idea项目配置连接池为阿里云上的mysql

```
datasource:
  type: com.alibaba.druid.pool.DruidDataSource
  username: root
  password: 111111                      只要将这里改成阿里云的ip地址
  url: jdbc:mysql://47.100.178.135:3306/vhr?useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=UTF-8&serverTimezone=Asia/Shanghai
```

如果出现报错The last packet sent successfully to the server was 0 milliseconds ago. The driver has not received any packets from the server.

解决办法如下：

1. 阿里云安全组开放3306端口

2. 防火墙开放3306端口

sudo firewall-cmd --zone=public --permanent --add-port=3306/tcp

```
[ecs-user@patrick ~]$ sudo firewall-cmd --zone=public --permanent --add-port=3306/tcp
success
```

sudo firewall-cmd --reload

```
[ecs-user@patrick ~]$ sudo firewall-cmd --reload
success
```

sudo firewall-cmd --list-all（如下图所示，说明3306端口是否已经开放）

```
[ecs-user@patrick ~]$ sudo firewall-cmd --list-all
public
  target: default
  icmp-block-inversion: no
  interfaces:
  sources:
  services: dhcpv6-client ssh
  ports: 8080/tcp 15672/tcp 3306/tcp
  protocols:
  masquerade: no
  forward-ports:
  source-ports:
  icmp-blocks:
  rich rules:
```

3. 重启阿里云上的mysql

```
[ecs-user@patrick ~]$ sudo service mysqld stop
Shutting down MySQL. SUCCESS!
[ecs-user@patrick ~]$ sudo service mysqld status
 ERROR! MySQL is not running
[ecs-user@patrick ~]$ sudo service mysqld start
Starting MySQL.. SUCCESS!
[ecs-user@patrick ~]$ sudo service mysqld status
 SUCCESS! MySQL running (26289)
```