**Table 1.** Description of Measures, Items, and Scales.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Name | Description | N Items | Items | Scale |
| Attitudes towards democracy (ATD) | Support for democracy as a principle or ideal. | 3 | Democracy is preferable to any other government regime; In some circumstances, an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one; For people like us, a democratic regime is the same as an authoritarian one. | From 1 = *Completely disagree* to 5 = *Completely agree*. |
| Participation in collective actions (PCA) | Participation frequency in student movement actions during the past year. | 3 | Participate in meetings or assembly discussions; Circulate information on social media; Painting billboards or making posters; Attend marches or protests. | From 1 = *Never* to 5 = *Very frequently*. |
| Right-wing authoritarianism (RWA) | Tendency to submit to authorities, act aggressively towards outgroups, and prefer traditional conventions. | 3 | Instead of so much concern for people's rights, this country needs a strong government; Our country needs a strong leader with the determination to lead us on the right path; Obedience and respect for authority are the most important values that children should learn; The real key to a good life is obedience and discipline. | From 1 = *Completely disagree* to 5 = *Completely agree*. |
| Notes. | | | | |

**Table 2.** Descriptive Statistics, Reliability Measures, and Correlations (One item).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Items | Range | M | SD | α | T1-T2 | T2-T3 | T3-T4 | T4-T5 |
| Attitudes towards democracy (ATD) | | | | | | | | |
| T1 | 1-5 | 4.017 | 0.906 | – | 0.459\*\*\* | 0.510\*\*\* | 0.538\*\*\* | 0.589\*\*\* |
| T2 | 1-5 | 3.996 | 0.935 | – |  |  |  |  |
| T3 | 1-5 | 4.059 | 0.909 | – |  |  |  |  |
| T4 | 1-5 | 4.040 | 0.937 | – |  |  |  |  |
| T5 | 1-5 | 4.086 | 0.952 | – |  |  |  |  |
| Participation in collective actions (PCA) | | | | | | | | |
| T1 | 1-5 | 2.386 | 1.008 | 0.805 | 0.781\*\*\* | 0.736\*\*\* | 0.751\*\*\* | 0.752\*\*\* |
| T2 | 1-5 | 2.263 | 0.980 | 0.808 |  |  |  |  |
| T3 | 1-5 | 2.500 | 1.093 | 0.837 |  |  |  |  |
| T4 | 1-5 | 2.237 | 1.011 | 0.849 |  |  |  |  |
| T5 | 1-5 | 2.243 | 1.031 | 0.854 |  |  |  |  |
| Right-wing authoritarianism (RWA) | | | | | | | | |
| T1 | 1-5 | 2.241 | 1.009 | 0.853 | 0.710\*\*\* | 0.699\*\*\* | 0.691\*\*\* | 0.660\*\*\* |
| T2 | 1-5 | 2.138 | 1.013 | 0.872 |  |  |  |  |
| T3 | 1-5 | 1.929 | 0.985 | 0.896 |  |  |  |  |
| T4 | 1-5 | 1.865 | 0.950 | 0.898 |  |  |  |  |
| T5 | 1-5 | 1.803 | 0.935 | 0.890 |  |  |  |  |
| Notes. \*\*\*p<.001. | | | | | | | | |

