

Article 6: Sidewalk Vending

(*“Sidewalk Vending” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.*)

Division 1: Sidewalk Vending

(*“Sidewalk Vending” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.*)

§36.0101 Title and Purpose

- (a) Title. This Division shall be known as the Sidewalk Vending Regulations.
- (b) Purpose and Intent. It is the purpose and intent of this Division to provide for the regulation of sidewalk vendors on public property pursuant to California Government Code sections 51036 through 51039. The Council finds and declares that these regulations are directly related to objective health, safety, and welfare concerns created by competing uses of sidewalks by residents, visitors, and sidewalk vendors. The Council further finds and declares that regulations on sidewalk vending in City parks and beach areas are necessary to ensure the public’s use and enjoyment of natural resources and recreational opportunities and are necessary to prevent an undue concentration of commercial activity that unreasonably interferes with the scenic and natural character of the parks and beach areas.

(*“Title” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.*)

(*Retitled from “Title” to “Title and Purpose” and amended 2-28-2024 by O-21775 N.S.; effective 3-29-2024.*)

§36.0102 Definitions

For purposes of this Division, defined terms appear in italics. The following definitions apply:

Above-ground structure means any structure affixed to a *sidewalk*, including a street light, tree well, parking meter, utility structure, utility box, bike rack, scooter corral, mailbox, trash can, elevator, kiosk, newspaper rack, picnic shelter, bench, table, wall, sign pole, traffic signal pole, signal pushbutton pole, and stairs.

Ballpark District has the same meaning as in section 59.0102 of this Code.

Beach access point means public stairways, ramps, seawalls, and other physical access points to the beach.

Beach area has the same meaning as in section 63.20 of this Code.

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Best management practices has the same meaning as in section 43.0302 of this Code.

Business Tax Certificate means a tax certificate issued by the City Treasurer pursuant to Chapter 3, Article 1 of this Code.

Conveyance means any non-motorized wheeled device used to carry persons or property and includes pushcarts, pedal-driven carts, and wagons.

East Village District means the area bounded by Harbor Drive, Park Boulevard, 10th Avenue, Market Street, 22nd Street, Commercial Street, 17th Street, Logan Avenue, and Sigsbee Street.

Encroachment Permit means any permit issued for encroachment on the public right-of-way, including public right-of-way enhancement program permits and right-of-way permits, but excluding permits for *hardscape* improvements.

Expressive Activity has the same meaning as in section 63.0502 of this Code.

Gaslamp Quarter District means the Gaslamp Quarter Planned District area depicted in Figure A of Chapter 15, Article 7 of the Municipal Code, which is described as extending from the south side of Broadway to Harbor Drive, and from the east side of Fourth Avenue to the west side of Sixth Avenue. Also included is the west side of Fourth Avenue (to the mid-block property line) between Market Street and Island Avenue.

Goods means items, personal property, merchandise, or any other similar item that is generally sold, including food and beverages.

Hardscape means paving material, including tiles, mortared pavers, decomposed granite, colored or patterned concrete with a tile, brick, or stone appearance, or a paving material with enhanced concrete that has an exposed aggregate, colored, or salt finish.

High-traffic bike and shared use path means Bayside Walk; Bayshore Bikeway; Coast Boulevard Boardwalk between Jenner Street and Cuvier Street, including popouts; Ocean Front Walk; Crown Point Bike Path; La Jolla Shores Boardwalk; Liberty Station NTC Path; Mission Bay Bike Path; MLK Promenade; Ocean Boulevard Bike Path; Ocean Beach Bike Path; San Diego River Bike Path; and, Scripps Park Boardwalk, which runs along the perimeter of Ellen Browning Scripps Park.

High-traffic sidewalk means Columbia Street, Kettner Boulevard, and India Street between Ash Street and West Kalmia Street located in Little Italy, and San Diego Avenue between Conde Street and Twiggs Street in Old Town.

Loading zone means the space adjacent to a curb designated for the loading or unloading of passengers or materials.

Major transit stop means the portion of a site designated as the passenger loading area that contains any of the following: an existing rail transit station, a ferry terminal served by either a bus or rail transit service, or the intersection of two or more major bus routes with a service interval of 15 minutes or less during the morning and afternoon peak commute periods.

Park has the same meaning as in section 63.0102(b) of this Code.

Permittee means the person named as permittee on a duly issued *vending permit*.

Permitted event means any event that has a special event permit, park use permit, or lake use permit, including farmers markets, street fairs, races, and private events.

