## Paul 5 - faster do...

```
%pyspark
                                                                              FINISHED
 # Zeppelin notebook to create domain summaries based on the May/Jun/Jul 2017 CommonCraw
 # as per description here: http://commoncrawl.org/2017/08/webgraph-2017-may-june-july/
 # PJ - 18 October 2017
 import boto
 from pyspark.sql.types import *
 #LIMIT=10000000 # Temporary limit while developing code.
 # Import the PLD vertices list as a DataFrame
 #pld_schema=StructType([StructField("ID", StringType(), False), StructField("PLD", Stri
 #pld_txt=sc.textFile("s3://commoncrawl/projects/hyperlinkgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/
 #temp_pld = pld_txt.map(lambda k: k.split()) # By default, splits on whitespace, which
 #pld_df=temp_pld.toDF(pld_schema) #.limit(LIMIT) #.repartition(4)
 #pld_df.show(3)
 # Load in an uncompressed, partitioned format, for fast reading in the future
 saveURI="s3://billsdata.net/CommonCrawl/hyperlinkgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/domaing
 #pld_df.coalesce(64).write.save(saveURI) # Use all default options
 pld_df=spark.read.load(saveURI)
 pld_df.show(3)
 pld_df.cache()
print(pld_df.count()) # Should have 91M domains
+---+
| ID|
       PLDI
+---+
| 0| aaa.al
  11 aaa.aal
l 21aaa.aaal
+---+
only showing top 3 rows
91034128
```

%pyspark FINISHED

# Next import the PLD edges as a DataFrame
#pld\_edges\_schema=StructType([StructField("src", LongType(), False), StructField("dst",
#pld\_edges\_txt=sc.textFile("s3://commoncrawl/projects/hyperlinkgraph/cc-main-2017-may-ji
#temp\_edges\_pld = pld\_edges\_txt.map(lambda k: map(int, k.split())) # By default, splits
#pld\_edges\_df=temp\_edges\_pld.toDF(pld\_edges\_schema) #.limit(LIMIT\*10) #.repartition(8)
#pld\_edges\_df.show(3)

