx \l_tmpa_tl {
3334
3335
        \prop_set_from_keyval:cn {
         l_stex_copymodule_ \l_stex_current_module_str?\l_stex_current_copymodule_name_str _pro
3336
3337
3338
          \prop_to_keyval:N \l_stex_current_copymodule_prop
       }
3339
3340
3341
      \exp_args:No \stex_add_to_current_module:n \l_tmpa_tl
      \stex_debug:nn{copymodule}{result:\meaning \l_tmpa_tl}
3342
      \exp_args:Nx \stex_do_aftergroup:n {
3343
          \exp_args:No \exp_not:n \l_tmpa_tl
3344
3345
      \stex_if_smsmode:F {
3346
3347
        \end{stex_annotate_env}
   \NewDocumentEnvironment {copymodule} { O{} m m}{
3351
     \stex_copymodule_start:nnnn { #1 }{ #2 }{ #3 }{ structure }
3352
     \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \symdecl {module~environments}
3353
     \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \symdef {module~environments}
3354
      \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \notation {module~environments}
3355
      \stex_reactivate_macro:N \assign
3356
      \stex_reactivate_macro:N \renamedecl
3357
      \stex_reactivate_macro:N \donotcopy
3358
      \stex_copymodule_end:n {}
3361
```

```
\NewDocumentEnvironment {interpretmodule} { O{} m m}{
      \stex_copymodule_start:nnnn { #1 }{ #2 }{ #3 }{ realization }
3364
      \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \symdecl {module~environments}
3365
      \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \symdef {module~environments}
3366
      \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \notation {module~environments}
3367
      \stex_reactivate_macro:N \assign
3368
      \stex_reactivate_macro:N \renamedecl
3369
      \stex_reactivate_macro:N \donotcopy
3370
3371 }{
      \stex_copymodule_end:n {
3372
        \tl_if_exist:cF {
3373
         l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?##2_def_tl
3374
       }{
3375
          \msg_error:nnxx{stex}{error/interpretmodule/nodefiniens}{
3376
3377
          }{\l_stex_current_copymodule_name_str}
3378
3379
     }
3380
   }
3381
   \NewDocumentCommand \donotcopy { O{} m}{
3383
     \stex_import_module_uri:nn { #1 } { #2 }
3384
     \stex_collect_imports:n {\l_stex_import_ns_str ?\l_stex_import_name_str }
3385
      \seq_map_inline: Nn \l_stex_collect_imports_seq {
3386
        \seq_remove_all:Nn \l__stex_features_copymodule_modules_seq { ##1 }
3387
        \seq_map_inline:cn {c_stex_module_##1_constants}{
3388
          \seq_remove_all:Nn \l__stex_features_copymodule_fields_seq { ##1 ? ####1 }
3389
3390
          \bool_lazy_any_p:nT {
            { \cs_if_exist_p:c {l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?####1_name_str}}
3391
            { \cs_if_exist_p:c {l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?####1_macroname_str}}
            { \cs_if_exist_p:c {l__stex_features_copymodule_##1?####1_def_tl}}
3393
         }{
3394
            % TODO throw error
3305
         }
3396
       }
3397
     }
3398
3399
      \prop_get:NnN \l_stex_current_copymodule_prop { includes } \l_tmpa_seq
3400
3401
      \seq_put_right:Nx \1_tmpa_seq {\1_stex_import_ns_str ?\1_stex_import_name_str }
      \prop_put:Nnx \l_stex_current_copymodule_prop {includes} \l_tmpa_seq
3403
   }
   \NewDocumentCommand \assign { m m }{
3405
     \stex_get_symbol_in_copymodule:n {#1}
3406
     \stex_debug:nn{assign}{defining~{\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str}~as~\detokenize{#2}}
3407
     \tl_set:cn {l__stex_features_copymodule_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _def_tl}{#2}
3408
3409
3410
   \keys_define:nn { stex / renamedecl } {
3411
3412
                  .str_set_x:N = \l_stex_renamedecl_name_str
3413 }
3414
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_features_renamedecl_args:n {
3415
     \str_clear:N \l_stex_renamedecl_name_str
3416
```

```
\keys_set:nn { stex / renamedecl } { #1 }
3418
3419
    \NewDocumentCommand \renamedecl { O{} m m}{
3420
     \__stex_features_renamedecl_args:n { #1 }
3421
     \stex_get_symbol_in_copymodule:n {#2}
3422
     \stex_debug:nn{renamedecl}{renaming~{\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str}~to~#3}
3423
     \str_set:cx {l__stex_features_copymodule_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _macroname_str}{#3}
3424
     \str_if_empty:NTF \l_stex_renamedecl_name_str {
       \tl_set:cx { #3 }{ \stex_invoke_symbol:n {
3427
         \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str
       } }
3428
     } {
3429
       \str_set:cx {l__stex_features_copymodule_\l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _name_str}{\l_stex_r
3430
       \stex_debug:nn{renamedecl}{@~\l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_renamedecl_name_str}
3431
       \prop_set_eq:cc {l_stex_symdecl_
3432
          \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_renamedecl_name_str
3433
          _prop
       }{l_stex_symdecl_ \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _prop}
       \seq_set_eq:cc {l_stex_symdecl_
         \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_renamedecl_name_str
          notations
3438
       }{l_stex_symdecl_ \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _notations}
3439
       \prop_put:cnx {l_stex_symdecl_
3440
         \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_renamedecl_name_str
3441
          _prop
3442
       }{ name }{ \l_stex_renamedecl_name_str }
3443
       \prop_put:cnx {l_stex_symdecl_
3444
         \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_renamedecl_name_str
3445
          _prop
       }{ module }{ \l_stex_current_module_str }
3447
       \exp_args:NNx \seq_put_left:Nn \l__stex_features_copymodule_fields_seq {
3448
3449
         \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_renamedecl_name_str
3450
       \tl_set:cx { #3 }{ \stex_invoke_symbol:n {
3451
         \l_stex_current_module_str ? \l_stex_renamedecl_name_str
3452
3453
3454
     }
3455
   %\NewDocumentCommand \notation_in_copymodules: { O{} m } {
      \_stex_notation_args:n { #1 }
      \tl_clear:N \l_stex_symdecl_definiens_tl
      \stex_get_symbol_in_copymodule:n { #2 }
      \stex_notation_do:nn { \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str }
3460 %
3461 %
      % todo
3462 %}
   \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \assign {copymodules}
   \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \renamedecl {copymodules}
   \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \donotcopy {copymodules}
3466
   \seq_new:N \l_stex_implicit_morphisms_seq
   \NewDocumentCommand \implicitmorphism { O{} m m}{
     \stex_import_module_uri:nn { #1 } { #2 }
```

```
\stex_debug:nn{implicits}{
3471
        Implicit~morphism:~
3472
        \l_stex_module_ns_str ? \l__stex_features_name_str
3473
3474
      \exp_args:NNx \seq_if_in:NnT \l_stex_all_modules_seq {
3475
        \l_stex_module_ns_str ? \l_stex_features_name_str
3476
3477
        \msg_error:nnn{stex}{error/conflictingmodules}{
3478
3479
          \l_stex_module_ns_str ? \l_stex_features_name_str
3480
     }
3481
3482
     % TODO
3483
3484
3485
3486
      \seq_put_right:Nx \l_stex_implicit_morphisms_seq {
3487
        \l_stex_module_ns_str ? \l_stex_features_name_str
3489
3490 }
3491
```

#### 32.2 The feature environment

structural@feature

```
3492
   \NewDocumentEnvironment{structural@feature}{ m m m }{
3493
     \stex_if_in_module:F {
3494
        \msg_set:nnn{stex}{error/nomodule}{
3495
          Structural~Feature~has~to~occur~in~a~module:\\
3496
          Feature~#2~of~type~#1\\
3497
          In~File:~\stex_path_to_string:N \g_stex_currentfile_seq
3498
        \msg_error:nn{stex}{error/nomodule}
     }
     \str_set:Nx \l_stex_module_name_str {
3503
        \prop_item: Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop
3504
          { name } / #2 - feature
3505
3506
3507
     \str_set:Nx \l_stex_module_ns_str {
3508
        \prop_item: Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop
3509
          { ns }
3510
     }
3511
3512
3513
     \str_clear:N \l_tmpa_str
3514
     \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq
3515
     \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
3516
     \exp_args:NNx \prop_set_from_keyval:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop {
3517
       origname = #2,
3518
                  = \l_stex_module_name_str ,
3519
                  = \l_stex_module_ns_str ,
```

```
= \exp_not:o { \l_tmpa_seq } ,
3521
        imports
        constants = \exp_not:o { \l_tmpa_seq } ,
3522
                  = \exp_not:o { \l_tmpa_tl }
        content
3523
                  = \exp_not:o { \g_stex_currentfile_seq } ,
3524
                   = \l_stex_module_lang_str ,
        lang
3525
                   = \l_tmpa_str ,
        sig
3526
                   = \l_tmpa_str ,
        meta
3527
        feature
                  = #1 ,
3528
3529
3530
      \stex_if_smsmode:TF {
3531
        \stex_smsmode_set_codes:
3532
3533
        \begin{stex_annotate_env}{ feature:#1 }{}
3534
          \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{header}{}{ #3 }
3535
3536
3537 }{
     \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str {
3538
        c_stex_feature_
        \prop_item: Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop { ns } ?
        \prop_item: Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop { name }
3541
3542
        _prop
3543
      \prop_gset_eq:cN { \l_tmpa_str } \l_stex_current_module_prop
3544
      \prop_gset_eq:NN \g_stex_last_feature_prop \l_stex_current_module_prop
3545
      \stex_if_smsmode:TF {
3546
        \exp_args:Nx \stex_add_to_sms:n {
3547
          \prop_gset_from_keyval:cn {
3548
            c_stex_feature_
3549
            \prop_item: Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop { ns } ?
3550
            \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop { name }
3551
3552
            _prop
          } {
3553
                       = #2,
3554
            origname
                       = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { name } ,
            name
3555
            ns
                         \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { ns } ,
3556
            imports
                       = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { imports }
3557
3558
            constants = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { constants }
3559
                       = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { content } ,
                       = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { file } ,
            file
                       = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { lang } ,
            lang
                       = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { sig } ,
            sig
                       = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { meta } ,
3563
            meta
                       = \prop_item:cn { \l_tmpa_str } { feature }
            feature
3564
3565
       }
3566
     } {
3567
          \end{stex_annotate_env}
3568
3569
3570 }
3571
```

#### 32.3 Features

structure

```
3572
   \prop_new:N \l_stex_all_structures_prop
3573
3574
3575 \keys_define:nn { stex / features / structure } {
                   .str_set_x:N = \l__stex_features_structure_name_str ,
3576
3577 }
3578
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_features_structure_args:n {
3579
     \str_clear:N \l__stex_features_structure_name_str
     \keys_set:nn { stex / features / structure } { #1 }
3581
3582 }
3583
3584 %\stex_new_feature:nnnn { structure } { O{} m } {
      \__stex_features_structure_args:n { ##1 }
      \str_if_empty:NT \l__stex_features_structure_name_str {
        \str_set:Nx \l__stex_features_structure_name_str { ##2 }
3588 %
3589 %} {
3590 %
3591 %}
3592
   \NewDocumentEnvironment{mathstructure}{ O{} m }{
3593
     \__stex_features_structure_args:n { #1 }
3594
     \str_if_empty:NT \l__stex_features_structure_name_str {
3595
       \str_set:Nx \l__stex_features_structure_name_str { #2 }
3596
3597
     \exp_args:Nnnx
     \begin{structural@feature}{ structure }
       { \l_stex_features_structure_name_str }{}
3600
       \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq
3601
       \prop_put:Nno \l_stex_current_module_prop { fields } \l_tmpa_seq
3602
3603
3604 }{
       \prop_get:NnN \l_stex_current_module_prop { constants } \l_tmpa_seq
3605
       \prop_get:NnN \l_stex_current_module_prop { fields } \l_tmpb_seq
3606
       \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str {
3607
          \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop { ns } ?
          \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop { name }
3609
       }
3610
       \seq_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {
3611
          \exp_args:NNx \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpb_seq { \l_tmpa_str ? ##1 }
3612
3613
       \prop_put:Nno \l_stex_current_module_prop { fields } { \l_tmpb_seq }
3614
       \exp_args:Nnx
3615
       \AddToHookNext { env / mathstructure / after }{
3616
          \symdecl[type = \exp_not:N\collection,def={\STEXsymbol{module-type}{
3617
            \_stex_term_math_oms:nnnn { \l_tmpa_str }{}{0}{}
         }}, name = \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop { origname }]{ #2 }
          \STEXexport {
            \prop_put:Nno \exp_not:N \l_stex_all_structures_prop
3621
              {\prop_item: Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop { origname }}
3622
```

```
{\l_tmpa_str}
                3623
                              \prop_put:Nno \exp_not:N \l_stex_all_structures_prop
               3624
                                {#2}{\l_tmpa_str}
                3625
                             \seq_put_right: Nn \exp_not: N \l_stex_all_structures_seq {
                3626 %
               3627 %
                               \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop { origname },
               3628 %
                               \l_tmpa_str
               3629 %
                             \seq_put_right: Nn \exp_not: N \l_stex_all_structures_seq {
               3631 %
                               #2,\l_tmpa_str
               3632 %
                3633 %
                             \tl_set:cx { #2 } {
               3634 %
                               \stex_invoke_structure:n { \l_tmpa_str }
                         }
               3635
               3636
               3637
                     \end{structural@feature}
                3638
                     % \g_stex_last_feature_prop
               3639
\instantiate
               3641 \seq_new:N \l__stex_features_structure_field_seq
                   \str_new:N \l__stex_features_structure_field_str
                   \verb|\str_new:N \l|_stex_features_structure_def_tl|
                   \prop_new:N \l__stex_features_structure_prop
                   \NewDocumentCommand \instantiate { m O{} m }{
                     \stex_smsmode_set_codes:
                     \prop_get:NnN \l_stex_all_structures_prop {#1} \l_tmpa_str
                     \prop_set_eq:Nc \l__stex_features_structure_prop {
                       c_stex_feature_\l_tmpa_str _prop
                3649
                3650
                     \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__stex_features_structure_field_seq { #2 }
                3651
                     \seq_map_inline: Nn \l__stex_features_structure_field_seq {
                3652
                       \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpa_seq{=}{ ##1 }
                3653
                       \int_compare:nNnTF {\seq_count:N \l_tmpa_seq} > 1 {
                3654
                          \seq_get_left:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpa_tl
                3655
                          \exp_args:NNno \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpb_seq
                3656
                            {!} \l_tmpa_tl
                3657
                          \int_compare:nNnTF {\seq_count:N \l_tmpb_seq} > 1 {
                3658
                            \str_set:Nx \l__stex_features_structure_field_str {\seq_item:Nn \l_tmpb_seq 1}
                3650
                            \seq_get_right:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpb_tl
                3660
                            \seq_get_right:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpa_tl
                3661
                         }{
                3662
                            \str_set:Nx \l__stex_features_structure_field_str \l_tmpa_tl
                3663
                            \seq_get_right:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpa_tl
                3664
                            \exp_args:NNno \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpb_seq{!}
                3665
                              \l_tmpa_tl
                3666
                            \int_compare:nNnTF {\seq_count:N \l_tmpb_seq} > 1 {
                              \seq_get_left:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpa_tl
                              \seq_get_right:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpb_tl
                           }{
                3670
                              \tl_clear:N \l_tmpb_tl
                3671
                3672
                         }
               3673
                       }{
               3674
```

```
\seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpa_seq{!}{ ##1 }
3675
                     \int_compare:nNnTF {\seq_count:N \l_tmpa_seq} > 1 {
3676
                          \str_set:Nx \l__stex_features_structure_field_str {\seq_item:Nn \l_tmpa_seq 1}
3677
                          \seq_get_right:NN \l_tmpa_seq \l_tmpb_tl
3678
                          \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
3679
                     }{
3680
                          % TODO throw error
3681
                     }
                % \l_tmpa_str: name
                % \l_tmpa_tl: definiens
                % \l_tmpb_tl: notation
3686
                 \tl_if_empty:NT \l__stex_features_structure_field_str {
3687
                     % TODO throw error
3688
3689
                 \str_clear:N \l_tmpb_str
3690
3691
                 \prop_get:NnN \l__stex_features_structure_prop { fields } \l_tmpa_seq
3692
                 \seq_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {
                     \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpb_seq ? { ####1 }
                     \seq_get_right:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpb_str
                     \str_if_eq:NNT \l__stex_features_structure_field_str \l_tmpb_str {
                          \seq_map_break:n {
3697
                               \str_set:Nn \l_tmpb_str { ####1 }
                         }
3699
                     }
3700
3701
                 \prop_get:cnN { l_stex_symdecl_ \l_tmpb_str _prop } {args}
3703
                     \l_tmpb_str
                 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpb_tl {
3705
                     \tl_if_empty:NF \l_tmpa_tl {
3707
                          \exp_args:Nx \use:n {
                               3708
3709
                     }
3710
                }{
3711
                     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_tl {
3712
3713
                          \exp_args:Nx \use:n {
                               \label{lem:symdef} $$ \operatorname{args=\l_tmpb\_str} {\#3/\l_stex_features\_structure\_field\_str} \exp_after: wN \in {\mathbb R}^n $$ $$ where $$ \end{args} $$ \end{
                     }{
3717
                          \exp_args:Nx \use:n {
3718
                               \symdef[args=\l_tmpb_str,def={\exp_args:No\exp_not:n{\l_tmpa_t1}}]{#3/\l__stex_fea
3719
                               \exp_after:wN\exp_not:n\exp_after:wN{\l_tmpb_tl}
3720
                         }
3721
                     }
3722
                 }
3723
3724 %
                   \par \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop {ns} ?
3725 %
                   \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop {name} ?
3726 %
                   #3/\l_stex_features_structure_field_str
3727 %
                   \par
3728 %
                   \expandafter\present\csname
```

```
3729 %
           l_stex_symdecl_
           \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop {ns} ?
3730 %
           \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop {name} ?
3731 %
3732 %
           #3/\l_stex_features_structure_field_str
3733 %
           _prop
3734 %
         \endcsname
3735
3736
     \tl_clear:N \l__stex_features_structure_def_tl
3737
3738
      \prop_get:NnN \l__stex_features_structure_prop { fields } \l_tmpa_seq
3739
      \seq_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {
3740
        \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpb_seq ? { ##1 }
3741
        \seq_get_right:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpa_str
3742
        \exp_args:Nx \use:n {
3743
          \tl_put_right:Nn \exp_not:N \l__stex_features_structure_def_tl {
3744
3745
3746
        \prop_if_exist:cF {
3749
          l_stex_symdecl_
3750
          \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop {ns} ?
3751
          \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop {name} ?
3752
          #3/\l_tmpa_str
3753
          _prop
3754
       }{
3755
          \prop_get:cnN { l_stex_symdecl_ ##1 _prop } {args}
3756
3757
            \l_tmpb_str
          \exp_args:Nx \use:n {
            \symdecl[args=\l_tmpb_str]{#3/\l_tmpa_str}
3759
3760
          }
       }
3761
     }
3762
3763
      \symdecl*[type={\STEXsymbol{module-type}{
3764
        \_stex_term_math_oms:nnnn {
3765
          \prop_item:Nn \l__stex_features_structure_prop {ns} ?
3766
3767
          \prop_item: Nn \l__stex_features_structure_prop {name}
          }{}{0}{}
     }}]{#3}
     % TODO: -> sms file
3771
3772
     \tl_set:cx{ #3 }{
3773
        \stex_invoke_structure:nnn {
3774
          \prop_item: Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop {ns} ?
3775
          \prop_item:Nn \l_stex_current_module_prop {name} ? #3
3776
       } {
3777
3778
          \prop_item: Nn \l__stex_features_structure_prop {ns} ?
3779
          \prop_item: Nn \l__stex_features_structure_prop {name}
3780
       }
     }
3781
3782
```