Plaza means a public square or other large urban open space typically 1,000 square feet or greater in size under the control of the City's Parks and Recreation Department and designated as a City plaza, which is primarily intended to allow the public to congregate to enjoy surrounding public amenities, such as fountains, benches, tables, landscaping, or historical structures.

Portable cooking equipment means any gas-fueled appliance used to heat, cook, or prepare food or beverages on a *conveyance* by a *sidewalk vendor*.

Public right-of-way means a public easement for streets, alleys, or other uses, other than a *sidewalk*.

Residential means any area that is zoned exclusively for residential uses.

Roaming sidewalk vendor means a *sidewalk vendor* who moves from place to place and stops only to complete a transaction.

School means an institution of learning that offers instruction in those courses of study required by the California Education Code or that is maintained pursuant to standards set by the State Board of Education. This definition does not include a vocational or professional institution or an institution of higher education, including a community or junior college, college, or university.

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Services are activities involving the performance of work for others or the provision of intangible items directly to a person or to a group of people at the same time that cannot be returned once they are provided. Examples include hair styling, massage, yoga, exercise classes, and dog training.

Sidewalk means a public paved or *hardscape* path or walkway that is specifically designed for pedestrian travel. It excludes any area primarily designed for use by vehicles or the conveyance of storm water, any area planted with landscaping, or any area primarily consisting of dirt or sand.

Sidewalk vendor means a person who sells *goods* or provides *services* from *vending equipment* or from one's person upon a *sidewalk*. It includes both *roaming sidewalk vendors* and *stationary sidewalk vendors*.

Stationary sidewalk vendor means a *sidewalk vendor* who *vends* from a fixed location.

Summer moratorium means the Saturday prior to Memorial Day and the preceding Saturday and Sunday through Labor Day.

Vend or *vending* means with respect to any *goods* or *services*, to sell, offer to sell, expose or display for sale, solicit offers to purchase, barter, or require someone to negotiate, establish, or pay a fee before providing *goods* or *services*, even if characterized as a donation, on a public street, alley, highway, parking lot, *sidewalk*, or *public right-of-way*.

Vending equipment means any *conveyance*, table, stand, display, showcase, rack, or any other free-standing equipment used for *vending* on the *sidewalk*.

Vending permit means a written City of San Diego approval required prior to *vending*.

(“Definitions” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.)
(Amended 2-28-2024 by O-21775 N.S.; effective 3-29-2024.)

§36.0103 Vending Permit Requirement

- (a) No *vending* shall take place except in accordance with the provisions of this Division or when otherwise authorized by the City.
- (b) All *sidewalk vendors* shall obtain a *vending permit* prior to *vending* on any *sidewalk*. Permits shall be issued by the City Manager or designee, unless otherwise specified in the Code.

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- (c) A *vending permit* shall be valid for one year from the date of issuance and must be renewed annually. A *vending permit* may only be issued to an individual at least eighteen years of age. Any sale, assignment, or transfer of the *vending permit* is prohibited. A *vending permit* that is sold, assigned, or transferred is void.
- (d) To obtain a *vending permit*, a *sidewalk vendor* must submit the following information on a permit application form provided by the City:
 - (1) the name, address and telephone number of the *sidewalk vendor*;
 - (2) proof of valid, government-issued photo identification;
 - (3) the name and business address of the company, partnership, or corporation if the *sidewalk vendor* is an agent of a company, partnership, or corporation;
 - (4) a current valid *business tax certificate* issued to the *sidewalk vendor*, or if the *sidewalk vendor* is an employee, a current valid *business tax certificate* for the business employing the *sidewalk vendor* along with proof of employment, such as a current pay stub. With the submission of a complete *vending permit* application, a *vending permit* may be issued with the submission of a complete *business tax certificate* application, which may be submitted concurrently with, or prior to, the *vending permit* application;
 - (5) proof of a California Department of Tax and Fee Administration seller's permit applicable to the *sidewalk vendor* to the extent required by law that notes the City of San Diego as a location or sub-location, which is valid for the duration of the *vending permit*;
 - (6) for those *sidewalk vendors* selling food, proof of both:
 - (A) a valid San Diego County Environmental Health Permit applicable to the *vending equipment* to be used for food preparation and storage to the extent required by law; and
 - (B) either a Manager's Food Safety Certificate or a San Diego County Food Handlers Card applicable to the *sidewalk vendor* to the extent required by law;
 - (7) a certification by the *sidewalk vendor* that to the *sidewalk vendor's* knowledge and belief, the information contained on the form is true; and

