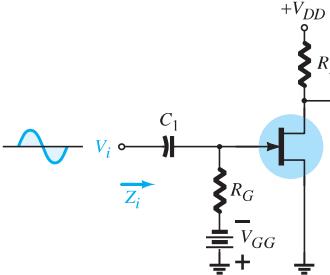
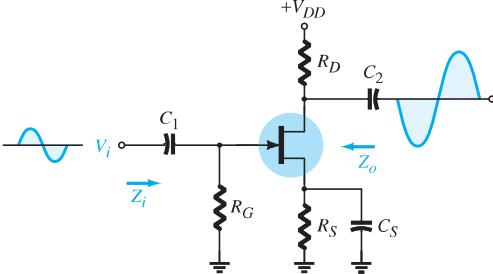
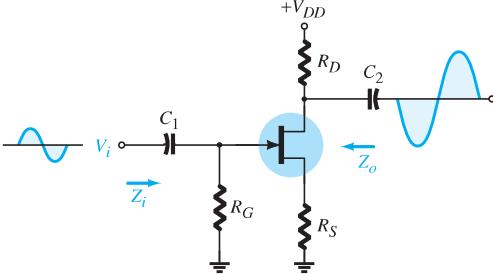
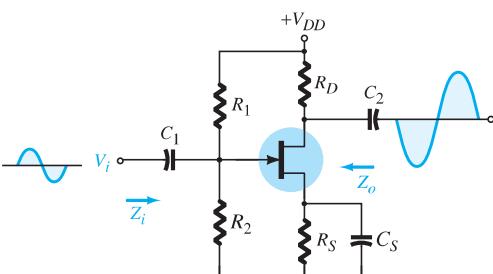
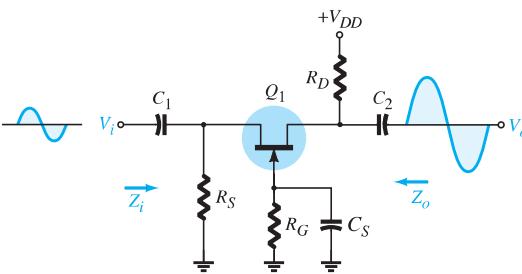
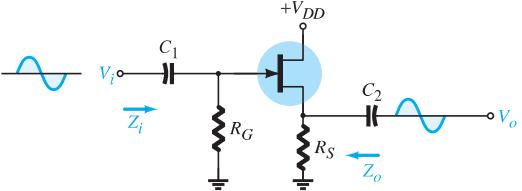
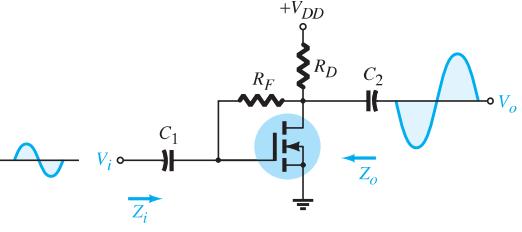
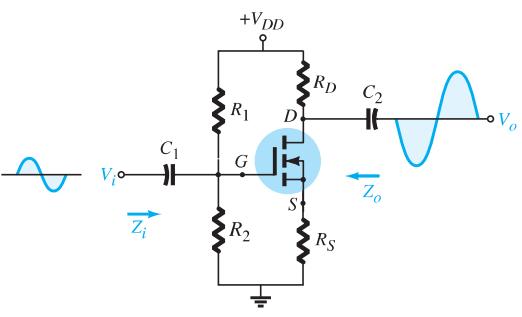


