

Burrows-
Wheeler
matrix

F	L
\$ ₀	A ₀
A ₀	L ₀
A ₁	L ₁
A ₂	\$ ₀
L ₀	A ₁
L ₁	A ₂

Rank matrix

\$	A	L
0	1	0
0	1	1
0	1	2
1	1	2
1	2	2
1	3	2