```
3783 }
                              (End definition for \instantiate. This function is documented on page ??.)
\stex_invoke_structure:nnn
                               3784 % #1: URI of the instance
                               3785 % #2: URI of the instantiated module
                                  \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_invoke_structure:nnn {
                                     \tl_if_empty:nTF{ #3 }{
                               3787
                                       \prop_set_eq:Nc \l__stex_features_structure_prop {
                               3788
                                         c_stex_feature_ #2 _prop
                               3789
                               3790
                                       \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
                                       \prop_get:NnN \l__stex_features_structure_prop { fields } \l_tmpa_seq
                                       \seq_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {
                                         \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpb_seq ? { ##1 }
                                         \seq_get_right:NN \l_tmpb_seq \l_tmpa_str
                               3795
                                         \cs_if_exist:cT {
                               3796
                                           stex_notation_ #1/\l_tmpa_str \c_hash_str\c_hash_str _cs
                               3797
                                         }{
                               3798
                                           \tl_if_empty:NF \l_tmpa_tl {
                               3799
                                             \tl_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {,}
                               3800
                                           }
                                           \tl_put_right:Nx \l_tmpa_tl {
                                             \stex_invoke_symbol:n {#1/\l_tmpa_str}!
                                         }
                               3805
                                       }
                               3806
                                       \exp_args:No \mathstruct \l_tmpa_tl
                               3807
                               3808
                                       \stex_invoke_symbol:n{#1/#3}
                               3809
                               3810
                               3811 }
```

3812 (/package)

(End definition for \stex\_invoke\_structure:nnn. This function is documented on page ??.)

# Chapter 33

# STEX -Statements Implementation

```
3813 (*package)
              3814
                 features.dtx
                                                   3815
              3816
                 \protected\def\ignorespacesandpars{
                    \begingroup\catcode13=10\relax
                   \@ifnextchar\par{
                     \endgroup\expandafter\ignorespacesandpars\@gobble
              3821
                      \endgroup
              3822
              3823
              3824 }
              3825
                 <@@=stex_statements>
                  Warnings and error messages
\titleemph
              3828 \def\titleemph#1{\textbf{#1}}
             (End definition for \land titleemph. This function is documented on page \ref{eq:condition}.)
```

#### 33.1 Definitions

definiendum

```
3839 }
               \NewDocumentCommand \definiendum { O{} m m} {
           3840
                 \__stex_statements_definiendum_args:n { #1 }
           3841
                 \stex_get_symbol:n { #2 }
           3842
                 \stex_ref_new_sym_target:n \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str
           3843
                 \str_if_empty:NTF \l__stex_statements_definiendum_root_str {
           3844
                   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__stex_statements_definiendum_post_tl {
           3845
                     \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl { #3 }
                   } {
           3847
                     \str_set:Nx \l__stex_statements_definiendum_root_str { #3 }
           3848
                     \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {
           3849
                       \l__stex_statements_definiendum_root_str\l__stex_statements_definiendum_post_tl
           3850
           3851
                   }
           3852
                 } {
           3853
                   \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl { #3 }
           3854
           3855
                 % TODO root
                 \rustex if:TF {
                   \stex_annotate:nnn { definiendum } { \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str } { \l_tmpa_tl }
           3850
                 } {
           3860
                   \exp_args:Nnx \defemph@uri { \l_tmpa_tl } { \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str }
           3861
           3862
           3863 }
           3864 \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \definiendum {definition~environments}
          (End definition for definiendum. This function is documented on page ??.)
definame
           3865
               \cs_new:Nn \stex_capitalize:n { \uppercase{#1} }
           3866
               \NewDocumentCommand \definame { O{} m } {
                 \__stex_statements_definiendum_args:n { #1 }
                 % TODO: root
                 \stex_get_symbol:n { #2 }
           3871
                 \stex_ref_new_sym_target:n \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str
           3872
                 \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str {
           3873
                   \prop_item:cn { l_stex_symdecl_ \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _prop } { name }
           3874
           3875
                 \exp_args:NNno \str_replace_all:Nnn \l_tmpa_str {-} {~}
           3876
                 \rustex_if:TF {
           3877
                   \stex_annotate:nnn { definiendum } { \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str } {
           3878
                     \l_tmpa_str\l__stex_statements_definiendum_post_tl
                     }
           3880
                 } {
           3881
                   \defemph@uri {
           3882
                     \l_tmpa_str\l__stex_statements_definiendum_post_tl
           3883
                   } { \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str }
           3884
           3885
           3886
               \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \definame {definition~environments}
```

\keys\_set:nn { stex / definiendum }{ #1 }

```
\NewDocumentCommand \Definame { O{} m } {
              3889
                    \__stex_statements_definiendum_args:n { #1 }
               3890
                    \stex_get_symbol:n { #2 }
              3891
                    \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str {
              3892
                      \prop_item:cn { l_stex_symdecl_ \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _prop } { name }
               3893
               3894
                    \exp_args:NNno \str_replace_all:Nnn \l_tmpa_str {-} {~}
               3895
                    \stex_ref_new_sym_target:n \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str
                    \rustex_if:TF {
                      \stex_annotate:nnn { definiendum } { \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str } {
                         \l_tmpa_str\l__stex_statements_definiendum_post_tl
              3899
              3900
                    } {
              3901
                      \defemph@uri {
              3902
                         \exp_after:wN \stex_capitalize:n \l_tmpa_str\l__stex_statements_definiendum_post_tl
              3903
                      } { \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str }
              3904
              3905
                   \stex_deactivate_macro:Nn \Definame {definition~environments}
                  \NewDocumentCommand \Symname { O{} m }{
              3909
                    \stex_symname_args:n { #1 }
              3910
                    \stex_get_symbol:n { #2 }
              3911
                    \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str {
              3912
                      \prop_item:cn { l_stex_symdecl_ \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str _prop } { name }
              3913
              3914
                    \exp_args:NNno \str_replace_all:Nnn \l_tmpa_str {-} {~}
              3915
                    \let\compemph_uri_prev:\compemph@uri
              3916
               3917
                    \let\compemph@uri\symrefemph@uri
              3918
                    \exp_args:NNx \use:nn
                    \stex_invoke_symbol:n { { \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str }![
               3919
              3920
                      \exp_after:wN \stex_capitalize:n \l_tmpa_str
                         \l_stex_symname_post_str
              3921
              3922
                    \let\compemph@uri\compemph_uri_prev:
              3923
              3924 }
              (End definition for definame. This function is documented on page ??.)
sdefinition
              3925
                  \keys_define:nn {stex / sdefinition }{
              3926
                             .str_set_x:N = \sdefinitiontype,
              3927
                    type
                             .str_set_x:N = \sdefinitionid,
              3928
                             .tl_set:N
                                            = \sdefinitiontitle
              3930 }
                  \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_statements_sdefinition_args:n {
              3931
                    \str_clear:N \sdefinitiontype
              3932
                    \str_clear:N \sdefinitionid
              3933
                    \tl_clear:N \sdefinitiontitle
              3934
                    \keys_set:nn { stex / sdefinition }{ #1 }
              3935
              3936 }
              3937
```

```
\__stex_statements_sdefinition_args:n{ #1 }
                        3939
                              \stex_reactivate_macro:N \definiendum
                        3940
                              \stex_reactivate_macro:N \definame
                        3941
                              \stex_reactivate_macro:N \Definame
                        3942
                              \stex_smsmode_set_codes:
                        3943
                              \stex_if_smsmode:F {
                        3944
                                \exp_args:Nnnx
                        3945
                                \begin{stex_annotate_env}{definition}{}
                                \str_if_empty:NF \sdefinitiontype {
                        3947
                                  \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{type}{\sdefinitiontype}{}
                        3948
                                }
                        3040
                              }
                        3950
                              \clist_set:No \l_tmpa_clist \sdefinitiontype
                        3951
                              \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
                        3952
                              \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_clist {
                        3953
                                \tl_if_exist:cT {__stex_statements_sdefinition_##1_start:}{
                        3954
                                  \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {\use:c{__stex_statements_sdefinition_##1_start:}}
                        3955
                              \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_tl {
                        3958
                                \__stex_statements_sdefinition_start:
                        3050
                        3960
                        3961
                                \l_tmpa_tl
                        3962
                              \stex_ref_new_doc_target:n \sdefinitionid
                        3963
                        3964 }{
                              \clist_set:No \l_tmpa_clist \sdefinitiontype
                        3965
                              \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
                        3966
                              \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_clist {
                                \tl_if_exist:cT {__stex_statements_sdefinition_##1_end:}{
                        3968
                                  \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {\use:c{__stex_statements_sdefinition_##1_end:}}
                        3969
                                }
                        3970
                        3971
                              \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_tl {
                        3972
                                \__stex_statements_sdefinition_end:
                        3973
                              }{
                        3974
                        3975
                                \l_tmpa_tl
                        3976
                        3977
                              \stex_if_smsmode:F {
                        3978
                                \end{stex_annotate_env}
                        3979
                        3980 }
\stexpatchdefinition
                            \cs_new_protected: Nn \__stex_statements_sdefinition_start: {
                        3981
                              \par\noindent\titleemph{Definition\tl_if_empty:NF \sdefinitiontitle {
                                ~(\sdefinitiontitle)
                        3985 }
                            \cs_new_protected:\n\__stex_statements_sdefinition_end: {\par\medskip}
                        3986
                        3987
                            \newcommand\stexpatchdefinition[3][] {
                        3988
                                \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str{ #1 }
                        3989
```

\NewDocumentEnvironment{sdefinition}{0{}}{

```
\str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_str {
              3990
                        \tl_set:Nn \__stex_statements_sdefinition_start: { #2 }
              3991
                        \tl_set:Nn \__stex_statements_sdefinition_end: { #3 }
              3992
              3993
                        \exp_after:wN \tl_set:Nn \csname __stex_statements_sdefinition_#1_start:\endcsname{ #2
              3994
                        \exp_after:wN \tl_set:Nn \csname __stex_statements_sdefinition_#1_end:\endcsname{ #3 }
              3995
             3996
             3997 }
             (End definition for \stexpatchdefinition. This function is documented on page ??.)
\inlinedef
            inline:
                 \NewDocumentCommand \inlinedef { m } {
                   \begingroup
                    \stex_reactivate_macro:N \definiendum
                   \stex_reactivate_macro:N \definame
              4001
                   \stex_ref_new_doc_target:n{}
             4002
                   #1
             4003
                   \endgroup
             4004
             4005 }
```

(End definition for \inlinedef. This function is documented on page ??.)

#### 33.2 Assertions

sassertion

```
4006
   \keys_define:nn {stex / sassertion }{
4007
     type
              .str_set_x:N = \sassertiontype,
4008
              .str_set_x:N = \sassertionid,
4009
     title
              .tl_set:N
                              = \sassertiontitle
              .str_set_x:N = \sassertionname
4011
     name
4012 }
   \cs_new_protected: Nn \__stex_statements_sassertion_args:n {
4013
     \str_clear:N \sassertiontype
4014
     \str_clear:N \sassertionid
4015
     \str_clear:N \sassertionname
4016
     \tl_clear:N \sassertiontitle
4017
      \keys_set:nn { stex / sassertion }{ #1 }
4018
4019 }
4020
   %\tl_new:N \g__stex_statements_aftergroup_tl
4021
4022
4023
   \NewDocumentEnvironment{sassertion}{0{}}{
      \__stex_statements_sassertion_args:n{ #1 }
4024
      \stex_smsmode_set_codes:
4025
      \stex_if_smsmode:F {
4026
        \exp_args:Nnnx
4027
        \begin{stex_annotate_env}{assertion}{}
4028
        \str_if_empty:NF \sassertiontype {
4029
          \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{type}{\sassertiontype}{}
4030
4031
     }
4032
```

```
\clist_set:No \l_tmpa_clist \sassertiontype
                             \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
                       4034
                             \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_clist {
                       4035
                               \tl_if_exist:cT {__stex_statements_sassertion_##1_start:}{
                       4036
                                  \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {\use:c{__stex_statements_sassertion_##1_start:}}
                       4037
                       4038
                       4039
                             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_tl {
                       4040
                               \__stex_statements_sassertion_start:
                       4041
                       4042
                       4043
                               \l_tmpa_tl
                       4044
                             \stex_ref_new_doc_target:n \sassertionid
                       4045
                       4046 }{
                             \clist_set:No \l_tmpa_clist \sassertiontype
                       4047
                             \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
                       4048
                             \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_clist {
                       4049
                               \tl_if_exist:cT {__stex_statements_sassertion_##1_end:}{
                       4050
                                 \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {\use:c{__stex_statements_sassertion_##1_end:}}
                               }
                       4052
                       4053
                             \str_if_empty:NF \sassertionname { \symdecl*{\sassertionname} }
                       4054
                             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_tl {
                       4055
                               \__stex_statements_sassertion_end:
                       4056
                       4057
                               \l_tmpa_tl
                       4058
                       4059
                             \stex_if_smsmode:F {
                       4060
                               \end{stex_annotate_env}
                       4061
                       4062
                       4063 }
\stexpatchassertion
                       4064
                           \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_statements_sassertion_start: {
                       4065
                             \par\noindent\titleemph{Assertion~\tl_if_empty:NF \sassertiontitle {
                       4066
                               (\sassertiontitle)
                             }~}
                       4068
                       4069
                           \cs_new_protected: Nn \__stex_statements_sassertion_end: {\par\medskip}
                       4070
                       4071
                           \newcommand\stexpatchassertion[3][] {
                       4072
                               \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str{ #1 }
                       4073
                               \str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_str {
                       4074
                                  \tl_set:Nn \__stex_statements_sassertion_start: { #2 }
                       4075
                                  \tl_set:Nn \__stex_statements_sassertion_end: { #3 }
                       4076
                                  \exp_after:wN \tl_set:Nn \csname __stex_statements_sassertion_#1_start:\endcsname{ #2
                                 \exp_after:wN \tl_set:Nn \csname __stex_statements_sassertion_#1_end:\endcsname{ #3 }
                       4079
                       4080
                       4081 }
                       (End definition for \stexpatchassertion. This function is documented on page ??.)
```

```
\inlineass inline:
```

```
4082 \keys_define:nn {stex / inlineass }{
             .str_set_x:N = \sassertiontype,
     type
4083
              .str_set_x:N = \sin sassertionid,
     id
4084
     name
              .str_set_x:N = \sassertionname
4085
4086 }
4087
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_statements_inlineass_args:n {
     \str_clear:N \sassertiontype
4088
     \str_clear:N \sassertionid
     \str_clear:N \sassertionname
     \tl_clear:N \sassertiontitle
     \keys_set:nn { stex / inlineass }{ #1 }
4092
4093 }
   \NewDocumentCommand \inlineass { O{} m } {
4094
     \begingroup
4095
      \__stex_statements_inlineass_args:n{ #1 }
4096
     \stex_ref_new_doc_target:n \sassertionid
4097
     \stex_annotate:nnn{assertion}{}{
4098
        \str_if_empty:NF \sassertiontype {
          \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{type}{\sassertiontype}{}
4101
       }
4102
       #1
4103
     \str_if_empty:NF \sassertionname { \symdecl*{\sassertionname} }
4104
     \endgroup
4105
4106 }
```

\_\_\_\_\_

## 33.3 Examples

sexample

```
4107
   \keys_define:nn {stex / sexample }{
4108
               .str_set_x:N = \exampletype,
      type
4109
               .str_set_x:N = \sexampleid,
4110
      title
             .tl_set:N
                               = \sexampletitle,
                .clist_set:N = \sexamplefor,
4112
4113 }
\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\tiny 4114}}}\ \mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\tiny $cs_{new\_protected}:Nn \n_{stex\_statements\_sexample\_args:n}} \
      \str_clear:N \sexampletype
4115
      \str_clear:N \sexampleid
4116
      \tl_clear:N \sexampletitle
4117
      \clist_clear:N \sexamplefor
4118
      \keys_set:nn { stex / sexample }{ #1 }
4119
4120 }
4121
    \NewDocumentEnvironment{sexample}{0{}}{
4122
      \__stex_statements_sexample_args:n{ #1 }
      \stex_smsmode_set_codes:
4124
      \stex_if_smsmode:F {
4125
        \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq
4126
        \clist_map_inline:Nn \sexamplefor {
4127
```

(End definition for \inlineass. This function is documented on page ??.)

```
\stex_get_symbol:n { ##1 }
                     4129
                                  \exp_args:NNo \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {
                     4130
                                    \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str
                     4131
                     4132
                               }
                     4133
                             }
                     4134
                             \exp_args:Nnnx
                     4135
                             \begin{stex_annotate_env}{example}{\seq_use:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {,}}
                     4136
                             \str_if_empty:NF \sexampletype {
                     4137
                               \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{type}{\sexampletype}{}
                     4138
                             }
                     4139
                           }
                     4140
                           \stex_ref_new_doc_target:n \sexampleid
                     4141
                           \clist_set:No \l_tmpa_clist \sexampletype
                     4142
                           \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
                     4143
                           \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_clist {
                     4144
                             \tl_if_exist:cT {__stex_statements_sexample_##1_start:}{
                     4145
                               \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {\use:c{__stex_statements_sexample_##1_start:}}
                             }
                     4147
                     4148
                           \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_tl {
                     4149
                             \__stex_statements_sexample_start:
                     4150
                           }{
                     4151
                             \l_tmpa_tl
                     4152
                     4153
                     4154 }{
                           \clist_set:No \l_tmpa_clist \sexampletype
                     4155
                           \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
                     4156
                     4157
                           \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_clist {
                             \tl_if_exist:cT {__stex_statements_sexample_##1_end:}{
                     4158
                               \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {\use:c{__stex_statements_sexample_##1_end:}}
                     4159
                             }
                     4160
                     4161
                           \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_tl {
                     4162
                             \__stex_statements_sexample_end:
                     4163
                     4164
                             \l_tmpa_tl
                     4165
                     4166
                           \stex_if_smsmode:F {
                             \end{stex_annotate_env}
                     4169
                     4170 }
\stexpatchexample
                     4171
                         \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_statements_sexample_start: {
                           \par\noindent\titleemph{Example~\tl_if_empty:NF \sexampletitle {
                             (\sexampletitle)
                           }~}
                     4175
                     4176 }
                         \cs_new_protected: Nn \__stex_statements_sexample_end: {\par\medskip}
                     4177
                     4178
                         \newcommand\stexpatchexample[3][] {
```

\str\_if\_eq:nnF{ ##1 }{}{

```
\str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str{ #1 }
             4180
                     \str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_str {
             4181
                       \tl_set:Nn \__stex_statements_sexample_start: { #2 }
             4182
                       \tl_set:Nn \__stex_statements_sexample_end: { #3 }
             4183
             4184
                       \exp_after:wN \tl_set:Nn \csname __stex_statements_sexample_#1_start:\endcsname{ #2 }
             4185
                       \exp_after:wN \tl_set:Nn \csname __stex_statements_sexample_#1_end:\endcsname{ #3 }
             4186
             4187
             4188 }
            (End definition for \stexpatchexample. This function is documented on page ??.)
\inlineex
           inline:
             4189 \NewDocumentCommand \inlineex { m } {
             4190
                   \begingroup
                   \stex_ref_new_doc_target:n{}
             4191
                  #1
             4192
                   \endgroup
             4193
             4194 }
            (End definition for \inlinex. This function is documented on page ??.)
```

#### 33.4 Logical Paragraphs

sparagraph

