

## The Celebrity Problem



Medium

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A celebrity is a person who is known to all but does not know anyone at a party. If you go to a party of N people, find if there is a celebrity in the party or not.

A square NxN matrix  $M[][]$  is used to represent people at the party such that if an element of row i and column j is set to 1 it means ith person knows jth person. Here  $M[i][i]$  will always be 0.

**Note:** Follow 0 based indexing.

**Follow Up:** Can you optimize it to  $O(N)$

### Example 1:

**Input:**

N = 3

 $M[][] = \{\{0\ 1\ 0\},$   
           $\{0\ 0\ 0\},$   
           $\{0\ 1\ 0\}\}$ **Output:** 1

**Explanation:** 0th and 2nd person both know 1. Therefore, 1 is the celebrity.

### Example 2:

**Input:**

N = 2

 $M[][] = \{\{0\ 1\},$   
           $\{1\ 0\}\}$ **Output:** -1

**Explanation:** The two people at the party both know each other. None of them is a celebrity.

### Your Task:

You don't need to read input or print anything. Complete the function **celebrity()** which takes the matrix M and its size N as input parameters and returns the index of the celebrity. If no such celebrity is present, return -1.

**Expected Time Complexity:**  $O(N^2)$

**Expected Auxiliary Space:**  $O(1)$

### Constraints:

 $2 \leq N \leq 3000$  $0 \leq M[i][j] \leq 1$ [View Bookmarked Problems](#) 

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