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- (8) such other information as the City Manager deems reasonably necessary to administer this Division.
- (e) Each *vending permit* application shall be accompanied by a non-refundable permit fee and a signed waiver of release and indemnification consistent with section 36.0103(g).
- (f) Each individual who intends to *vend* on a *sidewalk* must complete an application even if the individual:
 - (1) is employed or engaged by another individual or a business; or
 - (2) will use *vending equipment* owned by another individual or a business.
- (g) Release and Indemnification Requirements
 - (1) If the City issues a *vending permit*, as a condition of such permit issuance, *permittee* agrees to waive and release the City and its officers, agents, employees, contractors, and volunteers from and against any and all claims, costs, liabilities, expenses, or judgments including attorney fees and court costs arising out of any *vending* activities or any illness or injury resulting therefrom, and shall agree to indemnify and hold harmless the City, its officers, agents, employees, contractors, and volunteers from and against any and all such claims, whether caused by negligence or otherwise, except for illness and injury resulting directly from gross negligence or willful misconduct on the part of the City, its officers, agents, employees, contractors and volunteers.
 - (2) If the City issues a *vending permit*, as a condition of such *vending permit* issuance, *permittee* shall acknowledge that the use of any *sidewalk* is at the *sidewalk vendor's* own risk and the City will not take any steps to ensure any *sidewalk* is safe or conducive to the *vending* activities.
- (h) A *permittee* must immediately notify the City in writing of any changes to the facts provided in a *vending permit* application after the issuance of a *vending permit*.

(“Vending Permit Requirement” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.)

§36.0104 Permit Denial and Revocation

- (a) A *vending permit* application shall be denied if the applicant had a prior *vending permit* revoked within the past 36 calendar months. A *vending permit* application may also be denied or a *vending permit* may be revoked or not renewed for any of the following reasons:
- (1) provision of false statements, information, or facts by the *sidewalk vendor* in a *vending permit* application;
 - (2) failure of the *sidewalk vendor* to notify the City Manager within fifteen calendar days of any changes to the facts provided in a *vending permit* application after the issuance of a *vending permit*;
 - (3) repeated failure of the *sidewalk vendor* to comply with the regulations in this Division;
 - (4) violations of other local, state, or federal laws while operating as a *sidewalk vendor*; or
 - (5) the use of any *vending equipment* in a manner that endangers public health or safety.
- (b) If the application is for the renewal of a *vending permit*, the *sidewalk vendor* must pay all outstanding administrative fines and complete any other alternative disposition associated in any way with a previous violation of this Division before a *vending permit* will be renewed.
- (c) Notice of Revocation of a *vending permit* with any and all specific grounds for revocation shall be served in writing no less than 30 calendar days before revocation to the address listed on the initial application or to any subsequent address provided to the City by the *permittee*.
- (d) Any *sidewalk vendor* whose application for a *vending permit* is denied or whose *vending permit* is revoked may appeal such decision to the City Manager by filing a written notice of appeal with the City Manager or his designee within 10 calendar days after receipt of the notice of denial or revocation. The appeal hearing shall be conducted pursuant to the administrative enforcement hearing procedure set forth in Chapter 1, Article 2, Division 4 of this Code.

(“Permit Denial and Revocation” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.)

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§36.0105 Sidewalk Vending Generally

- (a) *Sidewalk vendors* shall visibly display their *sidewalk vending permit* at all times when *vending*, including any photo identification issued by the City.
- (b) *Vending* activities on *residential* blocks may occur only between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and sunset.
- (c) *Vending* activities on *non-residential* blocks may occur only between the hours of 6:00 a.m. and 10:00 p.m. or the hours of operation imposed on other businesses on the same block, whichever is least restrictive.
- (d) A *vending permit* does not provide an exclusive right to operate on any *sidewalk* or portion thereof.
- (e) *Sidewalk vendors* shall comply with all applicable laws relating to the employment of minors. Any minor assisting with or engaged in *vending* shall be accompanied by a *sidewalk vendor* with a valid *vending permit*. Any and all actions of the minor related to *vending*, including any violations committed by the minor, are attributable to the *sidewalk vendor*.
- (f) Only *roaming sidewalk vendors* may operate in *residential* areas.
- (g) *Sidewalk vendors* are responsible for ensuring that the 10-foot area immediately surrounding the *vending* space is kept clean and free of trash and debris associated with their *vending* operation.
 - (1) All *sidewalk vendors* shall provide a trash receptacle for customers and shall ensure proper disposal of customer trash. The trash receptacle must be large enough to accommodate customer trash so that public trash receptacles located on any block for use by the general public do not have to be used by customers.
 - (2) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not dispose of customer or *sidewalk vendor* trash in trash receptacles that the City provides for public use.
- (h) Sidewalk vendors engaged in the vending of food or beverages shall display a valid San Diego County Environmental Health Permit and have hand sanitizer located in a conspicuous location readily available for use by customers.
- (i) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not display any *goods* for sale on the ground or on any *above-ground structure*.