```
\keys_define:nn { stex / sparagraph} {
4195
     id
              .str_set_x:N
                              = \sparagraphid ,
4196
     title
              .tl_set:N
                              = \l_stex_sparagraph_title_tl ,
4197
     type
              .str_set_x:N
                              = \sparagraphtype ,
4198
              .str_set_x:N
                              = \sparagraphfor ,
4199
     from
              .tl_set_x:N
                              = \sparagraphfrom
     start
              .tl_set:N
                              = \l_stex_sparagraph_start_tl ,
              .str_set:N
     name
                              = \sparagraphname
4203 }
4204
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \stex_sparagraph_args:n {
4205
     \tl_clear:N \l_stex_sparagraph_title_tl
4206
     \tl_clear:N \sparagraphfrom
4207
     \tl_clear:N \l_stex_sparagraph_start_tl
4208
     \str_clear:N \sparagraphid
4209
     \str_clear:N \sparagraphtype
4210
      \str_clear:N \sparagraphfor
4211
      \str_clear:N \sparagraphname
4212
      \keys_set:nn { stex / sparagraph }{ #1 }
4213
4214 }
   \newif\if@in@omtext\@in@omtextfalse
4215
4216
   \NewDocumentEnvironment {sparagraph} { O{} } {
4217
      \stex_sparagraph_args:n { #1 }
4218
      \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_stex_sparagraph_start_tl {
4219
        \tl_set_eq:NN \sparagraphtitle \l_stex_sparagraph_title_tl
4220
4221
       \tl_set_eq:NN \sparagraphtitle \l_stex_sparagraph_start_tl
```

```
\@in@omtexttrue
                       4224
                       4225
                             \stex_smsmode_set_codes:
                             \stex_if_smsmode:F {
                       4226
                               \exp_args:Nnnx
                       4227
                               \begin{stex_annotate_env}{paragraph}{}
                       4228
                               \str_if_empty:NF \sparagraphtype {
                       4229
                                  \stex_annotate_invisible:nnn{type}{\sparagraphtype}{}
                       4230
                       4231
                             }
                       4232
                             \clist_set:No \l_tmpa_clist \sparagraphtype
                       4233
                             \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
                       4234
                             \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_clist {
                       4235
                               \tl_if_exist:cT {__stex_statements_sparagraph_##1_start:}{
                       4236
                                  \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {\use:c{__stex_statements_sparagraph_##1_start:}}
                       4237
                       4238
                       4239
                             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_tl {
                        4240
                               \__stex_statements_sparagraph_start:
                       4243
                               \l_tmpa_tl
                       4244
                             \stex_ref_new_doc_target:n \sparagraphid
                       4245
                       4246
                             \ignorespacesandpars
                       4247 }{
                             \clist_set:No \l_tmpa_clist \sparagraphtype
                       4248
                             \tl_clear:N \l_tmpa_tl
                       4249
                             \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_clist {
                       4250
                               \tl_if_exist:cT {__stex_statements_sparagraph_##1_end:}{
                       4251
                       4252
                                  \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpa_tl {\use:c{__stex_statements_sparagraph_##1_end:}}
                               }
                       4253
                       4254
                             \str_if_empty:NF \sparagraphname { \symdecl*{\sparagraphname} }
                       4255
                             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_tl {
                       4256
                               \__stex_statements_sparagraph_end:
                       4257
                             }{
                       4258
                               \l_tmpa_tl
                       4259
                       4260
                       4261
                             \stex_if_smsmode:F {
                               \end{stex_annotate_env}
                       4263
                       4264 }
\stexpatchparagraph
                       4265
                           \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_statements_sparagraph_start: {
                       4266
                             \par\noindent\tl_if_empty:NTF \l_stex_sparagraph_start_tl {
                               \tl_if_empty:NF \l_stex_sparagraph_title_tl {
                                  \titleemph{\l_stex_sparagraph_title_tl}:~
                       4270
                             }{
                       4271
                               \titleemph{\l_stex_sparagraph_start_tl}~
                       4272
                       4273
                       4274 }
```

```
\cs_new_protected:\n\__stex_statements_sparagraph_end: {\par\medskip}
            4276
                \newcommand\stexpatchparagraph[3][] {
            4277
                     \str_set:Nx \l_tmpa_str{ #1 }
            4278
                     \str_if_empty:NTF \l_tmpa_str {
            4279
                       \tl_set:Nn \__stex_statements_sparagraph_start: { #2 }
            4280
                       \tl_set:Nn \__stex_statements_sparagraph_end: { #3 }
            4281
                    }{
            4282
                       \exp_after:wN \tl_set:Nn \csname __stex_statements_sparagraph_#1_start:\endcsname{ #2
                       \exp_after:wN \tl_set:Nn \csname __stex_statements_sparagraph_#1_end:\endcsname{ #3 }
            4284
            4285
            4286 }
            (End definition for \stexpatchparagraph. This function is documented on page ??.)
symboldoc
            4287 \NewDocumentEnvironment{symboldoc}{ m }{
                  \seq_set_split:Nnn \l_tmpa_seq , { #1 }
            4288
                  \seq_clear:N \l_tmpb_seq
            4289
                  \seq_map_inline:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {
            4290
                     \str_if_eq:nnF{ ##1 }{}{
            4291
                       \stex_get_symbol:n { ##1 }
             4292
                       \exp_args:NNo \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpb_seq {
             4293
                         \l_stex_get_symbol_uri_str
                      }
                    }
             4296
                  }
            4297
            4298
                  \par
                  \exp_args:Nnnx
            4299
                  \begin{stex_annotate_env}{symboldoc}{\seq_use:Nn \l_tmpb_seq {,}}
            4300
            4301 }{
                  \end{stex_annotate_env}
            4302
            4303 }
            4304 (/package)
```

# Chapter 34

# The Implementation

#### 34.1 Package Options

We declare some switches which will modify the behavior according to the package options. Generally, an option xxx will just set the appropriate switches to true (otherwise they stay false).<sup>13</sup>

#### 34.2 Proofs

We first define some keys for the proof environment.

```
4310 \keys_define:nn { stex / spf } {
                 .str_set_x:N = \l__stex_sproof_spf_id_str,
4311
     id
                  .tl_set:N
                                = \l__stex_sproof_spf_display_tl,
     display
4312
                  .tl_set:N
     for
                                = \l__stex_sproof_spf_for_tl ,
4313
                                = \l__stex_sproof_spf_from_tl
     from
                 .tl_set:N
4314
                 .tl_set:N
                                = \l_stex_sproof_spf_proofend_tl,
     proofend
4315
                  .tl_set:N
                                = \l_stex_sproof_spf_type_tl,
     type
4316
     title
                  .tl_set:N
                                = \l_stex_sproof_spf_title_tl,
4317
                                = \l_stex_sproof_spf_continues_tl,
     continues
                  .tl_set:N
                                = \l__stex_sproof_spf_functions_tl,
4319
     functions
                  .tl_set:N
     method
                  .tl_set:N
                                = \l__stex_sproof_spf_method_tl
4320
4321 }
4322 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__stex_sproof_spf_args:n {
4323 \str_clear:N \l__stex_sproof_spf_id_str
4324 \tl_clear:N \l__stex_sproof_spf_display_tl
4325 \tl_clear:N \l__stex_sproof_spf_for_tl
4326 \tl_clear:N \l__stex_sproof_spf_from_tl
4327 \tl_set:Nn \l_stex_sproof_spf_proofend_tl {\sproof@box}
4328 \tl_clear:N \l__stex_sproof_spf_type_tl
4329 \tl_clear:N \l__stex_sproof_spf_title_tl
```

 $<sup>^{13}\</sup>mathrm{EdNote}\colon$  need an implementation for  $\mathrm{LaTeXML}$ 

```
4330 \tl_clear:N \l__stex_sproof_spf_continues_tl
4331 \tl_clear:N \l__stex_sproof_spf_functions_tl
4332 \tl_clear:N \l__stex_sproof_spf_method_tl
4333 \keys_set:nn { stex / spf }{ #1 }
4334 }
```

\spf@flow We define this macro, so that we can test whether the display key has the value flow
4335 \def\spf@flow{flow}

(End definition for \spf@flow. This function is documented on page ??.)

For proofs, we will have to have deeply nested structures of enumerated list-like environments. However, LATEX only allows enumerate environments up to nesting depth 4 and general list environments up to listing depth 6. This is not enough for us. Therefore we have decided to go along the route proposed by Leslie Lamport to use a single top-level list with dotted sequences of numbers to identify the position in the proof tree. Unfortunately, we could not use his pf.sty package directly, since it does not do automatic numbering, and we have to add keyword arguments all over the place, to accommodate semantic information.

pst@with@label

This environment manages<sup>6</sup> the path labeling of the proof steps in the description environment of the outermost proof environment. The argument is the label prefix up to now; which we cache in \pst@label (we need evaluate it first, since are in the right place now!). Then we increment the proof depth which is stored in \cunt10 (lower counters are used by TEX for page numbering) and initialize the next level counter \cunt10 with 1. In the end call for this environment, we just decrease the proof depth counter by 1 again.

```
4336 \newcount\count_ten
4337 \newenvironment{pst@with@label}[1]{
4338 \edef\pst@label{#1}
4339 \advance\count_ten by 1\relax
4340 \count_ten=1
4341 }{
4342 \advance\count_ten by -1\relax
4343 }
```

\the@pst@label \the@pst@label evaluates to the current step label.

```
4344 \def\the@pst@label{
4345 \pst@make@label\pst@label{\number\count_ten}\l__stex_sproof_pstlabel_postfix_tl
4346 }
```

 $(\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ } \verb|\theOpstOlabel|. \ \mathit{This \ function \ is \ documented \ on \ page \ \ref{eq:condition}.)|)$ 

\setpstlabelstyle

\setpstlabelstyle{metaKey-Val pairs} makes the labeling style customizable. \setpstlabelstyle{primal will change the labeling style from P.1.2.3 to Pr-1-2-3†. \setpstlabelstyledefault will set the labeling style back to default.

 $<sup>^6{\</sup>rm This}$  gets the labeling right but only works 8 levels deep

```
\tl_set:Nn \l__stex_sproof_pstlabel_prefix_tl {P}
                                       4353
                                                   \tl_set:Nn \l__stex_sproof_pstlabel_delimiter_tl {.}
                                       4354
                                                   \tl_clear:N \l__stex_sproof_pstlabel_postfix_tl
                                       4355
                                       4356 }
                                                \__stex_sproof_pstlabel_args:n {}
                                       4357
                                                \newcommand\setpstlabelstyle[1]{
                                       4358
                                                     \__stex_sproof_pstlabel_args:n {#1}
                                       4359
                                       4360
                                               \newcommand\setpstlabelstyledefault{%
                                                    \__stex_sproof_pstlabel_args:n{prefix=P,delimiter=.,postfix={}}
                                       4363 }
                                      (End definition for \setpstlabelstyle. This function is documented on page ??.)
                                     \pstlabelstyle just sets the \pst@make@label macro according to the style.
  \pstlabelstyle
                                       4364 \ExplSyntaxOff
                                       \label{long-parameter-quinching} $$ $$ \def\pst@make@label@long#1#2{\dfor\q} :=#1\do{\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\q} $$
                                       \label{lem:def-pst_make} $$ \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{
                                       4367 \def\pst@make@label@short#1#2{#2}
                                       4368 \def\pst@make@label@empty#1#2{}
                                              \ExplSyntaxOn
                                               \def\pstlabelstyle#1{%
                                                    \def\pst@make@label{\use:c{pst@make@label@#1}}%
                                       4372 }%
                                       4373 \pstlabelstyle{long}%
                                      (End definition for \pstlabelstyle. This function is documented on page ??.)
\next@pst@label
                                      \next@pst@label increments the step label at the current level.
                                       4374 \def\next@pst@label{%
                                                   \global\advance\count\count10 by 1%
                                       4376 }%
                                      (End definition for \next@pst@label. This function is documented on page ??.)
           \sproofend
                                     This macro places a little box at the end of the line if there is space, or at the end of the
                                      next line if there isn't
                                               \def\sproof@box{
                                                   \hbox{\vrule\vbox{\hrule width 6 pt\vskip 6pt\hrule}\vrule}
                                       4379 }
                                               \def\spf@proofend{\sproof@box}
                                       4380
                                               \def\sproofend{
                                       4381
                                                   \tl_if_empty:NF \l__stex_sproof_spf_proofend_tl {
                                       4382
                                                        \hfil\null\nobreak\hfill\l__stex_sproof_spf_proofend_tl\par\smallskip
                                       4383
                                       4384
                                       4385
                                              \def\sProofEndSymbol#1{\def\sproof@box{#1}}
                                      (End definition for \sproofend. This function is documented on page ??.)
                spf@*@kw
                                       4387 \def\spf@proofsketch@kw{Proof Sketch}
                                       4388 \def\spf@proof@kw{Proof}
```

4389 \def\spf@step@kw{Step}

```
(End definition for spf@*@kw. This function is documented on page ??.)
                 For the other languages, we set up triggers
                 \AddToHook{begindocument}{
                   \ltx@ifpackageloaded{babel}{
                     \makeatletter
             4392
                     \clist_set:Nx \l_tmpa_clist {\bbl@loaded}
             4393
                     \clist_if_in:NnT \l_tmpa_clist {ngerman}{
             4394
                       \input{sproof-ngerman.ldf}
             4395
             4396
                     \clist_if_in:NnT \l_tmpa_clist {finnish}{
             4397
                       \input{sproof-finnish.ldf}
             4398
                     }
                     \clist_if_in:NnT \l_tmpa_clist {french}{
                       \input{sproof-french.ldf}
             4402
                     \clist_if_in:NnT \l_tmpa_clist {russian}{
             4403
                       \input{sproof-russian.ldf}
             4404
             4405
                     \makeatother
             4406
                   }{}
             4407
             4408 }
spfsketch
                 \newcommand\spfsketch[2][]{
                   \__stex_sproof_spf_args:n{#1}
             4410
                   \tl_if_eq:NNF \l__stex_sproof_spf_display_tl\spf@flow{
             4411
                     \titleemph{
             4412
                        \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__stex_sproof_spf_type_tl {
             4413
                          \spf@proofsketch@kw
             4414
                       }{
                          \l__stex_sproof_spf_type_tl
                       }
             4417
             4418
                     }:
                   7
             4419
                   {~#2}
             4420
                   %\sref@label@id{this \ifx\spf@type\@empty\spf@proofsketch@kw\else\spf@type\fi}
             4421
                   \sproofend
             4422
             4423 }
            (End definition for spfsketch. This function is documented on page ??.)
            This is very similar to \spfsketch, but uses a computation array<sup>1415</sup>
    spfeq
                \newenvironment{spfeq}[2][]{
                   \__stex_sproof_spf_args:n{#1}
             4425
                   %\sref@target
             4426
                   \tl_if_eq:NNF \l__stex_sproof_spf_display_tl\spf@flow{
                     \titleemph{
                       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__stex_sproof_spf_type_tl {
             4429
                          \spf@proof@kw
             4430
                       }{
             4431
              ^{14}\mathrm{EdNote}: This should really be more like a tabular with an ensuremath in it. or invoke text on the last
            column
```

EdN:14

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup>EdNote: document above

```
4433
                   }:
           4434
                 }
           4435
           4436
                 \begin{displaymath}\begin{array}{rcll}
           4438 }{
                  \end{array}\end{displaymath}
           4440 }
           (End definition for spfeq. This function is documented on page ??.)
          In this environment, we initialize the proof depth counter \count10 to 10, and set up
           the description environment that will take the proof steps. At the end of the proof, we
           position the proof end into the last line.
               \newenvironment{spf@proof}[2][]{
           4441
                 \__stex_sproof_spf_args:n{#1}
           4442
                 %\sref@target
           4443
                 \count_ten=10
           4444
                 \par\noindent
                 \tl_if_eq:NNF \l__stex_sproof_spf_display_tl\spf@flow{
           4447
                      \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__stex_sproof_spf_type_tl {
           4449
                        \spf@proof@kw
                     }{
           4450
                        \l_stex_sproof_spf_type_tl
           4451
                     }
           4452
                   }:
           4453
                 }
           4454
           4455
           4456
                 %\sref@label@id{this \ifx\spf@type\@empty\spf@proof@kw\else\spf@type\fi}
                 \def\pst@label{}
                 \newcount\pst@count% initialize the labeling mechanism
           4458
                 \begin{description}\begin{pst@with@label}{\l__stex_sproof_pstlabel_prefix_tl}
           4459
           4460 }{
                 \end{pst@with@label}\end{description}
           4461
           4462 }
               \newenvironment{sproof}[2][]{\begin{spf@proof}[#1]{#2}}{\sproofend\end{spf@proof}}}
               \newenvironment{sProof}[2][]{\begin{spf@proof}[#1]{#2}}{\end{spf@proof}}}
\spfidea
               \newcommand\spfidea[2][]{
                 \__stex_sproof_spf_args:n{#1}
           4466
                 \titleemph{
           4467
                   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__stex_sproof_spf_type_tl {Proof~Idea}{
           4468
                      \l_stex_sproof_spf_type_tl
           4469
           4470
                 }~#2
                 \sproofend
           4473 }
           (End definition for \spfidea. This function is documented on page ??.)
```

4432

\l\_stex\_sproof\_spf\_type\_tl

The next two environments (proof steps) and comments, are mostly semantical, they take KeyVal arguments that specify their semantic role. In draft mode, they read these

values and show them. If the surrounding proof had display=flow, then no new \item is generated, otherwise it is. In any case, the proof step number (at the current level) is incremented.

```
16
      spfstep
                    \newenvironment{spfstep}[1][]{
                       \__stex_sproof_spf_args:n{#1}
                 4475
                       \@in@omtexttrue
                 4476
                       \tl_if_eq:NNF \l__stex_sproof_spf_display_tl\spf@flow{
                 4477
                         \item[\the@pst@label]
                 4478
                 4479
                       \tl_if_empty:NF \l__stex_sproof_spf_title_tl {
                 4480
                         {(\titleemph{\l_stex_sproof_spf_title_tl})\enspace}
                 4481
                 4482
                      %\sref@label@id{\pst@label}
                 4483
                       \ignorespacesandpars
                 4485 }{
                 4486
                       \next@pst@label\ignorespacesandpars
                 4487 }
sproofcomment
                     \newenvironment{sproofcomment}[1][]{
                       \__stex_sproof_spf_args:n{#1}
                       \tl_if_eq:NNF \l__stex_sproof_spf_display_tl\spf@flow{
                 4491
                         \item[\the@pst@label]
                 4492
                 4493 }{
                       \next@pst@label
                 4494
                 4495 }
```

EdN:16

The next two environments also take a KeyVal argument, but also a regular one, which contains a start text. Both environments start a new numbered proof level.

In the subproof environment, a new (lower-level) proproof of environment is started. subproof

```
\newenvironment{subproof}[2][]{
      \__stex_sproof_spf_args:n{#1}
4497
      \def\@test{#2}
4498
      \ifx\@test\empty\else
4499
        \tl_if_eq:NNF \l__stex_sproof_spf_display_tl\spf@flow{
4500
          \item[\the@pst@label]
     \fi
     \begin{pst@with@label}{\pst@label, \number\count_ten}
4504
4505 }{
     \end{pst@with@label}\next@pst@label
4506
4507 }
```

spfcases In the pfcases environment, the start text is displayed as the first comment of the proof.

```
4508 \newenvironment{spfcases}[2][]{
     \def\@test{#1}
     \ifx\@test\empty
4510
        \begin{subproof} [method=by-cases] {#2}
4511
```

 $<sup>^{16}\</sup>mathrm{EdNote}\colon\thinspace \mathrm{MK} \colon \mathsf{labeling}$  of steps does not work yet.

