

Date: _____ Sr. No. _____

ECON
Assignment-6
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Q. 7.1

a) $sal = 24200 + 1643 \text{ GPA} + 5033 \text{ Metrics}$

Everything kept const, one unit increase in GPA will lead to \$1643 increase in salary.

Everything else kept constant, salary of student taking econometrics is higher by $24200 + 5033 = \$29233$ higher than that of not taking it.

Intercept doesn't mean when everything else is zero, $sal = 24200$ which doesn't make any sense

$R^2 = 0.74$, 74% variation in salary is explained by model.

b) $sal = \cancel{24200} \beta_1 + \beta_2 \text{ GPA} + \beta_3 \text{ Metrics}$
 $+ \beta_4 \text{ Female}$
 $[(\text{female}) = 1]$

for men

$$sal = \beta_1 + \beta_2 \text{ GPA} + \beta_3 \text{ Metrics}$$

for Female

$$sal = (\beta_1 + \beta_4) + \beta_2 \text{ GPA} + \beta_3 \text{ Metrics}$$

c)
$$\text{sal} = \beta_1 + \beta_2 \text{GPA} + \beta_3 \text{Metric} + \beta_4 \text{Female} + \beta_5 (\text{Female} \times \text{metric})$$

Q.7.4

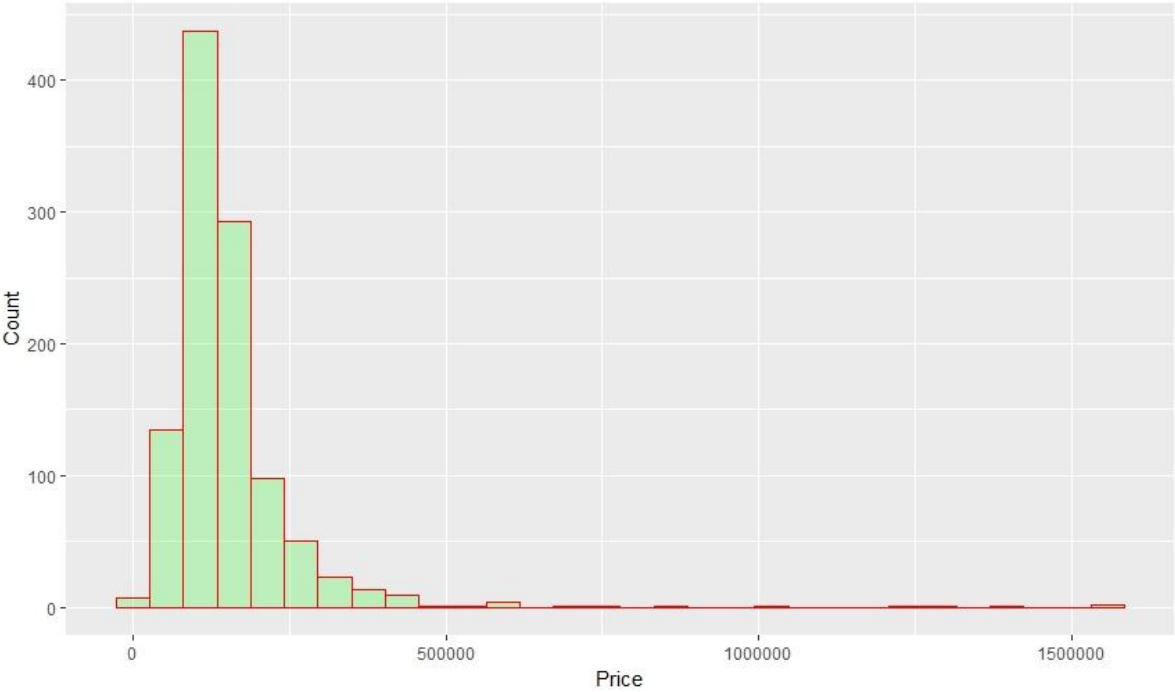
a)

