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# Cloud Native Applications

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Introduction to cloud native principles and  
architecture

# Context

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What's new at UBS?

- Pivotal Cloud Foundry as the platform of choice
- Program?
- Goals?

# Agenda

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- Cloud Native - what it is, why it matters, and how to measure value
- Microservices - evolution, principles & benefits
- 12-Factor Apps & the Cloud Native Maturity Model
- Tools
- Managing complexity

# Cloud Native



From Outside-in

# Cloud Native

Software designed to **run and scale reliably and predictably** on top of potentially unreliable **cloud-based** infrastructure





In the Cloud != Cloud Native

# Motivations for Cloud Native

## 1. Speed (Agility)

- Deliver value as *fast* as possible

## 2. Stability

- Deliver value as *consistently* as possible

## 3. Scalability

- Deliver more value when demand increases

## 4. Savings

- Maximizing value relative to cost

## 5. Security

- Protect value from unpredictable loss

# Cloud Native User

Users of our software naturally think like this...

As a User

- ... I need to get things done quickly.
- ... I must deliver consistently and fail gracefully.
- ... I must deliver most when I'm needed most.
- ... I must get the best return for my effort.
- ... I must trust and be trusted to be effective.

*Speed*

*Stability*

*Scalability*

*Savings*

*Security*



# Cloud Native Application

... so our applications must do the same

As an Application

- ... I always respond within 30ms.
- ... I gracefully degrade when services are down.
- ... I discover new services automatically.
- ... My code is only business logic & shared libraries.
- ... I rotate credentials and encrypt end-to-end.

*Speed*

*Stability*

*Scalability*

*Savings*

*Security*

# Cloud Native Platform

... and so must the platform

As a Platform

- ... I start apps within 10 seconds.
- ... I deploy with zero downtime.
- ... I add instances when CPU > 80%.
- ... I drop instances when CPU < 10%.
- ... I encrypt all connections and credentials.

*Speed*

*Stability*

*Scalability*


*Savings*


*Security*


# Cloud Native - Benefits & Possibilities

	Speed	Stability	Scalability	Savings	Security	
User	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	
Application	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	
Services	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	
Platform	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	
Infrastructure	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	
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# How a User Sees Cloud Native




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# Cloud Native in Depth: Speed (Agility)

We need to measure to see changes in value

- **Measure**

- ↑ features delivered (velocity), # of deployments, automation
- ↓ interruptions to value delivery: bug fixes, outages, optimization

- **Tools**

- **Framework:** Spring Boot
- **Platform:** Pivotal Cloud Foundry
- **Tracking features and Velocity:** JIRA
- **CI/CD Pipelines:** Jenkins / SDP
- **Code Quality and Safety:** BlackDuck, Fortify, SonarQube

- **Process**

- **Agile development:** rapid iteration, constant improvement, concurrent user-research, design and engineering
- **Test Driven Development:** Codifying behavior of software before implementation and throughout lifecycle



# Cloud Native in Depth: Stability

We need to measure to see changes in value

- **Measure**
  - ↑ uptime: average, during deployments, during traffic spikes, code quality
  - ↓ downtime
- **Tools**
  - **Circuit-Breaker:** Spring Cloud Hystrix
  - **Platform:** Pivotal Cloud Foundry
- **Process**
  - **Bulkhead and Circuit-breaker patterns:** Application are written to be stable when internal and external functionality fails.
  - **DevOps:** Developer ownership of application stability

# Cloud Native in Depth: Scalability

We need to measure to see changes in value

- **Measure**
  - ↑ transactions per second
  - ↓ latency, cost per transaction
- **Tools**
  - **Service Discovery:** Spring Cloud Eureka
  - **Distributed Config:** Spring Cloud Config
  - **Platform Autoscaling:** Cloud Foundry Autoscaler
- **Process**
  - **Microservice app patterns:** Independently deployable and scalable application components
  - **12 Factor:** Application development patterns for externalizing configuration, state, and build-time/deploy-time/runtime concerns

# Cloud Native in Depth: Savings

We need to measure to see changes in value

- **Measure**
  - ↑ utilization of hardware, automation
  - ↓ person-time spent on non-value-add activities, unused infrastructure
- **Tools**
  - **Platform usage reporting:** AppDynamics, Pivotal Cloud Foundry Metrics
  - **Platform Autoscaling:** Cloud Foundry Autoscaler
- **Process**
  - **Continuous Integration / Continuous Delivery:** Automate integration, testing and deployment

# Cloud Native in Depth: Security

We need to measure to see changes in value

- **Measure**
  - ↑ quality of security reviews, dev security knowledge, patch rate
  - ↓ custom code, unmaintained dependencies, attack vectors
- **Tools**
  - **Dependency scanning:** Black Duck
  - **Code Scanning:** SonarQube, Fortify
  - **Platform:** Lifecycle-tools, Chaos monkey
  - **SSO:** Cloud Foundry UAA with Identity Provider integration
  - **Framework:** Spring Security
- **Process**
  - **Security Triage:** First-class policies for vulnerability reporting, evaluation and mitigation.
  - Regularly scheduled security reviews with Cybersecurity teams

# Key Takeaways

- Running and scaling reliably and predictably depends on:
  - Speed (Agility)
  - Stability
  - Scalability
  - Savings
  - Security
- Our users depend on multiple layers working in concert:
  - Application
  - Services
  - Platform
  - Infrastructure
- We optimize working with these layers by using Cloud Native tools and processes

# Microservices

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# Microservices

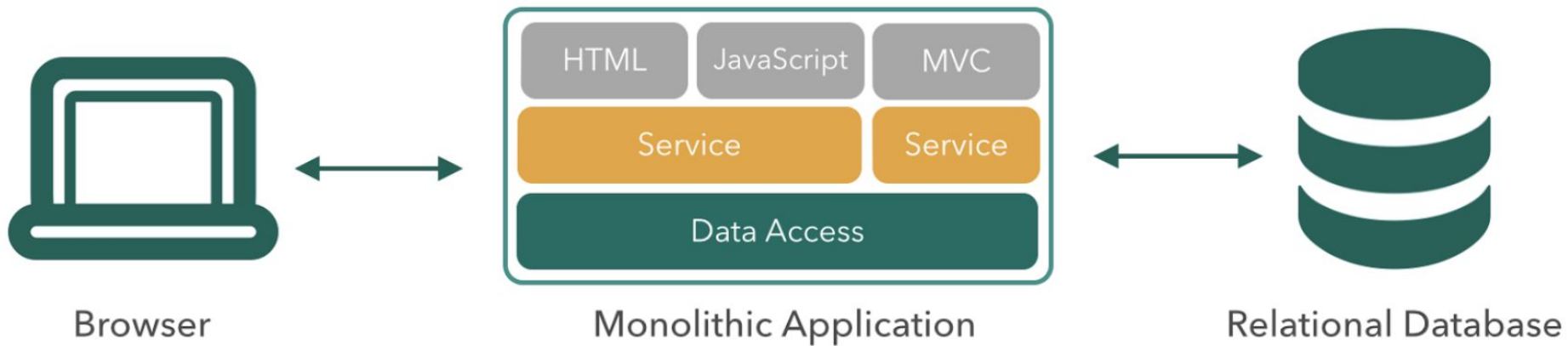
If services have to be updated together,  
they're not loosely coupled!