```
\begin{subproof}[#1,method=by-cases]{#2}
          4513
                \fi
          4514
          4515 }{
                 \end{subproof}
          4516
          4517 }
         In the pfcase environment, the start text is displayed specification of the case after the
          \item
              \newenvironment{spfcase}[2][]{
          4518
          4519
                 \__stex_sproof_spf_args:n{#1}
                \tl_if_eq:NNF \l__stex_sproof_spf_display_tl\spf@flow{
                   \item[\the@pst@label]
          4522
          4523
                \def\@test{#2}
                \ifx\@test\@empty
          4524
          4525
                \else
                   {\titleemph{#2}:~}
          4526
          4527
                 \begin{pst@with@label}{\pst@label,\number\count_ten}
          4528
          4529 }{
          4530
                 \tl_if_eq:NNF \l__stex_sproof_spf_display_tl\spf@flow{
                   \sproofend
           4531
          4532
                 \end{pst@with@label}
          4533
                \next@pst@label
          4534
          4535 }
         similar to spfcase, takes a third argument.
spfcase
              \newcommand\spfcasesketch[3][]{
          4537
                 \__stex_sproof_spf_args:n{#1}
          4538
                \tl_if_eq:NNF \l__stex_sproof_spf_display_tl\spf@flow{
                   \item[\the@pst@label]
                \def\@test{#2}
          4541
                \ifx\@test\@empty
          4542
                \else
          4543
                   {\titleemph{#2}:~}
          4544
                fi#3
          4545
                 \next@pst@label
          4546
          4547 }%
```

#### 34.3 Justifications

\else

4512

We define the actions that are undertaken, when the keys for justifications are encountered. Here this is very simple, we just define an internal macro with the value, so that we can use it later.

#### EdN:17

The next three environments and macros are purely semantic, so we ignore the keyval arguments for now and only display the content.  $^{17}$ 

justification

4554 \newenvironment{justification}[1][]{}{}

\premise

4555 \newcommand\premise[2][]{#2}

(End definition for \premise. This function is documented on page ??.)

\justarg

the \justarg macro is purely semantic, so we ignore the keyval arguments for now and only display the content.

4556 \newcommand\justarg[2][]{#2}

4557 (/package)

(End definition for  $\searrow$  This function is documented on page  $\ref{eq:condition}$ .)

Some auxiliary code, and clean up to be executed at the end of the package.

 $<sup>^{17}\</sup>mathrm{EdNote}$ : need to do something about the premise in draft mode.

# Chapter 35

# STEX -Others Implementation

```
4558 (*package)
      4559
       others.dtx
       4562 (@@=stex_others)
          Warnings and error messages
           % None
\MSC Math subject classifier
      _{4564} \NewDocumentCommand \MSC {m} {
           % TODO
      4565
      4566 }
      (End definition for \MSC. This function is documented on page 21.)
          Patching tikzinput, if loaded
       4567 \@ifpackageloaded{tikzinput}{
            \RequirePackage{stex-tikzinput}
       4570  /package
```

## Chapter 36

# STEX

# -Metatheory Implementation

```
4571 (*package)
   <@@=stex_modules>
4572
metatheory.dtx
                                      \verb|\str_const:Nn \c_stex_metatheory_ns_str {http://mathhub.info/sTeX}| \\
4577 \begingroup
4578 \stex_module_setup:nn{
    ns=\c_stex_metatheory_ns_str,
     meta=NONE
4580
4581 }{Metatheory}
4582 \stex_reactivate_macro:N \symdecl
4583 \stex_reactivate_macro:N \notation
4584 \stex_reactivate_macro:N \symdef
4585 \ExplSyntaxOff
   \csname stex_suppress_html:n\endcsname{
     % is-a (a:A, a \in A, a is an A, etc.)
     \symdecl[args=ai]{isa}
     \notation[typed]{isa}{\#1 \setminus comp{:} \#2}{\#1 \setminus comp, \#2}
     \noindent [in]{isa}{#1 \comp\in #2}{#1 \comp, #2}
4590
     \noindent [pred]{isa}{#2\comp(#1 \comp)}{#1 \comp, #2}
4591
4592
     % bind (\forall, \Pi, \lambda etc.)
4593
     \symdecl[args=Bi]{bind}
4594
     \notation[forall]{bind}{\comp\forall #1.\;#2}{#1 \comp, #2}
4595
     \notation[Pi]{bind}{\comp\prod_{#1}#2}{#1 \comp, #2}
4596
     \notation[depfun]{bind}{\comp( #1 \comp{)\;\to\;} #2}{#1 \comp, #2}
4598
4599
     % dummy variable
     \symdecl{dummyvar}
4600
     \notation[underscore]{dummyvar}{\comp\_}
4601
     \notation[dot]{dummyvar}{\comp\cdot}
4602
     \notation[dash]{dummyvar}{\comp{{\rm --}}}
4603
4604
     %fromto (function space, Hom-set, implication etc.)
```

```
\symdecl[args=ai]{fromto}
4606
     \notation[xarrow]{fromto}{#1 \comp\to #2}{#1 \comp\times #2}
4607
     \notation[arrow]{fromto}{#1 \comp\to #2}{#1 \comp\to #2}
4608
4609
     % mapto (lambda etc.)
4610
     %\symdecl[args=Bi]{mapto}
4611
     %\notation[mapsto]{mapto}{#1 \comp\mapsto #2}{#1 \comp, #2}
4612
     %\notation[lambda]{mapto}{\comp\lambda #1 \comp.\; #2}{#1 \comp, #2}
4613
     %\notation[lambdau]{mapto}{\comp\lambda_{#1} \comp.\; #2}{#1 \comp, #2}
4615
     % function/operator application
4616
     \symdecl[args=ia]{apply}
4617
     \notation[prec=0;0x\infprec,parens]{apply}{#1 \comp( #2 \comp)}{#1 \comp, #2}
4618
     \notation[prec=0;0x\infprec,lambda]{apply}{#1 \; #2 }{#1 \; #2}
4619
4620
     % ''type'' of all collections (sets, classes, types, kinds)
4621
     \symdecl{collection}
4622
     \notation[U]{collection}{\comp{\mathcal{U}}}
4623
     \notation[set]{collection}{\comp{\textsf{Set}}}
     % sequences
4626
     \symdecl[args=1]{seqtype}
4627
     \notation[kleene]{seqtype}{#1^{\comp\ast}}
4628
4629
     \symdef[args=2,li,prec=nobrackets]{sequence-index}{#1_{#2}}
4630
     \notation[ui,prec=nobrackets]{sequence-index}{#1^{#2}}
4631
4632
     %\symdef[args=3,1i]{sequence-from-to}{#1_{#2}\comp{,\ellipses,}#1_{#3}}
4633
     %\notation[ui]{sequence-from-to}{#1^{#2}\comp{,\ellipses,}#1^{#3}}
4634
     % ^ superceded by \aseqfromto and \livar/\uivar
4635
4636
     \symdef[args=a,prec=nobrackets]{aseqdots}{#1\comp{,\ellipses}}{#1\comp,#2}
4637
     \symdef[args=ai,prec=nobrackets]{aseqfromto}{#1\comp{,\ellipses,}#2}{#1\comp,#2}
4638
     \symdef[args=aii,prec=nobrackets]{aseqfromtovia}{#1\comp{,\ellipses,}#2\comp{,\ellipses,}#
4639
4640
     % letin (''let'', local definitions, variable substitution)
4641
     \symdecl[args=bii]{letin}
4642
4643
     \notation[let]{letin}{\comp{{\rm let}}\; #1\comp{=}#2\; \comp{{\rm in}}\; #3}
     \notation[subst]{letin}{#3 \comp[ #1 \comp/ #2 \comp]}
     \notation[frac]{letin}{#3 \comp[ \frac{#2}{#1} \comp]}
     % structures
     \symdecl*[args=1]{module-type}
4648
     \notation{module-type}{\mathtt{MOD} #1}
4649
     \symdecl[name=mathematical-structure,args=a]{mathstruct} % TODO
4650
     \notation[angle,prec=nobrackets]{mathstruct}{\comp\langle #1 \comp\rangle}{#1 \comp, #2}
4651
4652
4653
     \ExplSyntax0n
4654
4655
     \stex_add_to_current_module:n{
       \let\nappa\apply
       4657
4658
       \def\nappui#1#2#3#4{\apply{#1}{\nasequi{#2}{#3}{#4}}}
```

\def\livar{\csname sequence-index\endcsname[li]}

4659

# Chapter 37

# Tikzinput Implementation

```
4668 (*package)
4669
tikzinput.dtx
                                    4671
   \ProvidesExplPackage{tikzinput}{2021/08/31}{1.9}{bla}
   \RequirePackage{13keys2e}
4674
   \keys_define:nn { tikzinput } {
4675
     image
            .bool_set:N = \c_tikzinput_image_bool,
4676
            .default:n
                            = false ,
     unknown .code:n
                             = {}
4680
   \ProcessKeysOptions { tikzinput }
4681
4682
   \bool_if:NTF \c_tikzinput_image_bool {
4683
     \RequirePackage{graphicx}
4684
4685
     \providecommand\usetikzlibrary[]{}
4686
     \newcommand\tikzinput[2][]{\includegraphics[#1]{#2}}
4687
     \RequirePackage{tikz}
     \RequirePackage{standalone}
     \newcommand \tikzinput [2] [] {
4692
       \setkeys{Gin}{#1}
4693
       \ifx \Gin@ewidth \Gin@exclamation
4694
         \ifx \Gin@eheight \Gin@exclamation
4695
           \input { #2 }
4696
4697
           \resizebox{!}{ \Gin@eheight }{
             \input { #2 }
         \fi
4701
       \else
4702
         \ifx \Gin@eheight \Gin@exclamation
4703
           \resizebox{ \Gin@ewidth }{!}{
4704
             \input { #2 }
4705
```

```
}
4706
          \else
4707
             \resizebox{ \Gin@ewidth }{ \Gin@eheight }{
4708
               \input { #2 }
4709
            }
4710
          \fi
4711
        \fi
4712
4713
      }
4714 }
4715
    \newcommand \ctikzinput [2] [] {
4716
      \begin{center}
4717
        \tikzinput [#1] {#2}
4718
      \end{center}
4719
4720 }
4721
    \@ifpackageloaded{stex}{
4722
      \RequirePackage{stex-tikzinput}
4723
4724 }{}
    ⟨/package⟩
4726
   \langle *stex \rangle
4727
   \ProvidesExplPackage{stex-tikzinput}{2021/08/31}{1.9}{bla}
   \RequirePackage{stex}
    \RequirePackage{tikzinput}
4731
    \newcommand\mhtikzinput[2][]{%
4732
      \def\Gin@mhrepos{}\setkeys{Gin}{#1}%
4733
      \stex_in_repository:nn\Gin@mhrepos{
4734
        \tikzinput[#1]{\mhpath{##1}{#2}}
4735
4736
4737
    \newcommand\cmhtikzinput[2][]{\begin{center}\mhtikzinput[#1]{#2}\end{center}}
4739 (/stex)
```

 $\label{localWords:bibfolder} Local Words: bibfolder jobname. dtx tikzinput. dtx usetikzlibrary Gin@ewidth Gin@eheight Local Words: resizebox ctikzinput mhtikzinput Gin@mhrepos mhpath$ 

## Chapter 38

# document-structure.sty Implementation

#### 38.1 The document-structure Class

The functionality is spread over the document-structure class and package. The class provides the document environment and the document-structure element corresponds to it, whereas the package provides the concrete functionality.

```
4740 (*cls)
4741 (@0=document_structure)
4742 \ProvidesExplClass{document-structure}{2022/02/10}{3.0}{Modular Document Structure Class}
4743 \RequirePackage{13keys2e,expl-keystr-compat}
```

## 38.2 Class Options

\omdoc@cls@class

To initialize the document-structure class, we declare and process the necessary options using the kvoptions package for key/value options handling. For omdoc.cls this is quite simple. We have options report and book, which set the \omdoc@cls@class macro and pass on the macro to omdoc.sty for further processing.

```
4744 \keys_define:nn{ document-structure / pkg }{
     class
                  .str_set_x:N = \c_document_structure_class_str,
4746
     minimal
                  .bool_set:N
                                = \c_document_structure_minimal_bool,
                                 = {
4747
       \ClassWarning{document-structure}{the option 'report' is deprecated, use 'class=report',
4748
       \str_set:Nn \c_document_structure_class_str {report}
4749
     },
4750
                  .code:n
4751
       \ClassWarning{document-structure}{the option 'book' is deprecated, use 'class=book', ins
4752
       \str_set:Nn \c_document_structure_class_str {book}
4753
4754
                  .code:n
4755
       \ClassWarning{document-structure}{the option 'bookpart' is deprecated, use 'class=book,t
4757
       \str_set:Nn \c_document_structure_class_str {book}
       \str_set:Nn \c_document_structure_topsect_str {chapter}
4758
     },
4759
```

```
.str_set_x:N = \c_document_structure_docopt_str,
                                 = {
                  .code:n
4761
     unknown
        \PassOptionsToPackage{ \CurrentOption }{ document-structure }
4762
4763
4764
   \ProcessKeysOptions{ document-structure / pkg }
4765
   \str_if_empty:NT \c_document_structure_class_str {
4766
     \str_set:Nn \c_document_structure_class_str {article}
4767
4768
   \exp_after:wN\LoadClass\exp_after:wN[\c_document_structure_docopt_str]
     {\c_document_structure_class_str}
4770
4771
```

#### 38.3 Beefing up the document environment

Now, - unless the option minimal is defined - we include the stex package

```
4772 \RequirePackage{document-structure}
4773 \bool_if:NF \c_document_structure_minimal_bool {
```

And define the environments we need. The top-level one is the document environment, which we redefined so that we can provide keyval arguments.

document

For the moment we do not use them on the LATEX level, but the document identifier is picked up by LATEXML.<sup>18</sup>

```
4774 \keys_define:nn { document-structure / document }{
4775    id .str_set_x:N = \c_document_structure_document_id_str
4776 }
4777 \let\__document_structure_orig_document=\document
4778 \renewcommand{\document}[1][]{
4779    \keys_set:nn{ document-structure / document }{ #1 }
4780    \stex_ref_new_doc_target:n { \c_document_structure_document_id_str }
4781    \__document_structure_orig_document
4782 }
Finally, we end the test for the minimal option.
4783 }
4784 \left\( \left\( c \right\) \right\( c \right\) \right\
```

## 38.4 Implementation: document-structure Package

```
4785 (*package)
4786 \ProvidesExplPackage{document-structure}{2022/02/10}{3.0}{Modular Document Structure}
4787 \RequirePackage{expl-keystr-compat,13keys2e}
```

### 38.5 Package Options

We declare some switches which will modify the behavior according to the package options. Generally, an option xxx will just set the appropriate switches to true (otherwise they stay false).

EdN:18

 $<sup>^{18}\</sup>mathrm{EdNote}\colon$  faking documentkeys for now. @HANG, please implement

```
\keys_define:nn{ document-structure / pkg }{
4789
                  .str_set_x:N = \c_document_structure_class_str,
4790
                  .str_set_x:N = \c_document_structure_topsect_str,
     topsect
4791
      showignores .bool_set:N
                                = \c_document_structure_showignores_bool,
4792
4793
   \ProcessKeysOptions{ document-structure / pkg }
    \str_if_empty:NT \c_document_structure_class_str {
     \str_set:Nn \c_document_structure_class_str {article}
4797
   \str_if_empty:NT \c_document_structure_topsect_str {
     \str_set:Nn \c_document_structure_topsect_str {section}
4799
4800 }
```

Then we need to set up the packages by requiring the **sref** package to be loaded, and set up triggers for other languages

```
4801 \RequirePackage{xspace}
4802 \RequirePackage{comment}
4803 \AddToHook{begindocument}{
4804 \ltx@ifpackageloaded{babel}{
4805 \clist_set:Nx \l_tmpa_clist {\bbl@loaded}
4806 \clist_if_in:NnT \l_tmpa_clist {\ngerman}{
4807 \makeatletter\input{omdoc-ngerman.ldf}\makeatother
4808 }
4809 }{{}
4810 }
```

\section@level

Finally, we set the \section@level macro that governs sectioning. The default is two (corresponding to the article class), then we set the defaults for the standard classes book and report and then we take care of the levels passed in via the topsect option.

```
\int_new:N \l_document_structure_section_level_int
   \str_case:VnF \c_document_structure_topsect_str {
     {part}{
        \int_set:Nn \l_document_structure_section_level_int {0}
4814
     }
4815
     {chapter}{
4816
        \int_set:Nn \l_document_structure_section_level_int {1}
4817
     }
4818
4819 }{
      \str_case:VnF \c_document_structure_class_str {
4820
4821
          \int_set:Nn \l_document_structure_section_level_int {0}
4822
        }
4823
        {report}{
4824
          \int_set:Nn \l_document_structure_section_level_int {0}
4825
       }
4826
     7-{
4827
        \int_set:Nn \l_document_structure_section_level_int {2}
4828
     }
4829
4830 }
```

#### 38.6 Document Structure

The structure of the document is given by the omgroup environment just like in OMDoc. The hierarchy is adjusted automatically according to the LATEX class in effect.

\currentsectionlevel

EdN:19

For the \currentsectionlevel and \Currentsectionlevel macros we use an internal macro \current@section@level that only contains the keyword (no markup). We initialize it with "document" as a default. In the generated OMDoc, we only generate a text element of class omdoc\_currentsectionlevel, wich will be instantiated by CSS later. 19

- 4831 \def\current@section@level{document}%
- $\verb|\arrang| \arrange \end{| lower case expanda fter {\current@section@level} \xspace} | \arrange \arrange \arrange \xspace | \arrange \xspace \xspace$
- $\verb|\newcommand\Currentsectionlevel{\expandafter\MakeUppercase\current@section@level\xspace}|% \current@section@level\xspace|% \current@section@level\xspace|%$

(End definition for \currentsectionlevel. This function is documented on page ??.)

```
\skipomgroup
```

```
\cs_new_protected:Npn \skipomgroup {
      \ifcase\l_document_structure_section_level_int
4835
      \or\stepcounter{part}
4836
      \or\stepcounter{chapter}
4837
      \or\stepcounter{section}
4838
      \or\stepcounter{subsection}
4839
      \or\stepcounter{subsubsection}
4840
      \or\stepcounter{paragraph}
4841
      \or\stepcounter{subparagraph}
4842
4843
      \fi
4844 }
```

#### blindomgroup

```
4845 \newcommand\at@begin@blindomgroup[1]{}
4846 \newenvironment{blindomgroup}
4847 {
4848 \int_incr:N\l_document_structure_section_level_int
4849 \at@begin@blindomgroup\l_document_structure_section_level_int
4850 }{}
```

\omgroup@nonum

convenience macro:  $\operatorname{\mathsf{Nomgroup@nonum}}\{\langle level\rangle\}\{\langle title\rangle\}$  makes an unnumbered sectioning with title  $\langle title\rangle$  at level  $\langle level\rangle$ .

```
\newcommand\omgroup@nonum[2]{
4852 \ifx\hyper@anchor\@undefined\else\phantomsection\fi
4853 \addcontentsline{toc}{#1}{#2}\@nameuse{#1}*{#2}
4854 }
```

(End definition for \omgroup@nonum. This function is documented on page ??.)

\omgroup@num

convenience macro:  $\mbox{omgroup@nonum}{\langle level\rangle}{\langle title\rangle}$  makes numbered sectioning with title  $\langle title\rangle$  at level  $\langle level\rangle$ . We have to check the short key was given in the omgroup environment and – if it is use it. But how to do that depends on whether the rdfmeta package has been loaded. In the end we call  $\mbox{sref@label@id}$  to enable crossreferencing.

4855 \newcommand\omgroup@num[2]{

 $<sup>^{19}\</sup>mathrm{EdNote}$ : MK: we may have to experiment with the more powerful uppercasing macro from mfirstuc.sty once we internationalize.

