

	$y = A \sin(Bx + C) + D$	$y = A \cos(Bx + C) + D$
0 + $\phi$	0 + D	A + D
$\frac{1}{4}P + \phi$	A + D	0 + D
$\frac{1}{2}P$	0 + D	-A + D
$\frac{3}{4}P$	-A + D	0 + D
P	0 + D	A + D

Amplitude:  $|A|$ .

Period:  $P = \frac{2\pi}{|B|}$

Phase shift:  $\phi = -\frac{C}{B}$  or  $\boxed{-C \cdot \frac{1}{B}}$  ← fraction

V.T:  $y = D$

$$y = 3 \sin(2x + 0)$$

Amplitude:  $|A| = 3$

Period:  $P = \frac{2\pi}{B} = \frac{2\pi}{2} = \pi$

Phase shift:  $\phi = -\frac{C}{B} = 0$

V.T:  $y = 0$

$$y = 2 \sin \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$|A| = 2$$

$$P = \frac{2\pi}{B} = \frac{2\pi}{\frac{1}{2}} = 4\pi$$

$$\phi = -\frac{C}{B} = 0$$

$$\text{V.T: } y = 0$$

Ex

$$y = -4 \sin(-\pi x) \quad C=0$$

$$|A| = 4$$

$$P = \frac{2\pi}{B} = \frac{2\pi}{-\pi} = -2$$

$$\phi = -\frac{C}{B} = 0$$

$$V.T: y=0$$

Even fctns

Odd fctns

Cosine  
secant

sine, tangent  
cosecant, cotangent

$$\cos(-\theta) = \cos \theta$$

$$\sin(-\theta) = -\sin \theta$$

Find the amplitude, Period, phase shift,  
vertical translation, table, the graph  
& Label (1 cycle)

$$\sin \left( \underbrace{Bx + C}_{\text{argument}} \right)$$

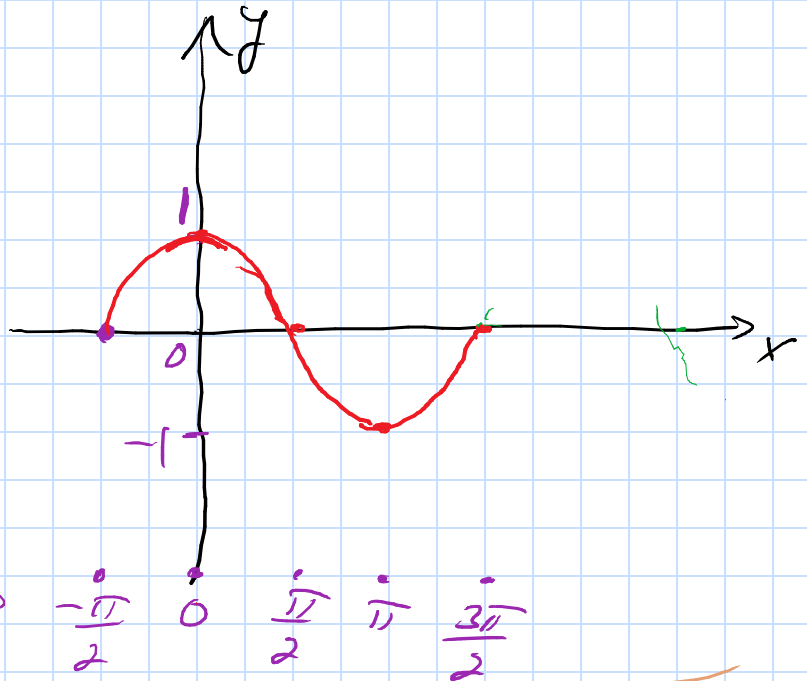
$$\phi? \quad Bx + C = 0$$

$$\phi = X$$

1)  $y = \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$  1 cycle

$|A| = 1$   $P = \frac{2\pi}{B} = 2\pi$   $\phi = -\frac{\pi}{2} = -\frac{C}{B}$   $V.T. y=0$

	X	y
0	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	0
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	0	1
$\pi$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$	0
$\frac{3\pi}{2}$	$\pi$	-1
$2\pi$	$\frac{3\pi}{2}$	0

