

Unit 6: Hands-on with UML

Seminar 3: Working with UML

In this week's activity, you are going to get some hands-on practice with UML, with a scenario, which is described below. You have been asked to develop UML diagrams for a doctor's surgery based on the following scenario:

Before a patient can see a doctor, or nurse, they will be required to make an appointment. The appointment will be made by the receptionist. However, before making the appointment, the receptionist needs to ask the patient which doctor they would like to see, and whether the appointment is standard consultation or an emergency appointment. The receptionist will use this information to check the appointment schedule, find an available appointment and make the booking. During the appointment itself, the doctor may issue the patient with a prescription. It is possible for a patient to request a repeat prescription be raised. Receptionists are able to cancel appointments as well as create them. A doctor at the clinic may have a maximum of 500 patients registered to them at any one time.

You should create:

- A class diagram for the system.
- A sequence diagram for booking an appointment.
- An activity diagram for a receptionist booking an appointment.

Upload your diagrams to the discussion forum to allow your peers to see the range of potential solutions.

We will discuss your diagrams in this week's seminar as this directly links to the upcoming summative assessment.

Remember to record your results, ideas and feedback in your e-portfolio as well.

My attempts:

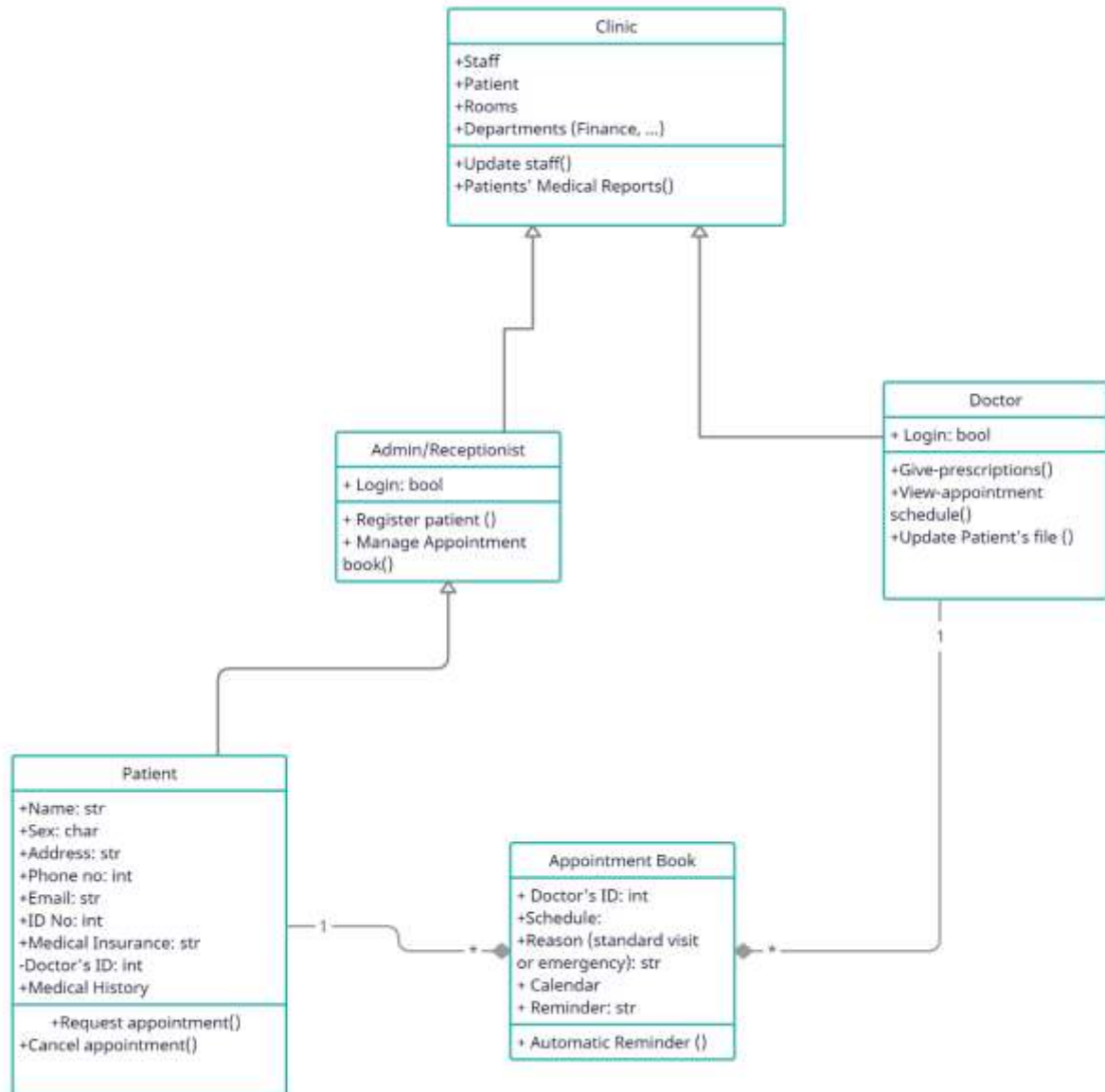
Hi,

Kindly find below the diagrams for booking an appointment. I tried 3 different online tools:

- Class diagram - done with Creately App
- Sequence diagram - with Visual Paradigm
- OnlineActivity diagram - with Lucidchart

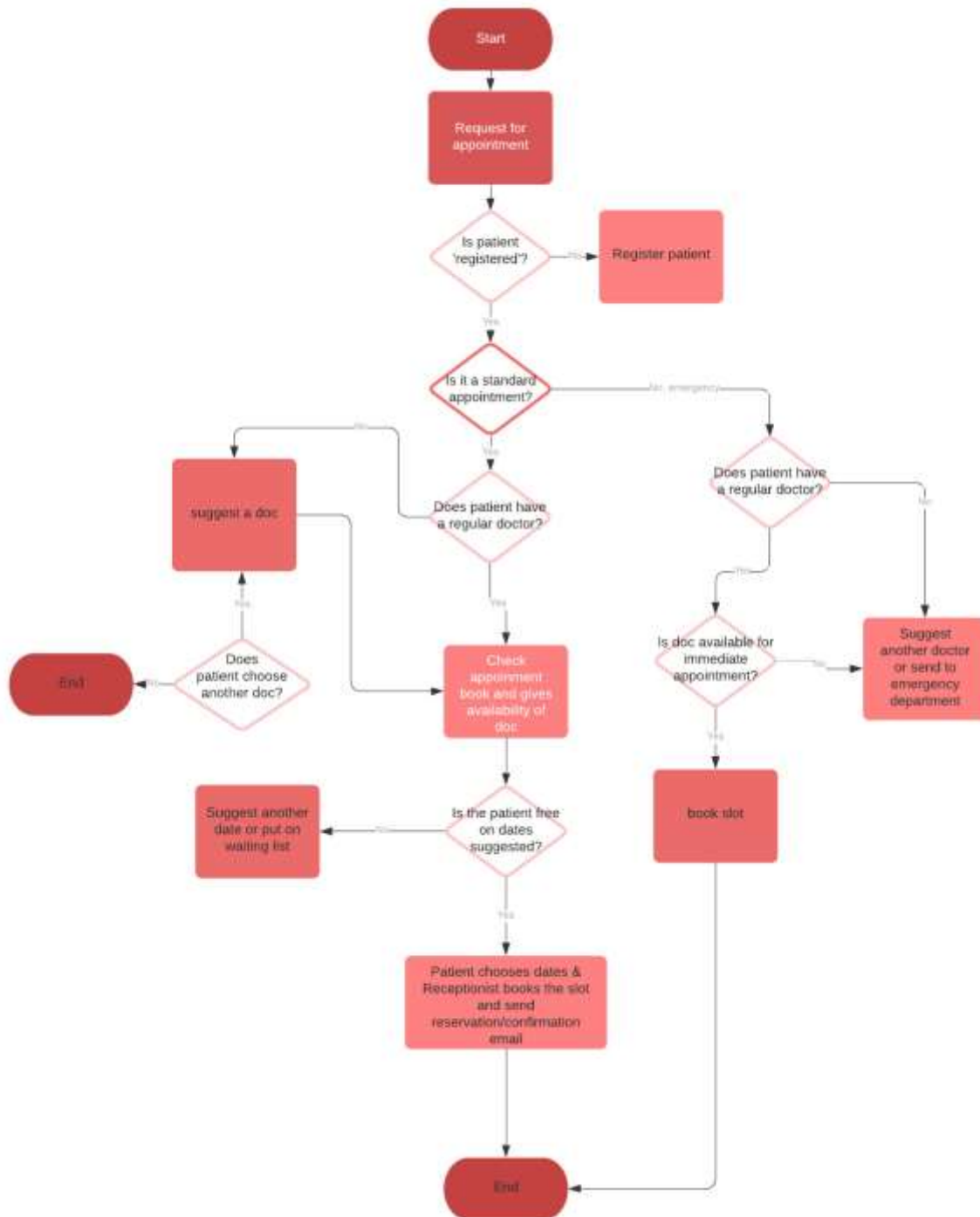
I had a lot of problems doing the sequence one online...

