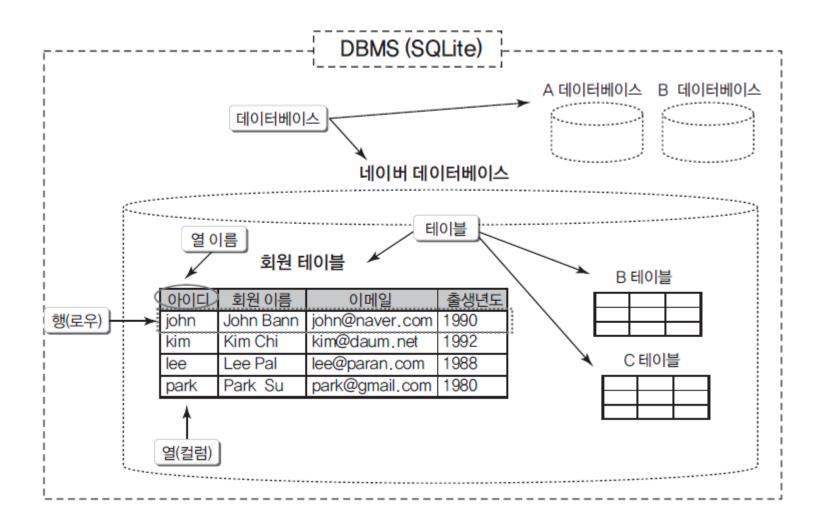
데이터 저장과 관리

Instructor: Park, JoonSeok (pjs50@pusan.ac.kr)

- ▶ SQLite는 모바일환경에 최적화된 데이터베이스로, 기 본적인 개념과 동작은 PC용 데이터베이스와 거의 동 일
- ▶ 모바일 환경에서 동작하는 SQLite는 관계형 DBMS의 단점을 극복하기 위해 동시접근이나 대용량 데이터관 리에 제한이 있지만, 관계형 DBMS의 표준 SQL이나 개 념 등은 동일하게 적용됨







▶ 데이터베이스 구축 – AVD 실행 후

```
C:₩WINDOWS₩system32₩cmd.exe
                                                                                                                     Х
C:\Users\selab\AppData\Local\Android\Sdk\platform-tools>dir
C 드라이브의 볼륨에는 이름이 없습니다.
볼륨 일련 번호: A63D-A045
C:#Users#selab#AppData#Local#Android#Sdk#platform-tools 디렉터리
           오후 04:09
2019-02-17
                         \langle DIR \rangle
2019-02-17
           오후 04:09
                         <DIR>
2019-02-17
           오후 04:09
                              1.868.800 adb.exe
           오후 04:09
                                 97.792 AdbWinApi.dll
           오후 04:09
                                 62.976 AdbWinUsbApi.dll
2019-02-17
           오후 04:09
                         <DIR>
                                        api
           오후 04:09
                                152.576 dmtracedump.exe
           오후 04:09
                                326,656 etc1tool.exe
           오후 04:09
                                840.704 fastboot.exe
           오후 04:09
                                 41,472 hprof-conv.exe
           오후 04:09
                         <DIR>
                                        Tib64
           오후 04:09
                                208.577 libwinpthread-1.dll
           오후 04:09
                                319.488 make f2fs.exe
           오후 04:09
                                 1,170 mke2fs.conf
           오후 04:09
                                986,112 mke2fs.exe
2019-02-17
2019-02-17
           오후 04:09
                                386,778 NOTICE.txt
           오후 04:09
                                 17.783 package.xml
2019-02-17
2019-02-17
           오후 04:09
                                     38 source.properties
           오후 04:09
                              1.251.840 salite3.exe
2019-02-17
2019-02-17
           오후 04:09
                         <DIR>
                                        systrace
             15개 파일
                                 6,562,762 바이트
                            38.556.667.904 바이트 남음
C:\Users\selab\AppData\Local\Android\Sdk\platform-tools>
```