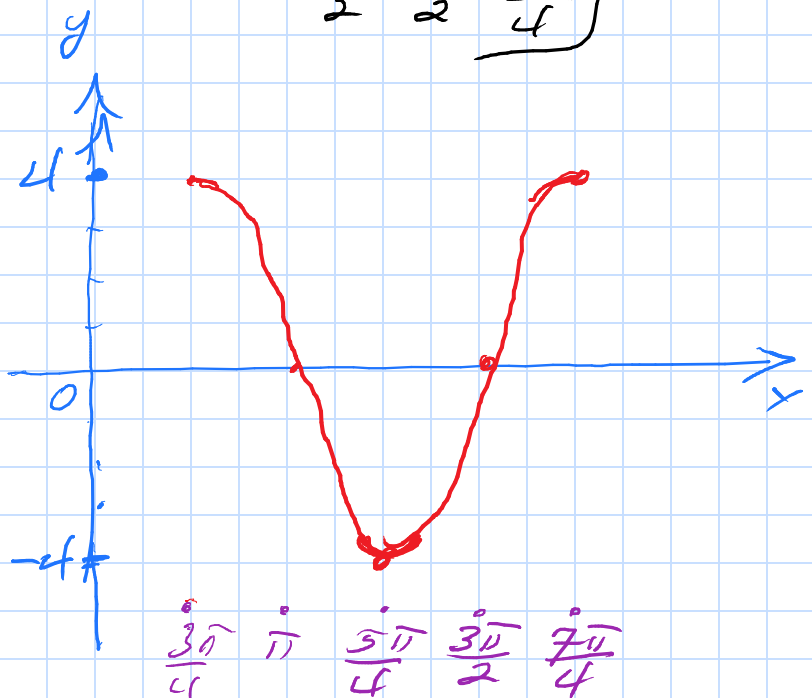


$y = 4 \cos\left(2x - \frac{3\pi}{2}\right)$

$|A| = 4$   $P = \frac{2\pi}{B} = \frac{2\pi}{2} = \pi$   $\phi = -\frac{C}{B} = \frac{3\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3\pi}{4}$

$V.T. : y = 0$

	X	y
0	$\frac{3\pi}{4}$	4
$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\pi$	0
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	$\frac{5\pi}{4}$	-4
$\frac{3\pi}{4}$	$\frac{3\pi}{2}$	0
$\pi$	$\frac{7\pi}{4}$	4

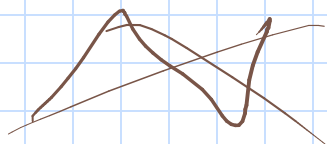


+ sine

- sine

+ cosine

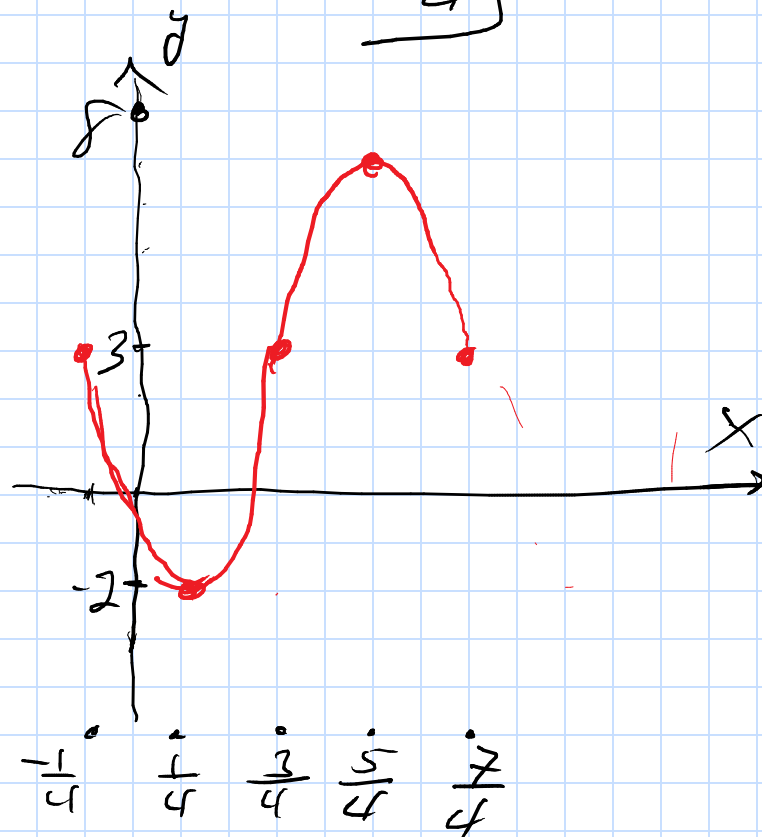
- cosine



$$4 \quad y = 3 - 5 \sin\left(\pi x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$

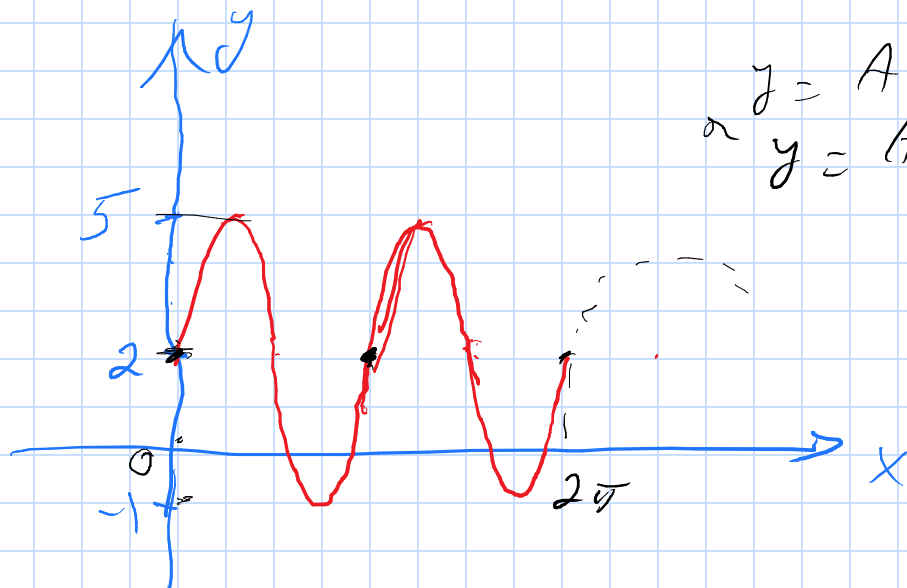
$$|A| = 5 \quad \left[ P = \frac{2\pi}{B} = \frac{2\pi}{\pi} = 2 \right] \quad \phi = -\frac{C}{A} = -\frac{\frac{\pi}{4}}{1} = -\frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$VT: y = 3$$



