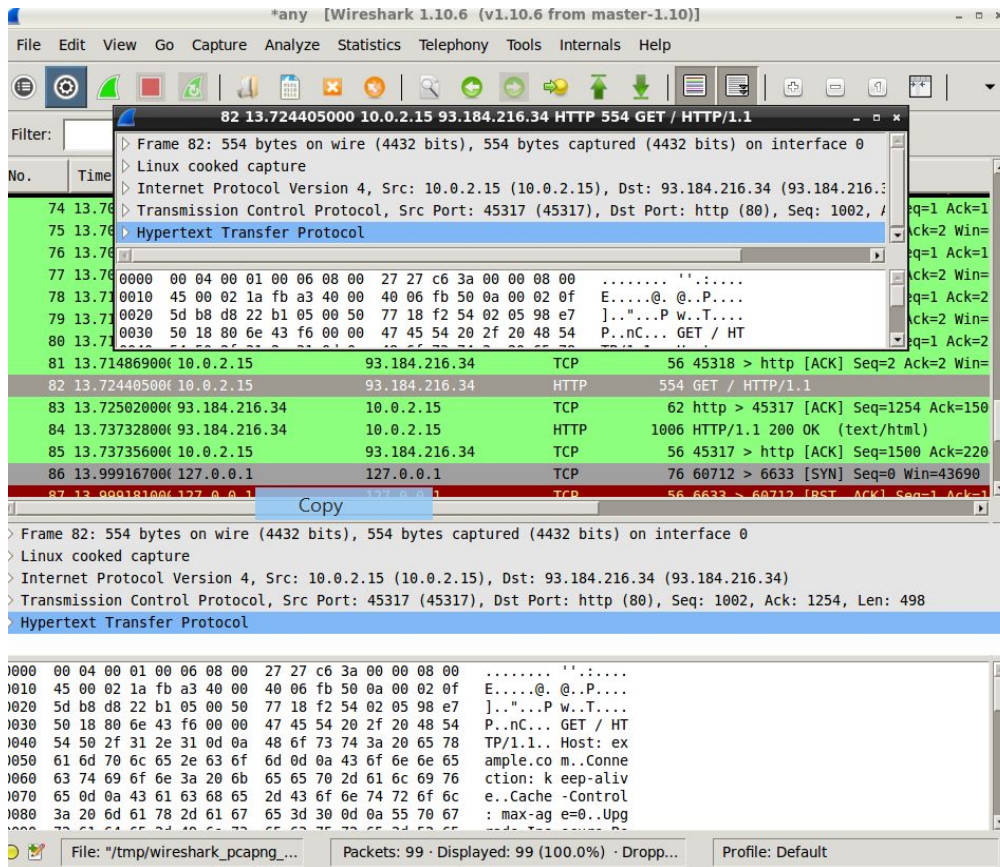


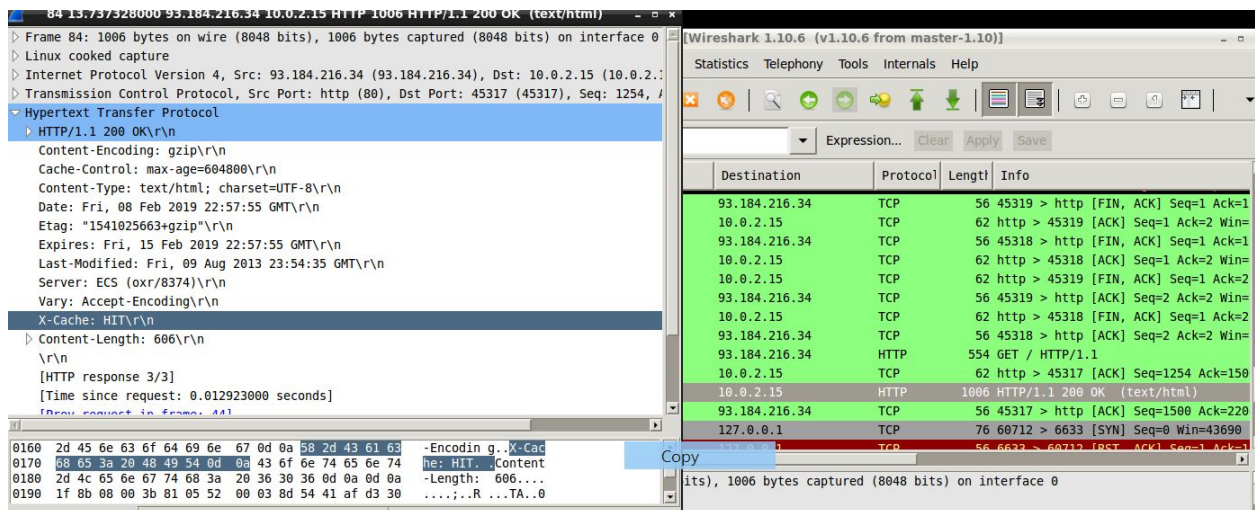
Lab 2

1.