```
\tl_if_empty:NTF \l__document_structure_omgroup_short_tl {
                    4856
                           \@nameuse{#1}{#2}
                    4857
                    4858
                           \cs_if_exist:NTF\rdfmeta@sectioning{
                    4859
                             \@nameuse{rdfmeta@#1@old}[\1__document_structure_omgroup_short_t1]{#2}
                    4860
                    4861
                             \@nameuse{#1}[\l__document_structure_omgroup_short_tl]{#2}
                    4862
                         }
                       (End definition for \omgroup@num. This function is documented on page ??.)
          omgroup
                       \keys_define:nn { document-structure / omgroup }{
                                       .str_set_x:N = \l__document_structure_omgroup_id_str,
                    4868
                                       date
                    4869
                                       .clist_set:N = \l__document_structure_omgroup_creators_clist,
                    4870
                         contributors .clist_set:N = \l__document_structure_omgroup_contributors_clist,
                         srccite
                                       .tl_set:N
                                                    = \l__document_structure_omgroup_srccite_tl,
                    4872
                         type
                                       .tl_set:N
                                                    = \l__document_structure_omgroup_type_tl,
                    4873
                                       .tl_set:N
                                                    = \l__document_structure_omgroup_short_tl,
                         short
                    4874
                                       .tl_set:N
                                                    = \l__document_structure_omgroup_display_tl,
                         display
                    4875
                                       .tl_set:N
                                                    = \l__document_structure_omgroup_intro_tl,
                         intro
                    4876
                                       .bool_set:N = \l__document_structure_omgroup_loadmodules_bool
                         loadmodules
                    4877
                    4878 }
                       \cs_new_protected: Nn \__document_structure_omgroup_args:n {
                    4879
                         \str_clear:N \l__document_structure_omgroup_id_str
                    4880
                         \str_clear:N \l__document_structure_omgroup_date_str
                    4881
                         \clist_clear:N \l__document_structure_omgroup_creators_clist
                         \clist_clear:N \l__document_structure_omgroup_contributors_clist
                         \tl_clear:N \l__document_structure_omgroup_srccite_tl
                         \tl_clear:N \l__document_structure_omgroup_type_tl
                         \tl_clear:N \l__document_structure_omgroup_short_tl
                    4886
                         \tl_clear:N \l__document_structure_omgroup_display_tl
                    4887
                         \tl_clear:N \l__document_structure_omgroup_intro_tl
                    4888
                         \bool_set_false:N \1__document_structure_omgroup_loadmodules_bool
                    4889
                         \keys_set:nn { document-structure / omgroup } { #1 }
                    4890
                   we define a switch for numbering lines and a hook for the beginning of groups: The
\at@begin@omgroup
                   \at@begin@omgroup macro allows customization. It is run at the beginning of the
                   omgroup, i.e. after the section heading.
                    4892 \newif\if@mainmatter\@mainmattertrue
                    4893 \newcommand\at@begin@omgroup[3][]{}
                       Then we define a helper macro that takes care of the sectioning magic. It comes
                   with its own key/value interface for customization.
                    4894 \keys_define:nn { document-structure / sectioning }{
                                 .str_set_x:N = \l__document_structure_sect_name_str
                         name
                    4895
                                 .str_set_x:N = \l__document_structure_sect_ref_str
                         ref
                    4896
                                               = \l__document_structure_sect_clear_bool ,
                         clear
                                 .bool set:N
                                 .bool_set:N
                                              = \l__document_structure_sect_num_bool
                         nıım
                    4898
```

4899 }

```
\cs_new_protected:Nn \__document_structure_sect_args:n {
      \str_clear:N \l__document_structure_sect_name_str
      \str_clear:N \l__document_structure_sect_ref_str
      \bool_set_false:N \l__document_structure_sect_clear_bool
4903
      \bool_set_false:N \l__document_structure_sect_num_bool
4904
      \keys_set:nn { document-structure / sectioning } { #1 }
4905
4906
    \newcommand\omdoc@sectioning[3][]{
4907
      \__document_structure_sect_args:n {#1 }
      \let\omdoc@sect@name\l__document_structure_sect_name_str
4909
      \bool_if:NT \l__document_structure_sect_clear_bool { \cleardoublepage }
4910
      \if@mainmatter% numbering not overridden by frontmatter, etc.
4911
        \bool_if:NTF \l__document_structure_sect_num_bool {
4912
          \omgroup@num{#2}{#3}
4913
4914
          \omgroup@nonum{#2}{#3}
4915
4916
        \def\current@section@level{\omdoc@sect@name}
        \omgroup@nonum{#2}{#3}
      \fi
4921 }% if@mainmatter
and another one, if redefines the \addtocontentsline macro of LATEX to import the
respective macros. It takes as an argument a list of module names.
   \newcommand\omgroup@redefine@addtocontents[1]{%
   %\edef\__document_structureimport{#1}%
   %\@for\@I:=\__document_structureimport\do{%
   %\edef\@path{\csname module@\@I @path\endcsname}%
4926 %\@ifundefined{tf@toc}\relax%
          {\protected@write\tf@toc{}{\string\@requiremodules{\@path}}}}
4928 %\ifx\hyper@anchor\@undefined% hyperref.sty loaded?
   %\def\addcontentsline##1##2##3{%
   %\else% hyperref.sty not loaded
   %\def\addcontentsline##1##2##3{%
4933 \ add to contents {##1} {\protect\contents \| ##2} {\string\withus edmodules {#1} {##3}} {\the page} {\}
4934 %\fi
4935 }% hypreref.sty loaded?
now the omgroup environment itself. This takes care of the table of contents via the helper
macro above and then selects the appropriate sectioning command from article.cls.
It also registeres the current level of omgroups in the \omgroup@level counter.
    \int_new:N \l_document_structure_omgroup_level_int
    \newenvironment{omgroup}[2][]% keys, title
4937
4938
      \__document_structure_omgroup_args:n { #1 }%\sref@target%
If the loadmodules key is set on \begin{omgroup}, we redefine the \addcontetsline
macro that determines how the sectioning commands below construct the entries for the
table of contents.
      \bool_if:NT \l__document_structure_omgroup_loadmodules_bool {
4940
        \omgroup@redefine@addtocontents{
4941
          %\@ifundefined{module@id}\used@modules%
4942
          %{\@ifundefined{module@\module@id @path}{\used@modules}\module@id}
```

4943

```
}
4944
      }
4945
now we only need to construct the right sectioning depending on the value of \section@level.
      \int_incr:N \l_document_structure_omgroup_level_int
      \int_incr:N\l_document_structure_section_level_int
      \ifcase\l_document_structure_section_level_int
        \or\omdoc@sectioning[name=\omdoc@part@kw,clear,num]{part}{#2}
4949
        \or\omdoc@sectioning[name=\omdoc@chapter@kw,clear,num]{chapter}{#2}
4950
        \or\omdoc@sectioning[name=\omdoc@section@kw,num]{section}{#2}
4951
        \or\omdoc@sectioning[name=\omdoc@subsection@kw,num]{subsection}{#2}
4952
        \or\omdoc@sectioning[name=\omdoc@subsubsection@kw,num]{subsubsection}{#2}
4953
        \or\omdoc@sectioning[name=\omdoc@paragraph@kw,ref=this \omdoc@paragraph@kw]{paragraph}{#
4954
        \or\omdoc@sectioning[name=\omdoc@subparagraph@kw,ref=this \omdoc@subparagraph@kw]{paragr
4955
      \at@begin@omgroup[#1]\l_document_structure_section_level_int{#2}
4957
      \stex_ref_new_doc_target:n\l__document_structure_omgroup_id_str
4058
4959 }% for customization
4960
    and finally, we localize the sections
    \newcommand\omdoc@part@kw{Part}
    \newcommand\omdoc@chapter@kw{Chapter}
    \newcommand\omdoc@section@kw{Section}
    \newcommand\omdoc@subsection@kw{Subsection}
    \newcommand\omdoc@subsubsection@kw{Subsubsection}
    \newcommand\omdoc@paragraph@kw{paragraph}
    \newcommand\omdoc@subparagraph@kw{subparagraph}
```

#### 38.7 Front and Backmatter

Index markup is provided by the omtext package [Koh20c], so in the document-structure package we only need to supply the corresponding \printindex command, if it is not already defined

 $\operatorname{printindex}$ 

```
\verb|\providecommand\printindex{\lifFileExists{\jobname.ind}{\input{\jobname.ind}}}|}|
```

(End definition for \printindex. This function is documented on page ??.)

some classes (e.g. book.cls) already have \frontmatter, \mainmatter, and \backmatter macros. As we want to define frontmatter and backmatter environments, we save their behavior (possibly defining it) in orig@\*matter macros and make them undefined (so that we can define the environments).

```
4969 \cs_if_exist:NTF\frontmatter{
4970    \let\__document_structure_orig_frontmatter\frontmatter
4971    \let\frontmatter\relax
4972    }{
4973     \tl_set:Nn\__document_structure_orig_frontmatter{
4974     \clearpage
4975     \@mainmatterfalse
4976     \pagenumbering{roman}
4977    }
4978 }
```

```
4979 \cs_if_exist:NTF\backmatter{
4980    \let\__document_structure_orig_backmatter\backmatter
4981    \let\backmatter\relax
4982    \{
4983          \tl_set:Nn\__document_structure_orig_backmatter{
4984          \clearpage
4985          \@mainmatterfalse
4986          \pagenumbering{roman}
4987     }
4988 }
```

Using these, we can now define the frontmatter and backmatter environments

frontmatter we use the \orig@frontmatter macro defined above and \mainmatter if it exists, otherwise we define it.

```
4989 \newenvironment{frontmatter}{
4990    \__document_structure_orig_frontmatter
4991 }{
4992    \cs_if_exist:NTF\mainmatter{
4993     \mainmatter
4994    }{
4995     \clearpage
4996    \@mainmattertrue
4997    \pagenumbering{arabic}
4998    }
4999 }
```

backmatter As backmatter is at the end of the document, we do nothing for \endbackmatter.

```
5000 \newenvironment{backmatter}{
5001    \__document_structure_orig_backmatter
5002 }{
5003    \cs_if_exist:NTF\mainmatter{
5004    \mainmatter
5005 }{
5006    \clearpage
5007    \@mainmattertrue
5008    \pagenumbering{arabic}
5009 }
5010 }
```

finally, we make sure that page numbering is a rabic and we have main matter as the default  $\,$ 

5011 \@mainmattertrue\pagenumbering{arabic}

\prematurestop

We initialize \afterprematurestop, and provide \prematurestop@endomgroup which looks up \omgroup@level and recursively ends enough {omgroup}s.

```
5012 \def \c__document_structure_document_str{document}
5013 \newcommand\afterprematurestop{}
5014 \def\prematurestop@endomgroup{
5015 \unless\ifx\@currenvir\c__document_structure_document_str
5016 \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
5017 \expandafter\prematurestop@endomgroup
5018 \fi
5019 }
```

```
5020 \providecommand\prematurestop{
5021 \message{Stopping~sTeX~processing~prematurely}
5022 \prematurestop@endomgroup
5023 \afterprematurestop
5024 \end{document}
5025 }

(End definition for \prematurestop. This function is documented on page ??.)
```

#### 38.8 Global Variables

```
\setSGvar set a global variable
            5026 \RequirePackage{etoolbox}
            5027 \newcommand\setSGvar[1] {\@namedef{sTeX@Gvar@#1}}
            (End definition for \setSGvar. This function is documented on page ??.)
\useSGvar use a global variable
            5028 \newrobustcmd\useSGvar[1]{%
                  \@ifundefined{sTeX@Gvar@#1}
                  {\PackageError{document-structure}
                     {The sTeX Global variable #1 is undefined}
                     {set it with \protect\setSGvar}}
            5033 \@nameuse{sTeX@Gvar@#1}}
            (End definition for \useSGvar. This function is documented on page ??.)
 \ifSGvar execute something conditionally based on the state of the global variable.
                \newrobustcmd\ifSGvar[3]{\def\@test{#2}%
                  \@ifundefined{sTeX@Gvar@#1}
            5035
                  {\PackageError{document-structure}
            5036
                     {The sTeX Global variable #1 is undefined}
            5037
                     {set it with \protect\setSGvar}}
            5038
                  {\expandafter\ifx\csname sTeX@Gvar@#1\endcsname\@test #3\fi}}
            5039
            (End definition for \ifSGvar. This function is documented on page ??.)
```

## Chapter 39

# NotesSlides – Implementation

#### 39.1 Class and Package Options

We define some Package Options and switches for the notesslides class and activate them by passing them on to beamer.cls and omdoc.cls and the notesslides package. We pass the nontheorem option to the statements package when we are not in notes mode, since the beamer package has its own (overlay-aware) theorem environments.

```
5040 (*cls)
   <@@=notesslides>
\RequirePackage{13keys2e,expl-keystr-compat}
5044
   \keys_define:nn{notesslides / cls}{
5045
           .code:n = {
     class
5046
       \PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{omdoc}
5047
       \str_if_eq:nnT{#1}{book}{
5048
         \PassOptionsToPackage{defaulttopsec=part}{notesslides}
       \str_if_eq:nnT{#1}{report}{
         \PassOptionsToPackage{defaulttopsec=part}{notesslides}
5052
5053
     },
5054
            .bool_set:N = \c_notesslides_notes_bool ,
     notes
5055
                         = { \bool_set_false:N \c__notesslides_notes_bool },
     slides .code:n
5056
     unknown .code:n
5057
       \PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{omdoc}
       \PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{beamer}
       \PassOptionsToPackage{\CurrentOption}{notesslides}
5062 }
5063 \ProcessKeysOptions{ notesslides / cls }
5064 \bool_if:NTF \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
     \PassOptionsToPackage{notes=true}{notesslides}
5065
5066 }{
     \PassOptionsToPackage{notes=false}{notesslides}
5067
5068 }
5069 (/cls)
```

```
now we do the same for the notesslides package.
   (*package)
    \ProvidesExplPackage{notesslides}{2022/02/10}{3.0}{notesslides Package}
    \RequirePackage{13keys2e,expl-keystr-compat}
5072
5073
    \keys_define:nn{notesslides / pkg}{
5074
      topsect
                      .str_set_x:N = \c__notesslides_topsect_str,
5075
      defaulttopsect .str_set_x:N = \c__notesslides_defaulttopsec_str,
5076
      notes
                      .bool_set:N
                                     = \c_notesslides_notes_bool ,
                                     = { \bool_set_false:N \c__notesslides_notes_bool },
      slides
                      .code:n
                      .bool_set:N
                                     = \c__notesslides_sectocframes_bool ,
      sectocframes
                      .bool_set:N
                                     = \c_notesslides_frameimages_bool ,
      frameimages
                      .bool_set:N
                                     = \c_notesslides_fiboxed_bool ,
      fiboxed
5081
                      .bool set:N
                                     = \c_notesslides_noproblems_bool,
      noproblems
5082
      unknown
                      .code:n
5083
        \PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{stex}
5084
        \PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{tikzinput}
5085
5086
    \ProcessKeysOptions{ notesslides / pkg }
   \newif\ifnotes
5090 \bool_if:NTF \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
5091
      \notestrue
5092 }{
      \notesfalse
5093
5094 }
we give ourselves a macro \@dtopsect that needs only be evaluated once, so that the
\ifdefstring conditionals work below.
5096 \str_if_empty:NTF \c__notesslides_topsect_str {
      5098 75
      \verb|\str_set_eq:NN \ | \_notesslidestopsect \ | \ | c\_notesslides\_topsect\_str|
5099
5100 }
5101 (/package)
    Depending on the options, we either load the article-based document-structure
or the beamer class (and set some counters).
    \langle *cls \rangle
    \bool_if:NTF \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
      \LoadClass{document-structure}
5104
5105 }{
      \LoadClass[10pt,notheorems,xcolor={dvipsnames,svgnames}]{beamer}
5106
      \newcounter{Item}
5107
      \newcounter{paragraph}
5108
      \newcounter{subparagraph}
5109
      \newcounter{Hfootnote}
5110
      \RequirePackage{document-structure}
5111
```

now it only remains to load the notesslides package that does all the rest.

5113 \RequirePackage{notesslides}

5114 (/cls)

In notes mode, we also have to make the beamer-specific things available to article via the beamerarticle package. We use options to avoid loading theorem-like environments, since we want to use our own from the STEX packages. The first batch of packages we want are loaded on notesslides.sty. These are the general ones, we will load the STEX-specific ones after we have done some work (e.g. defined the counters m\*). Only the stex-logo package is already needed now for the default theme.

```
(*package)
5115
   \bool_if:NT \c_notesslides_notes_bool {}
5116
      \RequirePackage{a4wide}
5117
      \RequirePackage{marginnote}
5118
      \PassOptionsToPackage{usenames, dvipsnames, svgnames}{xcolor}
5119
      \RequirePackage{mdframed}
5120
      \RequirePackage[noxcolor,noamsthm]{beamerarticle}
5121
      \RequirePackage[bookmarks,bookmarksopen,bookmarksnumbered,breaklinks,hidelinks]{hyperref}
5122
5123 }
   \RequirePackage{stex-tikzinput}
5124
   \RequirePackage{etoolbox}
   \RequirePackage{amssymb}
   \RequirePackage{amsmath}
5128 \RequirePackage{comment}
5129 \RequirePackage{textcomp}
5130 \RequirePackage{url}
5131 \RequirePackage{graphicx}
5132 \RequirePackage{pgf}
```

#### 39.2 Notes and Slides

For the lecture notes cases, we also provide the \usetheme macro that would otherwise come from the the beamer class. While the latter loads beamertheme $\langle theme \rangle$ .sty, the notes version loads beamernotestheme $\langle theme \rangle$ .sty.<sup>20</sup>

```
5133 \bool_if:NT \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
5134 \renewcommand\usetheme[2][]{\usepackage[#1]{beamernotestheme#2}}}
5135 }
```

We define the sizes of slides in the notes. Somehow, we cannot get by with the same here.

```
5136 \newcounter{slide}
5137 \newlength{\slidewidth}\setlength{\slidewidth}{13.5cm}
5138 \newlength{\slideheight}\setlength{\slideheight}{9cm}
```

The note environment is used to leave out text in the slides mode. It does not have a counterpart in OMDoc. So for course notes, we define the note environment to be a no-operation otherwise we declare the note environment as a comment via the comment package.

```
5139 \bool_if:NTF \c_notesslides_notes_bool {
5140 \renewenvironment{note}{\ignorespaces}{}
5141 }{
5142 \excludecomment{note}
5143 }
```

 $<sup>^{20}{</sup>m EdNote}$ : MK: This is not ideal, but I am not sure that I want to be able to provide the full theme functionality there.

We first set up the slide boxes in article mode. We set up sizes and provide a box register for the frames and a counter for the slides.