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- (j) No *vendor* shall *vend* to any person traveling in a motor vehicle along a public roadway. *Vending* in or from a parked vehicle is addressed in section 54.0122.
- (k) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not leave *vending equipment* or *goods* unattended at any time.
- (l) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not connect to an external source of power, water, or any other utilities located on public property.
- (m) To maintain accessibility standards, *sidewalk vendors* shall not place or allow any obstruction to be placed on the *sidewalk* that would reduce the width of the *sidewalk* to less than 48 inches excluding the curb, except for the brief duration of time for a *roaming sidewalk vendor* to conduct a sale. Notwithstanding the foregoing, *sidewalk vendors* shall immediately move to provide access to the *sidewalk* to avoid impeding the flow of pedestrian or other traffic.
- (n) No *stationary sidewalk vendor* is permitted on a *sidewalk* less than six feet in width.
- (o) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not engage in or offer to engage in any type of rental activity, including the rental of any *goods* or *services*.
- (p) *Sidewalk vendors* shall display only *goods* that are available for immediate on-site sale.
- (q) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not display any signs advertising any off-site business.
- (r) *Sidewalk vendors* who *vend* any food, beverage, or liquid product must implement the following *best management practices*:
 - (1) possess spill kits that are comprised of paper towels, cloth towels, cat litter, or sand at all times while *vending*;
 - (2) remove all spill materials from the *public right-of-way* and *sidewalks* once the spilled material is absorbed off the ground;
 - (3) capture and prevent spills leaving the area and moving into the surrounding streets from entering the storm water conveyance system, including curbs, gutters, and storm drains;

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- (4) properly dispose of grease, either by hiring and utilizing an on-site grease collector or collection system, or at an acceptable facility; and
- (5) ensure that any water or rinse residue used for *vending* activities (e.g., cooler water, ice, food preparation water) is not disposed in the curbs, gutters, streets, drains, or on any public property.
- (s) As it relates to the space occupied by the *sidewalk vendor* as set forth in section 36.0108(b)(2), *sidewalk vendors* may not use more than five square feet or 25 percent of the *vending* space, whichever is less, for items not directly related to *vending* operations.
- (t) *Vending* that substantially and adversely affects the health, safety, or welfare of any individual is prohibited.
- (u) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not leave *vending equipment* on a *sidewalk* or *public right-of-way* when not *vending* or in the immediate process of setting up or concluding *vending* activity.
(“*Sidewalk Vending Generally*” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.)
(Amended 2-28-2024 by O-21775 N.S.; effective 3-29-2024.)

§36.0106 Vending Locations

- (a) No *stationary sidewalk vendor* shall *vend* and no *roaming sidewalk vendor* shall stop to make sales in the following locations:
 - (1) in the *public right-of-way*, or any area that blocks the safe flow of pedestrians or vehicles;
 - (2) any public property that does not meet the definition of a *sidewalk*, including but not limited to any alley, beach, street, street or roadway median, or street end;
 - (3) any parking lots;
 - (4) on any slope greater than five percent or where signage indicates that wheels must be cramped to the curb;
 - (5) any location that obstructs traffic signals or regulatory signs;
 - (6) the *Ballpark District* during an event or game or within three hours before or one hour after an event or game;

- (7) Sports Arena Boulevard between Hancock Street and East Drive during an event or game or within three hours before or one hour after an event or game at the arena;
- (8) within 18 inches from the edge of a curb;
- (9) within 5 feet in front of or 65 feet behind the *sidewalk* along a bus stop, tram or non-rail trolley stop as measured linearly along the curb from the sign marking the bus stop, tram, or non-rail trolley stop;
- (10) within 10 feet of any:
 - (A) driveway;
 - (B) marked crosswalk; or
 - (C) fire escape or emergency exit.
- (11) within 15 feet of any:
 - (A) other *sidewalk vendor*;
 - (B) intersection;
 - (C) building entrance;
 - (D) *high-traffic sidewalk*;
 - (E) *loading zone*, parking space, or access ramp designed for individuals with disabilities;
 - (F) outdoor dining or patio area;
 - (G) public restroom;
 - (H) curb ramp;
 - (I) location with a valid *encroachment permit* displayed; or
 - (J) *high-traffic bike and shared use path*.