- 자주 사용하는 명령어
 - ▶ .tabel: 현재 데이터베이스의 테이블 목록을 보여줌
 - schema: 테이블 이름, 테이블의 열, 데이터 형식 등의 정보 를 보여줌
 - ▶ .header on: Select 문으로 출력할 때 헤더를 보여줌
 - ▶ .mode column: Select 문으로 출력할 때 컬럼 모드를 출력함
 - ▶ .exit: SQLite를 종료



애뮬레이터 실행 후

C:\Users\selab\AppData\Local\Android\Sdk\platform-tools>adb root

C:\Users\selab\AppData\Local\Android\Sdk\platform-tools>adb shell generic_x86:/ #

```
generic_x86:/ # Is
     cache data
                                                init.usb.rc
acct
                            init
                                                               mnt product sys
                                               init.zygote32.rc odm sbin
adb_keys charger default.prop init.environ.rc
                                                                           svstem
                          init.rc lost+found
init.usb.configfs.rc metadata
bin config dev
                                                               oem sdcard ueventd.rc
                                                               proc storage vendor
bugreports d
                etc
generic_x86:/#
```



```
generic_x86:/ # cd data
generic x86:/data # Is
  app-IID
app-private
adb
                           lost+found misc_de
                   cache
                                            property
                                                       svstem de vendor ce
                   dalvik-cache media
                                    nativetest resource-cache tombstones vendor de
anr
app
         backup
                   data
                            mediadrm
                                    nfc
                                                       user
                            misc
         benchmarktest drm
                                    ota
                                            system
                                                       user de
app-asec
app-ephemeral bootchart
                 local
                            misc ce ota package system ce
                                                       vendor
generic_x86:/data # cd data
generic x86:/data/data #
generic_x86:/data/data # cd com.example.selab.db_test
generic_x86:/data/data/com.example.selab.db_test # Is -I
total 8
drwxrws--x 2 u0_a85 u0_a85_cache 4096 2019-02-24 11:20 cache
drwxrws--x 2 u0_a85 u0_a85_cache 4096 2019-02-24 11:20 code_cache
generic_x86:/data/data/com.example.selab.db_test #
generic_x86:/data/data/com.example.selab.db_test                             # mkdir databases
generic x86:/data/data/com.example.selab.db test # Is -la
total 24
drwxrwx--x 111 system system 4096 2019-02-24 11:20
drwxrws--x 2 u0_a85 u0_a85_cache 4096 2019-02-24 11:20 cache
drwxrws--x 2 u0_a85 u0_a85_cache 4096 2019-02-24 11:20 code_cache
drwxrwxrwx 2 root root
                           4096 2019-02-24 11:32 databases
generic_x86:/data/data/com.example.selab.db_test #
```

▶ 데이터베이스 생성

```
generic_x86:/data/data/com.example.selab.db_test # sqlite3 myDB
SQLite version 3.22.0 2018-01-22 18:45:57
Enter ".help" for usage hints.
sqlite>
```



▶ 테이블 생성

```
sqlite> CREATE TABLE userTable(id char(4), username char(15), email char(15), birthyear int); sqlite>
```

```
sqlite> .table
userTable
sqlite> .schema userTable
CREATE TABLE userTable(id char(4), username char(15), email char(15), birthyear int);
sqlite>
```

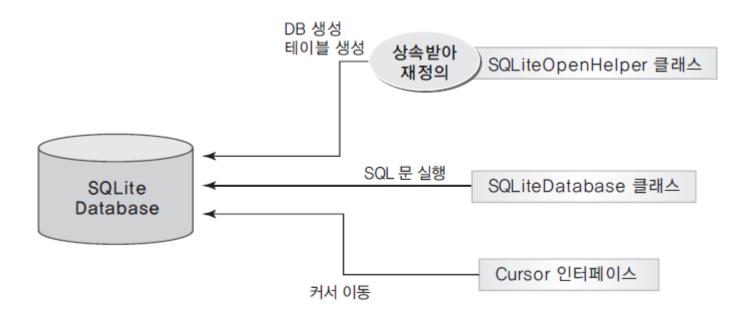
▶ 데이터 입력

```
sqlite> insert into userTable values('kim', 'hong', 'hong@test.com', 2019);
sqlite> INSERT INTO userTable UALUES('a', 'a b', 'a@naver.com', 1990);
INSERT INTO userTable UALUES('b', 'c c', 'b@naver.com', 2004);
sqlite> INSERT INTO userTable UALUES('b', 'c c', 'b@naver.com', 2004);
INSERT INTO userTable UALUES('b', 'c c', 'b@naver.com', 2004);
sqlite> INSERT INTO userTable UALUES('d', 'c d', 'c@naver.com', 2013);
INSERT INTO userTable UALUES('d', 'c d', 'c@naver.com', 2013);
sqlite> INSERT INTO userTable UALUES('e', 'r d', 'd@naver.com', 2014);
INSERT INTO userTable UALUES('e', 'r d', 'd@naver.com', 2014);
```