## Loosely coupled service oriented architecture with bounded contexts

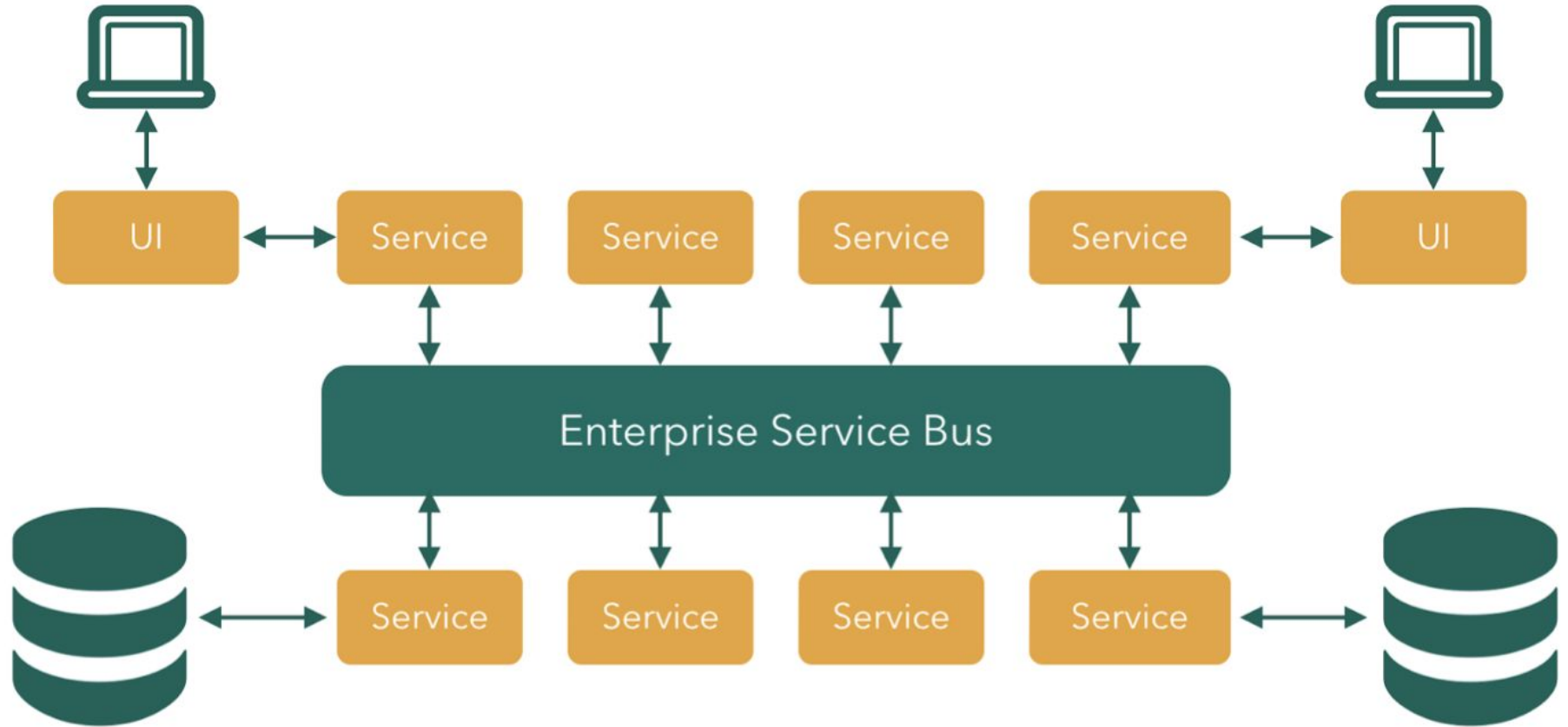
- Adrian Cockcroft

If you have to know about surrounding services,  
you don't have a bounded context