**TABLE 8.1**  
 $Z_i$ ,  $Z_o$ , and  $A_v$  for various FET configurations

Configuration	$Z_i$	$Z_o$	$A_v = \frac{V_o}{V_i}$
Fixed-bias [JFET or D-MOSFET]	 <p>High (<math>10 M\Omega</math>)  <math>= R_G</math></p>	<p>Medium (<math>2 k\Omega</math>)  <math>= R_D \  r_d</math>  <math>\cong R_D</math> (<math>r_d \geq 10 R_D</math>)</p>	<p>Medium (<math>-10</math>)  <math>= -g_m(r_d \  R_D)</math>  <math>\cong -g_m R_D</math> (<math>r_d \geq 10 R_D</math>)</p>
Self-bias bypassed $R_S$ [JFET or D-MOSFET]	 <p>High (<math>10 M\Omega</math>)  <math>= R_G</math></p>	<p>Medium (<math>2 k\Omega</math>)  <math>= R_D \  r_d</math>  <math>\cong R_D</math> (<math>r_d \geq 10 R_D</math>)</p>	<p>Medium (<math>-10</math>)  <math>= -g_m(r_d \  R_D)</math>  <math>\cong -g_m R_D</math> (<math>r_d \geq 10 R_D</math>)</p>
Self-bias unbypassed $R_S$ [JFET or D-MOSFET]	 <p>High (<math>10 M\Omega</math>)  <math>= R_G</math></p>	$= \frac{\left[ 1 + g_m R_S + \frac{R_S}{r_d} \right] R_D}{\left[ 1 + g_m R_S + \frac{R_S}{r_d} + \frac{R_D}{r_d} \right]}$ $= R_D \quad r_d \geq 10 R_D \text{ or } r_d = \infty$	<p>Low (<math>-2</math>)  <math>= \frac{g_m R_D}{1 + g_m R_S + \frac{R_D + R_S}{r_d}}</math>  <math>\cong -\frac{g_m R_D}{1 + g_m R_S} \quad [r_d \geq 10 (R_D + R_S)]</math></p>
Voltage-divider bias [JFET or D-MOSFET]	 <p>High (<math>10 M\Omega</math>)  <math>= R_1 \  R_2</math></p>	<p>Medium (<math>2 k\Omega</math>)  <math>= R_D \  r_d</math>  <math>\cong R_D</math> (<math>r_d \geq 10 R_D</math>)</p>	<p>Medium (<math>-10</math>)  <math>= -g_m(r_d \  R_D)</math>  <math>\cong -g_m R_D</math> (<math>r_d \geq 10 R_D</math>)</p>

**TABLE 8.1**  
(Continued)

Configuration	$Z_i$	$Z_o$	$A_v = \frac{V_o}{V_i}$
Common-gate [JFET or D-MOSFET]	 <p>Low (<math>1\text{k}\Omega</math>)  <math>= R_S \parallel \left[ \frac{r_d + R_D}{1 + g_m r_d} \right]</math>  <math>\cong R_S \parallel \frac{1}{g_m}</math> (<math>r_d \geq 10 R_D</math>)</p> <p>Medium (<math>2\text{k}\Omega</math>)  <math>= R_D \parallel r_d</math>  <math>\cong R_D</math> (<math>R_d \geq 10 R_D</math>)</p>	<p>Medium (+10)  <math>= \frac{g_m R_D + \frac{R_D}{r_d}}{1 + \frac{R_D}{r_d}}</math>  <math>\cong g_m R_D</math> (<math>r_d \geq 10 R_D</math>)</p>	
Source-follower [JFET or D-MOSFET]	 <p>High (<math>10\text{M}\Omega</math>)  <math>= R_G</math></p>	<p>Low (&lt;1)  <math>= \frac{g_m(r_d \parallel R_S)}{1 + g_m(r_d \parallel R_S)}</math>  <math>\cong \frac{g_m R_S}{1 + g_m R_S}</math> (<math>r_d \geq 10 R_S</math>)</p>	
Drain-feedback bias E-MOSFET	 <p>Medium (<math>1\text{M}\Omega</math>)  <math>= \frac{R_F + r_d \parallel R_D}{1 + g_m(r_d \parallel R_D)}</math>  <math>\cong \frac{R_F}{1 + g_m R_D}</math> (<math>r_d \geq 10 R_D</math>)</p>	<p>Medium (<math>2\text{k}\Omega</math>)  <math>= R_F \parallel r_d \parallel R_D</math>  <math>\cong R_D</math> (<math>R_F, r_d \geq 10 R_D</math>)</p>	<p>Medium (-10)  <math>= -g_m(R_F \parallel r_d \parallel R_D)</math>  <math>\cong -g_m R_D</math> (<math>R_F, r_d \geq 10 R_D</math>)</p>
Voltage-divider bias E-MOSFET	 <p>Medium (<math>1\text{M}\Omega</math>)  <math>= R_1 \parallel R_2</math></p>	<p>Medium (<math>2\text{k}\Omega</math>)  <math>= R_D \parallel r_d</math>  <math>\cong R_D</math> (<math>r_d \geq 10 R_D</math>)</p>	<p>Medium (-10)  <math>= -g_m(r_d \parallel R_D)</math>  <math>\cong -g_m R_D</math> (<math>r_d \geq 10 R_D</math>)</p>