```
5144 \bool_if:NT \c_notesslides_notes_bool {}
             \newlength{\slideframewidth}
       5145
       5146
             \setlength{\slideframewidth}{1.5pt}
       We first define the keys.
frame
             \cs_new_protected:Nn \__notesslides_do_yes_param:Nn {
               \exp_args:Nx \str_if_eq:nnTF { \str_uppercase:n{ #2 } }{ yes }{
       5148
                 \bool_set_true:N #1
       5149
               7.5
       5150
                 \bool_set_false:N #1
       5151
               }
       5152
       5153
             \keys_define:nn{notesslides / frame}{
       5154
                                    .str_set_x:N = \l__notesslides_frame_label_str,
       5155
               allowframebreaks
                                    .code:n
                                                  = {
       5156
                 \__notesslides_do_yes_param:Nn \l__notesslides_frame_allowframebreaks_bool { #1 }
       5157
       5158
                                                  = {
               allowdisplaybreaks .code:n
       5159
                 5160
               7.
       5161
                                    .code:n
               fragile
       5162
                 \_notesslides_do_yes_param:Nn \l_notesslides_frame_fragile_bool { #1 }
       5163
       5164
        5165
               shrink
                                    .code:n
                 \__notesslides_do_yes_param:Nn \l__notesslides_frame_shrink_bool { #1 }
       5166
        5167
               squeeze
                                    .code:n
                 \__notesslides_do_yes_param:Nn \l__notesslides_frame_squeeze_bool { #1 }
        5169
               },
        5170
               t.
                                    .code:n
                                                  = {
       5171
                  __notesslides_do_yes_param:Nn \l__notesslides_frame_t_bool { #1 }
       5172
               },
       5173
             }
       5174
             \cs_new_protected:Nn \__notesslides_frame_args:n {
       5175
               \str_clear:N \l__notesslides_frame_label_str
       5176
               \bool_set_true:N \l__notesslides_frame_allowframebreaks_bool
       5177
               \bool_set_true:N \l__notesslides_frame_allowdisplaybreaks_bool
       5178
               \verb|\bool_set_true:N \l|_notesslides_frame_fragile_bool|
       5179
               \bool_set_true:N \l__notesslides_frame_shrink_bool
       5180
               \verb|\bool_set_true:N \l| \_notesslides\_frame\_squeeze\_bool|
       5181
               \verb|\bool_set_true:N \l| -notesslides_frame_t_bool|
       5182
               \keys_set:nn { notesslides / frame }{ #1 }
       5183
       5184
       We define the environment, read them, and construct the slide number and label.
             \renewenvironment{frame}[1][]{
       5185
               5186
               \sffamily
       5187
               \stepcounter{slide}
       5188
               \def\@currentlabel{\theslide}
       5189
               \str_if_empty:NF \l__notesslides_frame_label_str {
       5190
                 \label{\l_notesslides_frame_label_str}
```

```
}
             We redefine the itemize environment so that it looks more like the one in beamer.
                      \def\itemize@level{outer}
                      \def\itemize@outer{outer}
              5194
                      \def\itemize@inner{inner}
                      \renewcommand\newpage{\addtocounter{framenumber}{1}}
              5196
                      \newcommand\metakeys@show@keys[2]{\marginnote{{\scriptsize ##2}}}
              5197
                      \renewenvironment{itemize}{
              5198
                        \ifx\itemize@level\itemize@outer
              5199
                          \def\itemize@label{$\rhd$}
              5200
              5201
                        \ifx\itemize@level\itemize@inner
                          \def\itemize@label{$\scriptstyle\rhd$}
              5203
                        \fi
              5204
                        \begin{list}
              5205
                        {\itemize@label}
              5206
                        {\setlength{\labelsep}{.3em}
              5207
                         \setlength{\labelwidth}{.5em}
              5208
                         \setlength{\leftmargin}{1.5em}
              5209
              5210
                        \edef\itemize@level{\itemize@inner}
              5211
              5212
                        \end{list}
                      7
              5214
             We create the box with the mdframed environment from the equinymous package.
                      \begin{mdframed}[linewidth=\slideframewidth,skipabove=1ex,skipbelow=1ex,userdefinedwidth
              5215
              5216
                      \medskip\miko@slidelabel\end{mdframed}
              5217
              5218
                  Now, we need to redefine the frametitle (we are still in course notes mode).
\frametitle
                    5220 }
             (End definition for \frametitle. This function is documented on page ??.)
     \pause
              5221 \bool_if:NT \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
                    \newcommand\pause{}
              5222
             (End definition for \pause. This function is documented on page ??.)
nparagraph
              5224 \bool_if:NTF \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
                    \newenvironment{nparagraph}[1][]{\begin{sparagraph}[#1]}{\end{sparagraph}}
                    \excludecomment{nparagraph}
              5227
              5228 }
               ^{21}\mathrm{EdNote}: MK: fake it in notes mode for now
```

EdN:21

```
nomgroup
              5229 \bool_if:NTF \c__notesslides_notes_bool {}
                  5231 }{
              5232
                  \excludecomment{nomgroup}
              5233 }
   ndefinition
              5234 \bool_if:NTF \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
                  5236 }{
                  \excludecomment{ndefinition}
              5237
              5238 }
   nassertion
              5239 \bool_if:NTF \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
                  5241 }{
                  \excludecomment{nassertion}
              5242
              5243 }
      nsproof
              5244 \bool_if:NTF \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
                  5246 }{
                  \excludecomment{nproof}
              5247
              5248 }
     nexample
              5249 \bool_if:NTF \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
                  \newenvironment{nexample}[1][]{\begin{example}[#1]}{\end{example}}
              5251 }{
                  \excludecomment{nexample}
              5252
              5253 }
   nparagraph
              5254 \bool_if:NTF \c__notesslides_notes_bool {}
                  5256 }{
                  \excludecomment{nparagraph}
              5257
              5258 }
\inputref@*skip We customize the hooks for in \inputref.
              5259 \def\inputref@preskip{\smallskip}
              5260 \def\inputref@postskip{\medskip}
             (End definition for \infty inputref@*skip. This function is documented on page \ref{eq:condition}.)
   \inputref*
              5261 \let\orig@inputref\inputref
              5262 \def\inputref{\@ifstar\ninputref\orig@inputref}
              5263 \newcommand\ninputref[2][]{
                 \bool_if:NT \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
```

```
5265 \orig@inputref[#1]{#2}
5266 }
5267 }
(End definition for \inputref*. This function is documented on page ??.)
```

#### 39.3 Header and Footer Lines

Now, we set up the infrastructure for the footer line of the slides, we use boxes for the logos, so that they are only loaded once, that considerably speeds up processing.

\setslidelogo

The default logo is the SIEX logo. Customization can be done by  $\setslidelogo\{\langle logo name \rangle\}$ .

```
5268 \newlength{\slidelogoheight}
5269
   \bool_if:NTF \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
5270
      \setlength{\slidelogoheight}{.4cm}
5271
5272 }{
      \setlength{\slidelogoheight}{1cm}
5273
5274 }
5275 \newsavebox{\slidelogo}
   \slidelogo{\sIidelogo}{\sTeX}
   \newrobustcmd{\setslidelogo}[1]{
     \sbox{\slidelogo}{\includegraphics[height=\slidelogoheight]{#1}}
5278
5279 }
```

(End definition for \setslidelogo. This function is documented on page ??.)

\setsource

\source stores the writer's name. By default it is *Michael Kohlhase* since he is the main user and designer of this package. \setsource{ $\langle name \rangle$ } can change the writer's name.

```
5280 \def\source{Michael Kohlhase}% customize locally
5281 \newrobustcmd{\setsource}[1]{\def\source{#1}}
```

(End definition for \setsource. This function is documented on page ??.)

\setlicensing

Now, we set up the copyright and licensing. By default we use the Creative Commons Attribuition-ShareAlike license to strengthen the public domain. If package hyperref is loaded, then we can attach a hyperlink to the license logo.  $\ensuremath{\mbox{setlicensing}}[\langle url \rangle] \{\langle logoname \rangle\}$  is used for customization, where  $\langle url \rangle$  is optional.

```
5282 \def\copyrightnotice{\footnotesize\copyright :\hspace{.3ex}{\source}}
   \newsavebox{\cclogo}
   \sbox{\cclogo}{\includegraphics[height=\slidelogoheight]{cc_somerights}}
   \verb|\newif\ifcchref\cchreffalse| \\
   \AtBeginDocument{
     \@ifpackageloaded{hyperref}{\cchreftrue}{\cchreffalse}
5288 }
5289 \def\licensing{
     \ifcchref
5290
        \href{http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.5/}{\usebox{\cclogo}}
5291
      \else
5292
        {\usebox{\cclogo}}
5293
     \fi
5294
5295 }
```

```
\def\@url{#1}
 5297
       \sbox{\cclogo}{\includegraphics[height=\slidelogoheight]{#2}}
       \ifx\@url\@empty
 5299
         \def\licensing{{\usebox{\cclogo}}}
 5300
       \else
 5301
         \def\licensing{
 5302
            \ifcchref
 5303
            \href{#1}{\usebox{\cclogo}}
            \else
 5305
            {\usebox{\cclogo}}
            \fi
 5307
 5308
       \fi
 5309
 5310 }
(End definition for \setlicensing. This function is documented on page ??.)
Now, we set up the slide label for the article mode.<sup>22</sup>
     \newrobustcmd\miko@slidelabel{
       \vbox to \slidelogoheight{
 5312
         \vss\hbox to \slidewidth
         {\consing\hfill\copyright notice\hfill\arabic{slide}\hfill\usebox{\slidelogo}}}
 5315
 5316 }
(End definition for \slidelabel. This function is documented on page ??.)
```

#### 39.4 Frame Images

EdN:22

\newrobustcmd{\setlicensing}[2][]{

\frameimage We have to make sure that the width is overwritten, for that we check the \Gin@ewidth macro from the graphicx package. We also add the label key.

```
\def\Gin@mhrepos{}
   \define@key{Gin}{mhrepos}{\def\Gin@mhrepos{#1}}
   \label{$\define@key{Gin}{label}{\def\@currentlabel{\arabic}\\label{$\#1$}}
   \newrobustcmd\frameimage[2][]{
      \stepcounter{slide}
5321
      \bool_if:NT \c__notesslides_frameimages_bool {
5322
        \def\Gin@ewidth{}\setkeys{Gin}{#1}
5323
        \bool_if:NF \c__notesslides_notes_bool { \vfill }
5324
        \begin{center}
5325
          \bool_if:NTF \c__notesslides_fiboxed_bool {
5326
            \fbox{}
5327
              \int Cin @ewidth @empty
                \ifx\Gin@mhrepos\@empty
                   \mhgraphics[width=\slidewidth,#1]{#2}
5331
                \else
                   \mhgraphics[width=\slidewidth, #1, mhrepos=\Gin@mhrepos]{#2}
5332
                \fi
5333
              \else% Gin@ewidth empty
5334
                \ifx\Gin@mhrepos\@empty
5335
                   \mhgraphics[#1]{#2}
```

 $<sup>^{22}\</sup>mathrm{EdNote}$  see that we can use the themes for the slides some day. This is all fake.

```
5337
                 \else
                   \mhgraphics[#1,mhrepos=\Gin@mhrepos]{#2}
5338
                 \fi
5339
               \fi% Gin@ewidth empty
5340
            }
5341
          }{
5342
             \int Gin@ewidth\end{array}
5343
               \ifx\Gin@mhrepos\@empty
5344
                 \mhgraphics[width=\slidewidth,#1]{#2}
                 \mhgraphics[width=\slidewidth,#1,mhrepos=\Gin@mhrepos]{#2}
5348
               \ifx\Gin@mhrepos\@empty
5349
                 \mhgraphics[#1]{#2}
5350
               \else
5351
                 \mhgraphics[#1,mhrepos=\Gin@mhrepos]{#2}
5352
5353
             \fi% Gin@ewidth empty
5354
          }
         \end{center}
        \par\strut\hfill{\footnotesize Slide \arabic{slide}}%
        \bool_if:NF \c__notesslides_notes_bool { \vfill }
5358
5359
5360 } % ifmks@sty@frameimages
```

(End definition for \frameimage. This function is documented on page ??.)

#### 39.5 Colors and Highlighting

We first specify sans serif fonts as the default.

```
5361 \sffamily
```

Now, we set up an infrastructure for highlighting phrases in slides. Note that we use content-oriented macros for highlighting rather than directly using color markup. The first thing to to is to adapt the green so that it is dark enough for most beamers

```
5362 \AddToHook{begindocument}{
5363 \definecolor{green}{rgb}{0,.5,0}
5364 \definecolor{purple}{cmyk}{.3,1,0,.17}
5365 }
```

We customize the \defemph, \symrefemph, \compemph, and \titleemph macros with colors. Furthermore we customize the \\_\_omtextlec macro for the appearance of line end comments in \lec.

```
5366 % \def\STpresent#1{\textcolor{blue}{#1}}
5367 \def\defemph#1{{\textcolor{magenta}{#1}}}
5368 \def\symrefemph#1{{\textcolor{cyan}{#1}}}
5369 \def\compemph#1{{\textcolor{blue}{#1}}}
5370 \def\titleemph#1{{\textcolor{blue}{#1}}}
5371 \def\__omtext_lec#1{(\textcolor{green}{#1})}
```

I like to use the dangerous bend symbol for warnings, so we provide it here.

\textwarning as the macro can be used quite often we put it into a box register, so that it is only loaded once.

```
5372 \pgfdeclareimage[width=.8em]{miko@small@dbend}{dangerous-bend}
   \def\smalltextwarning{
      \pgfuseimage{miko@small@dbend}
5374
      \xspace
5375
5376 }
   \pgfdeclareimage[width=1.2em]{miko@dbend}{dangerous-bend}
5377
   \newrobustcmd\textwarning{
5378
      \raisebox{-.05cm}{\pgfuseimage{miko@dbend}}
5380
5381 }
5382 \pgfdeclareimage[width=2.5em]{miko@big@dbend}{dangerous-bend}
   \newrobustcmd\bigtextwarning{
      \raisebox{-.05cm}{\pgfuseimage{miko@big@dbend}}
      \xspace
5385
5386 }
(End definition for \textwarning. This function is documented on page ??.)
5387 \newrobustcmd\putgraphicsat[3]{
      \begin{picture}(0,0) \neq (\#1) {\include graphics $[\#2]$ {\#3}} \end{picture}
5389 }
   \newrobustcmd\putat[2]{
      5392
```

#### 39.6 Sectioning

If the sectocframes option is set, then we make section frames. We first define counters for part and chapter, which beamer.cls does not have and we make the section counter which it does dependent on chapter.

```
5393 \bool_if:NT \c__notesslides_sectocframes_bool {
5394 \str_if_eq:VnTF \__notesslidestopsect{part}{
5395 \newcounter{chapter}\counterwithin*{section}{chapter}
5396 }{
5397 \str_if_eq:VnT\__notesslidestopsect{chapter}{
5398 \newcounter{chapter}\counterwithin*{section}{chapter}
5399 }
5400 }
5401 }
```

\section@level

We set the \section@level counter that governs sectioning according to the class options. We also introduce the sectioning counters accordingly.

\section@level

```
{chapter}{
5410
           \int_set:Nn \l_document_structure_section_level_int {1}
5411
           \def\thesection{\arabic{chapter}.\arabic{section}}
5412
           \def\part@prefix{\arabic{chapter}.}
5413
5414
      }{
5415
         \int_set:Nn \l_document_structure_section_level_int {2}
5416
         \def\part@prefix{}
5417
5418
5419
5420
    \label{local_interpolation} $$ \bool_if:NF \c_notesslides_notes_bool { % only in slides } $$
```

(End definition for \section@level. This function is documented on page ??.)

The new counters are used in the omgroup environment that choses the LATEX sectioning macros according to \section@level.

#### omgroup

```
\renewenvironment{omgroup}[2][]{
5422
        \__document_structure_omgroup_args:n { #1 }
5423
       \int_incr:N \l_document_structure_omgroup_level_int
       \verb|\int_incr:N \l_document_structure_section_level_int|
       \bool_if:NT \c__notesslides_sectocframes_bool {
          \stepcounter{slide}
5427
          \begin{frame} [noframenumbering]
5428
          \vfill\Large\centering
5429
          \red{
5430
            \ifcase\l_document_structure_section_level_int\or
5431
5432
              \stepcounter{part}
5433
              \def\__notesslideslabel{\omdoc@part@kw~\Roman{part}}
5434
              \def\currentsectionlevel{\omdoc@part@kw}
            \or
              \stepcounter{chapter}
              \label{$\def_notesslideslabel{omdocQchapterQkw-\arabic{chapter}}$}
5437
              \def\currentsectionlevel{\omdoc@chapter@kw}
5438
            \or
5439
              \stepcounter{section}
5440
              \def\__notesslideslabel{\part@prefix\arabic{section}}
5441
              \def\currentsectionlevel{\omdoc@section@kw}
5442
5443
              \stepcounter{subsection}
              \label{$\ensuremath{\texttt{def}}_notesslideslabel{\texttt{part@prefix}arabic{section}}. \label{\texttt{subsection}}$}
              \def\currentsectionlevel{\omdoc@subsection@kw}
            \or
              \stepcounter{subsubsection}
              5449
              \def\currentsectionlevel{\omdoc@subsubsection@kw}
5450
            \or
5451
              \stepcounter{paragraph}
5452
              \def\__notesslideslabel{\part@prefix\arabic{section}.\arabic{subsection}.\arabic{s}
5453
              \def\currentsectionlevel{\omdoc@paragraph@kw}
            \else
5455
              \def\__notesslideslabel{}
              \def\currentsectionlevel{\omdoc@paragraph@kw}
```

```
\fin's end ifcase
\__notesslideslabel%\sref@label@id\__notesslideslabel
\quad #2%
\fin's \quad #2%
\fin's \quad \fin's \qu
```

We set up a beamer template for theorems like ams style, but without a block environment.

```
5468 \def\inserttheorembodyfont{\normalfont}
5469 %\bool_if:NF \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
5470 % \defbeamertemplate{theorem begin}{miko}
5471 % {\inserttheoremheadfont\inserttheoremname\inserttheoremnumber
5472 % \ifx\inserttheoremaddition\@empty\else\ (\inserttheoremaddition)\fi%
5473 % \inserttheorempunctuation\inserttheorembodyfont\xspace}
5474 % \defbeamertemplate{theorem end}{miko}{}}
and we set it as the default one.
```

5475 % \setbeamertemplate{theorems}[miko]

The following fixes an error I do not understand, this has something to do with beamer compatibility, which has similar definitions but only up to 1.

```
\expandafter\def\csname Parent2\endcsname{}
   %}
5477
5478
    \AddToHook{begindocument}{ % this does not work for some reasone
5479
      \setbeamertemplate{theorems}[ams style]
5480
5481 }
    \bool_if:NT \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
5482
      \renewenvironment{columns}[1][]{%
5483
        \par\noindent%
5484
        \begin{minipage}%
        \slidewidth\centering\leavevmode%
5486
5487
      }{%
        \end{minipage}\par\noindent%
5488
5489
      \newsavebox\columnbox%
5490
      \renewenvironment<>{column}[2][]{%
5491
        \begin{lrbox}{\columnbox}\begin{minipage}{#2}%
5492
5493
        \end{minipage}\end{lrbox}\usebox\columnbox%
      }%
5495
5496 }
    \bool_if:NTF \c__notesslides_noproblems_bool {
      \newenvironment{problems}{}{}
5498
5499 }{
      \excludecomment{problems}
5500
5501 }
```

#### 39.7 Excursions

\gdef\printexcursions{}

\excursion

The excursion macros are very simple, we define a new internal macro \excursionref and use it in \excursion, which is just an \inputref that checks if the new macro is defined before formatting the file in the argument.

```
\newcommand\excursionref[2]{% label, text
                         \bool_if:NT \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
                   5504
                           \begin{sparagraph}[title=Excursion]
                   5505
                             #2 \operatorname{f[fallback=the\ appendix]{#1}}.
                   5506
                           \end{sparagraph}
                   5507
                   5508
                   5509 }
                   5510
                       \newcommand\activate@excursion[2][]{
                         \gappto\printexcursions{\inputref[#1]{#2}}
                   5511
                   5512 }
                      \newcommand\excursion[4][]{% repos, label, path, text
                         \bool_if:NT \c__notesslides_notes_bool {
                           \activate@excursion[#1]{#3}\excursionref{#2}{#4}
                   5515
                   5516
                   5517 }
                  (End definition for \excursion. This function is documented on page ??.)
\excursiongroup
                      \keys_define:nn{notesslides / excursiongroup }{
                   5518
                         id
                                    .str_set_x:N = \l__notesslides_excursion_id_str,
                   5519
                         intro
                                    .tl_set:N
                                                   = \l__notesslides_excursion_intro_tl,
                   5520
                                   .str_set_x:N = \l__notesslides_excursion_mhrepos_str
                        mhrepos
                   5521
                   5522
                       \cs_new_protected:Nn \__notesslides_excursion_args:n {
                         \tl_clear:N \l__notesslides_excursion_intro_tl
                         \str_clear:N \l__notesslides_excursion_id_str
                         \str_clear:N \l__notesslides_excursion_mhrepos_str
                   5526
                         \keys_set:nn {notesslides / excursiongroup }{ #1 }
                   5527
                   5528 }
                       \newcommand\excursiongroup[1][]{
                   5529
                         \__notesslides_excursion_args:n{ #1 }
                   5530
                         \ifdefempty\printexcursions{}% only if there are excursions
                   5531
                         {\begin{note}
                   5532
                           \begin{omgroup}[#1]{Excursions}%
                   5533
                             \ifdefempty\l__notesslides_excursion_intro_tl{}{
                               \inputref[\l__notesslides_excursion_mhrepos_str]{
                   5535
                                 \l__notesslides_excursion_intro_tl
                   5536
                               }
                   5537
                             }
                   5538
                             \printexcursions%
                   5539
                           \end{omgroup}
                   5540
                         \end{note}}
                   5541
                   5542
                      \ifcsname beameritemnestingprefix\endcsname\else\def\beameritemnestingprefix{}\fi
                   5544 (/package)
```

## Chapter 40

# The Implementation

## 40.1 Package Options

The first step is to declare (a few) package options that handle whether certain information is printed or not. They all come with their own conditionals that are set by the options.