# Not Monoliths



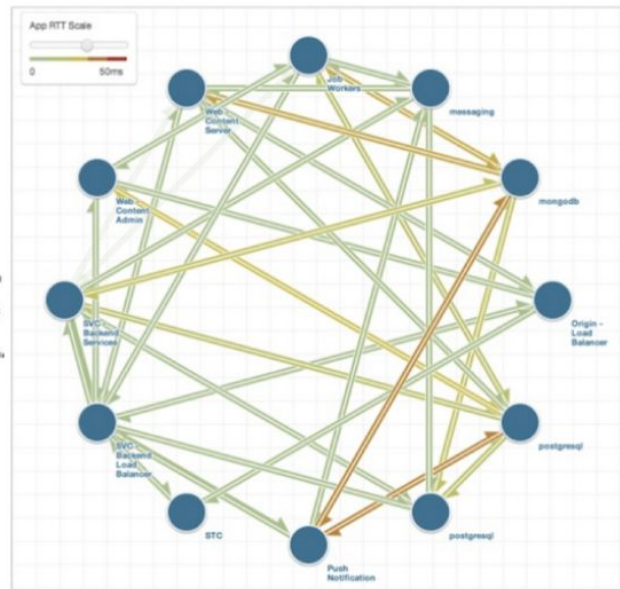
# Not ESB-centric SOA



# Microservice Pioneers



*Netflix*

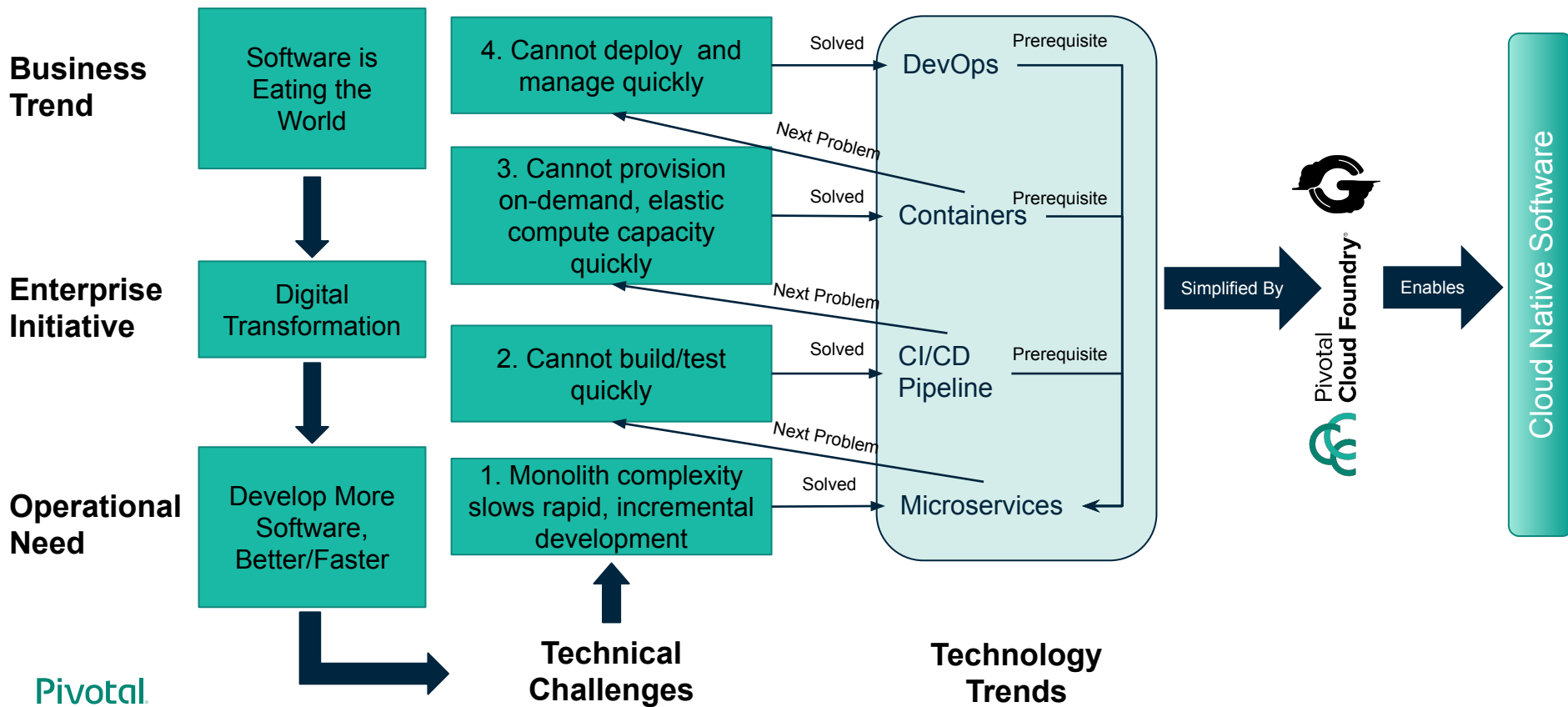


*Gilt Groupe (12 of 450)*



*Twitter*

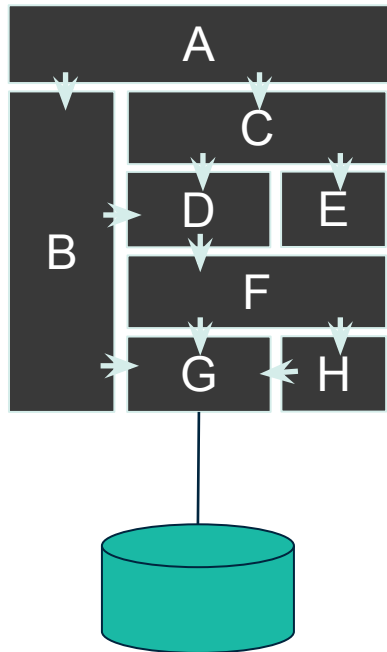
# Converging Trends for Shorter Cycle Times



# Monolith vs. Microservice



Interface



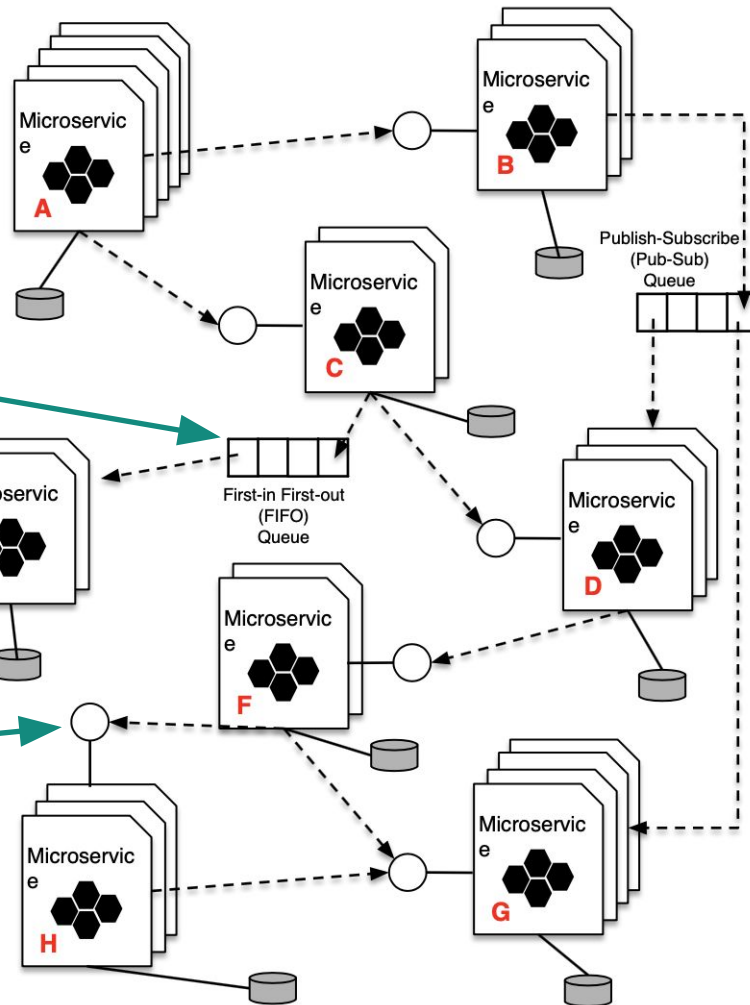
Queues, Pub-Sub and other messaging paradigms enable asynchronous processing and independent scaling.