▶ 데이터 조회, 활용

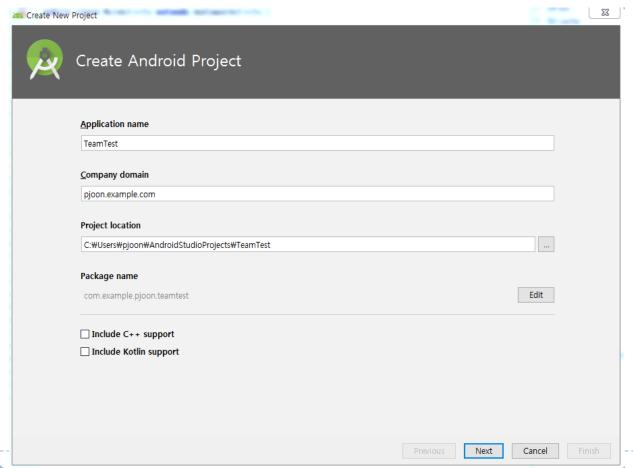
```
sqlite> .header on
.header on
sglite> .mode column
.mode column
sqlite> Select * from userTable;
Select * from userTable;
lid
            userName
                        email
                                      birthYear
                        a@naver.com 1990
            a b
                        b@naver.com 2004
            C C
                        c@naver.com 2013
            c d
                        d@naver.com 2014
            r d
sqlite > select id, birthYear from userTable where birthyear > 2004;
select id, birthYear from userTable where birthyear > 2004;
id
            birthYear
            2013
            2014
sqlite > select * from userTable where id ='a';
select * from userTable where id ='a';
id
            userName
                        email
                                      birthYear
                        a@naver.com 1990
            a b
sqlite>
```