# Load in an uncompressed, partitioned format, for fast reading in the future
saveURI="s3://billsdata.net/CommonCrawl/hyperlinkgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/domaing|
#pld\_edges\_df.coalesce(64).write.save(saveURI) # Use all default options

```
%pyspark
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 FINISHED
   # Load the host-level graph vertices in the same way
   #host_schema=StructType([StructField("hostid", StringType(), False), StructField("host"
   #host_txt=sc.textFile("s3://commoncrawl/projects/hyperlinkgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-ju
   #temp_host = host_txt.map(lambda k: k.split()) # By default, splits on whitespace, which
   #host_df=temp_host.toDF(host_schema) #.repartition(4)
   #host_df.show(3)
   # Save in an uncompressed, partitioned format, for fast reading in the future
   saveURI="s3://billsdata.net/CommonCrawl/hyperlinkgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgraph/hostgr
   #host_df.coalesce(128).write.save(saveURI) # Use all default options
   host_df=spark.read.load(saveURI).repartition(64)
   host_df.show(3)
  host_df.cache()
   #print(host_df.count()) # Should have 1.3B hosts
+----+
lhostidl
                                            hostl
+----+
               171 aaa.bzzzzl
                                abc.20201
               81 l
            145 | abc.tenmien |
+----+
only showing top 3 rows
DataFrame[hostid: string, host: string]
```

```
#pr_df.show(3)
 # Save in an uncompressed, partitioned format, for fast reading in the future
 saveURI="s3://billsdata.net/CommonCrawl/hyperlinkgraph/cc-main-2017-may-jun-jul/domaing
 #pr_df.coalesce(64).write.save(saveURI) # Use all default options
 pr_df=spark.read.load(saveURI)
 pr_df.show(3)
 pr_df.cache()
+----+
l#hc_pos! #hc_val!#pr_pos!
                                     #pr_val|
+----+

      1|24989952|
      1| 0.0155264576161686| com.facebook|

      2|22460880|
      3|0.00866038900847366| com.twitter|

      3|22097514|
      2| 0.0128827315785546|com.googleapis|

+----+
only showing top 3 rows
DataFrame[#hc_pos: string, #hc_val: string, #pr_pos: string, #pr_val: string, host_rev:
string]
```

```
%pyspark

# Debug partitioning of our 4 big dataframes
sc.getConf().getAll() #.mkString("\n")
print(pld_df.rdd.getNumPartitions())
print(pld_edges_df.rdd.getNumPartitions())
print(host_df.rdd.getNumPartitions())
pr_df.rdd.getNumPartitions()

286
384
64
384
```

```
%pyspark #--packages graphframes:graphframes:0.5.0-spark2.1-s_2.11
                                                                               FINISHED
# We now have everything we need in these four dataframes to create the summaries we new
# This code can't handle the complete edge lists, and produces this exception:
# java.lang.IllegalArgumentException: Size exceeds Integer.MAX_VALUE
#out_degrees_=dict(pld_edges_df.groupBy("src").count().collect())
#in_degrees=dict(pld_edges_df.groupBy("dst").count().collect())
#print(out_degrees['846558'])
#print(in_degrees['846558'])
# Instead, just create RDDs and use lookup()
out_degrees=pld_edges_df.groupBy("src").count()
in_degrees=pld_edges_df.groupBy("dst").count()
pld_edges_df.unpersist()
out_degrees.show(3)
in_degrees.show(3)
#print(out_degrees.rdd.lookup(846558))
```

```
#nnin+(in deanes add lookun(816558))
+----+
   srclcountl
+----+
1132089271
           31
1132098571
           11
|13210113|
          121
+----+
only showing top 3 rows
+----+
    dstlcountl
+----+
     291 401
1367508201
           51
1614279891 32421
+----+
only showing top 3 rows
```

```
%pyspark
                                                                               FINISHED
# Next, we'll construct a local dictionary from of all the PLDS (key is the PLD, value
# This is our truth-table of known PLDs that we'll use when counting hosts
# This code can't handle the full PLD list and produces this exception:
# Stack trace: ExitCodeException exitCode=52
\#pld_lookup_table=dict(pld_df.rdd.map(lambda x: (x['PLD'], x['ID'])).collect()) \# Bad!
#print(pld_lookup_table["aaa.aaa"])
# Instead, just create an RDD and use lookup()
#pld_lookup_table=pld_df.rdd.map(lambda x: (x['PLD'], x['ID']))
#print(pld_lookup_table.lookup("aaa.aaa")) # Very bad!
# Or let's try creating as a BloomFilter, since we only want to record presence of a PLI
#pld_bf = pld_df.stat.bloomFilter("PLD", expectedNumItems, fpp) # Doesn't exist in pysp
#pld_bf.mightContain("aaa.aaa")
# Create a bloom filter using a pure python package (might be a little slow)
from pybloom import BloomFilter
pld_bf = BloomFilter(capacity=91000000, error_rate=0.005)
for row in pld_df.rdd.collect(): # limit(10000000) # TODO: Still bad (and exceeds spark
    pld_bf.add(row['PLD'])
print(pld_df.rdd.take(3))
print(pld_df.rdd.take(3)[2]['PLD'])
#pld_bf.add(pld_df.rdd.take(3)[2]['PLD'])
print("aaa.aaa" in pld_bf) # Should be True
# TODO: Fix this distributed BloomFilter implementation - can't figure out how to proper
#tmp=pld_df.rdd.map(lambda x: pld_bf.add(x['PLD'])) # Very bad - pld_bf gets copied to
#tmp=pld_df.rdd.map(lambda x: (pld_bf.add(x['PLD']), pld_bf)).reduce(lambda x,y: x[1].u)
#print(tmp.take(3))
#print(tmp.count()) # Ensure it runs the map across the entire dataframe
```

```
import sys
 print(sys.getsizeof(pld_bf))
 print(len(pld_bf)) # Should match number of items entered
 # Broadcast the bloom filter so it's available on all the slave nodes - we don't need to
 # it any more so it's fine being immutable.
 pld_bf_distrib=sc.broadcast(pld_bf)
 print("aaa.aaa" in pld_bf) # Should be true
 print("aaa.aaa.bla" in pld_bf) # Should be false
 print("aaa.aaa" in pld_bf_distrib.value) # Should be true
[Row(ID=u'0', PLD=u'aaa.a'), Row(ID=u'1', PLD=u'aaa.aa'), Row(ID=u'2', PLD=u'aaa.aaa')]
aaa.aaa
True
64
90751305
True
False
True
False
```

```
%pyspark
                                                                               FINISHED
# Returns a Boolean to say whether PLD is a hostname in itself
def is a pld(hostname):
    #if hostname in pld_lookup_table:
    #if pld_lookup_table.filter(lambda a: a == hostname).count()>0:
    if hostname in pld_bf_distrib.value:
        return True
    else:
        return False
