

Lab - 10 - Binary Search Tree:-

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node
```

```
{
```

```
int info;
```

```
struct node *llink;
```

```
struct node *rlink;
```

```
};
```

```
typedef struct node *NODE;
```

```
NODE getnode()
```

```
{
```

```
NODE x;
```

```
x = (NODE) malloc (sizeof (struct node));
```

```
if (x == NULL)
```

```
{
```

```
printf ("mem full\n");
```

```
exit (0);
```

```
}
```

```
return x;
```

```
}
```

```
void free
```

```
NODE insert (NODE root, int item)
```

```
{
```

```
NODE temp, cur, prev;
```

```
temp = getnode ();
```



```

temp → rlink = NULL;
temp → llink = NULL;
temp → info = item;
if (root == NULL)
    return temp;
prev = NULL;
cur = root;
while (cur != NULL)
{
    prev = cur;
    cur = (item < cur → info) ? cur → llink : cur → rlink;
}
if (item < prev → info)
    prev → llink = temp;
else
    prev → rlink = temp;
return root;
}

void display (NODE root, int i)
{
    int j;
    if (root != NULL)
    {
        display (root → rlink, i+1);
        for (j=0; j < i; j++)
            printf (" ");
        printf ("%d\n", root → info);
        display (root → llink, i+1);
    }
}

```


MODE delete (MODE root, int item)

{
MODE cur, parent, q, suc;
if (root == NULL)

{
printf ("empty\n");
return root;
}

parent = NULL;

cur = root;

while (cur != NULL & item != cur->info)

{
parent = cur;

cur = (item < cur->info) ? cur->llink : cur->rlink;

if (cur == NULL)

{
printf ("not found\n");
return root;
}

if (cur->llink == NULL)

q = cur->rlink;

else if (cur->rlink == NULL)

q = cur->llink;

else
{

suc = cur->rlink;

while (suc->llink != NULL)


```

suc = suc -> llink;
suc -> llink = cur -> llink;
q = cur -> rlink;
}

```

```

if (parent == NULL)

```

```

    return q;

```

```

if (cur == parent -> llink)

```

```

    parent -> llink = q;

```

```

else

```

```

    parent -> rlink = q;

```

```

    free node (cur);

```

```

    return root;
}

```

```

void preorder (NODE root)

```

```

{

```

```

    if (root != NULL)

```

```

    {

```

```

        printf (" %d \n", root -> info);

```

```

        preorder (root -> llink);

```

```

        preorder (root -> rlink);

```

```

    }

```

```

}

```

```

void postorder (NODE root)

```

```

{

```

```

    if (root != NULL)

```

```

    {

```

```

        postorder (root -> llink);

```

```

        postorder (root -> rlink);

```

```

        printf (" %d \n", root -> info);

```

```

    }

```



```

}
void inorder(NODE root)
{
    if (root != NULL)
    {
        inorder(root->llink);
        printf("%d\n", root->info);
        inorder(root->rlink);
    }
}

```

```

void main()
{

```

```

    int item, choice;

```

```

    NODE root = NULL;
    for (j=1; j<100; j++)
    {

```

```

        printf("\n 1. insert \n 2. display \n 3. pre \n 4. post \n 5. in \n 6. delete \n");

```

```

        printf("enter the choice \n");

```

```

        scanf("%d", &choice);

```

```

        switch (choice)
        {

```

```

            case 1: printf("enter the item\n");
                     scanf("%d", &item);
                     root = insert(root, item);
                     break;

```

```

            case 2: display(root, 0);
                     break;

```

```

Case 3: preorder (root);
        break;
Case 4: postorder (root);
        break;
Case 5: inorder (root);
        break;
Case 6: printf ("enter the item\n");
        scanf ("%d", &item);
        root = delete (root, item);
        break;
default: exit (0);
        break;
    }
}
}

```