Independent state

Explicit interface boundary

Independently scalable, e.g. Microservice H may have 3 container instances





# Principles of Microservices

- Distributed
- Improved Resiliency
- Independent Lifecycle / Decoupled
- Facade External Dependencies
- Multiple Rates of Change
- Multiple Business Owners
- Multiple Teams
- Enable Independent Scalability
- Automation Centric
- Independent State/Storage

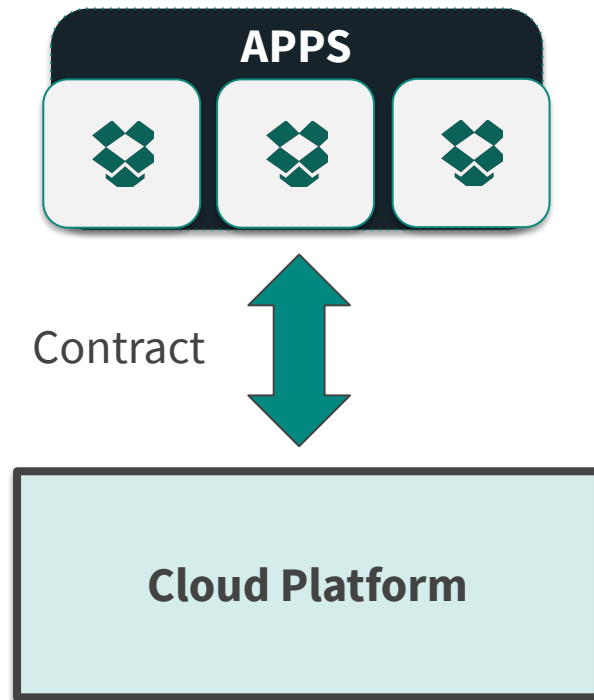
# Benefits of Microservices

- Strong Module Boundaries
- Independent Deployment
- Technology Diversity
- High Scalability
- Resilience/Flexibility
- Easy to understand
- Follow the Single Responsibility Principle
- Easy to enhance

# Principles of Cloud Native Applications

Principles establish a **contract between** cloud native **apps** and the underlying **platform**

- Cloud native apps recognize they are **ephemeral**
- Cloud native apps **minimize dependencies** on the underlying platform
- Twelve-Factor (<http://12factor.net>) is a popular and important set of principles that includes Dependencies, Config, Processes, and Disposability



# 12 Factor Applications

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# Cloud Native Design - 12 factors

## Codebase

One codebase tracked in revision control, many deploys

## Dependencies

Explicitly declare and isolate dependencies

## Configuration

Store config in the environment

## Backing services

Treat backing services as attached resources

## Build, release, run

Strictly separate build and run stages

## Processes

Execute the app as one or more stateless processes

## Pivotal

## Port Binding

Export services via ports

## Concurrency

Scale out via the process model

## Disposability

Maximize robustness with fast startup and graceful shutdown

## Dev/Prod Parity

Keep dev to prod as close as possible

## Logs

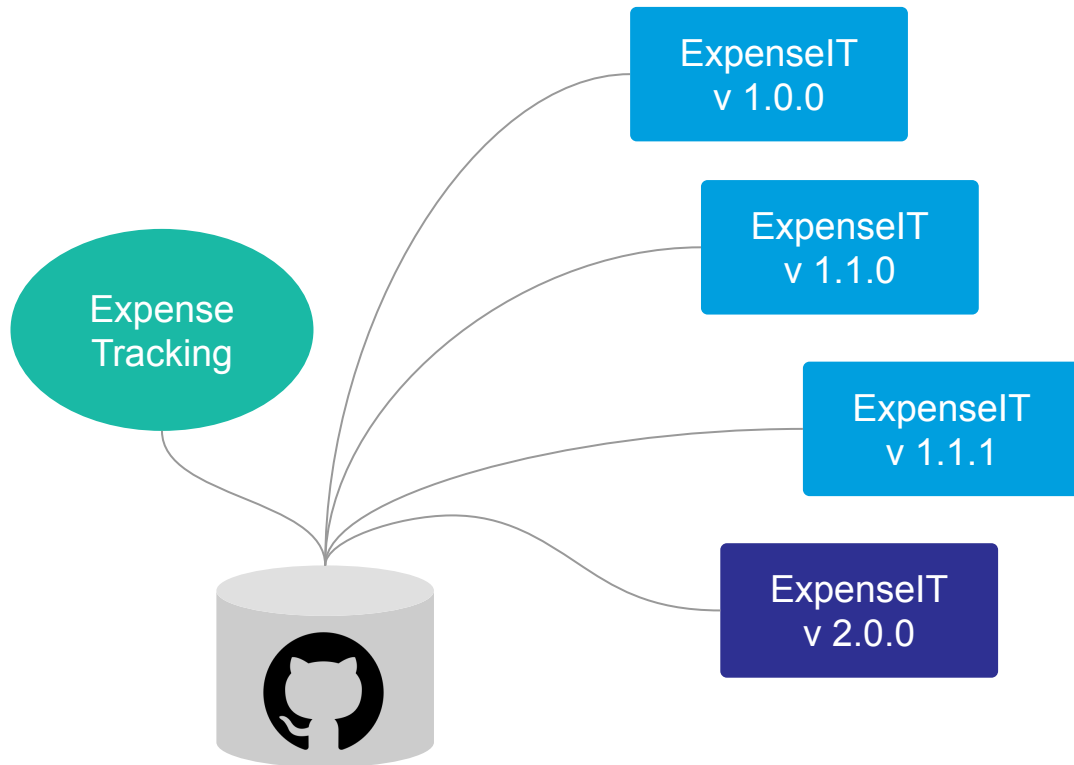
Treat logs as event streams

## Admin Processes

Run admin and management tasks as one-off processes

# Cloud Native Design - Codebase

One codebase tracked in  
revision control, many  
deploys





# Cloud Native Design - Dependencies

Explicitly declare and  
isolate dependencies

```
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-mongodb</artifactId>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

Declaration

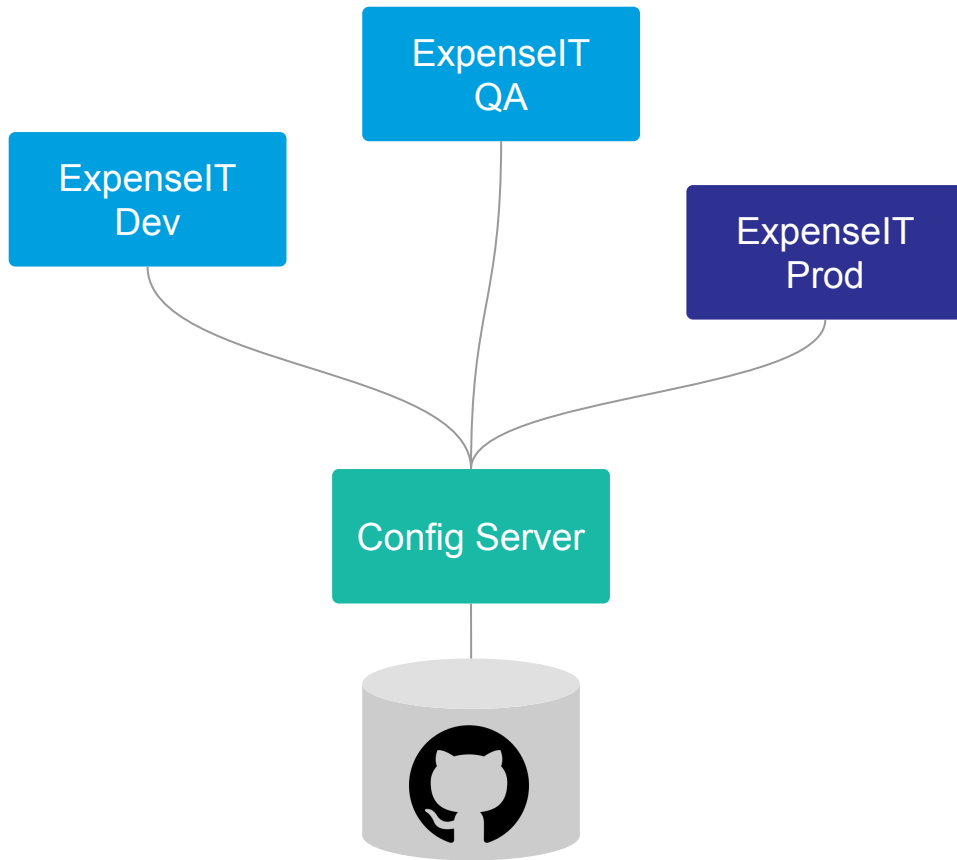
Isolation

