

TCL (Transaction Control Language):

- **BEGIN TRANSACTION** used to begin a transaction.
Query:- **BEGIN TRANSACTION** transaction_name;
- **COMMIT** used to apply changes and end transactions.
Query:- **COMMIT**;
- **ROLLBACK** used to discard changes and end transactions.
Query:- **ROLLBACK**;
- **SAVEPOINT** points within the groups of transactions in which to ROLLBACK.
Query:- **SAVEPOINT** SAVEPOINT_NAME;

Locks:

- **READ LOCK:** This lock allows a user to only read the data from a table.
- **WRITE LOCK:** This lock allows a user to do both reading and writing into a table.

Query:- **LOCK TABLES** T_name [**READ | WRITE**];

We can lock multiple tables together too.

Query:- **LOCK TABLES** T1_name [**READ | WRITE**],
T2_name [**READ | WRITE**],..... ,
Tn_name [**READ | WRITE**];