

# 網頁15天基礎



# placeholder

without form (using CSS)




# placeholder

 placeholder in form   
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 HTML

```
1 <form action="#">
2   <h1>This is a form</h1>
3   <input type="email" placeholder="john@example.com">
4   <input type="password" placeholder="password">
5   <button>submit</button>
6 </form>
```

 CSS

 JS

## This is a form

[aker/pen/zRjvwY](https://codepen.io/taker/pen/zRjvwY)

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**without form**




placeholder without form 

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## HTML

```
1 <h1>Todo List</h1>
2 <ul>
3   </ul>
4 <button>+</button>
```

## CSS

## JS

```
1 $('button').click(function(){
2   var li = $('<li>').text('things to do');
3   $('ul').append(li);
4 });
```

# Todo List

- things to do
- things to do
- things to do

+

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# Todo List

+

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# placeholder without form


- Javascript
- CSS
  - :empty
  - ::after




# :empty

 :empty   
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 HTML



```
1 <div class="target"></div>
2
3 <div class="target">
4   Lorem, ipsum.
5 </div>
```

 CSS

```
1 .target {
2   margin-bottom: 10px;
3   padding: 10px;
4   min-height: 36px;
5   width: 100%;
6   background-color: #ccc;
7 }
8
9 .target:empty {
10  background-color: #cff;
11 }
```

 JS

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Lorem, ipsum.


[er/pen/QRjxY](https://codepen.io/taker/pen/QRjxY)







# ::after

 **::after**   
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 **HTML**



1 `<div id="target">`  
2   main content  
3 `</div>`

 **CSS**

1 `#target {`  
2   padding: 10px;  
3   background-color: #ccc;  
4 `}`  
5  
6 `#target::after {`  
7   content: 'after content';  
8   display: block;  
9   color: white;  
10 `}`

 **JS**



main content  
after content

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<https://codepen.io/taker/pen/ddeYgR>



# :empty + ::after


 placeholder without form   
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


Fork



Settings


Change View





 **HTML** 

1  `<h1>Todo List</h1>`  
2  `<ul></ul>`  
3  `<button>+</button>`

 **CSS** 

1  `ul:empty::after {`  
2  `content: "press button below to add todo item";`  
3  `color: #aaa;`  
4 `}`

 **JS** 

Todo List


press button below to add todo item


+

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er/pen/oEdjwY



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# Todo List

- things to do
- things to do

+

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