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- (12) within 25 feet of any:
 - (A) *beach access point*; or
 - (B) pier.
- (13) within 50 feet of any:
 - (A) railroad crossing; or
 - (B) *major transit stop*.
- (14) within 100 feet of:
 - (A) the vehicle entrance of any fire station, police department, hospital, lifeguard station, or any other structure dedicated to health and safety emergency matters; or
 - (B) any City street or *sidewalk* closure.
- (15) within 150 feet of Harbor Drive between Front Street and Park Boulevard during a convention or event held at the San Diego Convention Center or within three hours before or one hour after a convention or event at the Convention Center.
- (16) within 500 feet of:
 - (A) any *permitted event*;
 - (B) any *school* while children are going to or from the *school*, during a recess period or within 30 minutes before or after the *school's* opening or closing hours; or
 - (C) the open-air baseball facility, located in East Village currently known as Petco Park, and the indoor arena located in Midway District currently known as Pechanga Arena within three hours before or one hour after an event or game.
- (b) *Stationary sidewalk vendors* shall not *vend* within 50 feet of another *stationary sidewalk vendor* in any City-designated promenade, except that City-designated promenades that are defined as *high-traffic sidewalks* shall be subject instead to the prohibition on vending under section 36.0106(a)(11)(D).

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- (c) *Stationary sidewalk vendors* shall not *vend* within 5 feet of any *above- ground structure*.
- (d) *Stationary sidewalk vendors* shall not *vend* within 15 feet of any fire hydrant or fire lane.
- (e) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not *vend* on *sidewalks* on the following streets during the *summer moratorium*: Newport Avenue between Abbott Street and Sunset Cliffs Boulevard in Ocean Beach; Ventura Place between Mission Boulevard and Ocean Front Walk in Mission Beach; Garnet Avenue between Ocean Front Walk and Cass Street in Pacific Beach; and Coast Boulevard between Cave Street and the 200 block of Coast Boulevard South in La Jolla.
- (f) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not *vend* within the *East Village District*.
- (g) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not *vend* on any City property subject to a lease agreement so long as proper notice is provided of the prohibited location(s).
- (h) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not *vend* within the *Gaslamp Quarter District*.

(“Vending Locations” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.)

§36.0107 Vending in Parks, Plazas, and Beach Areas

The following provisions apply in *parks, plazas, and beach areas*. Where the following provisions are more restrictive than those set forth in section 36.0106, *sidewalk vendors* shall comply with the more restrictive provisions:

- (a) *Sidewalk vendors* shall stop *vending* before the designated closing time of the *park, plaza, or beach area*.
- (b) *Vending* is permitted between 8:00 a.m. and sunset in *parks, plazas, and beach areas* where there is no designated closing time.
- (c) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not *vend* within 50 feet of another *sidewalk vendor*.
- (d) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not *vend* within 25 feet of any decorative fountain, statue, monument, memorial, or art installation.

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- (e) Subject to applicable law, the City Manager is authorized to enact rules and regulations to prohibit *vending* in any space that would obstruct, damage or otherwise adversely affect the public's use and enjoyment of natural resources and recreation opportunities or contribute to an undue concentration of commercial activity that unreasonably interferes with the scenic and natural character of a *park*.
- (f) *Stationary sidewalk vendors* are not permitted within any area of a *park* or *plaza* if the *park* or *plaza* operator has signed an agreement for concessions that exclusively permits the sale of *goods* or *services* by a specified concessionaire, provided that notice by signage or other means is provided to the *stationary sidewalk vendor*.
- (g) *Vending* activities are prohibited in the following locations in Balboa Park:
 - (1) within 25 feet of: El Prado, Village Place, Pan American Road East, Pan American Road West, Pan American Plaza, Old Globe Way, Chapel Road, Spanish Village, Plaza de Panama, Plaza de California, Plaza de Balboa, War Memorial Building, the Carousel, Spreckels Organ Pavilion, Presidents Way, or any covered walkway.
 - (2) within 25 feet of the following gardens: 1935 Old Cactus Garden, Alcazar Garden, Casa del Rey Moro Garden, Desert Garden, Florida Canyon Native Plant Preserve, Inez Grant Parker Memorial Rose Garden, Marston House Garden, Palm Canyon, Trees for Health Garden, Veterans Memorial Garden, and Zoro Garden.
 - (3) within 50 feet of the Botanical Building or Lily Pond.
 - (4) within Balboa Park between December 25 and January 1.
- (h) Consistent with applicable law, the City Manager has the authority to reasonably limit the number of *sidewalk vendors* in certain *parks* by requiring *sidewalk vendors* to obtain an additional park sales permit to *vend* in the following locations: Balboa Park, Mission Bay Park, Ocean Beach Park, Mission Beach Park, Kellogg Park, Ocean Boulevard Park, Ellen Browning Scripps Park, South Mission Beach Park, and Torrey Pines City Park.
- (i) *Vending* is prohibited during the *summer moratorium* in Balboa Park, Mission Bay Park, and the Shoreline Parks, which are those parks contiguous to the shoreline or beach in the communities of Ocean Beach, Mission Beach, Pacific Beach, and La Jolla.