# Define a function to do the hostname->pld conversion, if the pld exists in our diction
def convert_hostname(hostname):
    # Return hostname as-is, if this is already a PLD
    #if hostname in pld_lookup_table:
    #if pld_lookup_table.filter(lambda a: a == hostname).count()>0:
    if hostname in pld_bf_distrib.value:
        return hostname
    # Otherwise we're going to have to split it up and test the parts
    try:
        parts=hostname.split('.')
        if (len(parts)>4 and is_a_pld('.'.join(parts[0:4]))):
            return '.'.join(parts[0:4])
        if (len(parts)>3 and is_a_pld('.'.join(parts[0:3]))):
            return '.'.join(parts[0:3])
        if (len(parts)>2 and is_a_pld('.'.join(parts[0:2]))):
            return '.'.join(parts[0:2])
        if (len(parts)>1 and is_a_pld('.'.join(parts[0:1]))):
            return '.'.join(parts[0:1])
        return "ERROR" # Couldn't find a corresponding PLD - this should never happen!
    except:
        return "ERROR"
```

```
# Test
print(convert_hostname("aaa.aaa"))

aaa.aaa
True
```

```
%pyspark
                                                                                FINISHED
 # Now count the number of hosts per PLD in a scalable way, and create another dictionar
 # Still takes over an hour since host_df contains 1.3B rows but should complete without
 # (An attempt to collectAsMap at the end results in java Integer.MAX_VALUE or memory er
 count_rdd=host_df.drop('hostid').rdd.map(lambda x: (convert_hostname(x['host']),1)).red
 bool_rdd=host_df.drop('hostid').rdd.map(lambda x: (x['host'], is_a_pld(x['host']))).fil
 print(count_rdd.take(3))
 print(bool_rdd.take(3))
 print(count_rdd.count())
 print(bool_rdd.count())
 host_df.unpersist()
 # Debugaina
 print(count_rdd.filter(lambda x: x[0]=='aaa.aaa').collect())
 print(len(count_rdd.filter(lambda x: x[0] == 'ERROR').collect())) # Should be zero once we
[(u'jp.kids-labo', 1), (u'org.g7fyp39crg0065nzu94cq1m4e35k793os', 1), (u'org.palletizer'
[(u'cn.bjbworld', True), (u'cn.bjcnw', True), (u'cn.bjcxbz36', True)]
90839924
89276336
[(u'aaa.aaa', 6)]
```

```
%pyspark
                                                                                 FINISHED
from pyspark.sql.functions import col, when, lit
# The following code works well when the data is small enough to collect into a python (
# Define a UDF to perform column-based lookup
#def translate(mapping):
#
     def translate_(col):
#
         if not mapping.get(col):
             return 0
#
#
         else:
#
             return mapping.get(col)
     return udf(translate_, IntegerType())
# And a similar function for the Boolean map
#def translate_bool(mapping):
#
     def translate_bool_(col):
#
         if not mapping.get(col):
#
             return False
```

```
#
          else:
 #
              return mapping.get(col)
      return udf(translate_bool_, BooleanType())
 # Insert our count column back into the host summary dataframe, along with a boolean to
 # While we're at it, let's add in the in and out-degrees too, and an indicator of whether
 #crawled_test=when(col("OutDegree")==0, lit(False)).otherwise(lit(True))
 #pld_df_joined=pld_df.withColumn('NumHosts', translate(count_table)("PLD"))\
                     #.withColumn('PLDisHost?', translate_bool(bool_table)("PLD"))
                    #.withColumn('InDegree', translate(in_degrees)("ID"))\
                     #.withColumn('OutDegree', translate(out_degrees)("ID"))\
                     #.withColumn('Crawled?', crawled_test)
 # Convert the result RDDs to dataframes, ready for joining
 countschema=StructType([StructField("PLD2", StringType(), False), StructField("numHosts")
 count_df=count_rdd.toDF(countschema)
 count_df.show(3)
 boolschema=StructType([StructField("PLD2", StringType(), False), StructField("PLDtest",
 bool_df=bool_rdd.toDF(boolschema)
 bool_df.show(3)
 # Join these new dataframes with the original dataframe (using fast equi-joins)
 pld_df2=pld_df.join(count_df, count_df.PLD2==pld_df.PLD, "leftOuter").drop("PLD2")
 bool_test=when(col("PLDtest").isNull(), lit(False)).otherwise(lit(True))
 pld_df_joined=pld_df2.join(bool_df, bool_df.PLD2==pld_df2.PLD, "leftOuter").drop("PLD2"
 pld_df.unpersist()
 pld_df_joined.sort("numHosts", ascending=False).show(100)
1220907111
                      COM. †CZ| 1360/13|
                                                trueı
                 net.eachtongl 13408541
1697023821
                                                truel
                  cn.fjmeilun| 1338282|
| 7182925|
                                                truel
                    cn.dq2918| 1329916|
| 7147207|
                                               falsel
| 7358421|
                    cn.jinwolf| 1329710|
                                               falsel
|32134194|
              com.mayienglishl 1325006
                                                truel
                    cn.hzhemul 13205281
| 73323791
                                               falsel
                 cn.cnzhizhenl 1317289l
                                               falsel
| 6920418|
                    cn.adlswy| 1307459|
| 7201787|
                                                truel
| 6917185|
                     cn.cn-oyl 13069571
                                                truel
             cn.datongcompany| 1306765|
                                               falsel
| 7130482|
                   cn.dmmarket| 1304280|
| 7143733|
                                               falsel
              cn.hailinfengdel 13004781
                                               falsel
1 72885761
| 7148929|
                    cn.dsental 12997031
                                                truel
                   cn.giantcnl 12978581
1 72055241
                                                truel
+----+
only showing top 100 rows
DataFrame[ID: string, PLD: string, numHosts: bigint, pldIsHostFlag: boolean]
```

```
%pyspark

# Join with in-degree and out-degree dataframes
pld_df_joined2=pld_df_joined.join(out_degrees, out_degrees.src==pld_df_joined.ID, "left"
pld_df_joined3=pld_df_joined2.join(in_degrees, in_degrees.dst==pld_df_joined2.ID, "left"
pld_df_joined2.unpersist()
```

```
pld_df_joined3.show(5)
```

