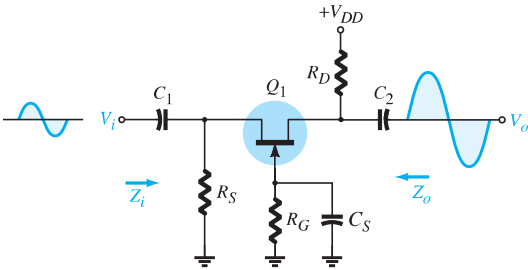
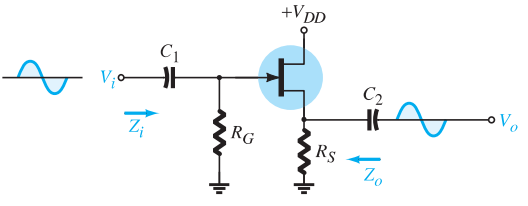
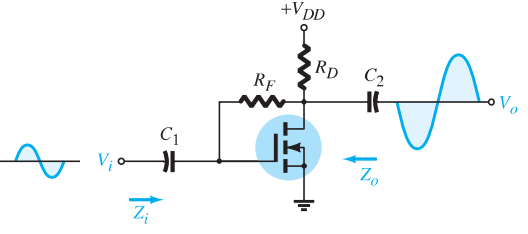
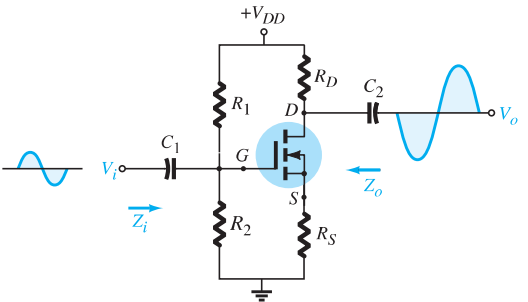


**TABLE 8.1**

$Z_i$ ,  $Z_o$ , and  $A_v$  for various FET configurations

Configuration	$Z_i$	$Z_o$	$A_v = \frac{V_o}{V_i}$
<b>Fixed-bias</b> [JFET or D-MOSFET] <div> </div>	High (10 M $\Omega$ ) $= R_G$	Medium (2 k $\Omega$ ) $= R_D \parallel r_d$ $\cong R_D$ ( $r_d \geq 10 R_D$ )	Medium (-10) $= -g_m(r_d \parallel R_D)$ $\cong -g_m R_D$ ( $r_d \geq 10 R_D$ )
<b>Self-bias</b> bypassed $R_S$ [JFET or D-MOSFET] <div> </div>	High (10 M $\Omega$ ) $= R_G$	Medium (2 k $\Omega$ ) $= R_D \parallel r_d$ $\cong R_D$ ( $r_d \geq 10 R_D$ )	Medium (-10) $= -g_m(r_d \parallel R_D)$ $\cong -g_m R_D$ ( $r_d \geq 10 R_D$ )
<b>Self-bias</b> unbypassed $R_S$ [JFET or D-MOSFET] <div> </div>	High (10 M $\Omega$ ) $= R_G$	$= \frac{\left[1 + g_m R_S + \frac{R_S}{r_d}\right] R_D}{\left[1 + g_m R_S + \frac{R_S}{r_d} + \frac{R_D}{r_d}\right]}$ $= R_D$ ( $r_d \geq 10 R_D$ or $r_d = \infty \Omega$ )	Low (-2) $= \frac{g_m R_D}{1 + g_m R_S + \frac{R_D + R_S}{r_d}}$ $\cong -\frac{g_m R_D}{1 + g_m R_S}$ [ $r_d \geq 10 (R_D + R_S)$ ]
<b>Voltage-divider bias</b> [JFET or D-MOSFET] <div> </div>	High (10 M $\Omega$ ) $= R_1 \parallel R_2$	Medium (2 k $\Omega$ ) $= R_D \parallel r_d$ $\cong R_D$ ( $r_d \geq 10 R_D$ )	Medium (-10) $= -g_m(r_d \parallel R_D)$ $\cong -g_m R_D$ ( $r_d \geq 10 R_D$ )

**TABLE 8.1**  
(Continued)

Configuration	$Z_i$	$Z_o$	$A_v = \frac{V_o}{V_i}$
<b>Common-gate</b> [JFET or D-MOSFET] 	Low (1 k $\Omega$ ) $= R_S \parallel \left[ \frac{r_d + R_D}{1 + g_m r_d} \right]$ $\cong R_S \parallel \frac{1}{g_m} \quad (r_d \geq 10 R_D)$	Medium (2 k $\Omega$ ) $= R_D \parallel r_d$ $\cong R_D \quad (R_D \geq 10 R_D)$	Medium (+10) $= \frac{g_m R_D + \frac{R_D}{r_d}}{1 + \frac{R_D}{r_d}}$ $\cong g_m R_D \quad (r_d \geq 10 R_D)$
<b>Source-follower</b> [JFET or D-MOSFET] 	High (10 M $\Omega$ ) $= R_G$	Low (100 k $\Omega$ ) $= r_d \parallel R_S \parallel 1/g_m$ $\cong R_S \parallel 1/g_m \quad (r_d \geq 10 R_S)$	Low (<1) $= \frac{g_m(r_d \parallel R_S)}{1 + g_m(r_d \parallel R_S)}$ $\cong \frac{g_m R_S}{1 + g_m R_S} \quad (r_d \geq 10 R_S)$
<b>Drain-feedback bias</b> E-MOSFET 	Medium (1 M $\Omega$ ) $= \frac{R_F + r_d \parallel R_D}{1 + g_m(r_d \parallel R_D)}$ $\cong \frac{R_F}{1 + g_m R_D} \quad (r_d \geq 10 R_D)$	Medium (2 k $\Omega$ ) $= R_F \parallel r_d \parallel R_D$ $\cong R_D \quad (R_F, r_d \geq 10 R_D)$	Medium (-10) $= -g_m(R_F \parallel r_d \parallel R_D)$ $\cong -g_m R_D \quad (R_F, r_d \geq 10 R_D)$
<b>Voltage-divider bias</b> E-MOSFET 	Medium (1 M $\Omega$ ) $= R_1 \parallel R_2$	Medium (2 k $\Omega$ ) $= R_D \parallel r_d$ $\cong R_D \quad (r_d \geq 10 R_D)$	Medium (-10) $= -g_m(r_d \parallel R_D)$ $\cong -g_m R_D \quad (r_d \geq 10 R_D)$