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- (i) *Vending* is prohibited in the following locations: Sunset Cliffs Natural Park and Mission Beach Park as defined in section 63.50 of this Code.
- (j) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not use amplified or non-amplified sound-making devices in conjunction with *vending*, such as speakers, microphones, public address systems, bells, and chimes.
(“*Vending in Public Parks, Plazas, and Beach Areas*” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.)
(Retitled from “*Vending in Public Parks, Plazas, and Beach Areas*” to “*Vending in Parks, Plazas, and Beach Areas*” and amended 2-28-2024 by O-21775 N.S.; effective 3-29-2024.)

§36.0108 Sidewalk Vending Equipment and Goods

- (a) Notwithstanding any specific provisions of this Division, a *sidewalk vendor* shall not use *vending equipment* in a manner that violates any law by endangering the safety of person or property or causing a public or private nuisance.
- (b) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not:
 - (1) display *goods* less than 28 inches or more than 34 inches off the ground;
 - (2) occupy a space exceeding 24 square feet, greater than 8 feet in length, or 4 feet in width including *vending equipment*, but excluding the space the *sidewalk vendor*’s own person occupies;
 - (3) use or display any item, equipment, or structure greater than 8 feet in height or extends or overhangs more than 4 inches, unless the protrusion is located 27 inches or less, or 80 inches or more from the ground;
 - (4) use amplified sound-making devices in conjunction with *vending*, such as speakers, microphones, and public address systems; and
 - (5) set up customer seating areas.
 - (i) *Sidewalk vendors* may only have a chair for personal use.
 - (ii) *Sidewalk vendors* that do not serve food or beverages may use tables only for *vending* purposes, such as conducting transactions or displaying *goods* for sale.

- (iii) *Sidewalk vendors* that serve food or beverages must conduct all *vending* from a permitted *conveyance* in accordance with their health permit from the County Department of Environmental Health and Quality.
- (c) No *vending equipment* may be attached to or make contact with any utility pole, street sign, bus stop, trash can, traffic pole, or other public structure.
- (d) *Sidewalk vendors* shall not use:
 - (1) portable generators;
 - (2) outdoor wood burning ovens or charcoal barbecues; and
 - (3) gasoline or kerosene.
- (e) *Roaming sidewalk vendors* shall not use any *portable cooking equipment*, gas-fueled appliance, or any open flame unless approved and permitted by the County Department of Environmental Health and Quality.
- (f) Notwithstanding subsection (d), *stationary sidewalk vendors* with required permits from the County Department of Environmental Health and Quality such as a Mobile Food Facilities permit may use *portable cooking equipment* authorized by such permits in compliance with the California Retail Food Code and subject to the following regulations:
 - (1) While the *portable cooking equipment* is in operation:
 - (A) It must be kept at least 20 feet from any permanent structure and at least 30 feet from dry grass, grain, brush, or forested area;
 - (B) It must not be unattended; and
 - (C) The *stationary sidewalk vendor* shall not smoke or vape.
 - (2) The *stationary sidewalk vendor* must regularly clean the *portable cooking equipment* to remove grease and food buildup.
 - (3) The *stationary sidewalk vendor* shall:
 - (A) use only propane, natural gas, or butane cylinder tanks;