		x	y	
0	-1/4	-1/4	0 + 3	3
1/2	-1/4	1/4	-5 + 3	-2
1		3/4	0 + 3	3
3/2		5/4	5 + 3	8
2		7/4	0 + 3	3

1 cycle



$$y = A \sin(Bx + C) + D$$

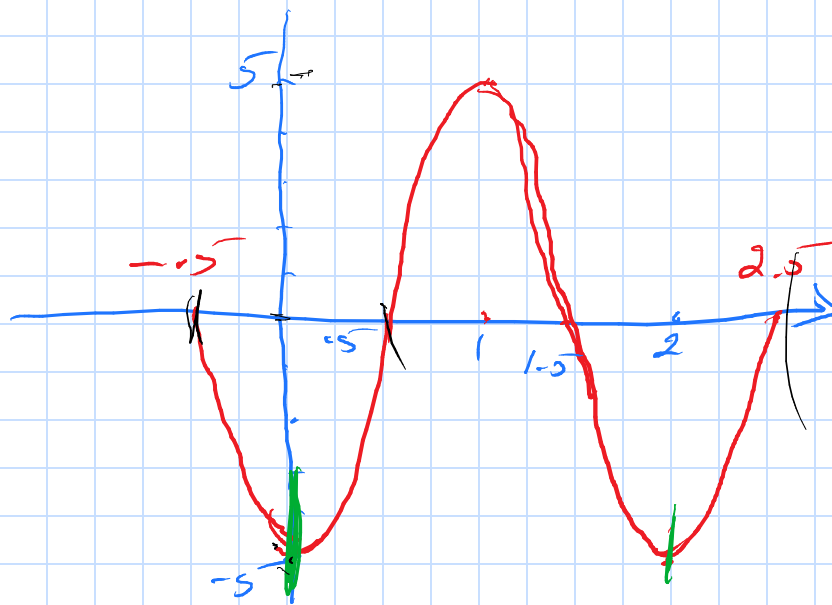
$$\text{or } y = A \cos(Bx + C) + D$$

$$P = \pi = \frac{2\pi}{B} \Rightarrow \underline{B = 2} \quad \phi = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{C = 0}$$

$$|A| = 3 \quad y = 2 = D$$

$$y = 3 \sin(2x) + 2$$

$$\underline{0 \leq x \leq 2\pi}$$



$$|A| = 5$$

$$P = \frac{2\pi}{B} = 2 \Rightarrow B = \pi$$

$$\phi = 0 \rightarrow C = 0$$

$$V.T : y = 0 = D$$

$$y = -5 \cos(\pi x)$$

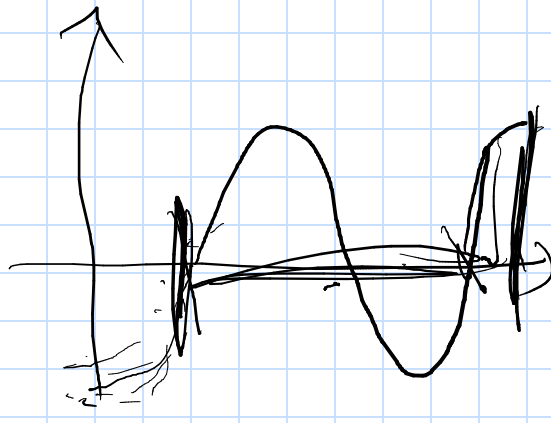
$$-\frac{1}{2} \leq x \leq \frac{5}{2}$$

$$\phi = -\frac{1}{2} = -\frac{C}{B} = -\frac{C}{\pi}$$

$$C = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$y = -5 \sin\left(\pi x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \leq x \leq \frac{5}{2}$$



#27  $y = 5 \cos(2x + 2\pi) + 2$

$|A| = 5$   $\left[ P = \frac{2\pi}{B} = \frac{2\pi}{2} = \pi \right]$

$\left[ \phi = -\frac{C}{B} = -\frac{2\pi}{2} = -\pi \right]$

V.T:  $y = 2$

		x		y
0	-5	$-\pi$	$5 + 2$	7
$\frac{\pi}{4}$	-1	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	$0 + 2$	2
$\frac{\pi}{2}$		$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	$-5 + 2$	-3
$\frac{3\pi}{4}$		$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	$0 + 2$	2
$\pi$		0	$5 + 2$	7