$\Delta \text{SFT} \rightarrow$ one unit increase in ~~new~~ SFT will increase the price by \$ 72,787.8 keeping everything else const.
 $\Delta \text{age} \rightarrow$ 1 yr increase in age of house will decrease the price by \$ 179,462.7 keeping everything else const.
 both are significant at $\alpha = 1\%$.

b)

- $\Delta 92 \rightarrow$ house prices in 92 will be \$ 4392.84 lower than that in 91
 $= -17063.35$
- $\Delta 93 \rightarrow$ prices in 93 will be \$ 10335.47 lower than that of in 91 = -11020.73
 - $\Delta 94 \rightarrow$ house prices in 94 will be \$ 13173.51 lower than that of in 91 = -8282.69
 - $\Delta 95 \rightarrow$ " " in 95 will be \$ 19040.8 less than that of in 91 = -92415.37
 - $\Delta 96 \rightarrow$ " " in 96 will be \$ 23663.51 lower than that of in 91 = -2,207.31

Histogram of Price



- c) ~~Model~~ Model will have perfect collinearity. The software will not be able to give output.

Q. 7.15

Solved using R

a)

b) $\text{Adj } R^2 = 0.7351$

\therefore Model is able to explain 73.5% variation in prices. Model fits the data very well.

All variables except pool & bedrooms are statistically significant at 5%.

~~sqft~~ \rightarrow has expected

sqft, baths, owner, fireplace, waterfront all have expected +ve signs. they increase the price.

Age have expected -ve sign

pool & bedrooms have -ve sign which is not expected.

Houses with waterfront will be sold at $100(\exp(0.1039)-1)$

higher

$$\approx 11.6\%$$

- c) $\text{Adj } R^2$ of model increased a bit $\rightarrow 73.64\%$

~~Go~~ -ve coef. of bedroom + pool
didn't change.

price for traditional house = -4.51.

price for waterfront = 16.51. ↑

price for traditional house with

waterfront = ~~-17.211~~

$$-4.5 + 16.5 = -17.21$$

$$= -5.187.$$

← N

- Traditional houses selling price
is 4.51. lower than non traditional

- houses on waterfront have 16.51.
more price than that of non waterfront

- Traditional house on waterfront
sells 5.187. less than non tradi-
tional + not on waterfront

all are significant at 51.

significance level except pool
& bedroom.

$$d) \quad SSE_R = \cancel{78.77}$$

$$SSE_U = 75.99$$

$$F_{stat} = \frac{78.77 - 75.99}{9} \\ \frac{75.99}{1062} \\ = 4.6272$$

$$F_c = 1.88$$

H₀: All trad var = 0

H₁: At least one of trad var ≠ 0

Signature _____

We reject the null hypothesis and conclude that there are different regression f^n for traditional & non traditional houses

$$c) \log_e\left(\frac{\text{Price}}{1000}\right) = 5.005$$

$$\text{Price} = \exp(5.005) \times 1000 \\ = \$149157.1$$

~~Q. 7.16~~

~~Q. 7.16~~

~~Q. 7.16~~

Q. 7.16

a)

histogram of price is positively skewed with more prices concentrated towards left.

Histogram of $\ln(\text{Price})$ is almost normally distributed.

b)

$$\ln(\text{Price}) = 3.98 + 0.05 \text{ livarea} \\ - 0.03 \text{ beds} - 0.010 \text{ baths} \\ + 0.25 \text{ lot} + 0.07 \text{ pool} \\ - 0.0013 \text{ age}$$

```

> library(ggplot2)

> ggplot(br2, aes(br2$price)) +

+   geom_histogram(col="red",fill="green", alpha = .2) +

+   labs(title = "Histogram of Price") +

+   labs(x = "Price" , y = "Count")

`stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.

> model <- lm(log(price/1000) ~ l(sqft/100) + bedrooms + baths + age + owner + pool + traditional + fireplace +
waterfront, data = br2)

> summary(model)

