

## INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY BOMBAY MATERIALS MANAGEMENT DIVISION Powai, Mumbai - 400076

PR No. 1000028724

Rfx No. 6100001198

## <u>Technical specification of Booster IMS tube Cu Prealigned</u>

- 1. The  $I\mu S$  is a high-brilliant microfocus source which consists of a sealed tube, a multilayer optics and a high voltage generator.
- 2. The production and assembly of all key components are carried out in-house.
- 3. The I $\mu$ S is equipped with the latest generation of Montel Optics, the so-called Quazar Optics, which can be up to 15 cm in length.
- 4. The coating of these multilayer optics is produced using the highly reliable and precise method of magnetron sputtering. With various types of sputtering systems different sizes of substrates ensure a cost-effective production.
- 5. The plasma inside the high-vacuum chamber enables the deposition of single layers in the sub-nanometer range down to a precision of 0.2%.
- 6. The high quality of multilayer structure is displayed in the transmission electron microscopy image of a standard multilayer To maintain a high standard in quality all optics are measured at several positions with X-ray reflectometry.
- 7. In the next step the multilayer optics are mounted and pre-aligned in our patented optics housing garantueeing high stability.
- 8. The microfocus source consists of two parts: firstly an X-ray tube mounted and aligned inside the cooling body and secondly an upper housing part containing the fans, the electronic controls and the safety shutter system.
- 9. Due to the low weight it is possible to mount the IµS on all kinds of standard goniometers and positioning stages, making a customer- specific integration into existing setups possible.
- 10. This type of installation has been carried out successfully for numerous customers.
- 11. For the electronic control of the  $I\mu S$  an intelligent X-ray generator has been developed that is also produced in-house .
- 12. From the first IµS model on, Incoatec implemented a sensor inside the optics housing that closes the shutter if the multilayer is not used in vacuum (the brilliant X-ray beam would otherwise destroy the optics by producing ozone).
- 13. The new IµS High-Brilliance is even more advanced as the generator collects additional information on the properties of the tube and the optics.
- 14. Furthermore, for safety reasons the shutter between source and optics can only be opened if the optics housing is mounted correctly.



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- 15. Customer-specific wishes such as individual safety circuits or motorized optics alignment are fulfilled by Incoatec experienced electronics group.
- 16. After manufacturing every IµS is tested in our X-ray lab.
- 17. The beam profile is measured with a calibrated detector and the intensity of the beam is checked and recorded.
- 18. This value is the benchmark which needs to be achieved at the customer's site after the  $I\mu S$  has been installed.
- 19. Tube: the main principle The  $I\mu S$  provides a highly brilliant X-ray beam in a power range of 10-50 W. It reaches an amazing performance by using air-cooling and a low-power sealed tube.
- 20. The I $\mu$ S is a microfocus source as the focal spot of the electron beam on the anode only has a diameter of 20-50  $\mu$ m. Incoatec offers all typical anode materials like Cu, Mo, Ag and Cr.
- 21. Due to the higher surface-to-volume ratio of the focal spot compared to the old 1-  $^2$  kW sealed tubes, the IµS has an improved heat conductivity and thus allows significantly increased power densities.
- 22. With values larger than 5 kW/ mm<sup>2</sup> the performance of the I $\mu$ S is comparable to 5 kW-class rotating anodes (see graphic).
- 23. The brilliance cannot be increased by the optics, therefore it is of utmost importance to achieve the highest possible brilliance within the tube.
- 24. Consequently, it is best to combine the tube with a multilayer optics as opposed to other types of optics, as this ensures that the small focal spot is directed to the sample with the highest possible brilliance conservation.
- 25. Warranty is 6 months from the date of installation and commissioning.

## X-ray Tube

- 1. sealed tube microfocus spot at anode (< 40 μm)
- 2. easy replacement
- 3. wavelength: Cu, Mo, Ag or Cr
- 4. long life-time >> 3y