The method HTTP method used is GET request. The URI is:
[Full request URI: http://example.com]

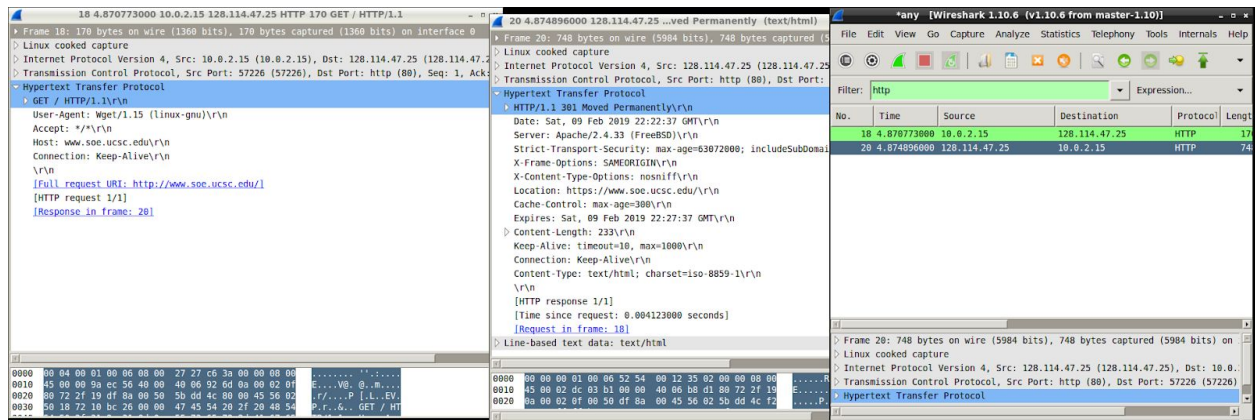
2.



The HTTP status code is: HTTP/1.1.200 OK\r\n

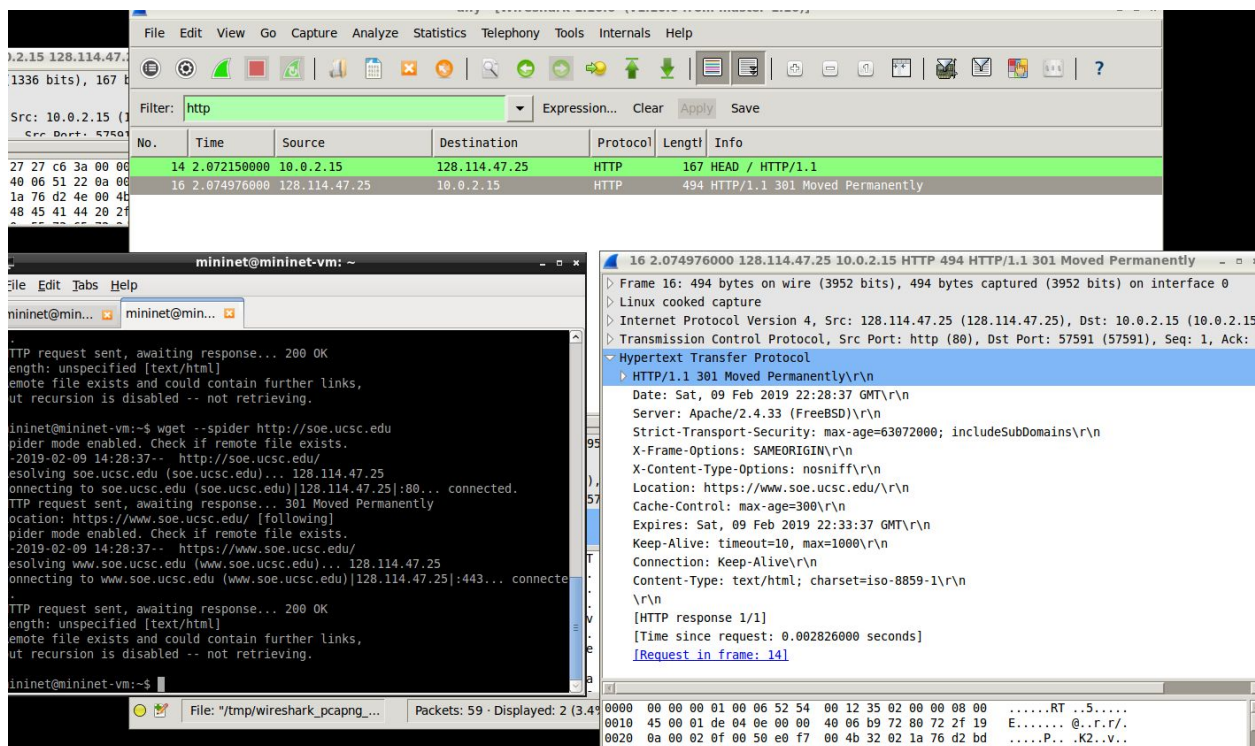
The Content Type is: text/html; charset=UTF8\r\n

3.

