3_MoleculeSetsAndSimilarityExample

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1 Molecule sets and similarity example

Andrea Volkamer

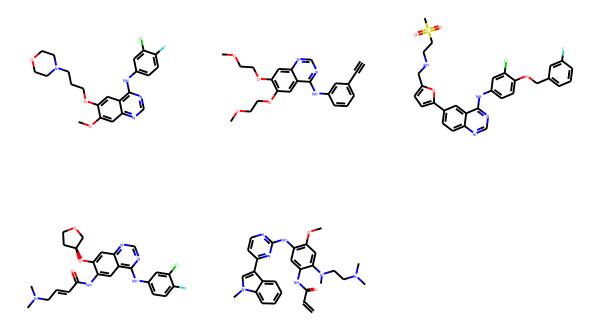
1.1 Working with Tables and csv Files

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
    df = pd.read_csv('./data/EGFR-course.csv', delimiter=',', names=['Smiles',_
     →'Name'], header=None)
    df.head()
[1]:
                                                   Smiles
                                                                  Name
    0
          COc1cc2ncnc(Nc3ccc(F)c(C1)c3)c2cc1OCCCN1CCOCC1
                                                             Gefitinib
              C#Cc1cccc(Nc2ncnc3cc(OCCOC)c(OCCOC)cc23)c1
                                                             Erlotinib
    2 CS(=0)(=0)CCNCc1ccc(-c2ccc3ncnc(Nc4ccc(OCc5ccc...
                                                             Lapatinib
    3 CN(C)C/C=C/C(=0)Nc1cc2c(Nc3ccc(F)c(C1)c3)ncnc2...
                                                              Afatinib
    4 C=CC(=0)Nc1cc(Nc2nccc(-c3cn(C)c4ccccc34)n2)c(0... Osimertinib
[2]: df.shape
[2]: (5, 2)
[3]: df.columns
[3]: Index(['Smiles', 'Name'], dtype='object')
[4]: from rdkit import Chem
    from rdkit.Chem.Draw import IPythonConsole
    from rdkit.Chem import Draw, PandasTools
    PandasTools.AddMoleculeColumnToFrame(df, smilesCol='Smiles')
    # Draw molecules
    df[['Name', 'ROMol']]
[4]:
              Name
                                                                 ROMol
    0
        Gefitinib <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...
         Erlotinib <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...
    1
    2
         Lapatinib <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...
          Afatinib <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...
    3
```

4 Osimertinib <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...

```
[5]: # 0r
Draw.MolsToGridImage(list(df.ROMol), useSVG=True)
```

[5]:



Add descriptor column to dataframe.

```
[6]: from rdkit.Chem import Descriptors

df['HeavyAtoms'] = df.apply(lambda x: Descriptors.HeavyAtomCount(Chem.

→MolFromSmiles(x['Smiles'])), axis=1)

[7]: df.head()
```

[7]: Smiles Name COc1cc2ncnc(Nc3ccc(F)c(C1)c3)c2cc1OCCCN1CCOCC1 Gefitinib 0 1 C#Cc1cccc(Nc2ncnc3cc(OCCOC)c(OCCOC)cc23)c1 Erlotinib 2 CS(=0)(=0)CCNCc1ccc(-c2ccc3ncnc(Nc4ccc(OCc5ccc... Lapatinib 3 CN(C)C/C=C/C(=0)Nc1cc2c(Nc3ccc(F)c(C1)c3)ncnc2...Afatinib 4 C=CC(=0)Nc1cc(Nc2nccc(-c3cn(C)c4ccccc34)n2)c(0...Osimertinib ROMol HeavyAtoms <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...</pre> 0 31 1 <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...</pre> 29 2 <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...</pre> 40 3 <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...</pre> 34 4 <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA... 37

1.2 Molecular similarity

Find most similar compound - which one is the most similar one to Gefitinib?

```
[8]: from rdkit.Chem import AllChem
 [9]: from rdkit.Chem import rdFingerprintGenerator
     from rdkit import DataStructs
     # Generate fingerprints for the molecules
     # By default the RDKit uses Morgan Fingerprints of radius 2 (MFP2)
     fps = rdFingerprintGenerator.GetCountFPs(list(df.ROMol))
     # Gefitinib as reference
     fp1 = fps[0]
     # Calculate similarity to reference
     all_sim = DataStructs.BulkDiceSimilarity(fp1,fps)
     df['sim2Gefitinib'] = all_sim
[10]: df.head()
[10]:
                                                     Smiles
                                                                    Name
                                                                          \
           COc1cc2ncnc(Nc3ccc(F)c(C1)c3)c2cc1OCCCN1CCOCC1
     0
                                                               Gefitinib
               C#Cc1cccc(Nc2ncnc3cc(OCCOC)c(OCCOC)cc23)c1
     1
                                                               Erlotinib
     2 CS(=0)(=0)CCNCc1ccc(-c2ccc3ncnc(Nc4ccc(OCc5ccc...
                                                               Lapatinib
     3 CN(C)C/C=C/C(=0)Nc1cc2c(Nc3ccc(F)c(C1)c3)ncnc2...
                                                                Afatinib
     4 C=CC(=0)Nc1cc(Nc2nccc(-c3cn(C)c4ccccc34)n2)c(0...
                                                             Osimertinib
                                                      ROMol
                                                            HeavyAtoms
     O <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...
                                                                     31
     1 <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...</pre>
                                                                     29
     2 <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...</pre>
                                                                     40
     3 <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...</pre>
                                                                     34
     4 <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...
                                                                     37
        sim2Gefitinib
     0
             1.000000
     1
             0.609195
     2
             0.517073
     3
             0.641711
             0.371134
[11]: df.sort_values(['sim2Gefitinib'], inplace=True, ascending=False)
[12]:
    df.head()
[12]:
                                                     Smiles
                                                                    Name
           COc1cc2ncnc(Nc3ccc(F)c(C1)c3)c2cc1OCCCN1CCOCC1
                                                               Gefitinib
       CN(C)C/C=C/C(=0)Nc1cc2c(Nc3ccc(F)c(C1)c3)ncnc2...
     3
                                                                Afatinib
     1
               C#Cc1cccc(Nc2ncnc3cc(OCCOC)c(OCCOC)cc23)c1
                                                               Erlotinib
```

```
2 CS(=0)(=0)CCNCc1ccc(-c2ccc3ncnc(Nc4ccc(OCc5ccc...
                                                              Lapatinib
     4 C=CC(=0)Nc1cc(Nc2nccc(-c3cn(C)c4ccccc34)n2)c(0... Osimertinib
                                                     ROMol HeavyAtoms \
     O <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...
     3 <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...</pre>
                                                                    34
     1 <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...</pre>
                                                                    29
     2 <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...</pre>
                                                                    40
     4 <img src="data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAA...
                                                                    37
        sim2Gefitinib
             1.000000
     0
             0.641711
     3
             0.609195
     1
     2
             0.517073
     4
             0.371134
[13]: # Save file
     df.drop('ROMol', axis=1).to_csv('./data/mytest_csvFile.csv')
 []:
```