

## Set Operators:

Let the two tables be A and B.

- **Union:**

```
SELECT column_name(s) FROM A
UNION
SELECT column_name(s) FROM B;
```

- **Union All:**

```
SELECT column_name(s) FROM A
UNION ALL
SELECT column_name(s) FROM B;
```

- **Intersect:**

Basic Syntax:

```
SELECT column_name(s) FROM A
INTERSECT
SELECT column_name(s) FROM B;
```

Above syntax doesn't work in mysql workbench, so to emulate that we use:

```
SELECT DISTINCT column_name(s) FROM A
INNER JOIN B ON A.column_name = B.column_name;
```

- **Minus:**

Basic Syntax:

```
SELECT column_name(s) FROM A
MINUS
SELECT column_name(s) FROM B;
```

Above syntax doesn't work in mysql workbench, so to emulate that we use:

```
SELECT column_name(s) FROM A LEFT JOIN B ON  
A.column_name = B.column_name WHERE B.column_name IS NULL;
```

★ **Difference between Joins and Union:**

Join	Union
It combines data from multiple tables based on a matched condition between them.	It combines the result of two or more SELECT statements.
New columns added to a table.	Rows are modified.
Can select different no. of columns from different tables.	Number of columns selected are the same.