+	+	+			+
ID	PLDInum	Hosts pldI	SHostFlag pld	LinksOut pld	LinksInl
++	+	+			+
1 261	abb.nic	31	truel	21	31
l 291abb	ott.corelabora	21	truel	341	401
474	ac.americancars	11	truel	nullI	31
1 9641	ac.cmtl	11	falsel	11	nullI
116771	ac.insight	11	truel	71	11
+		+			+

only showing top 5 rows

DataFrame[ID: string, PLD: string, numHosts: bigint, pldIsHostFlag: boolean, pldLinksOut

: bigint, pldLinksIn: bigint]

%pyspark FINISHED

```
# Insert a flag to indicate whether the PLD has been crawled
crawled_test=when(col("pldLinksOut").isNull(), lit(False)).otherwise(lit(True))
pld_df_joined4=pld_df_joined3.withColumn('wasCrawledFlag', crawled_test)
pld_df_joined3.unpersist()
pld_df_joined4.show(5)
pld_df_joined4.cache()
```

i IDi	•	Hosts pldI	sHostFlag pld	LinksOut pld	LinksIn wasC	rawledFlag
++	abb.nicl	31 21	truel truel	2I 34I	3 l 40 l	truel truel
l 4741 ac.am	ericancarsl	11	truel	nulli	31	falsel
964   1677	ac.cmtl ac.insightl	11	falsel truel	71	nullI 1I	truel truel

only showing top 5 rows

DataFrame[ID: string, PLD: string, numHosts: bigint, pldIsHostFlag: boolean, pldLinksOut : bigint, pldLinksIn: bigint, wasCrawledFlag: boolean]

%pyspark FINISHED

```
pld_df_joined4.unpersist()
pld_df_joined5.show(5)
pld_df_joined5.cache()
```

•	nicCentrality  pr	_pos l		nk l		J
	+					
120	abc.web	11	falsel	null	11	false
38991028	10015440  1	47888713.7	8405976859536	e-081		
311	ac.8411	11	falsel	nullI	11	false
699356241	9082498136	93061314.7	6481484534919	e-091		
l 713 l	ac.bgcl	11	falsel	nullI	11	false
637291921	9237769 32796120 4.90517712841288e-09					
l 871I	ac.casinos	11	truel	21	11	true
78150671	7839579.5 12	85501017.6	8640254732439	e-091		
1014 ac.cos	mopolitanun	11	truel	nullI	181	false
16367921	12615973   200	34471 5.85	933334251156e	-09 l		