```

Call:

```

lm(formula = log(price/1000) ~ l(sqft/100) + bedrooms + baths +
    age + owner + pool + traditional + fireplace + waterfront,
    data = br2)

```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-1.13459	-0.12758	0.00656	0.14785	1.06650

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	3.9808326	0.0458947	86.738	< 2e-16 ***
l(sqft/100)	0.0299011	0.0014059	21.269	< 2e-16 ***
bedrooms	-0.0315060	0.0166109	-1.897	0.058135 .
baths	0.1901190	0.0205579	9.248	< 2e-16 ***
age	-0.0062145	0.0005179	-11.999	< 2e-16 ***
owner	0.0674654	0.0177460	3.802	0.000152 ***
pool	-0.0042748	0.0315812	-0.135	0.892353
traditional	-0.0560926	0.0170267	-3.294	0.001019 **
fireplace	0.0842748	0.0190150	4.432	1.03e-05 ***
waterfront	0.1099700	0.0333550	3.297	0.001010 **

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.27 on 1070 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.7373, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7351

F-statistic: 333.7 on 9 and 1070 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

```
> 100*(exp(.1099)-1)
```

```
[1] 11.61664
```

```
>
```

```
> model <- lm(log(price/1000) ~ l(sqft/100) + bedrooms + baths + age + owner + pool + traditional + fireplace +  
+ waterfront + l(waterfront * traditional), data = br2)
```

```
> summary(model)
```

Call:

```
lm(formula = log(price/1000) ~ l(sqft/100) + bedrooms + baths +  
age + owner + pool + traditional + fireplace + waterfront +  
l(waterfront * traditional), data = br2)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-1.13891	-0.12591	0.00672	0.14693	1.05734

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	3.9711130	0.0459460	86.430	< 2e-16 ***
l(sqft/100)	0.0300308	0.0014034	21.399	< 2e-16 ***
bedrooms	-0.0313330	0.0165702	-1.891	0.05890 .
baths	0.1882577	0.0205208	9.174	< 2e-16 ***
age	-0.0061470	0.0005174	-11.881	< 2e-16 ***
owner	0.0683701	0.0177061	3.861	0.00012 ***
pool	-0.0023939	0.0315125	-0.076	0.93946
traditional	-0.0449127	0.0175612	-2.557	0.01068 *


```
fireplace      0.0873139 0.0190070 4.594 4.87e-06 ***
waterfront     0.1653741 0.0399505 4.139 3.75e-05 ***
l(waterfront * traditional) -0.1721747 0.0687162 -2.506 0.01237 *
---
```

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.2693 on 1069 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.7389, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7364

F-statistic: 302.5 on 10 and 1069 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

```
> Resrestricted <- lm(log(price/1000) ~ l(sqft/100) + bedrooms + baths + age + owner + pool + fireplace +
+ waterfront, data = br2)
> summary(Resrestricted)
```

Call:

```
lm(formula = log(price/1000) ~ l(sqft/100) + bedrooms + baths +
age + owner + pool + fireplace + waterfront, data = br2)
```

Residuals:

```
      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-1.15673 -0.12355 -0.00287  0.14356  1.03816
```

Coefficients:

```
      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  3.9701078  0.0459892  86.327 < 2e-16 ***
l(sqft/100)  0.0301592  0.0014101  21.387 < 2e-16 ***
bedrooms    -0.0405182  0.0164592  -2.462 0.013984 *
baths        0.1894469  0.0206512   9.174 < 2e-16 ***
age         -0.0061907  0.0005203 -11.899 < 2e-16 ***
owner        0.0650077  0.0178117   3.650 0.000275 ***
pool         0.0007741  0.0316887   0.024 0.980516
fireplace    0.0911987  0.0189852   4.804 1.78e-06 ***
```

```
waterfront 0.1225762 0.0332869 3.682 0.000243 ***
```

```
---
```

```
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
Residual standard error: 0.2712 on 1071 degrees of freedom
```

```
Multiple R-squared: 0.7347, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7327
```

