Multi Spectral Camera System Resource File

Multi Camera Synchronous Image & GPS Location, Attitude Capturing System

Author: Prashant Kumar

pkr@vt.edu

MS student at Unmanned Systems Lab, VT

Date 3rd August 2018

General Information about System:

Cam1: UI-3241LE-M-GL: monochrome camera; Narrow Blue Bandpass Filter 470 nm

Cam2: UI-3241LE-C-HQ: color camera; No filter

Cam3: UI-3241LE-M-GL: monochrome camera; Dark Red Bandpass Filter 660 nm Cam4: UI-3241LE-M-GL: monochrome camera; Narrow Green Bandpass Filter 532

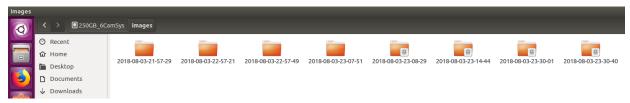
nm

Cam5: UI-3241LE-NIR-GL: monochrome NIR camera; NIR Bandpass Filter 850 nm Cam6: UI-3241LE-NIR-GL: monochrome NIR camera; Bandpass Filter 970 nm

On-board computer password: usl

Terminal can be opened using 'Right Mouse Click -> Open in Terminal' in a folder or on desktop.

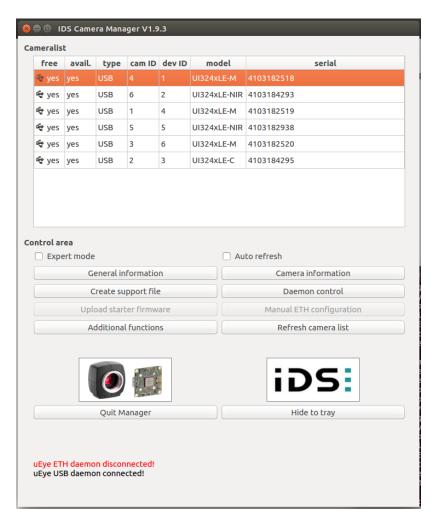
Program saves images in folder '/mnt/dr1/images'. For every run it creates a new folder with name consisting of date and time combination, e.g., '2018-08-03-23-30-40' meaning 3rd Aug 2018 at 23:30:40:



Inside the folder it arranges Camera Images and files like gps log, experiment notes and program running log in the following fashion:



Cameras can be checked by running the program 'idscameramanager' on a terminal. It would open the following:



Cameras can be opened by double clicking the specific cameras. This can be used to focus cameras whenever required. The camera id's represent the physical camera numbers. Do not change the camera id's. To focus the cameras, open one camera, e.g., camera id 2, which is color camera, by double clicking it in the camera manager. Direct the camera to an object which is at a distance at which you want to focus it. If the object appears sharp in the camera output, the camera is focused, otherwise rotate the lens slowly in either directions to attain focus. Do this for all cameras. Close the program after completing this procedure. The camera focus needs to be checked for all cameras whenever they are used after a long time or if the camera focus might have been disturbed.

Running the program will look like this on a terminal:

```
    En 
    I) 11:34 PM 
    GCamSystem

  🔊 🖨 📵 prashant@udoo: /mnt/dr1/Program
prashant@udoo:/mnt/dr1/Program$ sudo ./mcs
***** Multi Spectral Camera Image Capture Program *****

    If cameras do not initialize then either remove camera USBs for 5 seconds or shutdown computer, di

sconnect power, reconnect power and restart computer.
2. Folder '/mnt/dr1/images' should exist. Additional folder with current date time will be created an
d all images will be saved in it.

3. To print everything use the command line: './mcs --log' (not recommended).
4. To use single camera, use './mcs --cam n', n being camera number 1-6.
5. To stop program, press 'Esc' key and press Enter.
6. Provide notes at start and end of program when asked for your future reference. Notes will be save

d in file notes.txt
To not use mavlink use './mcs --no_mavlink'.
Created save directory: /mnt/dr1/images/2018-08-03-23-30-40/
Camera IDs: Usage:
1 true 2 true 3 true 4 true 5 true 6 true
Setup cameras:
 __settingUpCamID_1_1_cam1 params set. success
_settingUpCamID_2_2_cam2 params set. success
_settingUpCamID_3_3_cam3 params set. success
_settingUpCamID_4_4_cam4 params set. success
_settingUpCamID_5_5_cam5 params set. success
_settingUpCamID_6_6_cam6 params set. success
All Camera Setup Result: success
Enter start comments for this imaging session:
Thsi experiment is in front of USL lab to test the system.
Start serial port
Initialize MAVLINK
OPEN PORT
Connected to /dev/ttyUSB0 with 115200 baud, 8 data bits, no parity, 1 stop bit (8N1)
Start api
START READ THREAD
CHECK FOR MESSAGES
Found
GOT VEHICLE SYSTEM ID: 1
GOT AUTOPILOT COMPONENT ID: 1
INITIAL POSITION XYZ = [ -146.7904 , -155.6397 , -8.6991 ]
INITIAL POSITION YAW = -2.3153
START WRITE THREAD
MAVLINK initialized
Start capturing...

        ImgNo 0
        Cam1
        Cam2
        Cam3
        Cam4
        Cam5
        Cam6

        ImgNo 1
        Cam1
        Cam2
        Cam3
        Cam4
        Cam5
        Cam6

        ImgNo 2
        Cam1
        Cam2
        Cam3
        Cam4
        Cam5
        Cam6

        ImgNo 2
        Cam1
        Cam2
        Cam3
        Cam4
        Cam5
        Cam6

696ms
             ImgNo_2_
ImgNo_3_
ImgNo_4_
994ms
                               __Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6
__Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6
1002ms
1003ms
```