```
BOOT-INF/lib/
BOOT-INF/lib/spring-boot-starter-actuator-1.5.9.RELEASE.jar
BOOT-INF/lib/spring-boot-starter-1.5.9.RELEASE.jar
BOOT-INF/lib/spring-boot-starter-logging-1.5.9.RELEASE.jar
BOOT-INF/lib/logback-classic-1.1.11.jar
BOOT-INF/lib/logback-core-1.1.11.jar
BOOT-INF/lib/jul-to-slf4j-1.7.25.jar
BOOT-INF/lib/log4j-over-slf4j-1.7.25.jar
BOOT-INF/lib/snakeyaml-1.17.jar
```

# Cloud Native Design - Configuration

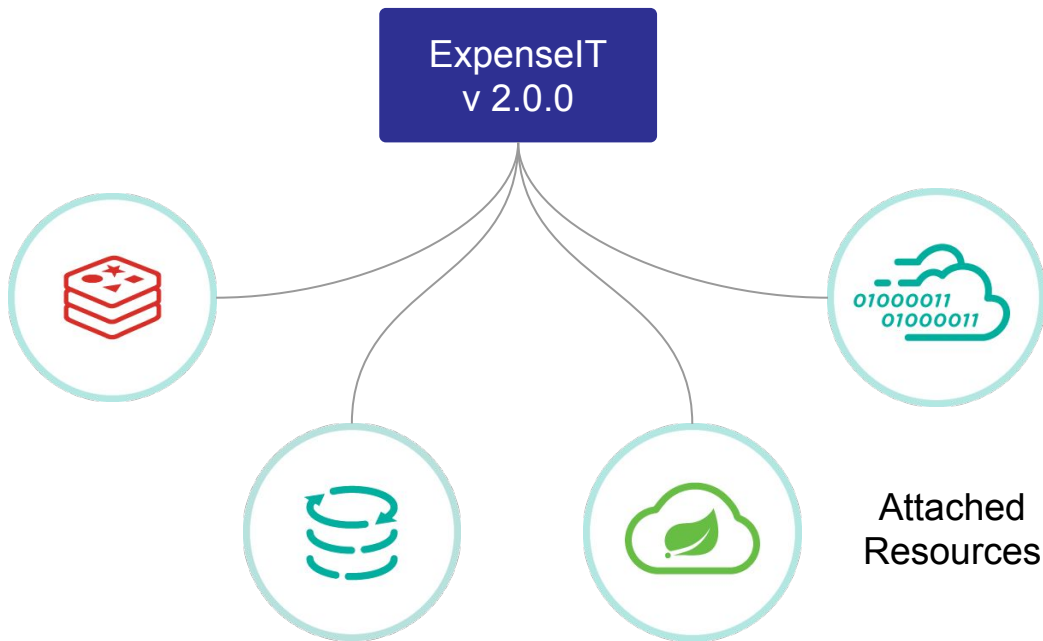
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Store configuration external  
to application



# Cloud Native Design - Backing Services

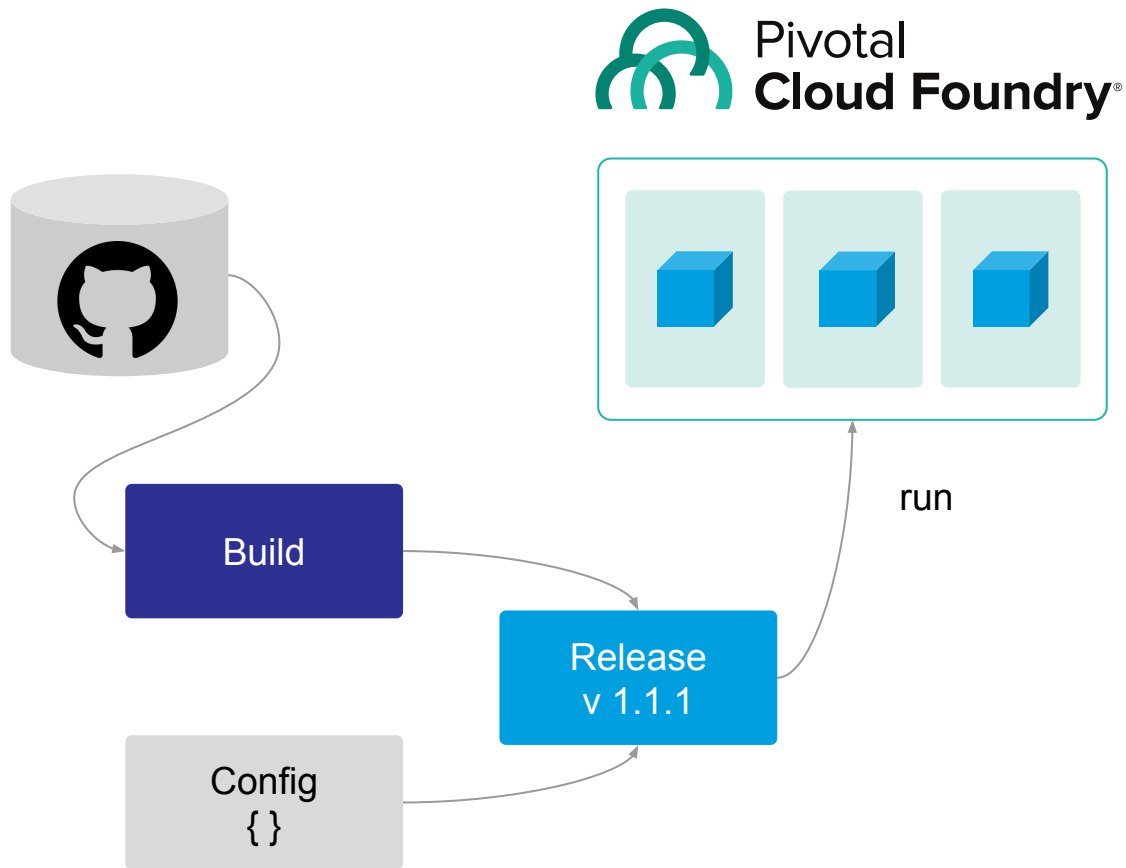
Treat backing services as  
attached resources



# Cloud Native Design - Build, Release, Run

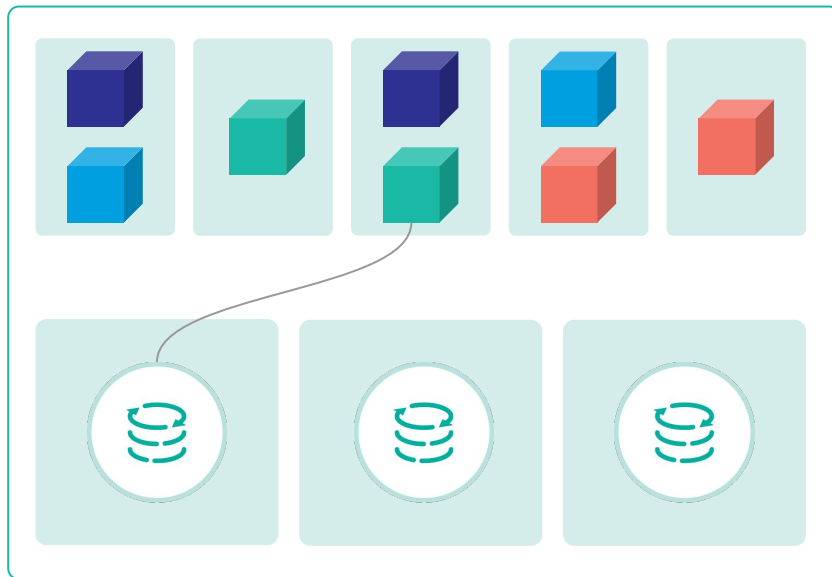
Strictly separate build, release and run phases

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# Cloud Native Design - Processes

Execute the app as one or more stateless processes



Stateless  
Processes

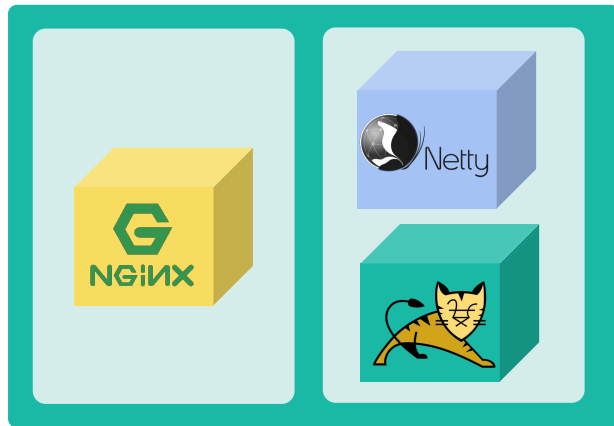
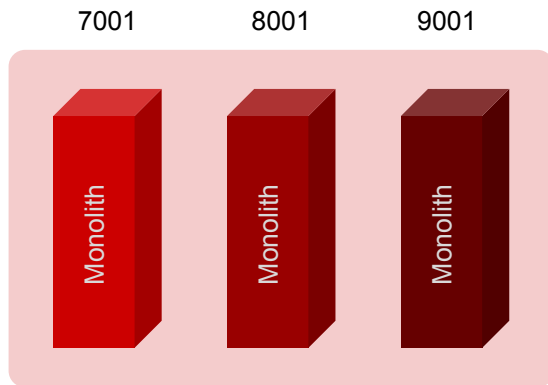
Stateful  
Backing  
Services

# Cloud Native Design - Port binding

Export services via port binding

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ORACLE<sup>®</sup>  
WebLogic

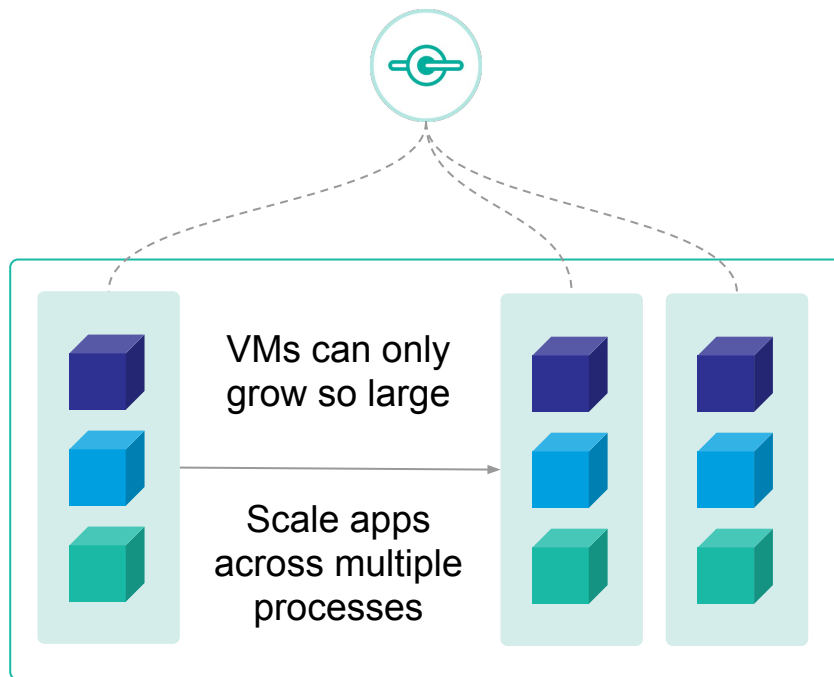


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**Cloud Foundry<sup>®</sup>**

- Self contained
- Inside out export services
- Apps can become backing services for other apps via port binding

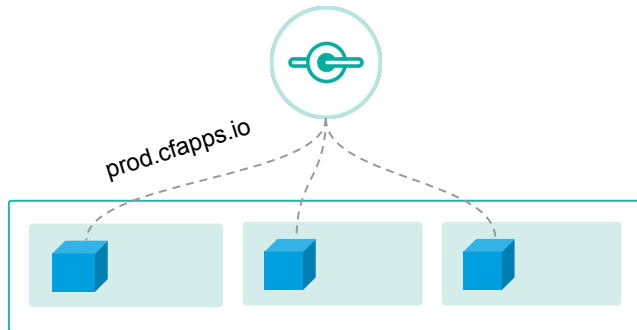
# Cloud Native Design - Concurrency

Scale out via the process model

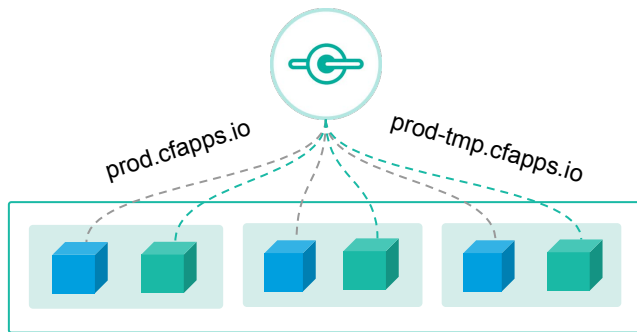


# Cloud Native Design - Disposability

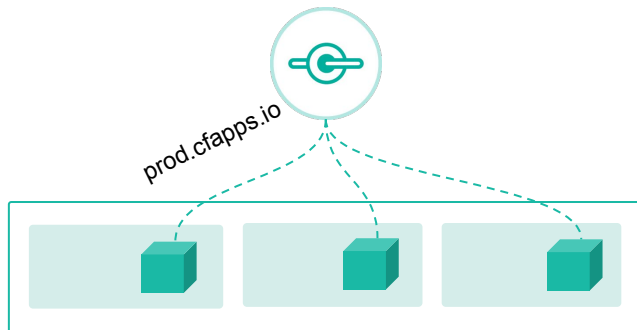
Maximum robustness with fast startup and graceful shutdown



Apps can start or stop at a moment's notice



Strive for fast startup



And graceful shutdown