**Table 2.** Descriptive Statistics, Reliability Measures, and Correlations (Three items).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Items | Range | M | SD | α | T1-T2 | T2-T3 | T3-T4 | T4-T5 |
| Attitudes towards democracy (ATD) | | | | | | | | |
| T1 | 1-5 | 4.160 | 0.714 | 0.599 | 0.581\*\*\* | 0.621\*\*\* | 0.650\*\*\* | 0.637\*\*\* |
| T2 | 1-5 | 4.099 | 0.744 | 0.617 |  |  |  |  |
| T3 | 2-5 | 4.206 | 0.707 | 0.615 |  |  |  |  |
| T4 | 1.4-5 | 4.174 | 0.754 | 0.658 |  |  |  |  |
| T5 | 1-5 | 4.194 | 0.774 | 0.686 |  |  |  |  |
| Participation in collective actions (PCA) | | | | | | | | |
| T1 | 1-5 | 2.386 | 1.008 | 0.805 | 0.781\*\*\* | 0.736\*\*\* | 0.751\*\*\* | 0.752\*\*\* |
| T2 | 1-5 | 2.263 | 0.980 | 0.808 |  |  |  |  |
| T3 | 1-5 | 2.500 | 1.093 | 0.837 |  |  |  |  |
| T4 | 1-5 | 2.237 | 1.011 | 0.849 |  |  |  |  |
| T5 | 1-5 | 2.243 | 1.031 | 0.854 |  |  |  |  |
| Right-wing authoritarianism (RWA) | | | | | | | | |
| T1 | 1-5 | 2.241 | 1.009 | 0.853 | 0.710\*\*\* | 0.699\*\*\* | 0.691\*\*\* | 0.660\*\*\* |
| T2 | 1-5 | 2.138 | 1.013 | 0.872 |  |  |  |  |
| T3 | 1-5 | 1.929 | 0.985 | 0.896 |  |  |  |  |
| T4 | 1-5 | 1.865 | 0.950 | 0.898 |  |  |  |  |
| T5 | 1-5 | 1.803 | 0.935 | 0.890 |  |  |  |  |
| Notes. \*\*\*p<.001. | | | | | | | | |

**Table 2.** Descriptive Statistics, Reliability Measures, and Correlations (Two items).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Items | Range | M | SD | α | Cor. | T1-T2 | T2-T3 | T3-T4 | T4-T5 |
| Attitudes towards democracy (ATD) | | | | | | | | | |
| T1 | 1-5 | 4.232 | 0.855 | – | 0.530\*\*\* | 0.563\*\*\* | 0.595\*\*\* | 0.595\*\*\* | 0.564\*\*\* |
| T2 | 1-5 | 4.151 | 0.876 | – | 0.504\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
| T3 | 1-5 | 4.279 | 0.824 | – | 0.498\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
| T4 | 1-5 | 4.241 | 0.878 | – | 0.554\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
| T5 | 1-5 | 4.248 | 0.889 | – | 0.571\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
| Participation in collective actions (PCA) | | | | | | | | | |
| T1 | 1-5 | 2.386 | 1.008 | 0.805 | – | 0.781\*\*\* | 0.736\*\*\* | 0.751\*\*\* | 0.752\*\*\* |
| T2 | 1-5 | 2.263 | 0.980 | 0.808 | – |  |  |  |  |
| T3 | 1-5 | 2.500 | 1.093 | 0.837 | – |  |  |  |  |
| T4 | 1-5 | 2.237 | 1.011 | 0.849 | – |  |  |  |  |
| T5 | 1-5 | 2.243 | 1.031 | 0.854 | – |  |  |  |  |
| Right-wing authoritarianism (RWA) | | | | | | | | | |
| T1 | 1-5 | 2.241 | 1.009 | 0.853 | – | 0.710\*\*\* | 0.699\*\*\* | 0.691\*\*\* | 0.660\*\*\* |
| T2 | 1-5 | 2.138 | 1.013 | 0.872 | – |  |  |  |  |
| T3 | 1-5 | 1.929 | 0.985 | 0.896 | – |  |  |  |  |
| T4 | 1-5 | 1.865 | 0.950 | 0.898 | – |  |  |  |  |
| T5 | 1-5 | 1.803 | 0.935 | 0.890 | – |  |  |  |  |
| Notes. \*\*\*p<.001. | | | | | | | | | |

**Table 3.** Goodness of Fit Comparison.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Three items | Two Items | One Item |
| X2 | 167.898923 | 158.309988 | 183.753845 |
| df | 75 | 75 | 75 |
| pvalue | 4.5285E-09 | 6.6871E-08 | 4.1423E-11 |
| CFI | 0.98502477 | 0.98626671 | 0.98016527 |
| TLI | 0.97903468 | 0.9807734 | 0.97223138 |
| RMSEA | 0.0332854 | 0.03152078 | 0.03601395 |
| SRMR | 0.04528223 | 0.03830699 | 0.04038885 |
| AIC | 28224.4061 | 29614.2112 | 31528.5158 |
| BIC | 28525.5639 | 29915.369 | 31829.6736 |
| aBIC | 28334.9879 | 29724.7931 | 31639.0976 |
| LL | -14052.203 | -14747.106 | -15704.258 |
| par | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| LLcorrectf | 0.9650799 | 0.9957853 | 0.97968347 |
| Notes. | | |  |