```
F-statistic: 370.7 on 8 and 1071 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

```
> anova(Restricted)
```

```
Analysis of Variance Table
```

```
Response: log(price/1000)
```

```
 Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
```

```
l(sqft/100) 1 185.472 185.472 2521.7197 < 2.2e-16 ***
```

```
bedrooms 1 0.010 0.010 0.1387 0.7096829
```

```
baths 1 15.622 15.622 212.3958 < 2.2e-16 ***
```

```
age 1 12.521 12.521 170.2406 < 2.2e-16 ***
```

```
owner 1 1.749 1.749 23.7851 1.240e-06 ***
```

```
pool 1 0.002 0.002 0.0286 0.8658445
```

```
fireplace 1 1.726 1.726 23.4737 1.453e-06 ***
```

```
waterfront 1 0.997 0.997 13.5602 0.0002426 ***
```

```
Residuals 1071 78.772 0.074
```

```
---
```

```
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
> Unrestricted <- lm(log(price/1000) ~ l(sqft/100) + bedrooms + baths + age + owner + pool + traditional + fireplace +
```

```
+ waterfront + l((sqft/100) * traditional) + l(bedrooms * traditional)+
```

```
+ l(baths * traditional) + l(age * traditional) + l(owner * traditional) + l(pool * traditional)+
```

```
+ l(fireplace * traditional) + l(waterfront * traditional), data = br2)
```

```
>
```

```
> summary(Unrestricted)
```

```
Call:
```

```
lm(formula = log(price/1000) ~ l(sqft/100) + bedrooms + baths +
    age + owner + pool + traditional + fireplace + waterfront +
    l((sqft/100) * traditional) + l(bedrooms * traditional) +
    l(baths * traditional) + l(age * traditional) + l(owner *
    traditional) + l(pool * traditional) + l(fireplace * traditional) +
    l(waterfront * traditional), data = br2)
```

Residuals:

```
    Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
-1.1376 -0.1248  0.0045  0.1462  1.0578
```

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	4.0672688	0.0576957	70.495	< 2e-16 ***
l(sqft/100)	0.0324010	0.0018412	17.598	< 2e-16 ***
bedrooms	-0.0713737	0.0236571	-3.017	0.002614 **
baths	0.1831139	0.0288594	6.345	3.29e-10 ***
age	-0.0054674	0.0007292	-7.498	1.37e-13 ***
owner	0.0388479	0.0258967	1.500	0.133884
pool	0.0021253	0.0419397	0.051	0.959594
traditional	-0.3350839	0.0944926	-3.546	0.000408 ***
fireplace	0.0578017	0.0296703	1.948	0.051662 .
waterfront	0.1729789	0.0406915	4.251	2.32e-05 ***
l((sqft/100) * traditional)	-0.0052974	0.0028196	-1.879	0.060549 .
l(bedrooms * traditional)	0.0989064	0.0335594	2.947	0.003277 **
l(baths * traditional)	0.0310767	0.0412135	0.754	0.450991
l(age * traditional)	-0.0012916	0.0010325	-1.251	0.211211
l(owner * traditional)	0.0586870	0.0353000	1.663	0.096703 .
l(pool * traditional)	-0.0237596	0.0630941	-0.377	0.706566
l(fireplace * traditional)	0.0650471	0.0386865	1.681	0.092982 .
l(waterfront * traditional)	-0.2069886	0.0710609	-2.913	0.003657 **

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.2672 on 1062 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.7447, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7406

F-statistic: 182.2 on 17 and 1062 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

```
> anova(Unrestricted)
```

Analysis of Variance Table

Response: log(price/1000)

	Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
l(sqft/100)	1	185.472	185.472	2598.5844	< 2.2e-16 ***
bedrooms	1	0.010	0.010	0.1429	0.7054960
baths	1	15.622	15.622	218.8698	< 2.2e-16 ***
age	1	12.521	12.521	175.4297	< 2.2e-16 ***
owner	1	1.749	1.749	24.5101	8.593e-07 ***
pool	1	0.002	0.002	0.0294	0.8638352
traditional	1	1.295	1.295	18.1388	2.236e-05 ***
fireplace	1	1.428	1.428	20.0066	8.548e-06 ***
waterfront	1	0.792	0.792	11.0991	0.0008934 ***
l((sqft/100) * traditional)	1	0.061	0.061	0.8608	0.3537384
l(bedrooms * traditional)	1	0.778	0.778	10.9046	0.0009912 ***
l(baths * traditional)	1	0.106	0.106	1.4898	0.2225246
l(age * traditional)	1	0.093	0.093	1.2968	0.2550634
l(owner * traditional)	1	0.324	0.324	4.5370	0.0333982 *
l(pool * traditional)	1	0.017	0.017	0.2353	0.6276871
l(fireplace * traditional)	1	0.197	0.197	2.7545	0.0972747 .
l(waterfront * traditional)	1	0.606	0.606	8.4846	0.0036566 **
Residuals	1062	75.799	0.071		

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```
> qf(.95,9,1062)
```



```
[1] 1.88868
```

```
> d = data.frame(sqft = 2500, bedrooms = 3, baths = 2, age = 20, owner = 1, pool = 0, traditional = 1, fireplace = 1, waterfront = 0)
```