# Cloud Native Design - Dev/Prod Parity

Keep dev, staging and  
production as similar as  
possible



## Time

Developer changes  
takes day, weeks or  
months to get into  
production.



## Personnel

Developers develop  
code and Ops  
deploys code in  
Silos.



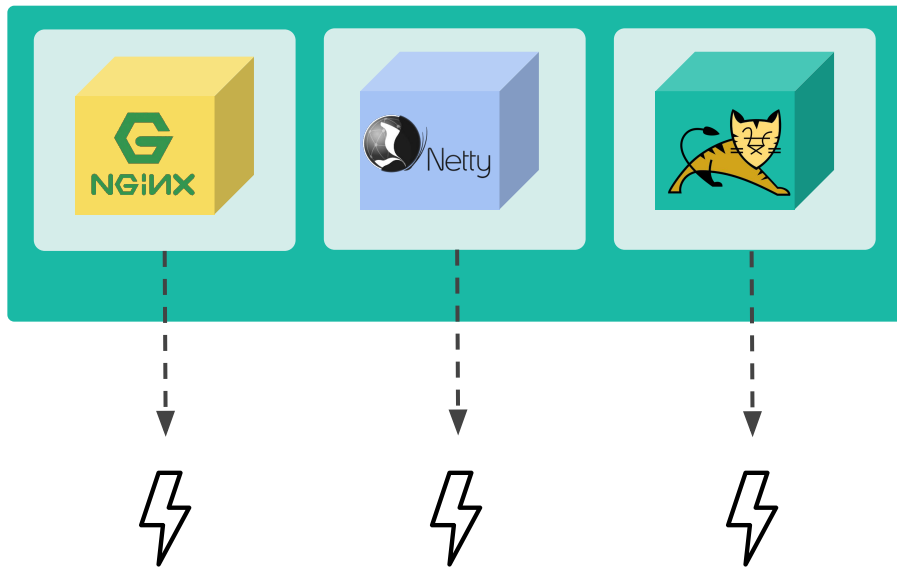
## Technology

Developers use one  
technology in lower  
environments and  
company uses  
another in prod (i.e  
windows to linux)

	Traditional App	12-factor App
Time between deploys	days/weeks	mins/hours
Dev vs. Ops	different folks	same folks
Dev & Prod Environments	Divergent	Similar

# Cloud Native Design - Logs

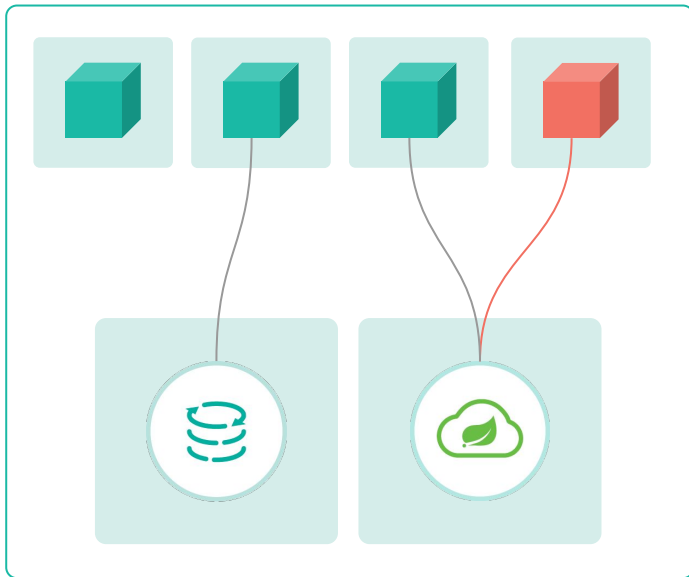
Treat logs as event stream



- Apps shouldn't manage logs
- No routing or storage for logs
- Unbuffered event stream to stdout

# Cloud Native Design - Admin Processes

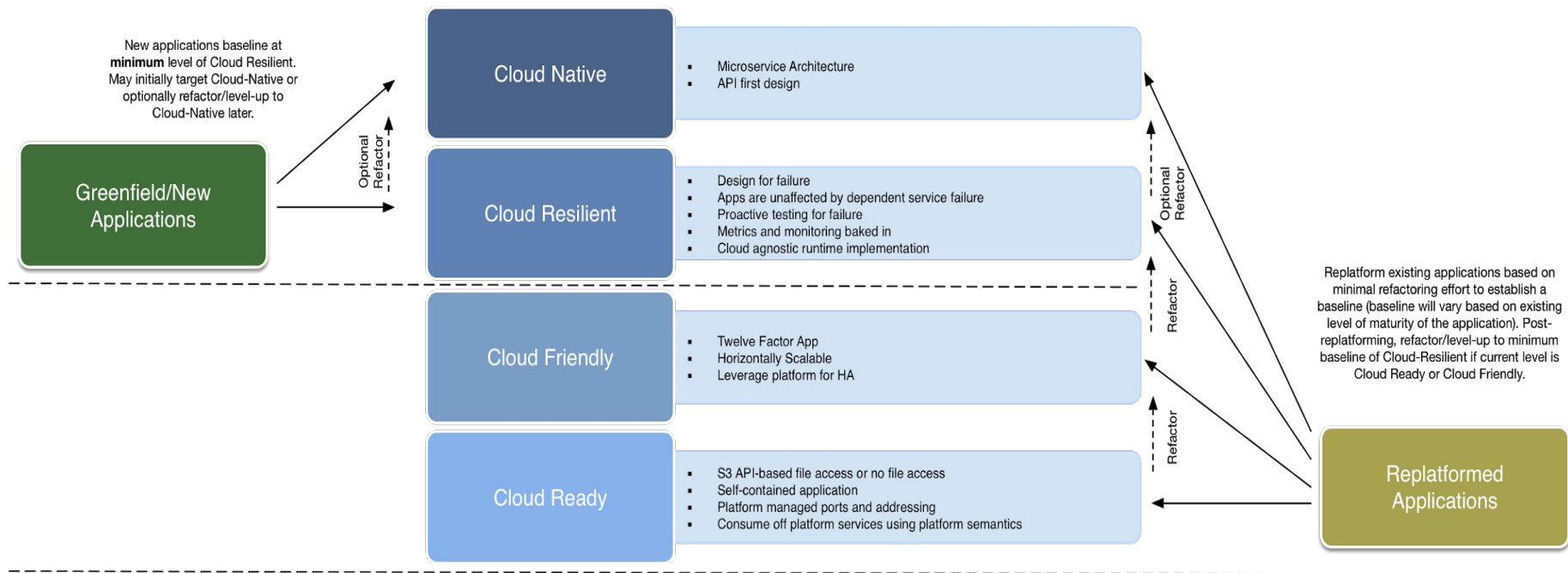
Run admin/management  
tasks as one-off processes



## Admin Tasks

- DB Migrations
- Running a console
- Clean-up scripts
- Versioned with App
- Boot Actuators
- Boot DevTools

# Cloud Native Maturity Model



# Replatforming



## VALUE & APPROACH

I. One Codebase, One App\*

= **Time to Market**; find the seams; use good SDLC practices

II. Dependency Management\*

= **Dev Productivity**; standardize & remove surprises

V. Build, Release, Run\*

= **Release Mgmt Hygiene**; use CI/CD automation /w PCF

III. Configuration\*

= **Release Mgmt Hygiene**; move to environment vars

XI. Logs\*



= **Real-Time Metrics**; use PCF features; stdout / stderr

IX. Disposability



= **Auto-Scale**; move slow processes to backing services

IV. Backing Services

= **Resiliency / Agility**; use circuit breaker; loose binding

X. Environmental Parity\*

= **Reliability**; use well architected PCF, get parity

XII. Administrative Process

= **Reliability**; move to backing service(s), expose as REST

VII. Port Binding\*