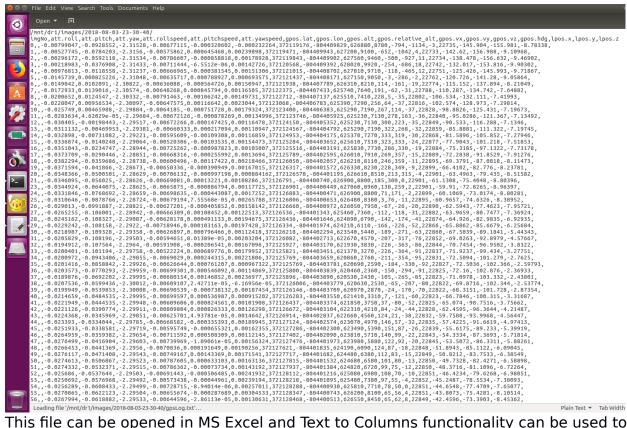
It shows cycle time at the left side after capturing starts.

It asks you for comments/notes about the experiment at the start and end of the program for your future reference.

Closing the program (by pressing Esc key and then Enter key) will look like this on the terminal:

```
🤶 🔃 🕪 11:34 PM 😃 6CamSystem
   😑 😑 prashant@udoo: /mnt/dr1/Program
989ms
                          _Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6_
          ImgNo_116
ImgNo_117
ImgNo_118
ImgNo_119
                          Cam1 Cam2 Cam3 Cam4 Cam5
Cam1 Cam2 Cam3 Cam4 Cam5
Cam3 Cam4 Cam5
1007ms
991ms
                                        __Cam3__Cam4__Cam5_
__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5_
1007ms
                           Cam1__Cam2_
                                                                  Самб
993ms
                           Cam1_Cam2
                                                                 Cam6
          ImgNo_120
ImgNo_121
1008ms
                           Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6_
985ms
                           Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6
          ImgNo_122
ImgNo_123
ImgNo_124
1006ms
                           Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6_
                          Cam1_Cam2_Cam3_Cam4_Cam5_Cam6
Cam1_Cam2_Cam3_Cam4_Cam5_Cam6
998ms
1011ms
994ms
          ImgNo_125
ImgNo_126
                           Cam1_Cam2_Cam3_Cam4_Cam5_
Cam1_Cam2_Cam3_Cam4_Cam5_
                                                                 Cam6
1006ms
                                                                 Cam6
          ImgNo_127
ImgNo_128
ImgNo_129
ImgNo_130
ImgNo_131
994ms
                           _Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6_
                          Cam1 Cam2 Cam3 Cam4 Cam5 Cam6
Cam1 Cam2 Cam3 Cam4 Cam5 Cam6
1000ms
989ms
1011ms
                           Cam1
                                  _____Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6_
                           Cam1_
983ms
                          ___Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6_
_Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5_
          ImgNo_132
ImgNo_133
26ms
989ms
          ImgNo_134
ImgNo_135
ImgNo_136
ImgNo_137
ImgNo_138
1004ms
                           Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6_
                           Cam1 Cam2 Cam3 Cam4 Cam5 Cam6
Cam1 Cam2 Cam3 Cam4 Cam5 Cam6
994ms
986ms
                          Cam1 Cam2 Cam3 Cam4 Cam5
Cam1 Cam2 Cam3 Cam4 Cam5
1010ms
                                                                  Cam<sub>6</sub>
1006ms
                                                                 Cam6
          ImgNo_139
ImgNo_140
997ms
                           _Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6
985ms
                           Cam1_Cam2_Cam3_Cam4_Cam5_Cam6
          ImgNo_141
ImgNo_142
ImgNo_143
1012ms
                           Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6_
998ms
                           Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6
1000ms
                           Cam1_Cam2_Cam3_Cam4_Cam5_Cam6
          ImgNo_144
ImgNo_145
                          Cam1 Cam2 Cam3 Cam4 Cam5
Cam1 Cam2 Cam3 Cam4 Cam5
1000ms
                                                                 Cam6
999ms
                                                                 Cam6
          ImgNo_146
ImgNo_147
ImgNo_148
ImgNo_149
ImgNo_150
993ms
                           _Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6_
1006ms
                           Cam1 Cam2
                                         Cam3 Cam4 Cam5 Cam6
999ms
                           Cam1_Cam2_Cam3_Cam4_Cam5_Cam6
                          Cam1 Cam2 Cam3 Cam4 Cam5 Cam6
Cam1 Cam2 Cam3 Cam4 Cam5 Cam6
990ms
1014ms
 [996ms ImgNo_151
                           Cam1
                                  Cam2
                                         _Cam3__Cam4__Cam5_
                                                                 Cam6
997ms
          ImgNo_152
                          _Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6_
Ecs key pressed..
1005ms ImgNo_153____Cam1__Cam2__Cam3__Cam4__Cam5__Cam6_CLOSE THREADS
CLOSE PORT
Exit camera: 1... Exited.
Exit camera: 2... Exited.
Exit camera: 3... Exited.
Exit camera: 4... Exited.
Exit camera: 5... Exited.
Exit camera: 6... Exited.
Enter end comments for this imaging session:
This was a good experiment.
Everything saved at location:
/mnt/dr1/images/2018-08-03-23-30-40/
prashant@udoo:/mnt/dr1/Program$
```