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- (B) use or store only propane, natural gas, or butane tanks of 20 gallons or less, with a limit of two 20-gallon tanks on a *conveyance*;
 - (C) store tanks in an upright position during use and positioned in such a way as to prevent falling, tipping, and tampering;
 - (D) disconnect all tanks while the *conveyance* is in transit or not in use;
 - (E) use only tanks with a shut-off valve and a pressure regulator, having hoses of a type approved for use by the manufacturer with the equipment; and
 - (F) test all connections to the tank for potential leaks using soap and water before each use.
- (4) Any *conveyance* that stores a tank shall have two ventilation openings on opposite sides at the cylinder valve level and at least one ventilation opening at the floor level. Each opening shall be a minimum of 10 square inches, screened with a minimum 16 mesh and shall vent to the exterior of the *conveyance*.
- (5) *Stationary sidewalk vendors* shall comply with the following fire extinguisher requirements:
- (A) Keep an easily accessible, properly charged and maintained 10 BC-rated fire extinguisher on the *conveyance* at all times and be familiar with its proper use. *Stationary sidewalk vendors* shall ensure the extinguisher has been serviced within the last year and has a valid California State Fire Marshal service tag attached;
 - (B) Mount the extinguisher securely to the *vending equipment*; and
 - (C) Locate the extinguisher away from the cooking area.
- (“Sidewalk Vending Equipment and Goods” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.)
(Amended 2-28-2024 by O-21775 N.S.; effective 3-29-2024.)

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§36.0109 Prohibited Sales

Sidewalk vendors are prohibited from *vending* the following *goods*: alcoholic beverages; tobacco and tobacco products; vaping products; smoking and drug related paraphernalia, not including apparel; cannabis and cannabis products; weapons, including knives, guns, or explosive devices; BB devices or imitation firearms; pharmaceuticals; live animals; harmful materials to minors as defined in section 58.07 of this Code; or other products prohibited by local, state and federal laws.

(“*Prohibited Sales*” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.)

§36.0110 Penalties and Fines

- (a) Any violation of this Division by a *sidewalk vendor* holding a valid *vending permit* shall be subject to the following:
 - (1) an administrative citation and \$100 penalty for a first violation.
 - (2) an administrative citation and \$200 penalty for a second violation within one year of the first violation.
 - (3) an administrative citation and \$500 penalty for a third and each subsequent violation within one year of the first violation.
- (b) Any *sidewalk vendor* found *vending* without a *vending permit*, if required pursuant to this Division, shall immediately cease *vending* and be subject to the following:
 - (1) an administrative fine of \$250 for a first violation.
 - (2) an administrative fine of \$500 for a second violation within one year of the first violation.
 - (3) an administrative fine of \$1,000 for a third and each subsequent violation within one year of the first violation.
- (c) If a *sidewalk vendor* who was fined for vending without a *vending permit* provides proof of a valid *vending permit* issued by the City that is applicable on the date of the violation, the administrative fines shall be reduced to the administrative fine schedule set forth in section 36.0110(a).

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- (d) Administrative citations may be appealed pursuant to Chapter 1, Article 2, Division 5 of this Code and all appeals shall be conducted in accordance with Chapter 1, Article 2, Division 4.
- (1) In addition to the powers conferred upon the enforcement hearing officer under section 12.0407 of this Code, such officer shall take into consideration the person's ability to pay the fine upon their request. If the hearing officer finds the person meets the criteria described in California Government Code section 68632(a) or (b), or any successor section, the hearing officer shall order the City to accept, in full satisfaction, 20 percent of the administrative fine imposed pursuant to this Division.
- (2) The hearing officer shall have the authority to allow the person to complete community service in lieu of paying the total administrative fine.
- (“Penalties and Fines” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.)
(Amended 2-28-2024 by O-21775 N.S.; effective 3-29-2024.)

§36.0111 Impounding of Vending Equipment

- (a) The City may impound *vending equipment* and any *goods* therein, for any of the following reasons:
- (1) leaving *vending equipment* or *goods* unattended in violation of section 36.0105(k);
- (2) *vending* prohibited *goods* in violation of section 36.0109;
- (3) *vending* without a valid *vending permit* in violation of section 36.0110(b);
- (4) *vending* food without a valid and displayed San Diego County Environmental Health Permit in violation of section 36.0105(h);
- (5) *vending* in violation of this Division and the *sidewalk vendor* refuses or fails to provide identification upon request by an Enforcement Official;
- (6) *vending* in apparent violation of this Division and the *sidewalk vendor* refuses or fails to remove the *vending equipment* from the *sidewalk*, *park*, or other property within 30 consecutive minutes after being instructed to do so by an Enforcement Official;