```
>
```

```
> predict(Unrestricted, d)
```

```
1
```

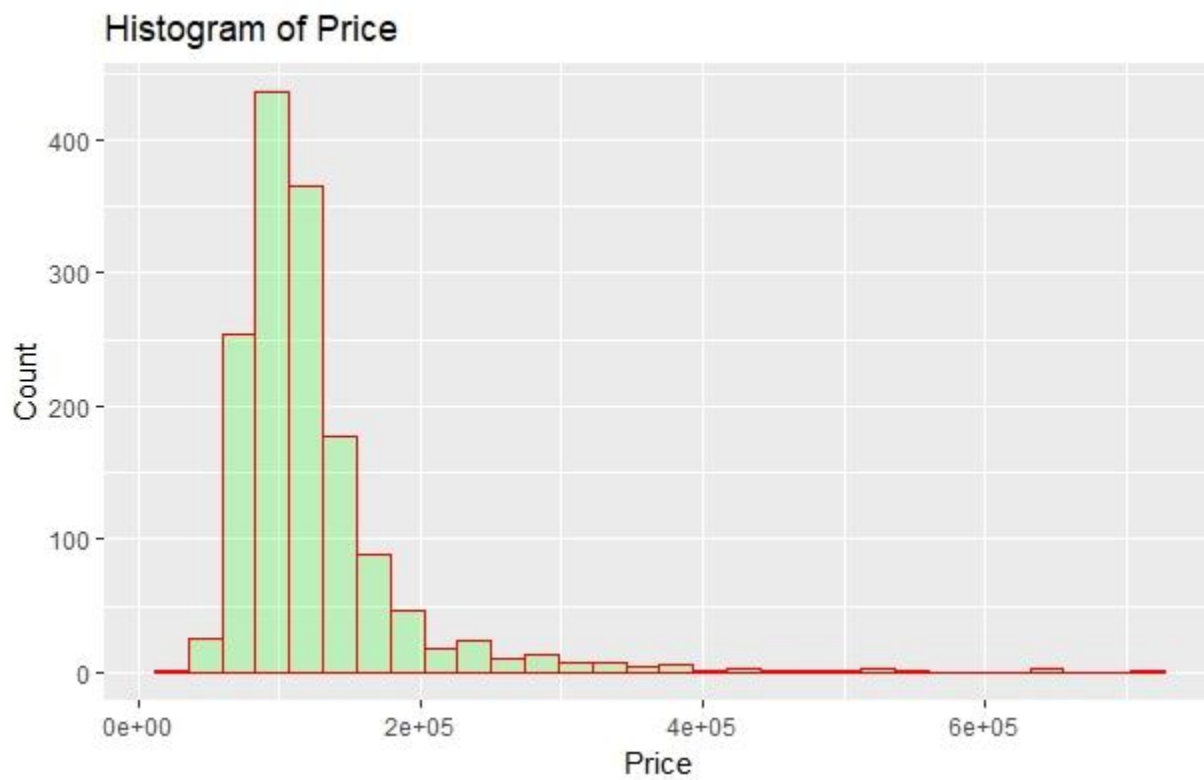
```
5.005958
```

```
>
```

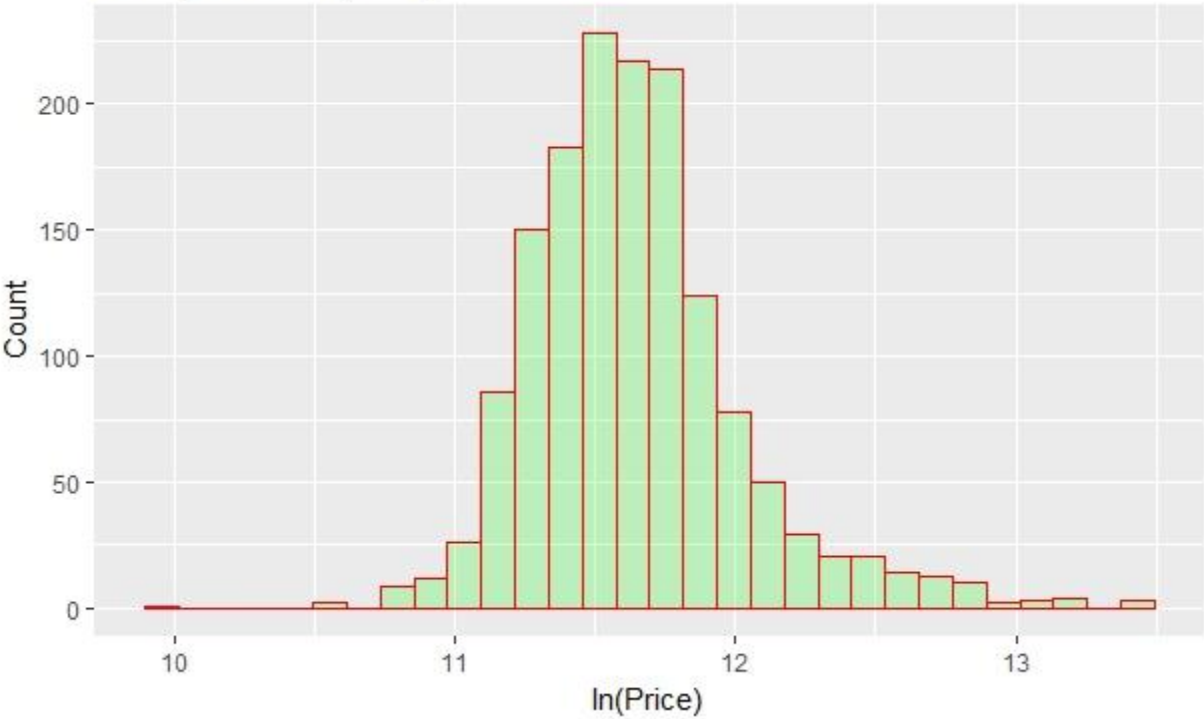
```
> exp(5.005)*1000
```

```
[1] 149157.1
```

Q 7.16



Histogram of $\ln(\text{Price})$



All coefficients except bath is statistically significant at 5%.
 livarea, house ~~size~~ size greater than 0.5 acres and presence of pool increase the house price.

Age, ~~numb~~ bedrooms & bathrooms decrease house prices.

- c) price of houses with lot size greater than 0.5 acres is

$$= 100 \times (\exp(0.2530) - 1)$$

$$= 28.78\% \text{ greater than that of houses having lot size less than 0.5 acres.}$$

- d) The variable is significant at 5% significance level.
 houses with larger lot size than 0.5 acres have reduced selling price by ~~1.6~~ 1.6%.

It could be the fact that houses having larger lot size have larger living area.

~~houses~~ Increasing in living area for houses with lot ~~size~~ size less than 0.5 acre by 100 sq. ft will increase price by 5.8%.

Addition of ~~variable~~ interaction variable increased coef of lotsize variable dramatically.

$$\begin{aligned}
 e) \quad F_{stat} &= \frac{SSE_R - SSE_U}{\frac{SSE_U}{N-K}} \\
 &= \frac{72.063 - 65.47}{\frac{65.471}{1488}} \\
 &= \frac{1.0986}{0.0439} \\
 &= 24.968
 \end{aligned}$$

$$F_{critical} = 2.10$$

H_0 : Coef of lot variables = 0
 $\checkmark H_1$: at least one of lot variables $\neq 0$

we reject the null hypothesis and conclude that ~~eqa~~ pricing ~~funcn~~ of houses with large lot size & small lot size is not same.

> # -----Question 7.16

```
> ggplot(stckton4, aes(stckton4$sprice)) +  
+ geom_histogram(col="red",fill="green", alpha = .2) +  
+ labs(title = "Histogram of Price") +  
+ labs(x = "Price" , y = "Count")  
`stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```

> #With log price

```
>  
> ggplot(stckton4, aes(log(sprice))) +  
+ geom_histogram(col="red",fill="green", alpha = .2) +  
+ labs(title = "Histogram of ln(Price)") +  
+ labs(x = "ln(Price)" , y = "Count")  
`stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.  
> model <- lm(log(sprice/1000) ~ livarea + beds + baths + lgelot + pool + age, data = stckton4)  
> summary(model)
```

Call:

```
