Natural Number - $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, ...\}$

Whole Numbers {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, ...}

Integers Numbers - **Z** {...,-3,-2,-1,0,1,2,3,

Rational Numbers - \mathbb{Q} $\{\frac{p}{q}, p \text{ and } q \text{ are in } \mathbb{Z} \}$

Irrational Numbers - $\{\pi, \sqrt{2}\}$

Real Numbers - R

Complex Numbers - \mathbb{C} $\{a+ib \ a \ and \ b \ are \ in \ \mathbb{R}\}$

Symbols

=: Equal

≠: Not equal

≈: Approximate

~: Similarity

 \in : is an element of

∉: is not an element of

 \subset : is a subset

<: is less than

>: is greater than

 \leq : is less than or equal

≥: is greater than or equal

Ø: Null symbol

|.|: Absolute value

∃: Existential quantifier (For some ... There exists

∄: Doesn't exist

∀: Universal quantifier (For all ..., For every...)

 \bigcap : Intersection = $\{x \mid x \in A \text{ and } x \in B\}$

 \bigcup : Union = $\{x | x \in A \text{ or } x \in B\}$

(): Open Interval

[]: Close Interval

⊥: Perpendicular

//: Parallel