

①
let wind = $w_x \hat{i} + w_y \hat{j}$

$$v = (N_0 \cos \alpha) \hat{i} + (N_0 \sin \alpha) \hat{j} + w_x \hat{i} + w_y \hat{j}$$

$$= (N_0 \cos \alpha + w_x) \hat{i} + (N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y) \hat{j}$$

$$r_0 = x_0 \hat{i} + y_0 \hat{j}$$

$$r(t) = -\frac{1}{2} g t^2 \hat{j} + v t + r_0$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} g t^2 \hat{j} + (N_0 \cos \alpha + w_x) t \hat{i} + (N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y) t \hat{j}$$

$$+ x_0 \hat{i} + y_0 \hat{j}$$

$$= \underbrace{\left[x_0 + (N_0 \cos \alpha + w_x) t \right]}_{x(t)} \hat{i} + \underbrace{\left[-\frac{1}{2} g t^2 + (N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y) t + y_0 \right]}_{y(t)} \hat{j}$$

$$y' = -gt + N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y = 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{t_{\text{Max}} = \frac{N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y}{g}}$$

$$y_{\text{Max}} = -\frac{1}{2} g \left(\frac{N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y}{g} \right)^2 + (N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y) \left(\frac{N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y}{g} \right) + y_0$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} \frac{(N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y)^2}{g} + \frac{(N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y)^2}{g} + y_0$$

$$\boxed{y_{\text{Max}} = \frac{(N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y)^2}{2g} + y_0}$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} g t^2 + (N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y) t + y_0 = 0$$

(2)

$$t_{1,2} = \frac{-(N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y) \pm \sqrt{(N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y)^2 - 4 \left(-\frac{1}{2} g\right) y_0}}{2 \left(-\frac{1}{2} g\right)}$$

$$= \frac{N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y \mp \sqrt{(N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y)^2 + 2 g y_0}}{g}$$

if $y_0 = 0$ $\Rightarrow t = \frac{N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y + \sqrt{(N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y)^2}}{g}$

$$= \frac{2 (N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y)}{g}$$

Flight Time

$$\text{Range} = x_0 + (N_0 \cos \alpha + w_x) \frac{2 (N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y)}{g}$$

$$= x_0 + \frac{2 N_0^2 \sin \alpha \cos \alpha}{g} + \frac{2 N_0 w_y \cos \alpha}{g} + \frac{2 N_0 w_x \sin \alpha}{g} + \frac{2 w_x w_y}{g}$$

$$= x_0 + \frac{N_0^2 \sin 2\alpha}{g} + \frac{2 N_0 (w_y \cos \alpha + w_x \sin \alpha)}{g} + \frac{2 w_x w_y}{g}$$

If $y_0 \neq 0 \Rightarrow t = \frac{N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y + \sqrt{(N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y)^2 + 2 g y_0}}{g}$

$$\text{Range} = x_0 + (N_0 \cos \alpha + w_x) \frac{N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y + \sqrt{(N_0 \sin \alpha + w_y)^2 + 2 g y_0}}{g}$$

$$r(t) = (\underbrace{x_0 + (v_0 \cos \alpha)t}_{x(t)}) \hat{i} + (\underbrace{y_0 + (v_0 \sin \alpha)t - \frac{1}{2}gt^2}_{y(t)}) \hat{j}$$

$$y' = -gt + v_0 \sin \alpha = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{t_{\text{Max}} = \frac{v_0 \sin \alpha}{g}}$$

Maximum time when the object at Maximum height.

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}g \left(\frac{v_0 \sin \alpha}{g} \right)^2 + (v_0 \sin \alpha) \frac{v_0 \sin \alpha}{g} + y_0$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} \frac{(v_0 \sin \alpha)^2}{g} + \frac{(v_0 \sin \alpha)^2}{g} + y_0$$

$$\boxed{y_{\text{Max}} = \frac{(v_0 \sin \alpha)^2}{2g} + y_0}$$

Maximum height.

$$y(t) = -\frac{1}{2}gt^2 + (v_0 \sin \alpha)t + y_0 = 0.$$

$$\Rightarrow t_{1,2} = \frac{-v_0 \sin \alpha \pm \sqrt{(v_0 \sin \alpha)^2 - 4(-\frac{1}{2}g)(y_0)}}{2(-\frac{1}{2}g)}$$

$$= \frac{-v_0 \sin \alpha \pm \sqrt{(v_0 \sin \alpha)^2 + 2gy_0}}{-g}$$

$$= \frac{v_0 \sin \alpha \mp \sqrt{(v_0 \sin \alpha)^2 + 2gy_0}}{g}$$

$$\text{if } y_0 = 0 \Rightarrow t = \frac{v_0 \sin \alpha + \sqrt{(v_0 \sin \alpha)^2}}{g} = \frac{v_0 \sin \alpha + v_0 \sin \alpha}{g}$$

$$= \frac{2v_0 \sin \alpha}{g} \quad \text{flight time}$$

$$\text{Range} = x_0 + v_0 \cos \alpha \left(\frac{2v_0 \sin \alpha}{g} \right)$$

$$= x_0 + \frac{(v_0)^2 \sin 2\alpha}{g}$$

$$\sin 2\alpha = 2 \cos \alpha \sin \alpha.$$

$$\text{if } y_0 \neq 0 \Rightarrow t = \frac{v_0 \sin \alpha + \sqrt{(v_0 \sin \alpha)^2 + 2gy_0}}{g}$$