

Read carefully before you attempt: Solve the questions below and write a working program for each. Use any programming language but avoid using 3rd party libraries that directly solve part of the problem.

1. By filling the blanks with +, -, *, / and following the operator precedence, you can get different results.

For example,

This formula: $3 _ 2 _ 1$

Can have values like

$$1 = 3 - 2 * 1$$

$$2 = 3 - 2 + 1$$

$$4 = 3 + 2 - 1$$

$$5 = 3 + 2 / 1 \text{ Etc.}$$

Please write a function to enumerate all valid results created by filling blanks in this formula: $4 _ 3 _ 2 _ 1$ and $1 _ 2 _ 3 _ 4$

2. Given an array of size N-1 such that it only contains distinct integers in the range of 1 to N. Find the missing element.

Example:

Input: N = 5

A[4] = {1,2,4,5}

Output: 3

Expected Time Complexity: O(N)

Expected Auxiliary Space: O(1)

Constraints:

$$1 \leq N \leq 10^6$$

$$1 \leq A[i] \leq 10^6$$

3. There can be zero or more ways to split a given number into perfect squares greater than 1. Please write a code that enumerates all such sets and print them for any given N. How many solutions does 255 have?

For example:

11 has no solution

13 has one $2*2+3*3$

42 has 3: (2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3) (2, 2, 3, 3, 4) (2, 2, 3, 5)