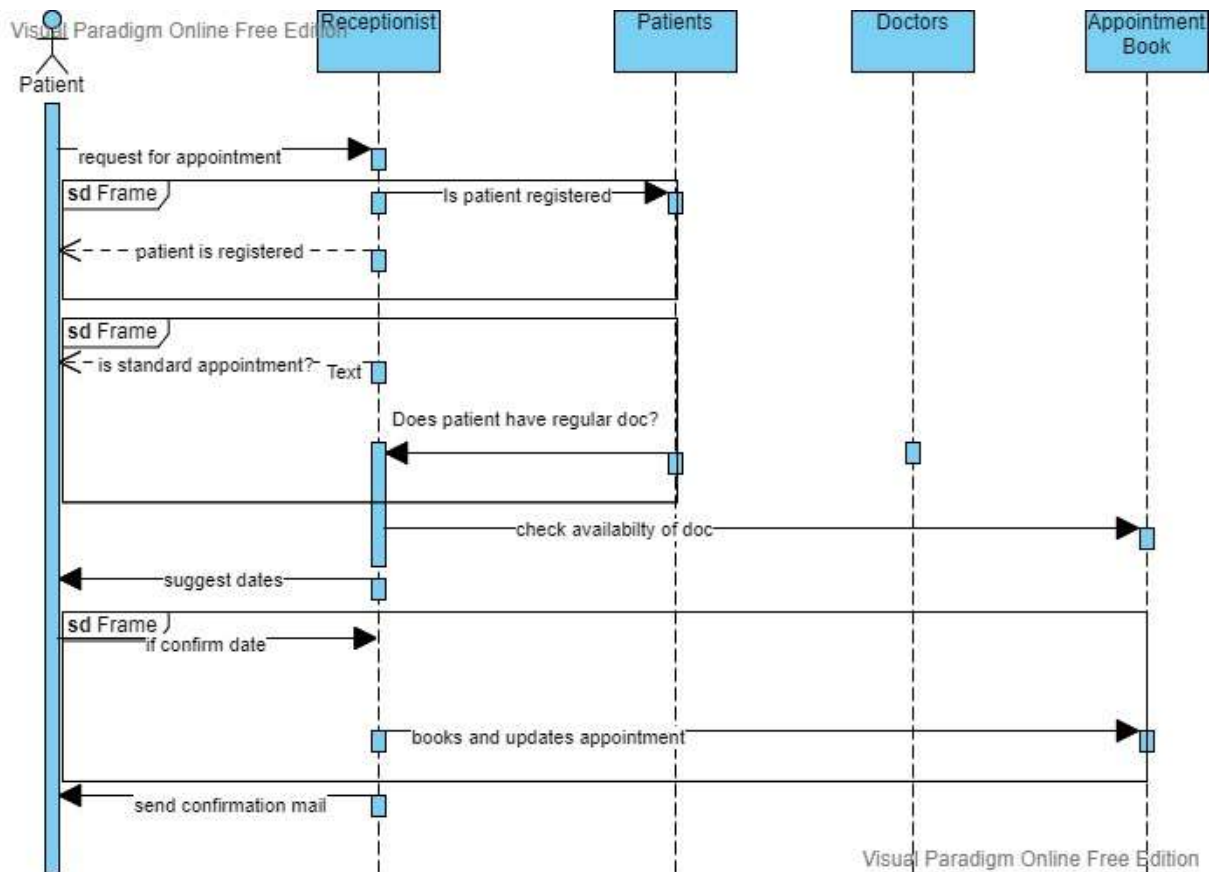
and there's room for improvement...



