Statistics Assignment Answer Sheet

<u>Q-1</u>

- 1. A) True
- 2. A) Central Limit Theorem
- 3. B) Modeling Bounded Count Data
- 4. D) all of the mentioned
- 5. C) Poisson
- 6. B) False
- 7. B) Hypothesis
- 8. A) 0
- 9. C) Outliers cannot conform to the regression relationship
- 10. A normal distribution is an arrangement of a data set in which most values cluster in the middle of the range and the rest taper off symmetrically toward either extreme.
- 11. When dealing with missing data, data scientists can use two primary methods to solve the error: imputation or the removal of data.
 - The imputation method develops reasonable guesses for missing data. It's most useful when the percentage of missing data is low.
- 12. A/B testing is a basic randomized control experiment. It is a way to compare the two versions of a variable to find out which performs better in a controlled environment.
 - For instance, let's say you own a company and want to increase the sales of your product. Here, either you can use random experiments, or you can apply scientific and statistical methods. A/B testing is one of the most prominent and widely used statistical tools.

- 13. Bad practice in general
 - If just estimating means: mean imputation preserves the mean of the observed data
 - o Leads to an underestimate of the standard deviation
 - Distorts relationships between variables by "pulling" estimates of the correlation toward zero
- 14. Linear regression attempts to model the relationship between two variables by fitting a linear equation to observed data. One variable is considered to be an explanatory variable, and the other is considered to be a dependent variable.
- 15. There are three real branches of statistics:
 - o data collection
 - descriptive statistics
 - o inferential statistics