lm(formula = log(sprice/1000) ~ livarea + beds + baths + lgelot +  
    pool + age, data = stckton4)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-1.29751	-0.11979	-0.00427	0.12671	2.00684

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	3.9859688	0.0373406	106.746	< 2e-16 ***
livarea	0.0539316	0.0017080	31.576	< 2e-16 ***
beds	-0.0382209	0.0113593	-3.365	0.000786 ***
baths	-0.0102729	0.0165268	-0.622	0.534309
lgelot	0.2530908	0.0255382	9.910	< 2e-16 ***
pool	0.0786611	0.0230548	3.412	0.000662 ***

```
age      -0.0013113  0.0004601 -2.850 0.004433 **
```

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.2128 on 1493 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.6884, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6871

F-statistic: 549.6 on 6 and 1493 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

```
>
```

```
> exp(.2530)
```

```
[1] 1.287883
```

```
> # Interaction variable
```

```
>
```

```
> unrestricted <- model <- lm(log(sprice/1000) ~ livarea + beds + baths + lgelot + pool + age + I(livarea * lgelot), data = stckton4)
```

```
> summary(unrestricted)
```

Call:

```
lm(formula = log(sprice/1000) ~ livarea + beds + baths + lgelot +  
    pool + age + I(livarea * lgelot), data = stckton4)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-1.17288	-0.12284	-0.00263	0.12812	2.02143

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	3.964941	0.037033	107.064	< 2e-16 ***
livarea	0.058857	0.001864	31.582	< 2e-16 ***
beds	-0.047996	0.011328	-4.237	2.41e-05 ***
baths	-0.020062	0.016398	-1.223	0.221356
lgelot	0.613440	0.063209	9.705	< 2e-16 ***

```
pool      0.085349  0.022795  3.744 0.000188 ***
age      -0.001612  0.000457 -3.527 0.000433 ***
l(livarea * lgelot) -0.016125  0.002593 -6.217 6.55e-10 ***
---
```

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.2102 on 1492 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.6962, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6948

F-statistic: 488.5 on 7 and 1492 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

> # -----Chow Test

> Restricted <- lm(log(sprice/1000) ~ livarea + beds + baths + pool + age, data = stckton4)

> summary(Restricted)

Call:

```
lm(formula = log(sprice/1000) ~ livarea + beds + baths + pool +
    age, data = stckton4)
```

