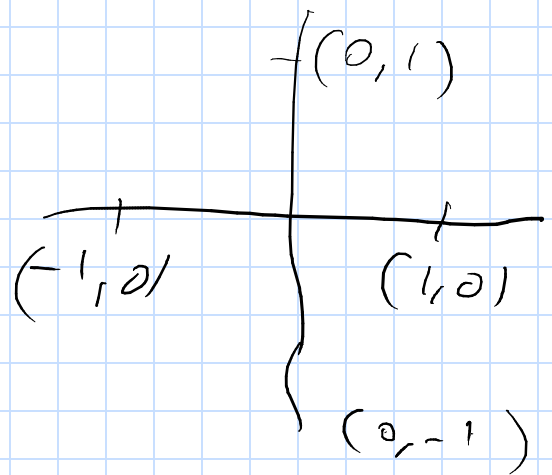


cosine	sine
A	0
0	A
-A	0
0	-A
A	0



otherwise will result "0" on your exam.

	cosine	sine	tang	cot
0 + φ	A	0	0	∞
$\frac{1}{4}\pi$	0	A	A	A
$\frac{1}{2}\pi$	-A	0	∞	0
$\frac{3}{4}\pi$	0	-A	-A	-A
π	A	0	0	∞

tangent: No Amplitude

Period: $\frac{2\pi}{B}$

Phase shift: $\phi = -\frac{C}{B}$

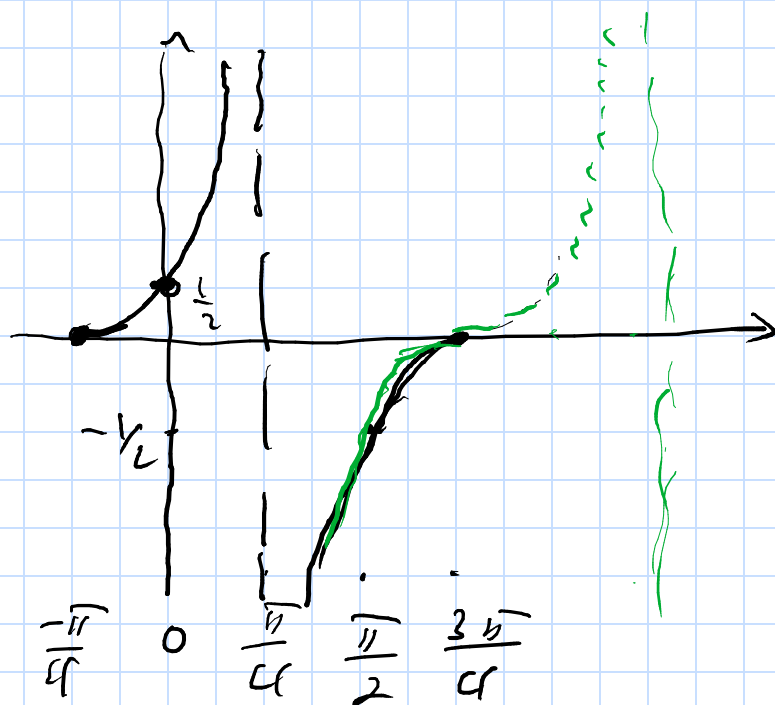
Vertical Translation: VT: $y = D$

Ex

$$y = \frac{1}{2} \tan\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$

$$|A| = \text{none} \quad P = \frac{\pi}{3} = \pi \quad \phi = -\frac{c}{B} = -\frac{\pi}{4} \quad VT: y=0$$

		X	y
0	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	0
$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$
$\frac{\pi}{2}$		$\frac{\pi}{4}$	∞
$\frac{3\pi}{4}$		$\frac{\pi}{2}$	$-\infty$
π		$\frac{3\pi}{4}$	0



$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} X = (2n+1) \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ Asymptotes} \\ x\text{-intercept: } X = n\pi \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{cotangent: } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{asymptotes: } x = n\pi \\ x\text{-intercept: } x = (2n+1) \frac{\pi}{2} \end{array} \right.$$

$$|A| = \text{none} \quad P = \frac{\pi}{3} \quad \phi = -\frac{c}{B} \quad VT: y=0$$