= **Ops Efficiency**; use PCF features like routing, scaling, etc.

VI. Process

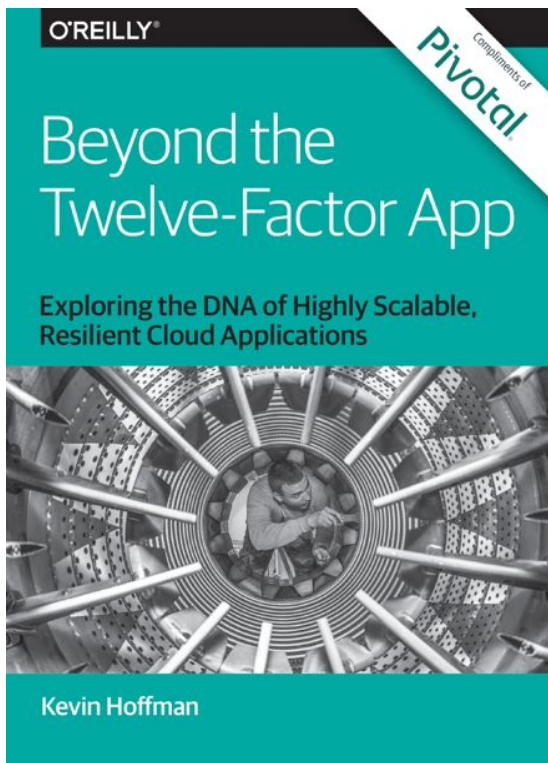


= **Cloud Compatibility**; move state to backing service(s)

VIII. Concurrency

= **Auto-Scale, ZDD**; design for cloud, use PCF features

# Looking Beyond 12-Factors



- **12-Factor Published in 2012**

- In context of Heroku
- A LOT has changed

- **New Guidance**

- Emphasis on Enterprise Java & PCF
- 3 new “factors”
  - API First
  - Telemetry – APM, Logs, Domain-Specific
  - Authn / Authz – Security First Design

- **Must Read for Application Architects**

# Tools

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# Structured Automation

- Groundwork for devops
- Self-service
- Rapid, automated provisioning
- Predictability and consistency
  - not ad-hoc!
- Visibility (monitoring & metrics)
- Continuous delivery on Day 2, too!

## Cloud Native Framework

Application Framework

Runtime Platform

Infrastructure Automation

Infrastructure



# Spring Boot

- “Microframework”
- 12-Factor style
- Opinionated
- Convention over configuration
- Production ready
- Ops Friendly
  - Self contained
  - Health and metrics
  - Externally configurable

# Spring Boot

- “Microframework”
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The screenshot shows the Spring Initializr web application in a browser. The browser's address bar displays 'https://start.spring.io'. The page features the Spring Initializr logo and the tagline 'Bootstrap your application'. On the right, there are links to 'Github' and 'Twitter'. The main content area is divided into several sections: 'Project' (with tabs for 'Maven Project' and 'Gradle Project'), 'Language' (with tabs for 'Java', 'Kotlin', and 'Groovy'), 'Spring Boot' (with version tabs: '2.2.0 M1', '2.2.0 (SNAPSHOT)', '2.1.4 (SNAPSHOT)', '2.1.3', and '1.5.19'), 'Project Metadata' (with input fields for 