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- (7) *vending* in a manner that blocks or obstructs the free movement of pedestrians or other traffic on *sidewalks* and fails to maintain a minimum of 48 inches of accessible path of travel in violation of section 36.0105(m);
 - (8) *vending* in a manner that creates an imminent and substantial danger or environmental hazard to the health, safety, or general welfare of the public or the property at the location of the *vending equipment*. Examples include discharge of oil, grease, or other slippery substance without any effort to maintain best management practices; using unapproved portable cooking equipment, heating element, gas-fueled appliance, generator, or any open flame; using cooking equipment without a fire extinguisher; or *vending* during urgent or emergency public safety events or incidents; or
 - (9) *vending* by a *sidewalk vendor* who has, within a 24-month period, been issued three or more administrative citations for violations of this Division.
- (b) *Vending equipment* or *goods* that are evidence of a crime or booked as property after arrest of a *sidewalk vendor* for violation of any local, state, or federal laws or regulations, excluding this Division, may be impounded in accordance with San Diego Police Department's applicable policies and procedures.
 - (c) The City may immediately dispose of impounded *goods* that cannot be safely stored or that are perishable.
 - (d) Any owner of impounded *vending equipment* or any *goods* may, within 10 days, request an administrative hearing before a hearing officer appointed by the City.
 - (e) The City Manager shall provide the person from whom the *goods* or *vending equipment* were taken with a receipt and instructions for retrieval of the impounded items, excluding any items that were disposed of according to section 36.0111(c). The receipt and instructions shall either be given to the person from whom the items were taken at the time of impound or shall be mailed within two business days of the impound to the address received by the City when the person applied for a *vending permit*.

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- (f) Impounded *vending equipment* and *goods*, excluding any items that were disposed of according to section 36.0111(c), will be released to the *sidewalk vendor* or owner provided that proper proof of ownership is presented, and the City receives payment in full of all administrative costs incurred as a result of the violation. Any unclaimed items will be considered abandoned and forfeited to the City after 90 days following impoundment.

(“*Impounding of Vending Equipment*” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.)

(Amended 2-28-2024 by O-21775 N.S.; effective 3-29-2024.)

§36.0112 Applicability

- (a) Nothing in this Division prevents the City from taking action to further compliance with, or enforcement of, other local, state and federal laws.
- (b) *Sidewalk vendors* engaged in *vending* food items are a health-regulated business subject to section 42.0102 of this Code. This Division does not affect the regulation of mobile food trucks as described in section 141.0612, sales out of vehicles as described in section 54.0122, or farmers' markets as described in section 141.0503.
- (c) All individuals engaged in *vending* subject to the provisions of this Division must comply with the aggressive solicitation prohibitions contained in Chapter 5, Article 2, Division 40 of this Code.

(“*Applicability*” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.)

§36.0113 Non-Applicability

The following persons, entities, or activities are exempt from the requirements of this Division:

- (a) any person engaged in *expressive activity* authorized by Chapter 6, Article 3, Division 5 of this Code;
- (b) agencies of any federal, state, or local governments;
- (c) any person engaged in commercial activity or providing *services* in *parks* authorized by section 63.0102(c)(14); and
- (d) any lessee or permittee of the City *vending* on City-owned property where *vending* is authorized under a City lease or permit.

(“*Non-Applicability*” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.)

(Amended 2-28-2024 by O-21775 N.S.; effective 3-29-2024.)

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§36.0114 [Reserved]

(Retitled from “Vending that Constitutes an Imminent and Substantial Safety or Environmental Hazard” to “[Reserved]” and amended 2-28-2024 by O-21775 N.S.; effective 3-29-2024.)

§36.0115 Entrepreneurship Zones

Notwithstanding sections 36.0105(l) through (n), 36.0105(s), 36.0106, 36.0107(c) through (e), 36.0107(g), and 36.0108(b)(2), the City Manager is authorized to designate one or more entrepreneurship zones in the City subject to the approval of the City Council by resolution where *sidewalk vendors* may *vend* in these zones subject to the rules and regulations enacted by the City Manager. If the City Manager enacts such rules and regulations pursuant to section 36.0115, it shall be unlawful to *vend* in violation of these rules and regulations.

(*Entrepreneurship Zones*” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.)

§36.0116 Reporting Requirements

The City Manager shall annually report to the City Council or the appropriate City Council Committee on the results of implementing and enforcing this Article, including:

- (a) the total number of *vending permits* issued by the City;
- (b) the total number of *vending permits* denied and revoked during the prior year;
- (c) the total cost to the City to administratively implement and enforce the regulations in this Article during the prior year;
- (d) the total amount of *vending permit* fees and administrative fines collected pursuant to this Article during the prior year;
- (e) the total amount of written warnings and referrals to community-based organizations issued pursuant to this Article during the prior year;
- (f) the total number of claims and lawsuits brought against the City related to sidewalk *vending* and the amount of money that the City has expended to defend and resolve such lawsuits, including any judgments or settlements, during the prior year; and
- (g) any proposed changes to these regulations.

(“*Reporting Requirements*” added 5-23-2022 by O-21459 N.S.; effective 6-22-2022.)