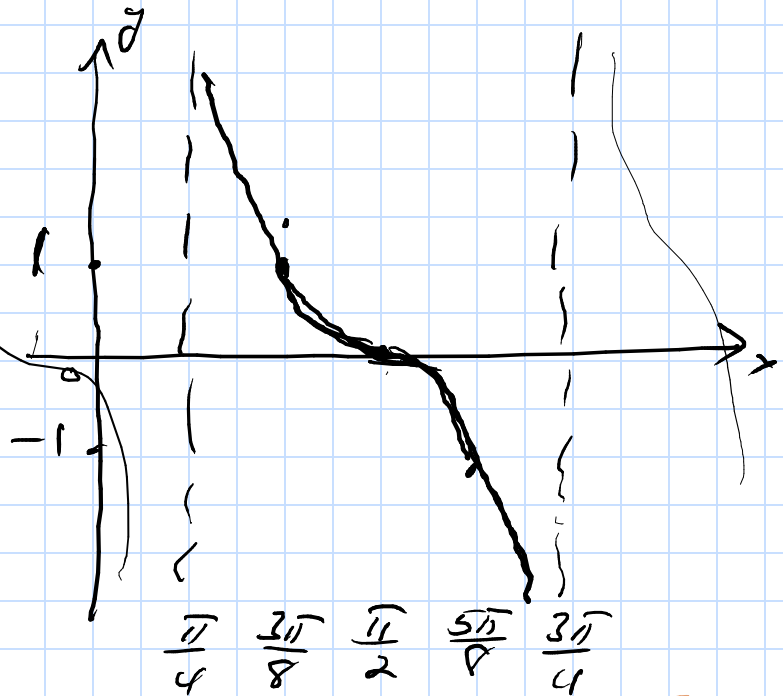
$$y = \cot\left(2x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$|A| = \text{none} \quad P = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\phi = -\frac{-\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$VT: y = 0$$

	x	y
$0 + \frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\pi}{4}$	∞
$\frac{\pi}{8} + \frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{3\pi}{8}$	1
$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$	0
$\frac{3\pi}{8}$	$\frac{5\pi}{8}$	-1
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	$\frac{3\pi}{4}$	∞



$$7/ \quad y = 1 - 2 \cot 2\left(x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

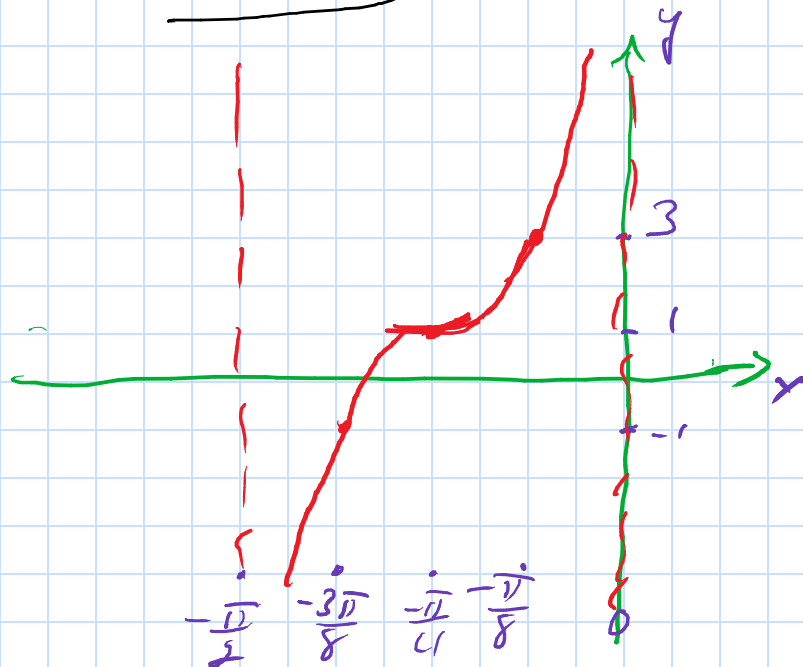
$$= 1 - 2 \cot(2x + \pi)$$

1 cycle

$$|A| = \text{none} \quad P = \frac{\pi}{2} = \frac{D}{2}$$

$$\phi = -\frac{\pi}{2} \quad VT: y = 1$$

	x	y	y
$0 - \frac{\pi}{2}$	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	∞	∞
$\frac{\pi}{8} - \frac{\pi}{2}$	$-\frac{3\pi}{8}$	$-2 + 1$	-1
$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	$0 + 1$	1
$\frac{3\pi}{8}$	$-\frac{\pi}{8}$	$2 + 1$	3
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	0	∞	∞