%pyspark FINISHED

# Save final table to S3 in compressed CSV format, broken into smaller files
outputURI="s3://billsdata.net/CommonCrawl/domain\_summaries5/"
codec="org.apache.hadoop.io.compress.GzipCodec"
#pld\_df\_joined5.coalesce(1).write.format('com.databricks.spark.csv').options(header='trupld\_df\_joined5.write.save(outputURI)

```
%pyspark FINISHED
```

```
# Clean up some objects to free memory if needed!
count_rdd.unpersist()
count_df.unpersist()
bool_rdd.unpersist()
in_degrees.unpersist()
out_degrees.unpersist()
pld_edges_df.unpersist()
pld_bf_distrib.unpersist()

# Encourage a garbage collection!
import gc
collected = gc.collect()
```

print "Garbage collector: collected %d objects." % collected

Garbage collector: collected 312 objects.

%pyspark FINISHED

from pyspark.sql.functions import udf, col, when, lit
def reverse\_domain(domain):

```
return '.'.join(reversed(domain.split('.')))
print(reverse_domain("com.facebook.abc"))
udf_reverse_domain = udf(reverse_domain, StringType())
summary_df2=pld_df_joined5.drop("ID").withColumnRenamed("PLD", "PLD_rev").withColumn("pay
   ("PageRank")
summary_df2.show(3)
summary df2 caches)
abc.facebook.com
InumHosts!pldIsHostFlag!pldLinksOut!pldLinksIn!wasCrawledFlag! hc_pos! pr_pos!payLevel
11
           false| null| 1| false|38991028| 1478887|
eb.abcl
     11
           falsel nulll 11
                                     false|69935624|36930613|
411.acl
                              11
     11
           falsel null!
                                     false|63729192|32796120|
bgc.acl
only showing top 3 rows
DataFrame[numHosts: bigint, pldIsHostFlag: boolean, pldLinksOut: bigint, pldLinksIn: big
int was Crawled Flag: hoolean he nos: string nr nos: string navlevel Domain: string]
```

```
# Convert HC and PR positions to a rank (with 3dp, out of 100, where 100 is the most pop
COUNT=int(91034128)
def rank(pos):
    return "{0:.3f}".format(((COUNT-float(pos))/COUNT)*100)
print(rank(1478887))

udf_rank=udf(rank, StringType())

summary_df3=summary_df2.withColumn("hcRank", udf_rank("hc_pos")).drop("hc_pos").withColumnary_df2.unpersist()
summary_df3.show(3)
summary_df3.cache()
```

nk l						
+· +	+					
I	11	falsel	nullI	11	falsel	web.abc 57.169 98.3
75 I						
l	11	falsel	null	11	falsel	8411.ac 23.176 59.4
32 I						
	11	falsel	nullI	11	falsel	bgc.ac 29.994 63.9
741						
<b></b>	+			+		

summo summo	order the col	y_df3.sele ist() )	•	main","num	Hosts","pldIs	FINISHED HostFlag","pldLinksIn"
+ +	+	+		+		+
nkl				•		rawledFlag hcRank prRa
+ +		+				
   75	web.abcl	11	falsel	11	nullI	false 57.169 98.3
31	8411.acl	11	falsel	11	nullI	false 23.176 59.4
74 l	bgc.acl	11	falsel	11	nullI	false 29.994 63.9
	+	+		+		
)ataFr		omain: str	• ,	• .	_	boolean, pldLinksIn: ng, prRank: string]

%pyspark FINISHED

# Let's take a look at the final table before saving it summary\_df4.sort("numHosts", ascending=False).show(100)

++ ++	+	+		
payLevelDomain numHosts pldIs	HostFlag pl	LdLinksInlp	ldLinksOut wa	sCrawledFlag  hcRa
nkl prRankl				
+		+	+	
l 533b8.com1242858661	truel	111	251	truel 91.0
60  54.579				
l composesite.com 15089842	truel	351	161	truel 77.6
93  97.294				
lgetrichandgivebac 14513586	truel	41	911	truel 81.3
41  50.058				
l bumpbabyme.coml137274261	truel	221	271	truel 94.1
14  74.273				
l ourssite.coml12917619	truel	501	151	truel 76.0
82  97.610				
l blogspot.com/12717586/	truel	1588452	149036071	true 100.0
AA   1AA AAA				

%pyspark FINISHED

# Save final table to S3 in compressed CSV format, broken into smaller files
outputURI="s3://billsdata.net/CommonCrawl/domain\_summaries7/"
codec="org.apache.hadoop.io.compress.GzipCodec"
summary\_df4.coalesce(10).write.format('com.databricks.spark.csv').options(header='true'

%pyspark FINISHED