Activity Diagram: Patient Appointment App

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Screenshots below are the answers by the tutor, Dr Buckley

UML Class Diagram:

```

classDiagram
    class AppointmentSchedule {
        +Appointments: Appointment[]
        +Add appointment: Appointment()
        +Cancel appointment: Appointment()
        +Find next available: Appointment()
    }
    class Patient {
        +Name: String
        +Address: String
        +Phone: String
        +Request repeat: Prescription()
        +Request appointment: Appointment()
    }
    class HealthcareProfessional {
        +Name: String
        +Employee number: String
        +Consultation: String()
    }
    class Receptionist {
        +Name: String
        +Employee number: String
        +Make appointment: Appointment()
        +Cancel appointment: Appointment()
    }
    class Appointment {
        +Type: appointment
        +Staff: HealthcareProfessional
        +Patient: Patient
    }
    class Prescription {
        +Type: String
        +Patient: Patient
        +Doctor: Doctor
        +Quantity: int
        +Dosage: float
    }
    class Doctor {
        +Issue prescription
    }
    class Nurse {
    }
    AppointmentSchedule "1" -- "0..*" Appointment : Updates
    Patient "1" -- "0..500" Prescription : Records
    Patient "1" -- "1" HealthcareProfessional : Registered with
    HealthcareProfessional "1" -- "1" Doctor : Conducts consultation
    HealthcareProfessional "1" -- "1" Nurse : 
    Receptionist "1" -- "0..*" Appointment : Manages
    Prescription "0..*" -- "1" Doctor : Issues
  
```

Chat Log:

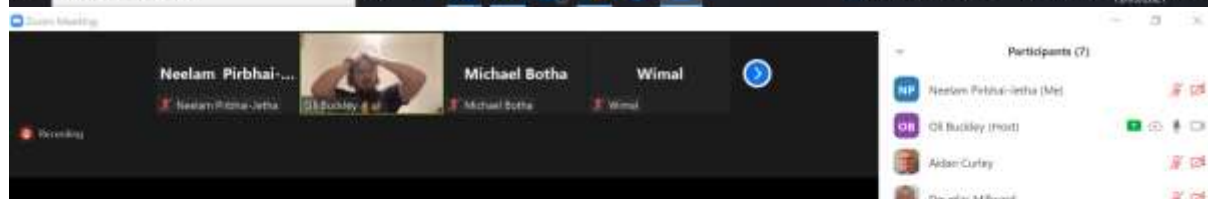
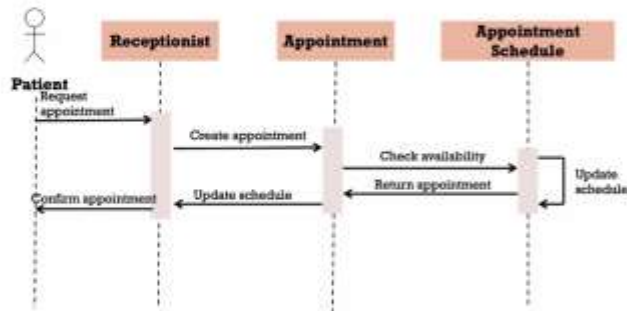
- From Nils to Everyone: hi
- From Michael Botha to Everyone: hey everyone
- From Adnan Curley to Everyone: Evening all
- From Douglas Milward to Everyone: evening
- From Wawal to Everyone: Hi All



MAKING AN APPOINTMENT

A **sequence diagram** shows how messages pass between objects in a system in order to carry a specific task, for example, carrying out a use case.





STATUS OF A PRESCRIPTION

Once issued by the doctor a prescription needs to be taken to the pharmacist, where it will be processed and put into the queue. Once a prescription is in the queue it waits to be checked by a pharmacist. When the pharmacist has completed the checks the medication is picked. The medication undergoes a final check to be validated. Finally, the patient signs for the medication, at which point it is dispensed.