'Group' containing 'com.example' and 'Artifact' containing 'demo'), 'Dependencies' (with a search bar and a list of suggested dependencies: 'Web, Security, JPA, Actuator, Devtools...'), and a 'More options' button. At the bottom, there is a green button labeled 'Generate Project' with a download icon. The footer contains copyright information: '© 2013-2019 Pivotal Software', 'start.spring.io is powered by', and links to 'Spring Initializr' and 'Pivotal Web Services'.

Spring Initializr  
Bootstrap your application

Github | Twitter

Project

Language

Spring Boot

Project Metadata

Dependencies

Generate Project

# What's the Catch?

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# Who Moved My Complexity?

- Microservices are individually simple
- Complexity is transferred to the ecosystem

# Challenges in a Distributed System

- Configuration management
- Registration and discovery
- Routing and load balancing
- Fault tolerance and isolation
- Aggregation and transformation
- Monitoring and distributed tracing
- Process management

# Next Session!

**Cloud Native Architecture**

**...on the complexities**

**associated with microservice architectures and the  
patterns and solutions we can use to resolve them!**

A background image of an office with several people working at computers. The image is overlaid with a semi-transparent teal color. The word "Pivotal" is in the top left, and "Questions?" is in the middle left with a yellow underline.

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**Questions?**

---

A background image of an office with several people working at computers. The image is overlaid with a semi-transparent teal color. The text 'Pivotal' is in the top left, and 'Thank You!' is in the middle left with a yellow underline.

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**Thank You!**

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