GPS log file is created with the following details about location and attitude for every image number:



This file can be opened in MS Excel and Text to Columns functionality can be used to make data columnar.

Notes file is saved the following way:



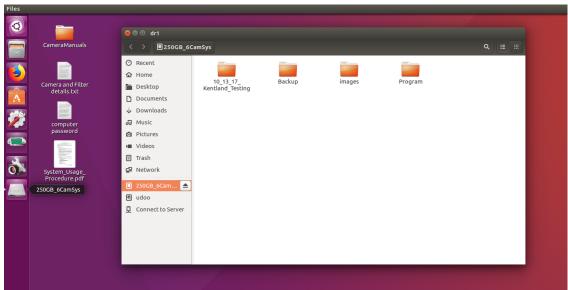
A log file is also created for tracing bugs during program crashes.

PixHawk has been set with the following parameters:

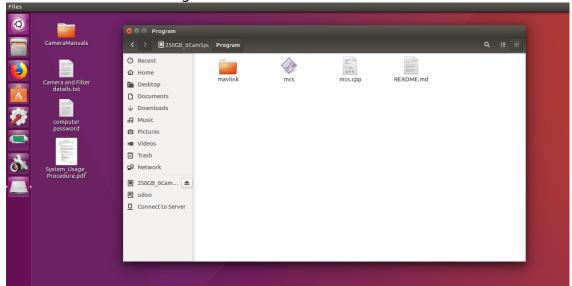


Steps to run Program:

1. Open the 250Gb external hard disk folder named 'dr1' shown as the last icon on the taskbar:



2. Go to folder named 'Program':



3. Open a terminal here by right clicking inside the folder and selecting 'Open in Terminal'.

Use the following commands on terminal to check if pixhawk is actually sending mavlink data:

sudo -s

It will ask for password which is 'usl' as mentioned above. Terminal will change from prashant@udoo~\$ to root@udoo~\$. Now enter the following command:

gtkterm

A new blank window with menu items will open. In its menu, go to 'Configuration' and click 'Ports'. Select port 'USB0' at the bottom of dropdown list and baud rate as '115200' also at the bottom of the dropdown. After saving these configuration settings, in the window unreadable data will start showing up. If yes, then mavlink GPS data is being received by the computer. If not then mavlink GPS data is not being received by the computer. Check if the pixhawk is turned on and FTDI cable is correctly connected.

After checking data being received and confirming the port, close the gtkterm window. In the terminal write the following command 'exit'

Terminal will change back to prashant@udoo~\$.

This step of checking gtkterm does not need to be performed all the time. If GPS is in lock and sending data, then this does not need to be checked.

4. Run the program by entering the following command in the terminal window: sudo ./mcs

It will ask you to enter some notes for the experiment. This is for your future reference.

5. Program can be stopped by pressing the 'Esc' key and then 'Enter' key. It will again ask you to enter notes for the experiment for your future reference. You can enter here if the experiment proceeded as you planned or not. Lastly it gives the location of where everything of the experiment was saved.

NOTE: If for some reason the camera crashes, then computer needs to be shut down, its power disconnected, wait 5 seconds, reconnect power and the process needs to be followed again.