# Relations

# Spreadsheet

|    |        |        |    | 2 |
|----|--------|--------|----|---|
|    | A      | В      | С  | 3 |
|    | ^      | В      |    | 4 |
| 4  | MAD001 | BT1010 | 78 | 5 |
| 5  | MAD002 | EE1001 | 30 |   |
| 6  | MAD005 | EE1001 | 68 |   |
| 7  | MAD009 | AM1100 | 62 |   |
| 8  | MAD012 | AM1100 | 77 |   |
| 9  | MAD007 | BT1010 | 41 |   |
| 10 | MADOO1 | MA1020 | 56 |   |

|   | А        | В                                      |
|---|----------|--|
| 1 | CourseID | Name                                   |
| 2 | EE1001   | Introduction to Electrical Engineering |
| 3 | AM1100   | <b>Engineering Mechanics</b>           |
| 4 | MA1020   | Functions of Several Variables         |
| 5 | ME1100   | Thermodynamics                         |
| 6 | BT1010   | Life Sciences                          |

|    | А                  | В        |
|----|--------------------|----------|
| 1  | Name               | IDNumber |
| 2  | Sunil Shashi       | MAD001   |
| 3  | Chetana Anantha    | MAD002   |
| 4  | Madhur Prakash     | MAD003   |
| 5  | Nihal Surya        | MAD004   |
| 6  | Shweta Lalita      | MAD005   |
| 7  | Raghu Balwinder    | MAD006   |
| 8  | Gulshan Kuldeep    | MAD007   |
| 9  | Kishan Shrivatsa   | MAD008   |
| 10 | Purnima Sunil      | MAD009   |
| 11 | Nikitha Madhavi    | MAD010   |
| 12 | Lilavati Prabhakar | MAD011   |
| 13 | Rama Yamuna        | MAD012   |

### Relationship types

#### One-to-one:

- One student has one roll number
- One roll number uniquely identifies one student
- Example: assign unique message-ID to each email in Inbox

#### • One-to-many (many-to-one):

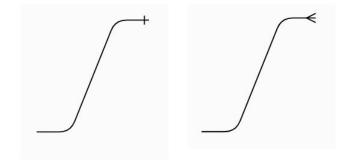
- one student stays in only one hostel
- one hostel has many students
- Example: save emails in folders one email is in only one folder

#### Many-to-many:

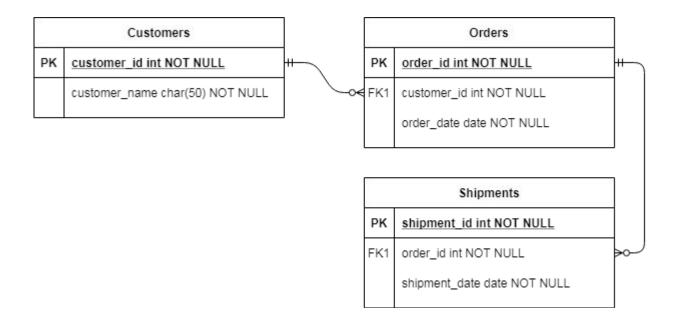
- one student can register for many courses
- one course can have many students
- Example: assign labels to emails one email can have many labels and vice versa

# Diagrams

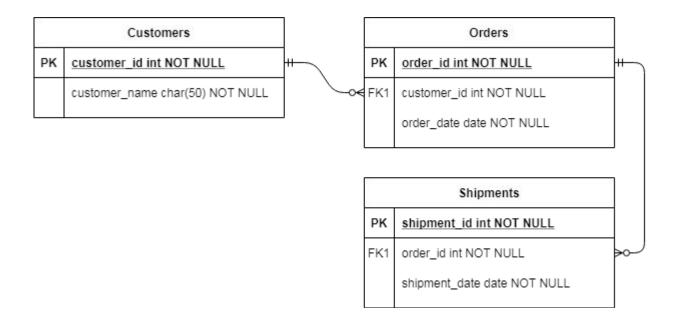
- Entity-Relationship
- UML
- Class relation
- ...



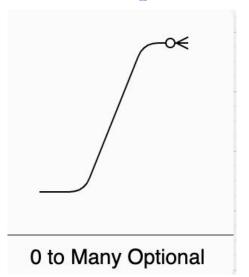
# Entity-Relationship Diagram

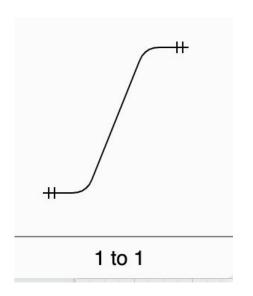


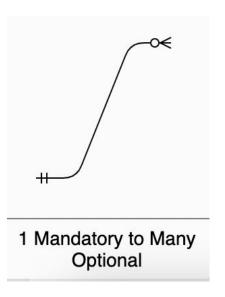
# Entity-Relationship Diagram



### ER Examples







Tool: Draw.io - <a href="https://app.diagrams.net/">https://app.diagrams.net/</a>