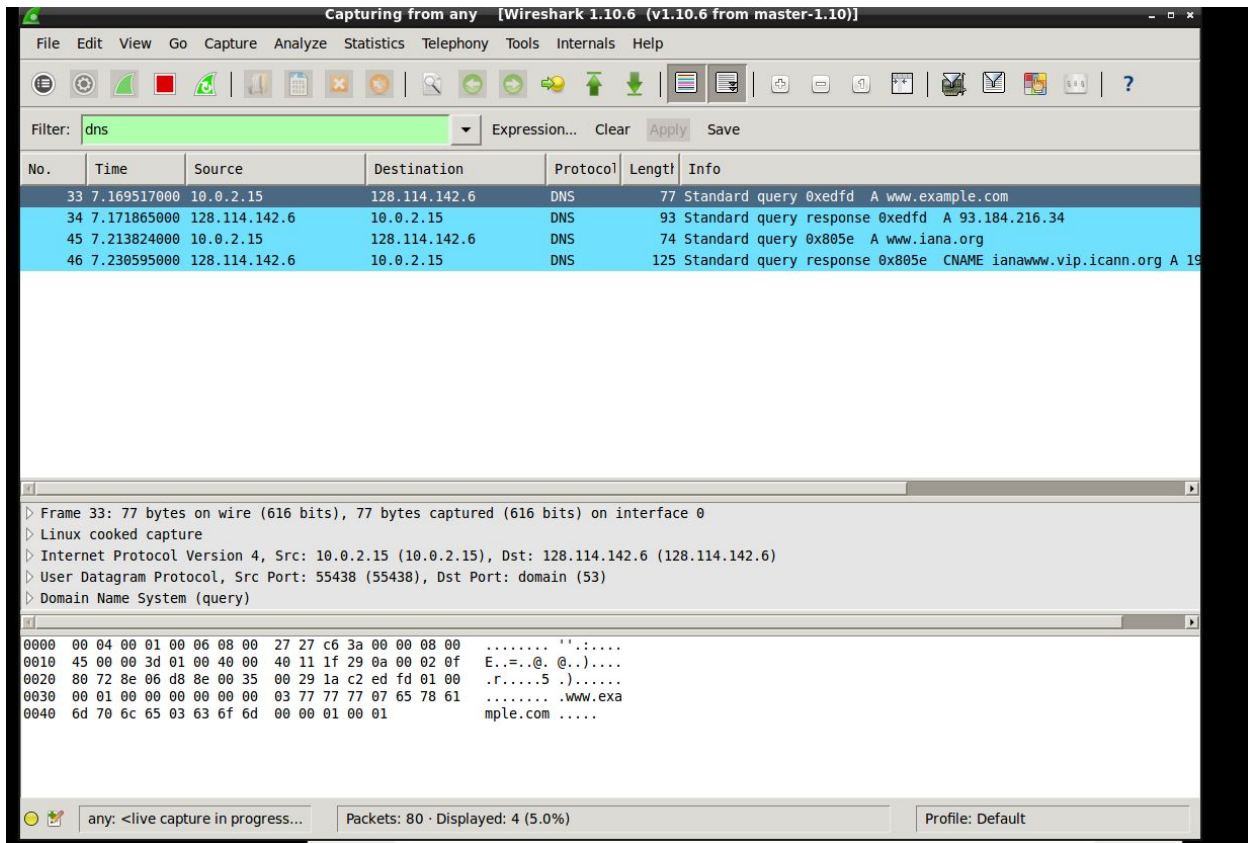


These packets are different because there is only one request and one response. The status code is 1.1.301 Moved Permanent.