▶ SQLiteOpenHelper 클래스, SQLiteDatabase 클래스, Cursor 인터페이스를 활용





▶ 팀의 이름과 인원을 데이터베이스에 입력하고 조회하는 응용 프로그램을 작성



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
        <LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/a| 38</p>
2 C
                                                                                      <EditText
            xmins:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
            android: layout_width="fill_parent"
                                                                                         android:id="@+id/edtNumber"
                                                                     40
                                                                                         android: layout_width="wrap_content"
            android: layout_height="fill_parent"
                                                                     41
            android:orientation="vertical" >
                                                                                         android: layout_height="wrap_content"
                                                                     42
                                                                                         android: layout_weight="1" >
                                                                     43
            <LinearLayout</p>
                                                                                      </EditText>
                                                                     44
                android: layout_width="fill_parent"
                                                                                  </LinearLayout>
                                                                     45
               android: layout_height="Odip"
10
                                                                     46
               android: layout_weight="1"
11
                                                                                  <LinearLayout</p>
                                                                     47
                android:orientation="horizontal" >
12
                                                                                      android: layout_width="fill_parent"
                                                                     48
13
                                                                                      android: layout_height="Odip"
                                                                     49
               <TextView
14
                                                                                      android: layout_weight="1"
                                                                     50
                   android: layout_width="wrap_content"
15
                                                                                      android:orientation="horizontal" >
                                                                     51
                   android: layout_height="wrap_content"
16
                                                                     52
                   android:text="이름 : "
17
                                                                                      <Button
                                                                     53
                   android:textSize="20dp" />
18
                                                                                         android:id="@+id/btnlnit"
                                                                     54
19
                                                                                         android: layout_width="wrap_content"
                <EditText
                                                                     55
20
                                                                                         android: layout_height="wrap_content"
                                                                     56
                   android:id="@+id/edtName"
21
                                                                                         android:text="초기화"/>
                   android: layout_width="wrap_content"
                                                                     57
22
                   android: layout_height="wrap_content"
23
                                                                     58
                   android: layout_weight="1" />
                                                                                      <Button
24
                                                                     59
            </LinearLayout>
25
                                                                                         android:id="@+id/btnInsert"
                                                                     60
26
                                                                                         android: layout_width="wrap_content"
                                                                     61
            <LinearLayout</p>
27
                                                                                         android: layout_height="wrap_content"
                                                                     62
               android: layout_width="fill_parent"
28
                                                                                         android:text="입력" />
                                                                     63
               android: layout_height="Odip"
29
                                                                     64
               android: layout_weight="1"
30
                                                                     65
                                                                                      <Button
                android:orientation="horizontal" >
31
                                                                                         android:id="@+id/btnSelect"
                                                                     66
32
                                                                                         android: layout_width="wrap_content"
                                                                     67
               <TextView
33
                                                                                         android: layout_height="wrap_content"
                                                                     68
                   android: layout_width="wrap_content"
34
                                                                                         android:text="조회" />
                                                                     69
                   android: layout_height="wrap_content"
35
                                                                                  </LinearLayout>
                                                                     70
                   android:text="인원 : "
36
                                                                     71
                   android:textSize="20dp" />
37
```

```
71
            <LinearLayout</p>
72
                android: layout_width="fill_parent"
73
                android: layout_height="Odip"
74
                android: layout_weight="8"
75
                android:orientation="horizontal" >
76
77
                <EditText
78
                   android:id="@+id/edtNameResult"
79
                   android: layout_width="wrap_content"
80
                    android: layout_height="match_parent"
81
                    android: layout_weight="1"
82
                    android:background="#00FF00"
83
84
                    android:padding="20dp" />
85
                <EditText
86
                    android:id="@+id/edtNumberResult"
87
                    android: layout_width="wrap_content"
88
                   android: layout_height="match_parent"
89
                    android: layout_weight="1"
90
                    android:background="#00FF00"
91
                   android:padding="20dp" />
92
            </LinearLayout>
93
94
         </LinearLayout>
95
```

```
11 💍
         public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
12
             mvDBHelper mvHelper;
13
             EditText edtName, edtNumber, edtNameResult, edtNumberResult;
14
             Button btnlnit, btnlnsert, btnSelect;
15
             SQLiteDatabase sqlDB;
16
17
             @Override
18
19 🞯
             protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
                 super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
20
                 setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
21
                 setTitle("팀 관리 DB");
22
23
                 edtName = (EditText) findViewByld(R.id.edtName);
24
                 edtNumber = (EditText) findViewByld(R.id.edtNumber);
25
                 edtNameResult = (EditText) findViewByld(R.id.edtNameResult);
26
                 edtNumberResult = (EditText) findViewByld(R.id.edtNumberResult);
27
28
                 btnInit = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btnInit);
29
                 btnInsert = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btnInsert);
30
                 btnSelect = (Button) findViewByld(R.id.btnSelect);
31
32
33
```

```
34
             public class myDBHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {
35
                 public myDBHelper(Context context) {
36
                     super(context, name: "groupDB", factory: null, version: 1);
37
38
39
                 00verride
40
                 public void onCreate(SQLiteDatabase db) {
41 🐠
                     db.execSQL("CREATE TABLE groupTBL ( gName CHAR(20) PRIMARY KEY, gNumber INTEGER);");
42
43
44
                 00verride
45
46 0
                 public void onUpgrade(SQLiteDatabase db, int oldVersion, int newVersion) {
47
                     db.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS groupTBL");
48
                     onCreate(db);
49
50
51
52
53
```