Residuals:

```
      Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
-1.16849 -0.13118 -0.01003  0.12675  2.00675
```

Coefficients:

```
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  3.9794107  0.0385303 103.280 < 2e-16 ***
livarea      0.0606975  0.0016157  37.567 < 2e-16 ***
beds        -0.0594013  0.0115137  -5.159 2.81e-07 ***
baths       -0.0262415  0.0169748  -1.546  0.1223
pool         0.0989178  0.0236994   4.174 3.17e-05 ***
age         -0.0007805  0.0004716  -1.655  0.0981 .
---
```

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.2196 on 1494 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.6679, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6667

F-statistic: 600.8 on 5 and 1494 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

```
> anova(Restricted)
```

Analysis of Variance Table

Response: log(sprice/1000)

	Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
livarea	1	142.469	142.469	2953.6328	< 2.2e-16 ***
beds	1	1.445	1.445	29.9564	5.175e-08 ***
baths	1	0.056	0.056	1.1608	0.28147
pool	1	0.799	0.799	16.5546	4.974e-05 ***
age	1	0.132	0.132	2.7389	0.09814 .
Residuals	1494	72.063	0.048		

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```
> # ----
```

```
> Unrestricted <- lm(log(sprice/1000) ~ livarea + beds + baths + pool + age + lgelot + l(lgelot * livarea) +  
+ l(lgelot * beds) + l(lgelot * baths) + l(lgelot * pool) + l(lgelot * age), data = stckton4)  
> summary(Unrestricted)
```

Call:

```
lm(formula = log(sprice/1000) ~ livarea + beds + baths + pool +  
age + lgelot + l(lgelot * livarea) + l(lgelot * beds) + l(lgelot *  
baths) + l(lgelot * pool) + l(lgelot * age), data = stckton4)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-1.09828	-0.12100	-0.00141	0.12783	2.02787

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	3.982753	0.038386	103.755	< 2e-16 ***
livarea	0.060383	0.001925	31.365	< 2e-16 ***
beds	-0.052190	0.011950	-4.368	1.34e-05 ***
baths	-0.033442	0.017394	-1.923	0.054714 .
pool	0.069685	0.025131	2.773	0.005627 **
age	-0.001598	0.000484	-3.301	0.000986 ***
lgelot	0.429324	0.140851	3.048	0.002344 **
l(lgelot * livarea)	-0.026640	0.004325	-6.159	9.39e-10 ***
l(lgelot * beds)	0.043412	0.037391	1.161	0.245819
l(lgelot * baths)	0.116104	0.051893	2.237	0.025409 *
l(lgelot * pool)	0.056183	0.060423	0.930	0.352616
l(lgelot * age)	-0.000219	0.001447	-0.151	0.879738

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.2098 on 1488 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.6982, Adjusted R-squared: 0.696

F-statistic: 313 on 11 and 1488 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

> anova(Unrestricted)

Analysis of Variance Table

Response: log(sprice/1000)

	Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
livarea	1	142.469	142.469	3237.9682	< 2.2e-16 ***
beds	1	1.445	1.445	32.8402	1.209e-08 ***
baths	1	0.056	0.056	1.2726	0.25947
pool	1	0.799	0.799	18.1483	2.172e-05 ***
age	1	0.132	0.132	3.0025	0.08334 .
lgelot	1	4.448	4.448	101.0903	< 2.2e-16 ***

```
l(lgelot * livarea) 1 1.708 1.708 38.8091 6.070e-10 ***
```

```
l(lgelot * beds) 1 0.117 0.117 2.6499 0.10377
```

```
l(lgelot * baths) 1 0.282 0.282 6.4049 0.01148 *
```

```
l(lgelot * pool) 1 0.037 0.037 0.8448 0.35818
```

```
l(lgelot * age) 1 0.001 0.001 0.0229 0.87974
```

```
Residuals 1488 65.471 0.044
```

```
---
```

```
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
>
```

```
> qf(.95,6,1488)
```

```
[1] 2.104665
```