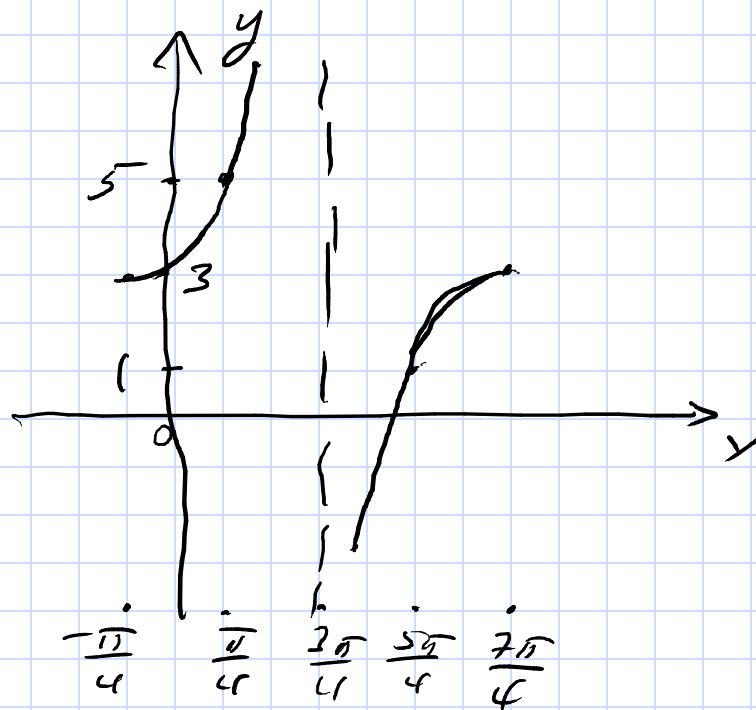


~~10~~ $y = 3 + 2 \tan\left(\frac{x}{2} + \frac{\pi}{8}\right)$

$|A| = \text{none}$ $P = \frac{\pi}{\frac{1}{2}} = 2\pi$ $\phi = -\frac{\pi}{8} \cdot 2 = -\frac{\pi}{4}$

V.T: $y = 3$

		x		y
0	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	$0 + 3$	3
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$2 + 3$	5
π		$\frac{3\pi}{4}$	∞	∞
$\frac{3\pi}{2}$		$\frac{5\pi}{4}$	$-2 + 3$	1
2π		$\frac{7\pi}{4}$	$0 + 3$	3



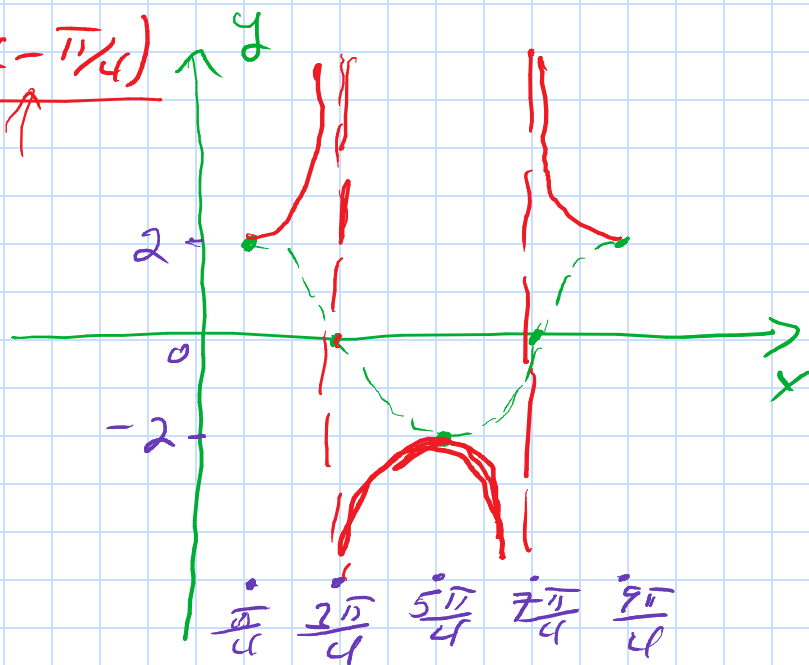
secant ($\frac{1}{\cosine}$) No Amplitude