4. Using the wget --spider command will create the HTTP request. Instead of using GET request it uses HEAD.



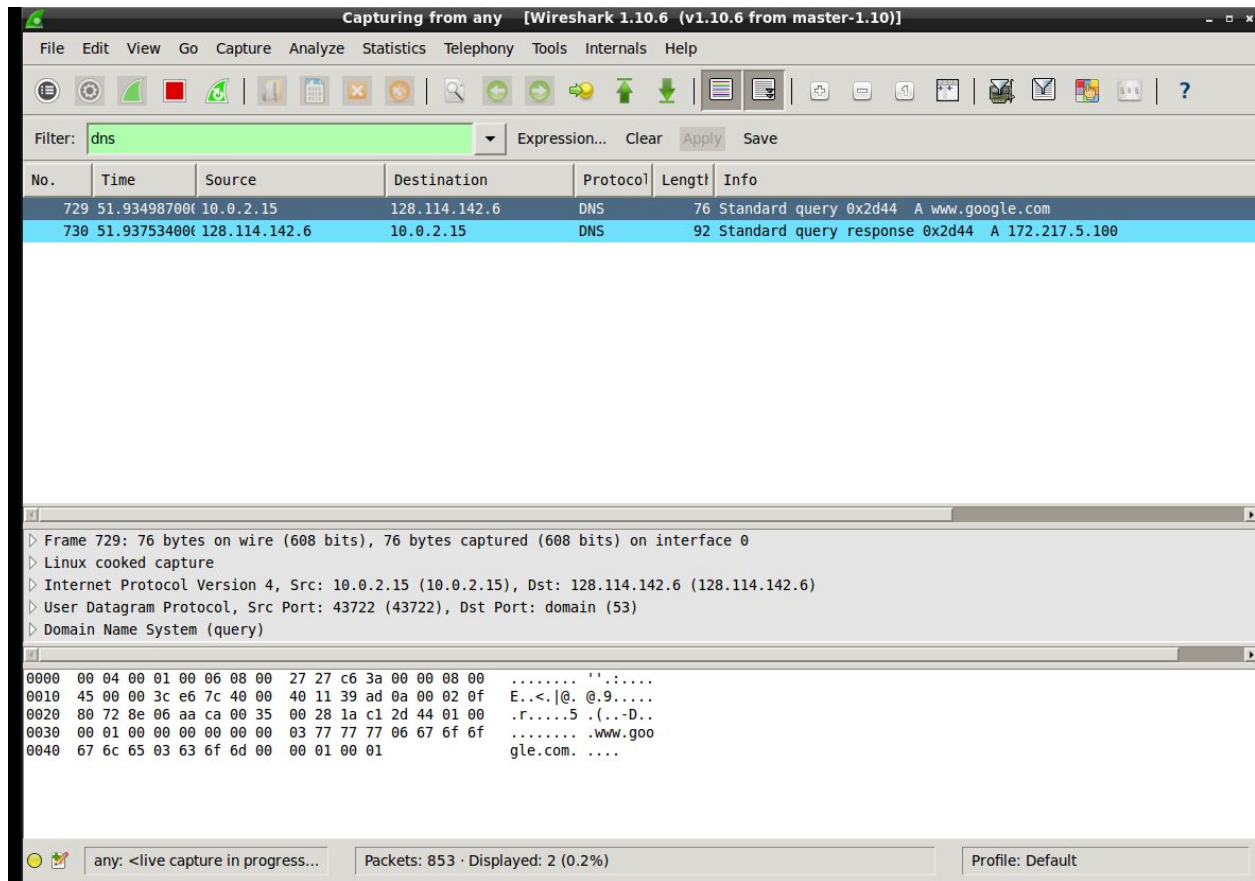
5.



These packets allow my computer to get to www.example.com

There is a Standard query and response, which allows the computer to direct to the correct site.

6.



Navigating to <http://216.58.193.68>. Will show these two packets. These are the correct packets because there is a single standard query and one standard query response.

7.

The image shows a Wireshark 1.10.6 packet capture window. The title bar reads "Capturing from any [Wireshark 1.10.6 (v1.10.6 from master-1.10)]". The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Go, Capture, Analyze, Statistics, Telephony, Tools, Internals, and Help. The toolbar contains various icons for file operations, capture control, and analysis. The filter bar shows "dns" selected. The packet list pane displays two packets:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
33	15.142593000	10.0.2.15	128.114.142.6	DNS	76	Standard query 0x13d2 A www.google.com
34	15.168169000	128.114.142.6	10.0.2.15	DNS	92	Standard query response 0x13d2 A 216.58.195.228

The packet details pane for packet 34 (the response) is expanded, showing:

