

Infix: $(1 + 1)$
Postfix: $1 1 (+)$

$$2 \times (3 + 4)$$

$\underbrace{\quad\quad\quad}_{+}$

$$2 \times 7 \Rightarrow 2(7) \times$$

\downarrow

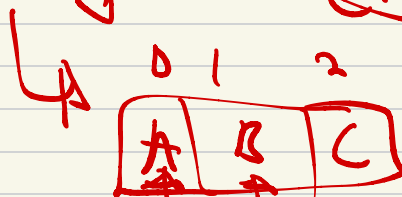
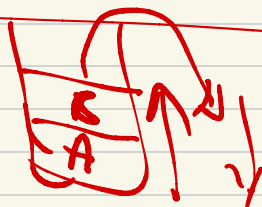
$$3 + 4$$

$$\Rightarrow 2(3 + 4)$$

$$(A + B / C * (A + C) - F)$$

→ Stack →

→ List / Array



Operators :

Operands :



Stack

→ list

→ Order

→ Stack

+
/
*

$$2 + (5 * 2)$$

$$(A + B / C * (D + E) - F)$$

Stack (operator)

$\wedge \rightarrow \text{highest (2)}$
 $*, / \rightarrow \text{mid (2)}$
 $+, - \rightarrow \text{low (1)}$

$(+$
 $(+ /$
 $(+ *$
 $(+ * ($
 $(+ * (+$
 $(+ * (+) \rightarrow (+ * \cancel{+})$

$(+ *$
 $(+ * \boxed{-}$
 $\boxed{000}$

$(+ -$
 $\boxed{00}$
 $(-$

$(-)$

$\boxed{}$

$(+)$

$\boxed{+}$

return

List Prefix / Result / Number

A
 AB
 ABC
 $ABC /$
 ABC / D
 ABC / DC
 $ABC / DC +$

$\dots * +$

$ABC / DC + * + F$

$ABC / DC + * + F -$

Rule 1

① Incoming element w/ higher prec should only be added to the stack

$\hookrightarrow ① = ① \Rightarrow$ preserve only current incoming elem.
 $\hookrightarrow ② = ① \Rightarrow$ pop/remove existing

② if ")", get rid of everything left until you reach "("

③ Add whatever doesn't land in stack to list as part of the final result

function infixToPostfix (inp) {
 stack stack;
 List result list; []
 prec pre = {
 "+" : 1,
 "-" : 1,
 "*" : 2,
 "/" : 2,
 "^" : 3
 }
}

```
for (el in inp) {  
  if (el is Number)  
    list.add(el)  
  if (el == "(")  
    stack.add(el)  
  else if (el == ")") {  
    pel = stack.peek()  
    while (pel != "(")  
      popel = stack.pop()  
      list.add(popel)  
    if (pel == ")") (optional)  
      stack.pop()  
  }  
  if (el is in the prec keys) {  
    if (prec[el] > prec[stack.peek()])  
      stack.add(el)  
    else  
      pr.pushKey(el)  
  }  
}
```

```

    if (prec[el] <= prec[stack.peek()]) [optional]
    {
    }
    while (prec[el] > prec[temp])
        list.add(stack.pop())
    }
    !stack.isEmpty() &&

```

