

Roll No. 168230103

Total No. of Questions : 6]

[Total No. of Printed Pages : 3

**B.E. IInd Semester (CGPA)  
Examination, 2017**

**EF-237**

**CSE  
(Discrete Structure)  
Paper : CS-205**

**Time : 3 Hours]**

**[Maximum Marks : 60**

**Note :-** Attempt all six questions. All questions carry equal marks. Symbols have their usual meanings.

1. Write short notes on the following :

- Explain Power set and Proper subset.
- What is Equivalence Relation ?
- Explain Group and Semigroup.
- Explain Finite and Infinite Sets.
- Explain Path, Walk and Circuit.

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Turn Over

2. If  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ , defined by  $f(x) = x^2 \forall x \in \mathbb{R}$  and  $g : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ , defined by  $g(x) = \sin x \forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ . Then find  $g \circ f$  and  $f \circ g$  also show that  $(g \circ f) x \neq (f \circ g)x$ .

Or

Show that :

$$A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$$

3. Is the following formula a tautology ?

$$(p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow r) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow r)$$

Or

Is the following formula a tautology ?

$$p \rightarrow [p \wedge (q \rightarrow p)]$$

4. What are distributive and complemented lattices ?

Explain with example.

Or

Explain 'partial ordering set with example. Also explain morphism.

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5. Explain any *two* of the following :

- (a) Cyclic monoid
- (b) Cirouoid
- (c) Integral domain

*Or*

Define Ring. If  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$  are arbitrary elements of ring  $R$  then prove that :

$$a.0 = 0.a = 0$$

6. Explain Eulerian and Hamiltonian walk.

*Or*

Explain graph colouring. What is chromatic numbers ?