Ex $y = 2 \sec\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$

$|A| = \text{none}$ $P = \frac{2\pi}{1} = 2\pi$ $\phi = \frac{\pi}{4}$ V.T: $y = 0$

$y = 2 \cos\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$

		x	
0	$+\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\pi}{4}$	2
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	$+\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{3\pi}{4}$	0
π		$\frac{5\pi}{4}$	-2
$\frac{3\pi}{2}$		$\frac{7\pi}{4}$	0
2π		$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	2



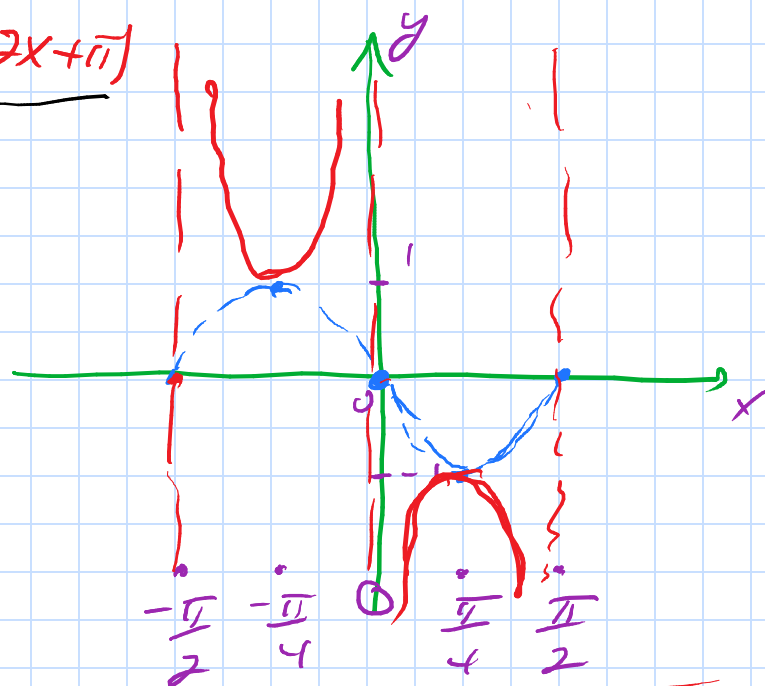
Cosecant ($\frac{1}{\text{sine}}$)

No Amplitude

$$y = \csc(2x + \pi) \quad (1 \text{ cycle})$$

$$|A| = \text{none} \quad P = \frac{2\pi}{2} = \pi \quad \phi = -\frac{\pi}{2} \quad VT: y = 0$$

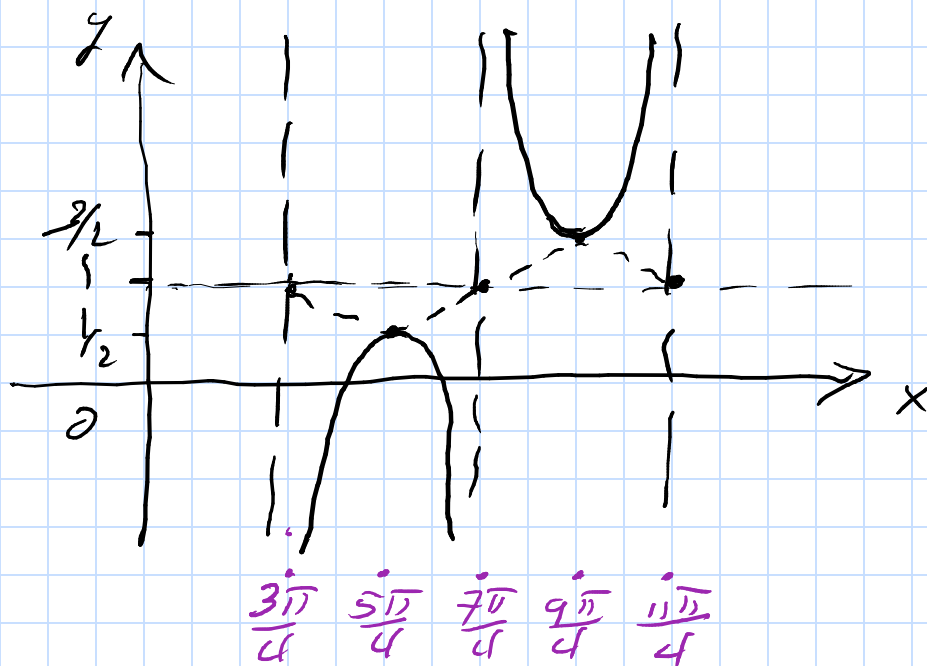
$y = \sin(2x + \pi)$		
0	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	0
$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	1
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	0	0
$\frac{3\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\pi}{4}$	-1
π	$\frac{\pi}{2}$	0