```
5545 (*package)
5546 (@@=problems)
   \ProvidesExplPackage{problem}{2019/03/20}{1.3}{Semantic Markup for Problems}
   \RequirePackage{13keys2e,expl-keystr-compat}
5549
5550 \keys_define:nn { problem / pkg }{
    notes .default:n
5551
                           = \c_problems_notes_bool,
    notes
              .bool_set:N
                            = { true },
     gnotes
              .default:n
     gnotes .bool_set:N = \c__problems_gnotes_bool,
5554
    hints
              .default:n
                            = { true },
5555
            .bool_set:N = \c__problems_hints_bool,
    hints
5556
    solutions .default:n
                            = { true },
5557
    solutions .bool_set:N = \c_problems_solutions_bool,
5558
            .default:n
                             = { true },
5559
             .bool_set:N = \c_problems_pts_bool,
    pts
5560
             .default:n
                             = { true },
5561
             .bool\_set:N = \c_\_problems\_min\_bool,
     boxed .default:n
                             = { true },
     boxed .bool_set:N = \c_problems_boxed_bool,
     unknown .code:n
5565
5566 }
   \newif\ifsolutions
5567
5568
5569 \ProcessKeysOptions{ problem / pkg }
5570 \bool_if:NTF \c__problems_solutions_bool {
     \solutionstrue
5572 }{
     \solutionsfalse
```

Then we make sure that the necessary packages are loaded (in the right versions).

```
5575 \RequirePackage{comment}
```

The next package relies on the LATEX3 kernel, which LATEXMLonly partially supports. As it is purely presentational, we only load it when the boxed option is given and we run LATEXML.

```
5576 \bool_if:NT \c__problems_boxed_bool { \RequirePackage{mdframed} }
```

\prob@\*@kw For multilinguality, we define internal macros for keywords that can be specialized in \*.ldf files.

```
5577 \def\prob@problem@kw{Problem}
5578 \def\prob@solution@kw{Solution}
5579 \def\prob@hint@kw{Hint}
5580 \def\prob@note@kw{Note}
5581 \def\prob@gnote@kw{Grading}
5582 \def\prob@pt@kw{pt}
5583 \def\prob@min@kw{min}
(End definition for \prob@*@kw. This function is documented on page ??.)
    For the other languages, we set up triggers
    \AddToHook{begindocument}{
      \ltx@ifpackageloaded{babel}{
           \makeatletter
           \clist_set:Nx \l_tmpa_clist {\bbl@loaded}
5588
           \clist_if_in:NnT \l_tmpa_clist {ngerman}{
             \input{problem-ngerman.ldf}
5589
5590
           \clist_if_in:NnT \l_tmpa_clist {finnish}{
5591
             \input{problem-finnish.ldf}
5592
5593
           \clist_if_in:NnT \l_tmpa_clist {french}{
5594
             \input{problem-french.ldf}
5595
           \clist_if_in:NnT \l_tmpa_clist {russian}{
             \input{problem-russian.ldf}
5598
5599
           \makeatother
5600
      }{}
5601
5602 }
```

#### 40.2 Problems and Solutions

We now prepare the KeyVal support for problems. The key macros just set appropriate internal macros.

```
\keys_define:nn{ problem / problem }{
             .str_set_x:N = \l_problems_prob_id_str,
                            = \l_problems_prob_pts_t1,
5605
     pts
             .tl_set:N
             .tl_set:N
                            = \l_problems_prob_min_tl,
5606
     min
                            = \l__problems_prob_title_tl,
             .tl_set:N
5607
     title
             .int_set:N
                            = \l_problems_prob_refnum_int
     refnum
5608
5609 }
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \__problems_prob_args:n {
5610
     \str_clear:N \l__problems_prob_id_str
```

```
\tl_clear:N \l__problems_prob_pts_tl
5612
     \tl_clear:N \l__problems_prob_min_tl
5613
      \tl_clear:N \l__problems_prob_title_tl
5614
      \int_zero_new:N \l__problems_prob_refnum_int
5615
      \keys_set:nn { problem / problem }{ #1 }
5616
      \int_compare:nNnT \l__problems_prob_refnum_int = 0 {
5617
        \let\l__problems_prob_refnum_int\undefined
5618
5619
5620 }
```

Then we set up a counter for problems.

#### \numberproblemsin

```
\[ \lambda \text{problem} \\ \text{problemsin. This function is documented on page ??.} \\ \end{array}
```

\prob@label We provide the macro \prob@label to redefine later to get context involved.

5623 \newcommand\prob@label[1]{#1}

(End definition for \prob@label. This function is documented on page ??.)

\prob@number

We consolidate the problem number into a reusable internal macro

```
\verb|\newcommand|| prob@number{|} |
       \int_if_exist:NTF \l__problems_inclprob_refnum_int {
5625
          \prob@label{\int_use:N \l__problems_inclprob_refnum_int }
5626
5627
          \label{lem:lems_prob_refnum_int} $$ \inf_{i=1,\dots,n} \sup_{i=1,\dots,n} \operatorname{long}_{i=1}^{n} . $$
5628
             \prob@label{\int_use:N \l__problems_prob_refnum_int }
5629
5630
               \prob@label\theproblem
5631
5632
       }
5633
5634 }
```

(End definition for \prob@number. This function is documented on page ??.)

\prob@title We consolidate the problem title into a reusable internal macro as well. \prob@title takes three arguments the first is the fallback when no title is given at all, the second and third go around the title, if one is given.

```
\newcommand\prob@title[3]{%
5635
      \tl_if_exist:NTF \l__problems_inclprob_title_tl {
5636
        #2 \1_problems_inclprob_title_t1 #3
5637
5638
        \tl_if_exist:NTF \l__problems_prob_title_tl {
5639
          #2 \1_problems_prob_title_t1 #3
        }{
          #1
        }
5643
     }
5644
5645 }
```

(End definition for \prob@title. This function is documented on page ??.)
With these the problem header is a one-liner

\prob@heading We consolidate the problem header line into a separate internal macro that can be reused in various settings.

```
5646 \def\prob@heading{
5647 \prob@problem@kw~\prob@number\prob@title{~}{~(}{)\strut}
5648 %\sref@label@id{\prob@problem@kw~\prob@number}{}
5649 }
```

(End definition for \prob@heading. This function is documented on page ??.)

With this in place, we can now define the problem environment. It comes in two shapes, depending on whether we are in boxed mode or not. In both cases we increment the problem number and output the points and minutes (depending) on whether the respective options are set.

#### problem

```
\newenvironment{problem}[1][]{

\__problems_prob_args:n{#1}%\sref@target%

\@in@omtexttrue% we are in a statement (for inline definitions)

\stepcounter{problem}\record@problem

\def\current@section@level{\prob@problem@kw}

\par\noindent\textbf\prob@heading\show@pts\show@min\\ignorespacesandpars

\def\{\smallskip}

\bool_if:NT \c__problems_boxed_bool {

\surroundwithmdframed{problem}

\def\{\surroundwithmdframed{problem}\}

\lambda

\lambda
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```

\record@problem This macro records information about the problems in the \*.aux file.

```
\def\record@problem{
5661
       \protected@write\@auxout{}
5662
5663
         \string\@problem{\prob@number}
5664
5665
            \tl_if_exist:NTF \l__problems_inclprob_pts_tl {
               \l__problems_inclprob_pts_tl
5667
5668
5669
               \l_problems_prob_pts_tl
5670
         }%
5671
5672
            \tl_if_exist:NTF \l__problems_inclprob_min_tl {
5673
               \label{local_local_problems_inclprob_min_tl} $$ l_problems_inclprob_min_tl $$
5674
              \l_problems_prob_min_tl
5678
       }
5679
5680 }
```

(End definition for \record@problem. This function is documented on page ??.)

Cproblem This macro acts on a problem's record in the \*.aux file. It does not have any functionality here, but can be redefined elsewhere (e.g. in the assignment package).

```
^{5681} \def\@problem#1#2#3{}
```

(End definition for  $\ensuremath{\texttt{Cproblem}}$ . This function is documented on page  $\ref{page}$ .)

solution

The solution environment is similar to the problem environment, only that it is independent of the boxed mode. It also has it's own keys that we need to define first.

```
5682 \keys_define:nn { problem / solution }{
                     .str_set_x:N = \l__problems_solution_id_str ,
5683
      id
                                    = \l__problems_solution_for_tl ,
      for
                     .tl_set:N
5684
                     .dim_set:N
                                    = \l_problems_solution_height_dim ,
      height
5685
      creators
                     .clist_set:N = \l__problems_solution_creators_clist ,
5686
      contributors .clist_set:N = \l__problems_solution_contributors_clist ,
5687
                     .tl set:N
                                    = \l_problems_solution_srccite_tl
5688
5689 }
    \cs_new_protected:Nn \__problems_solution_args:n {
      \str_clear:N \l__problems_solution_id_str
5691
      \tl_clear:N \l__problems_solution_for_tl
      \verb|\tl_clear:N \ll_problems_solution_srccite_tl|\\
5693
      \verb|\clist_clear:N \ll_problems_solution_creators_clist|
5694
      \clist_clear:N \l__problems_solution_contributors_clist
5695
      \dim_zero:N \l__problems_solution_height_dim
5696
      \keys_set:nn { problem / solution }{ #1 }
5697
5698 }
the next step is to define a helper macro that does what is needed to start a solution.
    \newcommand\@startsolution[1][]{
      \ problems solution args:n { #1 }
5700
      \@in@omtexttrue% we are in a statement.
5701
      \bool_if:NF \c__problems_boxed_bool { \hrule }
      \smallskip\noindent
      {\textbf\prob@solution@kw :\enspace}
      \begin{small}
5705
      \def\current@section@level{\prob@solution@kw}
5706
5707
      \ignorespacesandpars
5708 }
```

\startsolutions for the \startsolutions macro we use the \specialcomment macro from the comment package. Note that we use the \@startsolution macro in the start codes, that parses the optional argument.

```
\newcommand\startsolutions{
      \specialcomment{solution}{\@startsolution}{
5710
        \bool_if:NF \c__problems_boxed_bool {
5711
          \hrule\medskip
5712
5713
        \end{small}%
5714
5715
      \bool_if:NT \c__problems_boxed_bool {
5716
        \surroundwithmdframed{solution}
5717
5718
5719
```

(End definition for \startsolutions. This function is documented on page ??.)

\stopsolutions

5720 \newcommand\stopsolutions{\excludecomment{solution}}

```
(\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ } \mathtt{stopsolutions}.\ \mathit{This \ function \ is \ documented \ on \ page \ \ref{eq:constraints}.)}
              so it only remains to start/stop solutions depending on what option was specified.
          5721 \ifsolutions
                 \startsolutions
          5722
              \else
          5723
                 \stopsolutions
          5724
          5725 \fi
exnote
              \verb|\bool_if:NTF \ \verb|\c_problems_notes_bool| \{
                 \newenvironment{exnote}[1][]{
          5727
                   \par\smallskip\hrule\smallskip
          5728
                   \noindent\textbf{\prob@note@kw : }\small
          5729
          5730
                   \smallskip\hrule
          5731
          5732
                 \excludecomment{exnote}
          5734
          5735 }
  hint
              \bool_if:NTF \c__problems_notes_bool {
                 \newenvironment{hint}[1][]{
          5737
                   \par\smallskip\hrule\smallskip
          5738
                   \noindent\textbf{\prob@hint@kw :~ }\small
          5739
                }{
          5740
                   \mbox{\sc smallskip}\hrule
          5741
          5742
                 \newenvironment{exhint}[1][]{
          5743
                   \par\smallskip\hrule\smallskip
          5744
                   \noindent\textbf{\prob@hint@kw :~ }\small
          5745
          5746
          5747
                   \smallskip\hrule
          5748
          5749 }{
                 \excludecomment{hint}
                 \excludecomment{exhint}
          5751
          5752 }
gnote
              \bool_if:NTF \c__problems_notes_bool {
          5753
                 \newenvironment{gnote}[1][]{
          5754
                   \par\smallskip\hrule\smallskip
                   \noindent\textbf{\prob@gnote@kw : }\small
          5757
                   \mbox{\sc smallskip}\hrule
          5758
          5759
          5760 }{
                 \excludecomment{gnote}
          5761
          5762 }
```

### 40.3 Multiple Choice Blocks

EdN:23

```
23
mcb
           \newenvironment{mcb}{
       5763
             \begin{enumerate}
       5764
       5765 }{
       5766
             \end{enumerate}
       5767 }
      we define the keys for the mcc macro
           \cs_new_protected:Nn \__problems_do_yes_param:Nn {
             \exp_args:Nx \str_if_eq:nnTF { \str_lowercase:n{ #2 } }{ yes }{
       5769
               \bool set true:N #1
       5770
       5771
       5772
               \bool_set_false:N #1
       5774 }
           \keys_define:nn { problem / mcc }{
       5775
                        .str_set_x:N = \l__problems_mcc_id_str ,
       5776
                                        = \label{local_local_local_local_local} 1_problems_mcc_feedback_tl ,
             feedback .tl_set:N
       5777
                        .default:n
                                        = { true } ,
       5778
                        .bool set:N
                                        = \l_problems_mcc_t_bool ,
       5779
                        .default:n
                                        = { true } ,
       5780
             F
                                        = \label{local_problems_mcc_f_bool} ,
                        .bool set:N
       5781
                        .code:n
                                        = {
             Ttext
       5782
               \__problems_do_yes_param: Nn \l__problems_mcc_Ttext_bool { #1 }
             },
             Ftext
                        .code:n
                                        = {
       5786
               \__problems_do_yes_param:Nn \l__problems_mcc_Ftext_bool { #1 }
       5787
       5788 }
           \cs_new_protected:Nn \l__problems_mcc_args:n {
       5789
             \str_clear:N \l__problems_mcc_id_str
       5790
             \tl clear:N \l problems mcc feedback tl
       5791
             \bool_set_true:N \l__problems_mcc_t_bool
       5792
             \bool_set_true:N \l__problems_mcc_f_bool
             \bool_set_true:N \l__problems_mcc_Ttext_bool
             \bool_set_false:N \l__problems_mcc_Ftext_bool
             \keys_set:nn { problem / mcc }{ #1 }
       5796
       5797 }
\mcc
           \newcommand\mcc[2][]{
             \l_problems_mcc_args:n{ #1 }
             \item #2
             \ifsolutions
       5801
       5802
               \bool_if:NT \l__problems_mcc_t_bool {
       5803
                 % TODO!
       5804
                 % \ifcsstring{mcc@T}{T}{}{\mcc@Ttext}%
       5805
       5806
               \bool_if:NT \l_problems_mcc_f\_bool \ \{
       5807
```

 $<sup>^{23}\</sup>mathrm{EdNote}\colon$  MK: maybe import something better here from a dedicated MC package

(End definition for \mcc. This function is documented on page ??.)

### 40.4 Including Problems

\includeproblem

The \includeproblem command is essentially a glorified \input statement, it sets some internal macros first that overwrite the local points. Importantly, it resets the inclprob keys after the input.

```
5818
              \keys_define:nn{ problem / inclproblem }{
5819
5820
                                                            .str_set_x:N = \l__problems_inclprob_id_str,
                                                                                                                 = \l_problems_inclprob_pts_tl,
5821
                                                         .tl_set:N
                                                        .tl_set:N
                                                                                                                   = \l__problems_inclprob_min_tl,
5822
                      min
                       title
                                                         .tl_set:N
                                                                                                                   = \l__problems_inclprob_title_tl,
                                                                                                                   = \l__problems_inclprob_refnum_int,
                      refnum
                                                      .int_set:N
                      \verb| mhrepos .str_set_x: N = \label{eq:local_problems_inclprob_mhrepos_str}|
5825
5826 }
              \verb|\cs_new_protected:Nn \label{local_problems_inclprob_args:n}| \{ | cs_new_protected: Nn \label{local_problems_inclprob_args:n} | \{ | cs_new_protected: Nn \label{local_problems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems_inclproblems
5827
                         \str_clear:N \l__problems_prob_id_str
5828
                       \tl_clear:N \l__problems_inclprob_pts_tl
5829
                       \tl_clear:N \l_problems_inclprob_min_tl
5830
                       \tl_clear:N \l__problems_inclprob_title_tl
5831
                       \int_zero_new:N \l__problems_inclprob_refnum_int
5832
                       \str_clear:N \l__problems_inclprob_mhrepos_str
 5833
                       \keys_set:nn { problem / inclproblem }{ #1 }
5834
                       \t_if_empty:NT \l_problems_inclprob_pts_t1 {
5835
                               \verb|\label{lems_inclprob_pts_tl}| undefined \\
5836
5837
                       \tl_if_empty:NT \l__problems_inclprob_min_tl {
5838
                               \left( 1_{problems_inclprob_min_tl \leq 1} \right)
5839
5840
                       \tl_if_empty:NT \l__problems_inclprob_title_tl {
5841
                               \label{lems_inclprob_title_tl} $$ \left( \frac{1}{problems_inclprob_title_tl} \right) $$
5842
                       \int_compare:nNnT \l__problems_inclprob_refnum_int = 0 {
                               \verb|\label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int}| \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int} \\ | \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int}| \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int} \\ | \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int}| \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int} \\ | \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int}| \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int} \\ | \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int}| \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int} \\ | \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int} \\ | \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int}| \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int} \\ | \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int}| \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int} \\ | \label{lems_incl} \\ | \label{lems_inclprob_refnum_int} \\ | \label{lems_incl} \\ | \label{lem_
5846
5847
              \cs_new_protected:Nn \__problems_inclprob_clear: {
5849
                         \str_clear:N \l__problems_prob_id_str
5850
                       \left( 1_{problems_inclprob_pts_t1 \right) 
                       \let\l__problems_inclprob_min_tl\undefined
```

```
\label{lems_inclprob_title_tl} $$ \left( \sum_{j=1}^{n} \frac{1}{j} \right) = 1. $$
     \let\l__problems_inclprob_refnum_int\undefined
5854
     \label{lems_inclprob_mhrepos_str} \
5855
5856
5857
    \newcommand\includeproblem[2][]{
5858
     \__problems_inclprob_args:n{ #1 }
5859
     \str_if_empty:NTF \l__problems_inclprob_mhrepos_str {
5860
       \left\{ 1, 1, 1 \right\}
5862
       5863
          \input{\mhpath{\l__problems_inclprob_mhrepos_str}{#2}}
5864
5865
5866
        _problems_inclprob_clear:
5867
5868
```

(End definition for \includeproblem. This function is documented on page ??.)