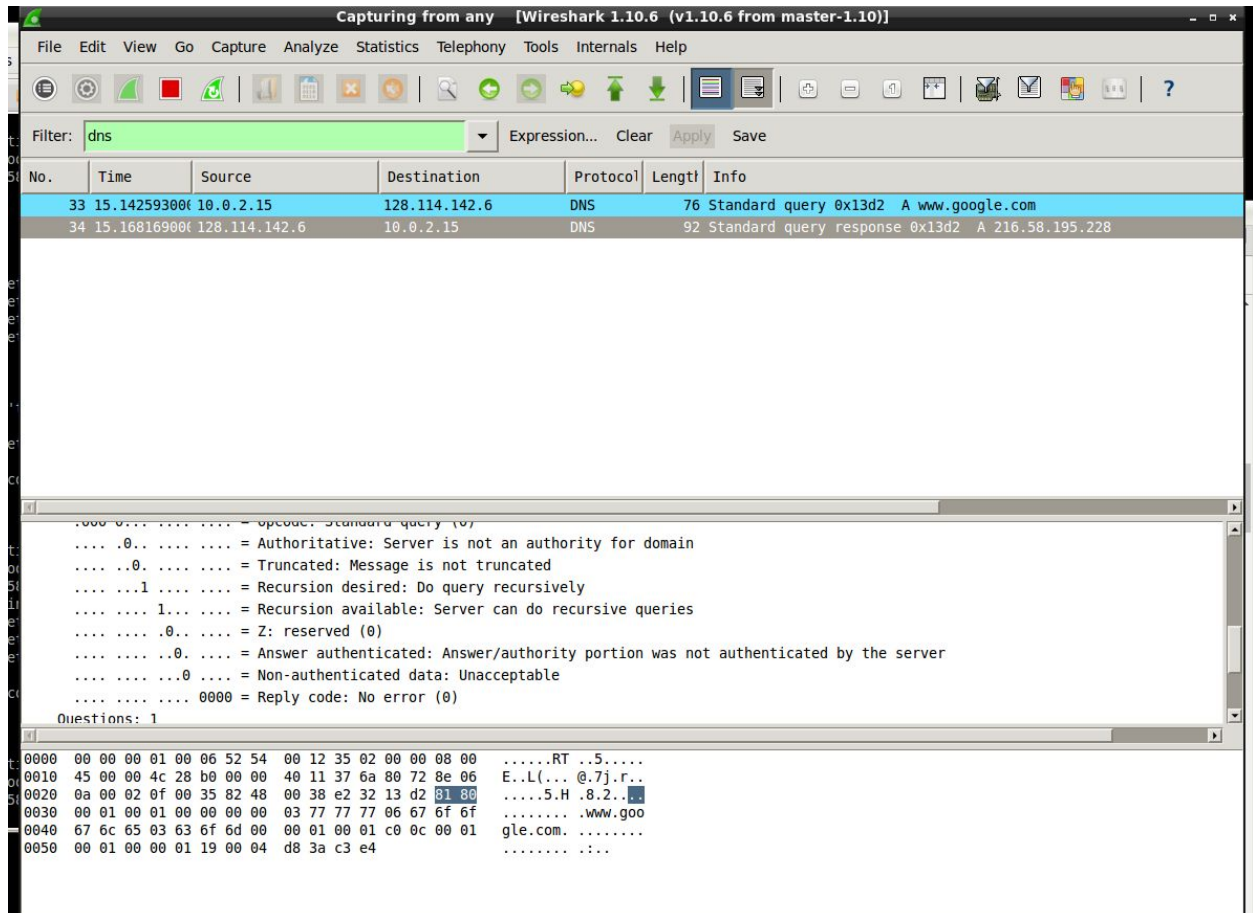
- Transaction ID: 0x13d2
- Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
- Questions: 1
- Answer RRs: 1
- Authority RRs: 0
- Additional RRs: 0
- Queries
- Answers
 - www.google.com: type A, class IN, addr 216.58.195.228

The packet bytes pane shows the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII:

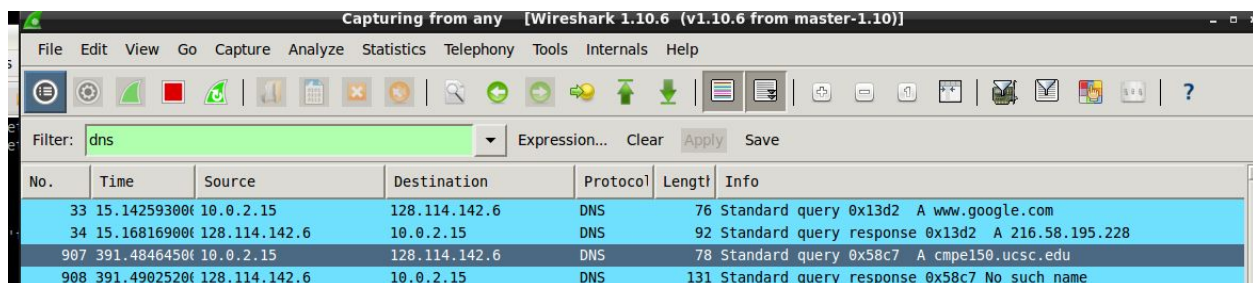
```
0000 00 00 00 01 00 06 52 54 00 12 35 02 00 00 08 00 .....RT..5....
0010 45 00 00 4c 28 b0 00 00 40 11 37 6a 80 72 8e 06 E..L(... @.7j.r..
0020 0a 00 02 0f 00 35 82 48 00 38 82 32 13 d2 81 80 .....5.H.8.2....
0030 00 01 00 01 00 00 00 00 03 77 77 77 06 67 6f 6f .....www.goo
0040 67 6c 65 03 63 6f 6d 00 00 01 00 01 c0 0c 00 01 gle.com. ....
0050 00 01 00 00 01 19 00 04 d8 3a c3 e4 .....:...
```

The IP address given is 216.58.195.228

8. The computer wanted to complete the request recursively. I know this because under Flags, it states that Recursion is Desired: Do query recursively.

