

**Student:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**Time:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Instructor:** Fred Khoury  
**Course:** Math 2312-1000 Precalculus (Fall - 2015)  
**Book:** Lial: College Algebra and Trigonometry, 4e

**Assignment:** Quiz Sec 3.1

1. Complete the sentence so the result is an identity. Let  $x$  be any real number.

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \sin^2 x = 1$$

- ☐ A.  $\sin^2 x$   
☐ B.  $\cos^2 x$   
☐ C.  $\tan^2 x$   
☐ D.  $\csc^2 x$

2. Complete the sentence so the result is an identity. Let  $x$  be any real number.

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \tan^2 x = \sec^2 x$$

- ☐ A.  $\sin^2 x$   
☐ B.  $-1$   
☐ C.  $\cos^2 x$   
☐ D.  $1$

3. Complete the sentence so the result is an identity. Let  $x$  be any real number.

$$\sin x = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}})(\cos x)$$

- ☐ A.  $\tan x$   
☐ B.  $\cot x$   
☐ C.  $\csc x$   
☐ D.  $\sec x$

4. Complete the sentence so the result is an identity. Let  $x$  be any real number.

$$\cos x = (\cot x)(\underline{\hspace{1cm}})$$

- ☐ A.  $\csc x$   
☐ B.  $\tan x$   
☐ C.  $\sin x$   
☐ D.  $\sec x$

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5. Write the expression in terms of sine and cosine, and simplify so that no quotients appear in the final expression.

$$\csc x(\sin x + \cos x)$$

- ☐ A.  $\sec x \csc x$   
☐ B.  $-2 \tan^2 x$   
☐ C.  $\sin x \tan x$   
☐ D.  $1 + \cot x$

6. Write the expression in terms of sine and cosine, and simplify so that no quotients appear in the final expression.

$$\tan x(\cot x - \cos x)$$

- ☐ A. 0  
☐ B.  $-\sec^2 x$   
☐ C.  $1 - \sin x$   
☐ D. 1

7. Write the expression in terms of sine and cosine, and simplify so that no quotients appear in the final expression.

$$\tan^2 \theta \csc^2 \theta$$

- ☐ A.  $\sin \theta$   
☐ B.  $\cos^3 \theta$   
☐ C.  $\sec^2 \theta$   
☐ D.  $\tan^2 \theta$

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8. Perform the indicated operations and simplify the result.

$$\frac{\sin \theta}{1 + \sin \theta} - \frac{\sin \theta}{1 - \sin \theta}$$

- ☐ A.  $\sin \theta \tan \theta$   
☐ B.  $1 + \cot \theta$   
☐ C.  $-2 \tan^2 \theta$   
☐ D.  $\sec \theta \csc \theta$

9. Perform the indicated operations and simplify the result.

$$\tan^2 \theta - 3 \sin \theta \tan \theta \sec \theta$$

- ☐ A.  $1 + \cot \theta$   
☐ B.  $\sin \theta \tan \theta$   
☐ C.  $-2 \tan^2 \theta$   
☐ D.  $\sec \theta \csc \theta$

10. Factor the trigonometric expression. Simplify the result, if possible.

$$\sec^4 x - 2 \sec^2 x \tan^2 x + \tan^4 x$$

- ☐ A. 1  
☐ B.  $\sec^2 x (1 + \tan^2 x)$   
☐ C. 2  
☐ D.  $\sec^2 x + \tan^2 x$

11. Factor the trigonometric expression. Simplify the result, if possible.

$$1 - \sin^3 x$$

- ☐ A.  $(1 - \sin x)(1 + \sin x + \sin^2 x)$   
☐ B.  $(1 - \sin x)(1 - 2 \sin x + \sin^2 x)$   
☐ C.  $(1 - \sin x)^3$   
☐ D.  $(1 - \sin x)(\cos x + \sin^2 x)$

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12. Factor the trigonometric expression. Simplify the result, if possible.

$$\tan^4 x - \sec^4 x$$

- ☐ A.  $-2 \tan^2 x - 1$   
☐ B.  $\sec^2 x$   
☐ C.  $\sec^2 x + \tan^2 x$   
☐ D.  $\tan^2 x - \sec^2 x$

13. Simplify  $\cos x (\csc x - \sec x) - \cot x$ .

- ☐ A.  $\cos^2 x - \tan^2 x$   
☐ B. 1  
☐ C. 0  
☐ D. -1