### 40.5 Reporting Metadata

For messages it is OK to have them in English as the whole documentation is, and we can therefore assume authors can deal with it.

```
\AddToHook{enddocument}{
      \bool_if:NT \c__problems_pts_bool {
        \message{Total:~\arabic{pts}~points}
5872
      \bool_if:NT \c_problems_min_bool {
5873
        \message{Total:~\arabic{min}~minutes}
5874
5875
5876 }
    The margin pars are reader-visible, so we need to translate
   \def\pts#1{
      \bool_if:NT \c__problems_pts_bool {
        \marginpar{#1~\prob@pt@kw}
5879
5880
5881 }
   \def\min#1{
5882
      \bool_if:NT \c__problems_min_bool {
5883
        \marginpar{#1~\prob@min@kw}
5884
5885
   }
5886
```

\show@pts The \show@pts shows the points: if no points are given from the outside and also no points are given locally do nothing, else show and add. If there are outside points then we show them in the margin.

```
5887 \newcounter{pts}
5888 \def\show@pts{
5889 \tl_if_exist:NTF \l_problems_inclprob_pts_tl {
5890 \bool_if:NT \c_problems_pts_bool {
5891 \marginpar{\l_problems_inclprob_pts_tl;\prob@pt@kw\smallskip}
5892 \addtocounter{pts}{\l_problems_inclprob_pts_tl}
```

```
}
                                           5893
                                           5894
                                                                       \label{lem:lems_prob_pts_tl} $$ \tl_if_exist:NT \l_problems_prob_pts_tl {$\{$} $
                                           5895
                                                                              \verb|\bool_if:NT \c__problems_pts_bool| \{
                                           5896
                                                                                      \marginpar{\l__problems_prob_pts_tl;\prob@pt@kw\smallskip}
                                           5897
                                                                                      \addtocounter{pts}{\l__problems_prob_pts_t1}
                                                              }
                                           5901
                                           5902 }
                                        (End definition for \show@pts. This function is documented on page ??.)
                                                        and now the same for the minutes
\show@min
                                                        \newcounter{min}
                                                         \def\show@min{
                                           5904
                                                                \verb|\tl_if_exist:NTF \l_problems_inclprob_min_tl| \{
                                           5905
                                                                       \bool_if:NT \c_problems_min_bool {}
                                            5906
                                                                               \marginpar{\l_problems_inclprob_pts_tl;min}
                                                                               \addtocounter{min}{\l__problems_inclprob_min_tl}
                                                                      }
                                            5909
                                                              }{
                                            5910
                                                                       \verb|\tl_if_exist:NT \l_problems_prob_min_tl| \{
                                           5911
                                                                              \verb|\bool_if:NT \c__problems_min_bool| \{
                                           5912
                                                                                      \label{local_margin} $$\max_{1\_problems\_prob\_min\_t1;min}$$
                                           5913
                                                                                      \addtocounter{min}{\l__problems_prob_min_tl}
                                           5914
                                           5915
                                            5916
                                           5917
                                          5918 }
                                                       ⟨/package⟩
                                        (End definition for \sl modern \sl modern
```

## Chapter 41

# Implementation: The hwexam Class

The functionality is spread over the hwexam class and package. The class provides the document environment and pre-loads some convenience packages, whereas the package provides the concrete functionality.

### 41.1 Class Options

To initialize the hwexam class, we declare and process the necessary options by passing them to the respective packages and classes they come from.

We load omdoc.cls, and the desired packages. For the LATEXML bindings, we make sure the right packages are loaded.

```
5931 \LoadClass{document-structure}
5932 \RequirePackage{stex}
5933 \RequirePackage{hwexam}
5934 \RequirePackage{tikzinput}
5935 \RequirePackage{graphicx}
5936 \RequirePackage{a4wide}
5937 \RequirePackage{amssymb}
5938 \RequirePackage{amstext}
5939 \RequirePackage{amsmath}
```

Finally, we register another keyword for the document environment. We give a default assignment type to prevent errors

```
5940 \newcommand\assig@default@type{\hwexam@assignment@kw}
5941 \def\document@hwexamtype{\assig@default@type}
5942 \def\document_structure\
5943 \keys_define:nn { document-structure / document }{
5944 id .str_set_x:N = \c_document_structure_document_id_str,
5945 hwexamtype .tl_set:N = \document@hwexamtype
5946 }
5947 \delta delta hwexam\
5948 \c/cls\
```

## Chapter 42

# Implementation: The hwexam Package

### 42.1 Package Options

The first step is to declare (a few) package options that handle whether certain information is printed or not. Some come with their own conditionals that are set by the options, the rest is just passed on to the problems package.

```
5949 (*package)
5950 \ProvidesExplPackage{hwexam}{2019/03/20}{1.1}{homework assignments and exams}
5951 \RequirePackage{13keys2e,expl-keystr-compat}
5952
5953 \newif\iftest\testfalse
5954 \DeclareOption{test}{\testtrue}
5955 \newif\ifmultiple\multiplefalse
5956 \DeclareOption{multiple}{\multipletrue}
5957 \DeclareOption*{\PassOptionsToPackage{\CurrentOption}{problem}}
5958 \ProcessOptions

Then we make sure that the necessary packages are loaded (in the right versions).
5959 \RequirePackage{keyval}[1997/11/10]
5960 \RequirePackage{problem}
```

\hwexam@\*@kw

For multilinguality, we define internal macros for keywords that can be specialized in \*.ldf files.

```
\text{\newcommand\hwexam@assignment@kw{Assignment}}}
\text{\newcommand\hwexam@given@kw{Given}}}
\text{\newcommand\hwexam@due@kw{Due}}}
\text{\newcommand\hwexam@testemptypage@kw{This~page~was~intentionally~left~}}}
\text{\def \hwexam@minutes@kw{minutes}}}
\text{\def \hwexam@minutes@kw{minutes}}}
\text{\newcommand\correction@probs@kw{prob.}}}
\text{\newcommand\correction@pts@kw{total}}}
\text{\newcommand\correction@reached@kw{reached}}}
\text{\newcommand\correction@grade@kw{grade}}}
\text{\newcommand\correction@grade@kw{grade}}}
\text{\newcommand\correction@forgrading@kw{To~be~used~for~grading,~do~not~write~here}}
```

```
(End definition for \hwexam@*@kw. This function is documented on page ??.)
    For the other languages, we set up triggers
5973 \AddToHook{begindocument}{
5974 \ltx@ifpackageloaded{babel}{
5975 \makeatletter
5976 \clist_set:Nx \l_tmpa_clist {\bbl@loaded}
5977 \clist_if_in:NnT \l_tmpa_clist {ngerman}{
      \input{hwexam-ngerman.ldf}
5978
5979
    \clist_if_in:NnT \l_tmpa_clist {finnish}{
5980
5981
      \input{hwexam-finnish.ldf}
5982 }
5983 \clist_if_in:NnT \l_tmpa_clist {french}{
      \input{hwexam-french.ldf}
5985 }
    \clist_if_in:NnT \l_tmpa_clist {russian}{
5986
      \input{hwexam-russian.ldf}
5988 }
5989 \makeatother
5990 }{}
5991 }
5992
```

### 42.2 Assignments

5993 \newcounter{assignment}

Then we set up a counter for problems and make the problem counter inherited from problem.sty depend on it. Furthermore, we specialize the \prob@label macro to take the assignment counter into account.

```
\numberproblemsin{assignment}
   \renewcommand\prob@label[1]{\arabic{assignment}.#1}
   We will prepare the keyval support for the assignment environment.
5996 \keys_define:nn { hwexam / assignment } {
5997 id .str_set_x:N = \l_hwexam_assign_id_str,
5998 number .int_set:N = \l__hwexam_assign_number_int,
5999 title .tl_set:N = \l_hwexam_assign_title_tl,
6000 type .tl_set:N = \l__hwexam_assign_type_tl,
given .tl_set:N = \l_hwexam_assign_given_tl,
6002 due .tl_set:N = \l_hwexam_assign_due_tl,
6003 loadmodules .code:n = {
   \bool_set_true:N \l__hwexam_assign_loadmodules_bool
6005
6007 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__hwexam_assignment_args:n {
6008 \str_clear:N \l_hwexam_assign_id_str
6009 \int_set:Nn \l__hwexam_assign_number_int {-1}
6010 \tl_clear:N \l_hwexam_assign_title_tl
6012 \t_clean:N \l_hwexam_assign_given_tl
6013 \tl clear:N \l hwexam assign due tl
6014 \bool_set_false:N \l__hwexam_assign_loadmodules_bool
```

```
6015 \keys_set:nn { hwexam / assignment }{ #1 }
6016 }
```

The next three macros are intermediate functions that handle the case gracefully, where the respective token registers are undefined.

The \given@due macro prints information about the given and due status of the assignment. Its arguments specify the brackets.

```
6017 \newcommand\given@due[2]{
6018 \bool_lazy_all:nF {
6020 {\tl_if_empty_p:V \l__hwexam_assign_given_tl}
6021 {\tl_if_empty_p:V \l__hwexam_inclassign_due_tl}
6022 {\tilde{p}:V l\_hwexam\_assign\_due\_t1}
6023 }{ #1 }
6024
   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__hwexam_inclassign_given_tl {
6025
   \tl_if_empty:NF \l_hwexam_assign_given_tl {
   \hwexam@given@kw\xspace\l_hwexam_assign_given_tl
6029 }{
   \hwexam@given@kw\xspace\l_hwexam_inclassign_given_tl
6031 }
6032
6033 \bool_lazy_or:nnF {
6034 \bool_lazy_and_p:nn {
6035 \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__hwexam_inclassign_due_tl
6036 }{
6037 \tl_if_empty_p:V \l_hwexam_assign_due_tl
6038 }
6039 }{
6040 \bool_lazy_and_p:nn {
6041 \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__hwexam_inclassign_due_tl
6043 \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__hwexam_assign_due_tl
6044 }
6045 }{ ,~ }
6046
6047 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_hwexam_inclassign_due_tl {
6048 \tl_if_empty:NF \l_hwexam_assign_due_tl {
\verb| hwexam@due@kw\xspace \l_hwexam_assign_due_tl| \\
6051 }{
\verb| hwexam@due@kw\xspace \l_hwexam_inclassign_due_tl| \\
6053
6054
6055 \bool_lazy_all:nF {
6056 { \tl_if_empty_p:V \l_hwexam_inclassign_given_tl }
6057 { \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__hwexam_assign_given_tl }
6058 { \tl_if_empty_p:V \l_hwexam_inclassign_due_tl }
6059 { \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__hwexam_assign_due_tl }
6060 }{ #2 }
6061 }
```

\assignment@title This macro prints the title of an assignment, the local title is overwritten, if there is one

from the \inputassignment. \assignment@title takes three arguments the first is the fallback when no title is given at all, the second and third go around the title, if one is given.

```
heavy inclassing in the inclassing incl
```

(End definition for \assignment@title. This function is documented on page ??.)

\assignment@number

Like \assignment@title only for the number, and no around part.

```
6073 \newcommand\assignment@number{
6074 \int_compare:nNnTF \l_hwexam_inclassign_number_int = {-1} {
6075 \int_compare:nNnF \l_hwexam_assign_number_int = {-1} {
6076 \int_use:N \l_hwexam_assign_number_int
6077 }
6078 }{
6079 \int_use:N \l_hwexam_inclassign_number_int
6080 }
6081 }
```

(End definition for \assignment@number. This function is documented on page ??.)

With them, we can define the central assignment environment. This has two forms (separated by \ifmultiple) in one we make a title block for an assignment sheet, and in the other we make a section heading and add it to the table of contents. We first define an assignment counter

 ${\tt assignment}$ 

For the assignment environment we delegate the work to the Cassignment environment that depends on whether multiple option is given.

```
6082 \newenvironment{assignment}[1][]{
6083 \__hwexam_assignment_args:n { #1 }
6084 %\sref@target
6085 \let\__hwexamnum\l__hwexam_assign_number_int
6086 \int_compare:nNnF \l__hwexam_assign_number_int = {-1} {
6087 \stepcounter{assignment}
6088 }{
6089 \setcounter{assignment}{\int_use:N\__hwexamnum}
6090 }
6091 \setcounter{problem}{0}
6091 \setcounter{problem}{0}
6092 \def\current@section@level{\document@hwexamtype}
6093 %\sref@label@id{\document@hwexamtype \thesection}
6094 \begin{@assignment}
6095 }{
6096 \end{@assignment}
6097 }
```

In the multi-assignment case we just use the omdoc environment for suitable sectioning.

```
6098 \def\ass@title{
6099 \protect\document@hwexamtype~\arabic{assignment}
\label{local_assignment_dist_lef} $$ \assignment_{title_{f}(), (), } -- \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) $$
6101
6102 \ifmultiple
6103 \newenvironment{@assignment}{
6104 \bool_if:NTF \l__hwexam_assign_loadmodules_bool {
6105 \begin{omgroup}[loadmodules]{\ass@title}
6107 \begin{omgroup}{\ass@title}
6108 }
6109 }{
6110 \end{omgroup}
6111 }
for the single-page case we make a title block from the same components.
6113 \newenvironment{@assignment}{
6114 \begin{center}\bf
6115 \Large\@title\strut\\
6116 \document@hwexamtype~\arabic{assignment}\assignment@title{\;}{:\;}{\\}
6117 \large\given@due{--\;}{\;--}
6118 \end{center}
6119 }{}
6120 \fi% multiple
```

### 42.3 Including Assignments

\in\*assignment

This macro is essentially a glorified \include statement, it just sets some internal macros first that overwrite the local points Importantly, it resets the inclassig keys after the input.

```
6121 \keys_define:nn { hwexam / inclassignment } {
%id .str_set_x:N = \l_hwexam_assign_id_str,
number .int_set:N = \l_hwexam_inclassign_number_int,
6124 title .tl_set:N = \l_hwexam_inclassign_title_tl,
6125 type .tl_set:N = \l_hwexam_inclassign_type_tl,
6126 given .tl_set:N = \l_hwexam_inclassign_given_tl,
6127 due .tl_set:N = \l_hwexam_inclassign_due_tl,
6128 mhrepos .str set x:N = \label{eq:normalize} hwexam inclassign mhrepos str
6129 }
6130 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_hwexam_inclassignment_args:n {
6131 \int_set:Nn \l__hwexam_inclassign_number_int {-1}
6132 \tl_clear:N \l_hwexam_inclassign_title_tl
6134 \tl_clear:N \l_hwexam_inclassign_given_tl
6135 \tl_clear:N \l_hwexam_inclassign_due_tl
6137 \keys_set:nn { hwexam / inclassignment }{ #1 }
6138
6139
   \ hwexam inclassignment args:n {}
6141 \newcommand\inputassignment[2][]{
```

```
6142 \_hwexam_inclassignment_args:n { #1 }
6143 \str_if_empty:NTF \l_hwexam_inclassign_mhrepos_str {
6144 \input{#2}
6145 }{
6146 \stex_in_repository:nn{\l_hwexam_inclassign_mhrepos_str}{
   \input{\mhpath{\l_hwexam_inclassign_mhrepos_str}{#2}}
6149
   \_hwexam_inclassignment_args:n {}
6152 \newcommand\includeassignment[2][]{
6153 \newpage
6154 \inputassignment[#1]{#2}
6155 }
```

(End definition for \in\*assignment. This function is documented on page ??.)

#### Typesetting Exams 42.4

6183 \tl\_clear:N \testheading@min 6184 \tl\_clear:N \testheading@duration

```
\quizheading
              6156 \ExplSyntaxOff
              6157 \newcommand\quizheading[1]{%
              6158 \def\@tas{#1}%
              6159 \large\noindent NAME: \hspace{8cm} MAILBOX:\\[2ex]%
              6160 \ifx\@tas\@empty\else%
              6162 \fi%
              6163 }
              6164 \ExplSyntaxOn
             (End definition for \quizheading. This function is documented on page ??.)
\testheading
                 \def\hwexamheader{\input{hwexam-default.header}}
              6166
              6167
                 \def\hwexamminutes{
                 \tl_if_empty:NTF \testheading@duration {
              6170 {\testheading@min}~\hwexam@minutes@kw
              6172 \testheading@duration
              6173 }
              6174 }
              6175
              6176 \keys_define:nn { hwexam / testheading } {
              6177 min .tl_set:N = \testheading@min,
              6178 duration .tl_set:N = \testheading@duration,
              6179 reqpts .tl_set:N = \testheading@reqpts,
              6180 tools .tl_set:N = \testheading@tools
              6181 }
              6182 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_hwexam_testheading_args:n {
```

```
6187 \keys_set:nn { hwexam / testheading }{ #1 }
                6188 }
                6189 \newenvironment{testheading}[1][]{
                6190 \_hwexam_testheading_args:n{ #1 }
                6191 \newcount\check@time\check@time=\testheading@min
                6192 \advance\check@time by -\theassignment@totalmin
                6193 \newif\if@bonuspoints
                6194 \tl_if_empty:NTF \testheading@reqpts {
                6195 \@bonuspointsfalse
                6196 }{
                6197 \newcount\bonus@pts
                   \bonus@pts=\theassignment@totalpts
                   \advance\bonus@pts by -\testheading@reqpts
                   \edef\bonus@pts{\the\bonus@pts}
                    \@bonuspointstrue
                6201
                6202
                   \edef\check@time{\the\check@time}
                6205 \makeatletter\hwexamheader\makeatother
                6206 }{
                6207 \newpage
                6208 }
               (End definition for \testheading. This function is documented on page ??.)
   \testspace
                6209 \newcommand\testspace[1]{\iftest\vspace*{#1}\fi}
               (End definition for \testspace. This function is documented on page ??.)
 \testnewpage
                6210 \newcommand\testnewpage{\iftest\newpage\fi}
               (End definition for \testnewpage. This function is documented on page ??.)
\testemptypage
                6211 \newcommand\testemptypage[1][]{\iftest\begin{center}\hwexam@testemptypage@kw\end{center}\vfi
               (End definition for \testemptypage. This function is documented on page ??.)
     \@problem
               This macro acts on a problem's record in the *.aux file. Here we redefine it (it was
               defined to do nothing in problem.sty) to generate the correction table.
                6212 (@@=problems)
                6213 \renewcommand\@problem[3]{
                6214 \stepcounter{assignment@probs}
                6215 \def\__problemspts{#2}
                6216 \ifx\__problemspts\@empty\else
                6217 \addtocounter{assignment@totalpts}{#2}
                6218 \fi
                6221 \xdef\correction@pts{\correction@pts & #2}
                6222 \xdef\correction@reached{\correction@reached &}
```

6185 \tl\_clear:N \testheading@reqpts 6186 \tl\_clear:N \testheading@tools

```
6223 }
                    6224 (@@=hwexam)
                   (End definition for \Cproblem. This function is documented on page ??.)
\correction@table This macro generates the correction table
                    6225 \newcounter{assignment@probs}
                    6226 \newcounter{assignment@totalpts}
                    6227 \newcounter{assignment@totalmin}
                    6228 \def\correction@probs{\correction@probs@kw}
                    6229 \def\correction@pts{\correction@pts@kw}
                    6230 \def\correction@reached{\correction@reached@kw}
                    6231 \stepcounter{assignment@probs}
                    6232 \newcommand\correction@table{
                    6233 \resizebox{\textwidth}{!}{%
                    \label{lem:condition} $$  \  \end{tabular} {|1|*{\tilde{\rho}}} \  \  \  \  \  \  \  \  \  \  \  } $$
                    6235 &\multicolumn{\theassignment@probs}{c||}%|
                    6236 {\footnotesize\correction@forgrading@kw} &\\hline
                    6238 \correction@pts &\theassignment@totalpts & \\\hline
                    6239 \correction@reached & & \\[.7cm]\hline
                    6240 \end{tabular}}}
                    6241 (/package)
                   (End definition for \correction@table. This function is documented on page ??.)
```

#### 42.5 Leftovers

\newcommand\discussA{\bierglas}

at some point, we may want to reactivate the logos font, then we use

```
here we define the logos that characterize the assignment \font\bierfont=../assignments/bierglas \font\denkerfont=../assignments/denker \font\uhrfont=../assignments/uhr \font\warnschildfont=../assignments/achtung \newcommand\bierglas{{\bierfont\char65}} \newcommand\denker{{\denkerfont\char65}} \newcommand\uhr{{\uhrfont\char65}} \newcommand\warnschild{{\warnschildfont\char65}} \newcommand\warnschild{{\warnschildfont\char65}} \newcommand\hardA{\warnschild} \newcommand\hardA{\warnschild} \newcommand\hardA{\uhr} \newcommand\hinkA{\denker}
```