```
22 💇
             protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
                 super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
23
                 setContentView(R.Tayout.activity_main);
24
                 setTitle("팀 관리 DB");
25
26
                 edtName = (EditText) findViewByld(R.id.edtName);
27
                 edtNumber = (EditText) findViewByld(R.id.edtNumber);
28
29
                 edtNameResult = (EditText) findViewByld(R.id.edtNameResult);
                 edtNumberResult = (EditText) findViewByld(R.id.edtNumberResult);
30
31
                 btnInit = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btnInit);
32
                 btnInsert = (Button) findViewByld(R.id.btnInsert);
33
                 btnSelect = (Button) findViewByld(R.id.btnSelect);
34
35
                 myHelper = new myDBHelper( context this);
36
                 btnInit.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
37
38 🐠
                    public void onClick(View v) {
                        sqIDB = myHelper.getWritableDatabase();
39
40
                        myHelper.onUpgrade(sqlDB, oldVersion: 1, newVersion: 2); // 인수는 아무거나 입력하면 됨.
                        sq1DB.close();
41
42
                });
43
```

```
btnInsert.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
45
46 🐠
                     public void onClick(View v) {
                        sqlDB = myHelper.getWritableDatabase();
47
                        sqIDB.execSQL("INSERT_INTO groupTBL VALUES ( '"
48
                                + edtName.getText().toString() + "" , "
49
                                + edtNumber.getText().toString() + ");");
50
                        sq1DB.close();
51
                        Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), text "압력됨",
52
                                Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
53
54
                 });
55
56
                 btnSelect.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
57
58 🐠
                    public void onClick(View v) {
                        sqIDB = myHelper.getReadableDatabase();
59
                        Cursor cursor:
60
                        cursor = sqIDB.rawQuery( sql: "SELECT * FROM groupTBL;", selectionArgs: null);
61
62
                        String strNames = "팀이름" + "♥r♥n" + "-----" + "♥r♥n";
63
                        String strNumbers = "인원" + "♥r♥n" + "-----" + "♥r♥n";
64
65
                        while (cursor.moveToNext()) {
66
                            strNames += cursor.getString( columnIndex 0) + "\run";
67
                            strNumbers += cursor.getString( columnIndex 1) + "\run";
68
69
70
                        edtNameResult.setText(strNames);
71
                        edtNumberResult.setText(strNumbers);
72
73
                        cursor.close();
74
                        sqIDB.close();
75
76
                 });
77
78
```





```
C:\Users\pjoon\AppData\Local\Android\Sdk\platform-tools>adb_root
C:\Users\pjoon\AppData\Local\Android\Sdk\platform-tools>adb shell
generic x86:/ # ls
                            init.rc
acct
            d
                                                  odm
                                                          S YS
adb_ke ys
            data
                            init.usb.configfs.rc oem
                                                          system
bin
                            init.usb.rc
            default.prop
                                                  proc
                                                          ueventd.rc
bugreports dev
                            init.zygote32.rc
                                                  product vendor
cache
                            lost+found
                                                  sbin
            etc
charger
            init
                            metadata
                                                  sdcard
config
            init.environ.rc mnt
                                                  storage
generic_x86:/ # cd data/data
generic_x86:/data/data #
generic_x86:/data/data # cd com.example.pjoon.teamtest
```

```
generic_x86:/data/data # cd com.example.pjoon.teamtest
generic_x86:/data/data/com.example.pjoon.teamtest # ls
cache code_cache databases
generic_x86:/data/data/com.example.pjoon.teamtest # cd databases
generic_x86:/data/data/com.example.pjoon.teamtest/databases # ls
groupDB
generic_x86:/data/data/com.example.pjoon.teamtest/databases # sqlite3 groupDB
SQLite version 3.22.0 2018-01-22 18:45:57
Enter ".help" for usage hints.
sqlite> .table
android_metadata groupTBL
sqlite>
```



SQLite – GUI 툴 활용

- ▶ 다운로드
 - https://github.com/sqlitebrowser/sqlitebrowser/releases