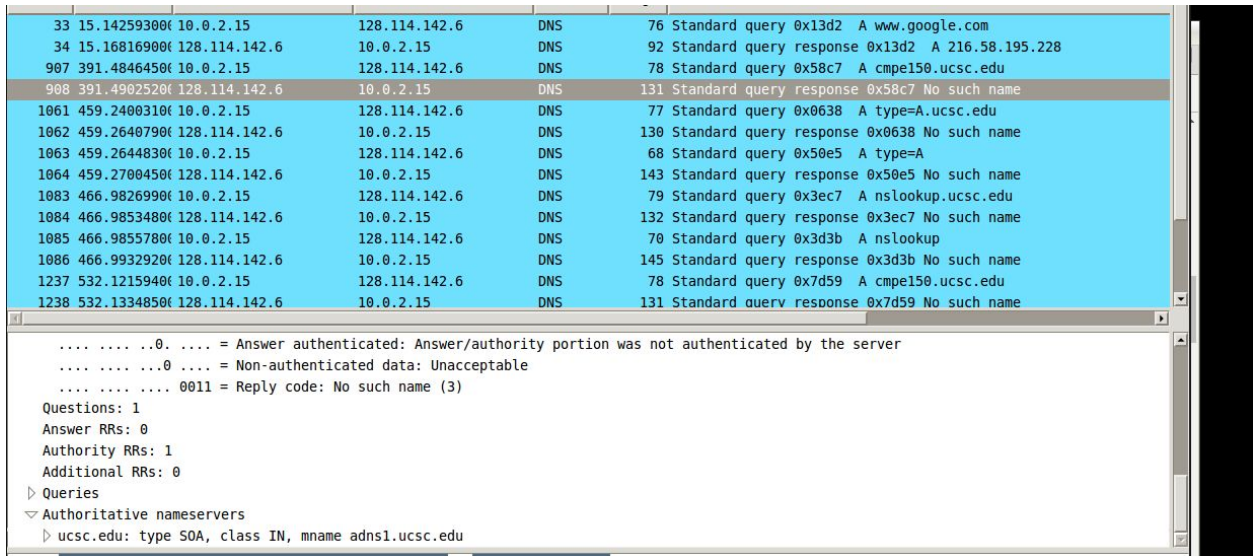


9.



The response to the Standard query is No such name. The server cannot get an IP address.

10.