7 $y = 1 - \frac{1}{2} \csc\left(x - \frac{3\pi}{4}\right)$ ✓ 1-cycle

$|A| = 1 \text{ mc}$ $P = \frac{2\pi}{5} = 2\pi$ $\phi = \frac{3\pi}{4}$ VT: $y = 1$

	x	$y = 1 - \frac{1}{2} \sin\left(x - \frac{3\pi}{4}\right)$	
$0 + \frac{3\pi}{4}$	$\frac{3\pi}{4}$	$0 + 1$	1
$\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{3\pi}{4}$	$\frac{5\pi}{4}$	$-\frac{1}{2} + 1$	$\frac{1}{2}$
π	$\frac{7\pi}{4}$	$0 + 1$	1
$\frac{3\pi}{2}$	$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2} + 1$	$\frac{3}{2}$
2π	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	$0 + 1$	1

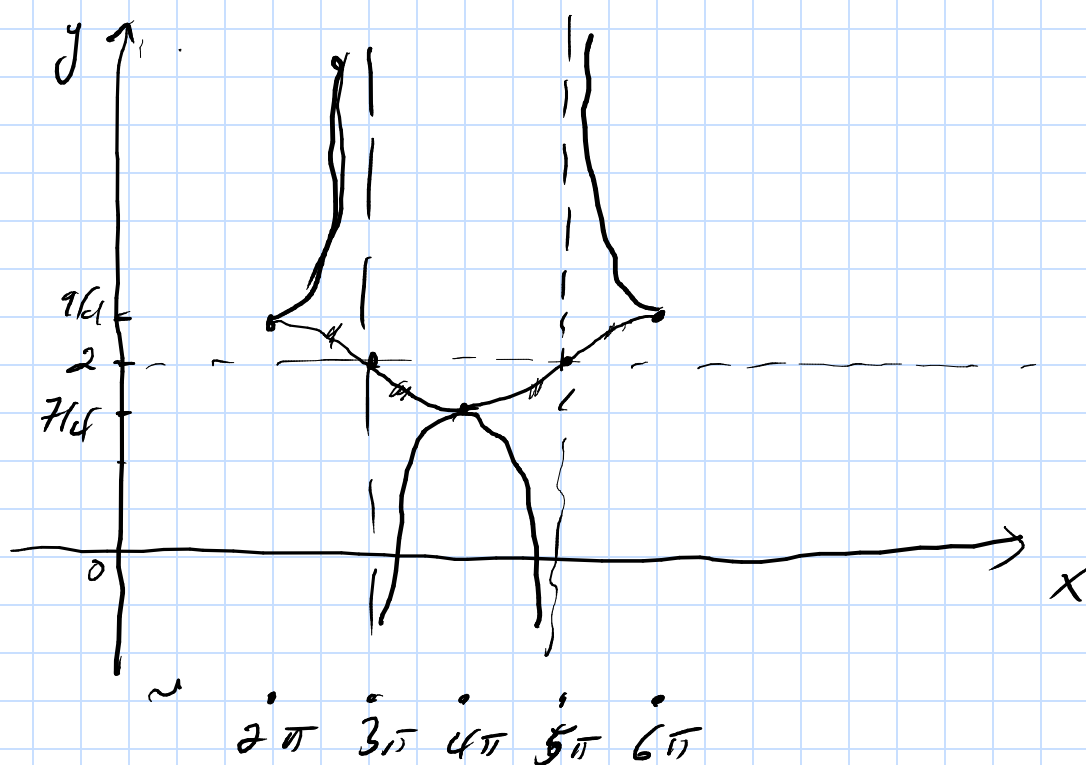


8/ $y = 2 + \frac{1}{4} \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}x - \pi\right)$ 1-cycle

