

Infix to Postfix

infix exp $\rightarrow ((A+B) - C * (D/E)) + F$

exp $\rightarrow ((A+B) - C * (D/E)) + F$

$(* - /) ()$

algorithm

- ① scan the exp from left to right.
- ② if incoming character is alphabet or digit (operand) then append in the postfix exp.
- ③ if incoming character is open '(' (bracket) the push into the stack.
- ④ if incoming character is close ')' then pop the stack until open '(' is found. and popped element append to the postfix. then after **pop** the stack.
- ⑤ if incoming character is high priority compare than the top of the stack, then incoming character push in the stack.
- ⑥ if incoming character is less than equal to compare than the top of the stack, pop the stack and append to the postfix exp. until incoming character become higher priority the push the incoming character into the stack.
- ⑦ if there are no incoming character then pop the stack and append to the postfix exp until stack is empty.

```
public class InfixToPostfix {
    public int checkpriority(char ch) {
        switch(ch) {
            case '+':
            case '-':
                return 1;
            case '*':
            case '/':
                return 2;
            case '^':
                return 3;
        }
        return -1;
    }
}
```

```
public String infixToPostfix(String exp) {
    String postfixExp = "";
    Stack<Character> stack = new Stack<>();
    for(int i=0; i<exp.length; i++) {
        char ch = exp.charAt(i);
        if(Character.isLetterOrDigit(ch)) {
            postfixExp += ch;
        } else if(ch == '(') {
            stack.push(ch);
        } else if(ch == ')') {
            while(!stack.isEmpty() && stack.peek() != '(') {
                postfixExp += stack.peek();
                stack.pop();
            }
            stack.pop();
        } else {
            while(!stack.isEmpty() && checkpriority(ch) <=
                checkpriority(stack.peek())) {
                postfixExp += stack.peek();
                stack.pop();
            }
            stack.push(ch);
        }
    }
    while(!stack.isEmpty()) {
        postfixExp += stack.peek();
        stack.pop();
    }
    return postfixExp;
}
```

$A * B - (C + D) + E \rightarrow$ infix
 $E + (D + C) - B * A \rightarrow$ postfix

A $\rightarrow 65$
Z $\rightarrow 90$
Q $\rightarrow 87$
Z $\rightarrow 122$
O $\rightarrow 98$
J $\rightarrow 57$

```
String exp[] = { "A*B-(C+D)+E", "((A+B)-C*(D/E))+F",
    "(A+B)*C-(D-E)*(F+G)", "(((A+B)*C)-((D-E)*(F+G)))", "A+B*C/D-F+A^E" };
```

Infix expression