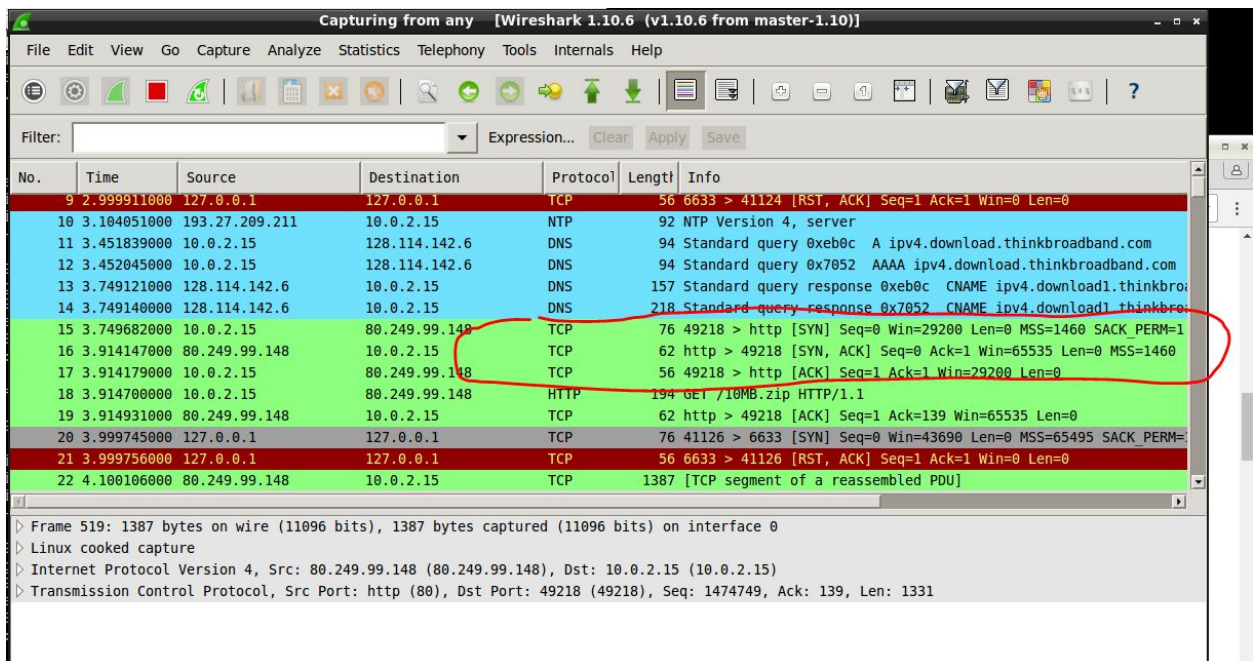


No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
33	15.14259300	10.0.2.15	128.114.142.6	DNS	76	Standard query 0x13d2 A www.google.com
34	15.16816900	128.114.142.6	10.0.2.15	DNS	92	Standard query response 0x13d2 A 216.58.195.228
907	391.4846450	10.0.2.15	128.114.142.6	DNS	78	Standard query 0x58c7 A cmpe150.ucsc.edu
908	391.4902520	128.114.142.6	10.0.2.15	DNS	131	Standard query response 0x58c7 No such name
1061	459.2400310	10.0.2.15	128.114.142.6	DNS	77	Standard query 0x0638 A type=A.ucsc.edu
1062	459.2640790	128.114.142.6	10.0.2.15	DNS	130	Standard query response 0x0638 No such name
1063	459.2644830	10.0.2.15	128.114.142.6	DNS	68	Standard query 0x50e5 A type=A
1064	459.2700450	128.114.142.6	10.0.2.15	DNS	143	Standard query response 0x50e5 No such name
1083	466.9826990	10.0.2.15	128.114.142.6	DNS	79	Standard query 0x3ec7 A nslookup.ucsc.edu
1084	466.9853480	128.114.142.6	10.0.2.15	DNS	132	Standard query response 0x3ec7 No such name
1085	466.9855780	10.0.2.15	128.114.142.6	DNS	70	Standard query 0x3d3b A nslookup
1086	466.9932920	128.114.142.6	10.0.2.15	DNS	145	Standard query response 0x3d3b No such name
1237	532.1215940	10.0.2.15	128.114.142.6	DNS	78	Standard query 0x7d59 A cmpe150.ucsc.edu
1238	532.1334850	128.114.142.6	10.0.2.15	DNS	131	Standard query response 0x7d59 No such name

..... 0. = Answer authenticated: Answer/authority portion was not authenticated by the server
..... 0. = Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable
..... 0011 = Reply code: No such name (3)
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 0
Authority RRs: 1
Additional RRs: 0
Queries
Authoritative nameservers
ucsc.edu: type SOA, class IN, mname adns1.ucsc.edu

The authoritative name server is ucsc.edu: type SOA, class IN, mname adns1.ucsc.edu
This is under the response query information.

11.

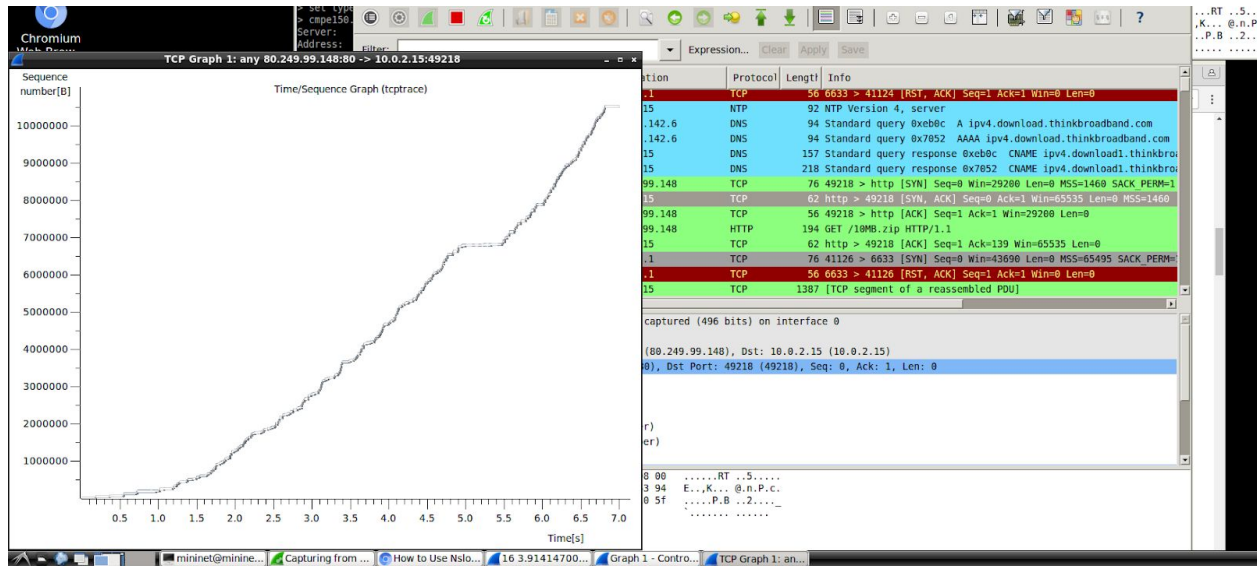


No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
9	2.999911000	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	56	6633 > 41124 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
10	3.104051000	193.27.209.211	10.0.2.15	NTP	92	NTP Version 4, server
11	3.451839000	10.0.2.15	128.114.142.6	DNS	94	Standard query 0xeb0c A ipv4.download.thinkbroadband.com
12	3.452045000	10.0.2.15	128.114.142.6	DNS	94	Standard query 0x7052 AAAA ipv4.download.thinkbroadband.com
13	3.749121000	128.114.142.6	10.0.2.15	DNS	157	Standard query response 0xeb0c CNAME ipv4.download1.thinkbro
14	3.749140000	128.114.142.6	10.0.2.15	DNS	218	Standard query response 0x7052 CNAME ipv4.download1.thinkbro
15	3.749682000	10.0.2.15	80.249.99.148	TCP	76	49218 > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
16	3.914147000	80.249.99.148	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	http > 49218 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460
17	3.914179000	10.0.2.15	80.249.99.148	TCP	56	49218 > http [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=29200 Len=0
18	3.914700000	10.0.2.15	80.249.99.148	HTTP	194	GET /10MB.zip HTTP/1.1
19	3.914931000	80.249.99.148	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	http > 49218 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=139 Win=65535 Len=0
20	3.999745000	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	76	41126 > 6633 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=43690 Len=0 MSS=65495 SACK_PERM=
21	3.999756000	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	56	6633 > 41126 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
22	4.100106000	80.249.99.148	10.0.2.15	TCP	1387	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]