$|A| = \text{none}$ $P = \frac{2\pi}{\frac{1}{2}} = 4\pi$ $\phi = +\frac{\pi}{\frac{1}{2}} = 2\pi$ V.T.: $y = 2$

	x	$y = 2 + \frac{1}{4} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}x - \pi\right)$	
$0 + 2\pi$	2π	$\frac{1}{4} + 2$	$9/4$
$\pi + 2\pi$	3π	$0 + 2$	2
2π	4π	$-\frac{1}{4} + 2$	$7/4$
3π	5π	$0 + 2$	2
4π	6π	$\frac{1}{4} + 2$	$9/4$

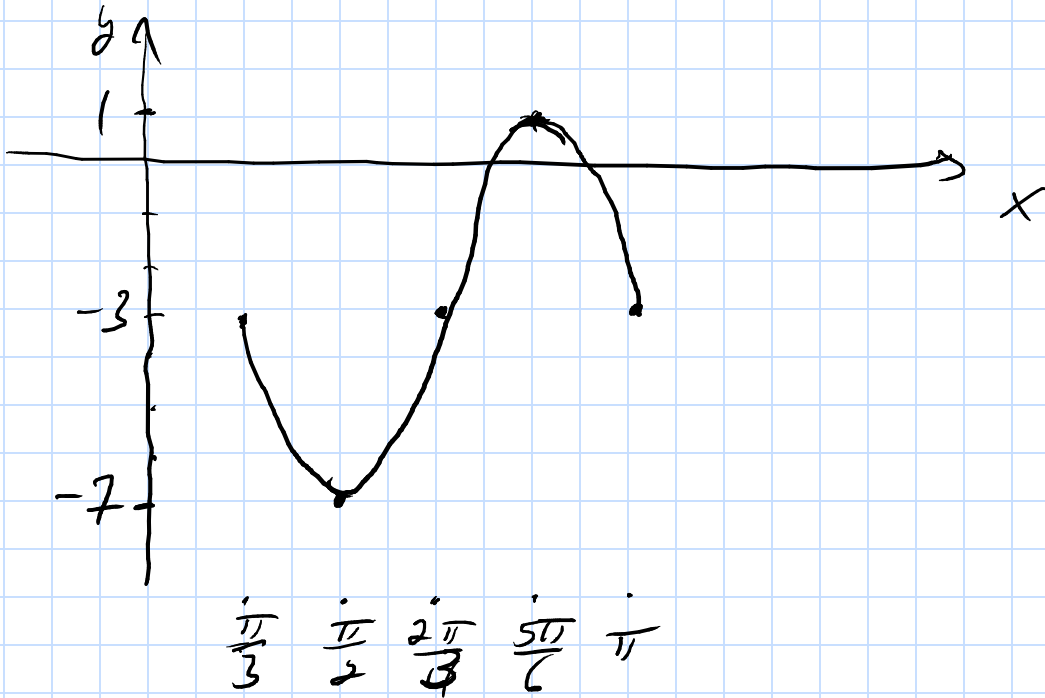
} 7 pts
5 pts



$$y = -4 \sin(3x - \pi) - 3 \quad \text{1-cycle}$$

$$|A| = 4 \quad P = \frac{2\pi}{3} \quad \phi = +\frac{\pi}{3} \quad \text{V.P.: } y = -3$$

	X	y
$0 + \frac{\pi}{3}$	$\frac{\pi}{3}$	$0 - 3 = -3$
$\frac{\pi}{6} + \frac{\pi}{3}$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$	$-4 - 3 = -7$
$\frac{\pi}{3}$	$\frac{2\pi}{3}$	$0 - 3 = -3$
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	$\frac{5\pi}{6}$	$4 - 3 = 1$
$\frac{2\pi}{3}$	π	$0 - 3 = -3$



$$y = 5 \cos(x + 3\pi) - 2$$

1-cycle

$$|A| = 5$$

$$P = 2\pi$$

$$\phi = -3\pi$$

$$VT: y = -2$$

	X	y	
0 - 3\pi	-3\pi	5 - 2	3
\frac{\pi}{2} - 3\pi	-\frac{5\pi}{2}	0 - 2	-2
\pi	-2\pi	-5 - 2	-7
\frac{3\pi}{2}	-\frac{3\pi}{2}	0 - 2	-2
2\pi	-\pi	5 - 2	3