Frame 519: 1387 bytes on wire (11096 bits), 1387 bytes captured (11096 bits) on interface 0
Linux cooked capture
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 80.249.99.148 (80.249.99.148), Dst: 10.0.2.15 (10.0.2.15)
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: http (80), Dst Port: 49218 (49218), Seq: 1474749, Ack: 139, Len: 1331

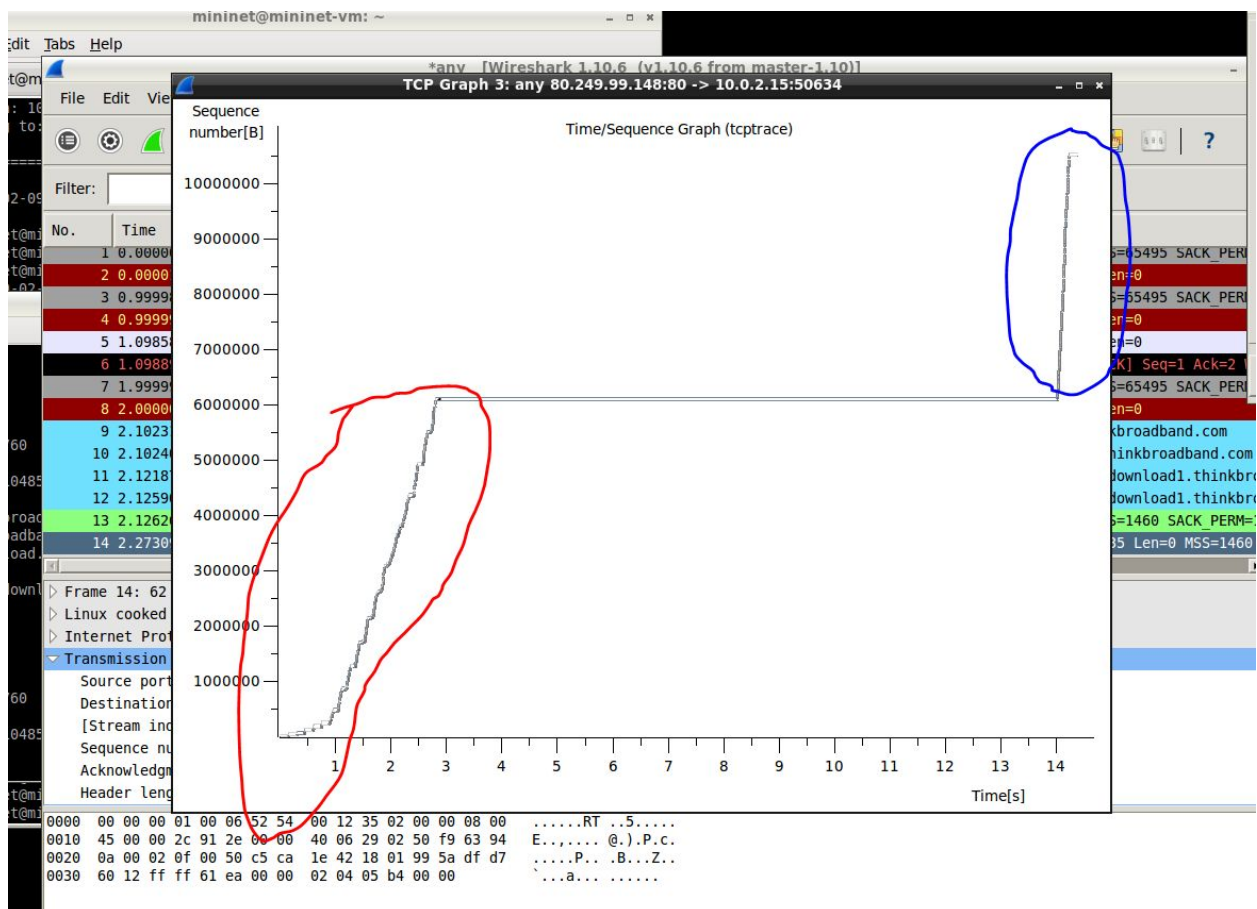
The original window size stated by my computer is : 29200
The initial window size the server advertised is: 65535

12.



This graph represents slow start, which means only one packet is sent with each acknowledgement. It is showing sequence numbers compared to time.

13.



This graph is showing three parts: First shows the slow start curved part sloping up. The horizontal part of the graph is where the 100% loss occurs because no packets are being sent. Then the last part of the graph is the congestion where the line is straight up.

Red Circle is 0% Loss and Slow Start

Blue Circle is congestion avoidance