Project 2 - Hadoop and Spark

In [1]:

###NOTE### This is running on Anaconda3 - Python 3.5.4 and version 2.3.0 Spark Apache

In [2]:

Must adjust memory management properties accordingly

In [3]:

import findspark

findspark.init()

from pyspark import SparkContext
from pyspark import SparkConf

In [4]:

conf = SparkConf().setMaster("local").setAppName("Project2SPARKH").set('spark.executor.mem
ory', '4G').set('NotebookApp.iopub_data_rate_limit','9999999999').set('NotebookApp.rate_l
imit_window', '5.0').set('spark.driver.memory', '45g').set('spark.driver.maxReultSize', '1
0g')

In [5]:

sc1 = SparkContext(conf=conf)

In [6]:

sc1

Out[6]:

SparkContext

Spark UI

Version

v2.3.0

Master

local

AppName

Project2SPARKHADOOP

In [7]:

```
## Import necessary modules
                                                                                   In [8]:
import findspark
findspark.init()
import pyspark
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark.sql import SQLContext
from pyspark.sql.types import StructType, StructField, IntegerType, StringType
from pyspark.sql.types import *
import pandas as pd
from math import sqrt
from numpy import array
from pyspark.ml.clustering import KMeans
from pyspark import SparkContext
sc = SparkContext.getOrCreate()
sqlContext = SQLContext(sc)
from pyspark.ml.feature import OneHotEncoder, StringIndexer, VectorAssembler
from pyspark.ml import Pipeline
from pyspark.mllib.clustering import KMeansModel
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from pyspark import SparkContext
from pyspark.ml.clustering import KMeans
from pyspark.ml.feature import VectorAssembler
from pyspark.sql import SQLContext
                                                                                   In [9]:
sqlContext = SQLContext(sc)
                                                                                  In [10]:
## Import dataset through Pandas then convert to a Pyspark DataFrame
                                                                                  In [11]:
jack = pd.read_csv("Dataset2.csv")
                                                                                  In [12]:
jacket = sqlContext.createDataFrame(jack, ["_c0","Timestamp","Name","Code","Latitude","Lon
gitude"])
                                                                                  In [13]:
```

```
## Choosing which columns will be incorporated for the conversion to create the clusters
## Latitude and Longitude
## Naming on variable to another variable (df = jacket)

In [14]:

FEATURES_COL = ['Latitude', 'Longitude']

In [15]:

df = jacket
```

In [16]:

++	+				
+	Time at ampl	Namal	Codol	Tatituda l	I angit
ude	Timestamp	Name	Code	Latitude	Longit
	+		+	+	
+					
0 201	4-03-15:10:10:20	Sorrento 8cc3b	47e-bd01-448	33.6894754264 -1	17.54330825299
999					
	4-03-15:10:10:20	MeeToo ef8c7	564-0a1a-465	37.4321088904	-121.485029
632	4-03-15:10:10:20	Moorrool22aba	.027-b95a-472 39.	127000021000061_1	20 03007040600
001	4-03-13.10.10.20	Mee100 23eDa	.027-D95a-472 59.	43/0900340999990 -1	20.93097040000
·	4-03-15:10:10:20	Sorrento 707da	.ba1-5640-4d6 39.	363518676700004 -1	19.40033470799
999		·		·	
4 201	4-03-15:10:10:20	Ronin db66f	e81-aa55-43b	33.1913581092 -1	16.44824264299
999					
	4-03-15:10:10:20	Sorrento ffa18	088-69a0-433	33.8343543748	-117.330000
857	4 00 15 10 10 001	2	0.6007.401	27 2002054201	101 040756
755	4-03-15:10:10:20	Sorrento 6606/	866-908/-480	37.3803954321	-121.840756
*	4-03-15:10:10:20	MeeTool673f7	e4h-d52h-44f I	34.1841062345	-117.9435
3291	1 03 10.10.10.20	1100100 07017	C15 G525 111	31.1011002313	117.9133
8 201	4-03-15:10:10:20	Ronin a678c	cc3-b0d2-452	32.2850556785 -1	11.81958373399
999					
9 201	4-03-15:10:10:20	Sorrento 86bef	6ae-2f1c-42e	45.2400522984	-122.377467
861					
	4-03-15:10:10:20	iFruit 27178	d24-3a61-42f	37.9248961741 -1	22.20686816700
001	4-03-15:10:10:20	mitanialb/a15	031-0260-460	38.1653163975 -1	22 15160027700
999	4-03-13.10.10.20	TICANIC D4al3	931-9409-409	30.1033103973 -1	22.13100037799
•	4-03-15:10:10:20	Ronin e75dc	777-b531-4db	33.323126641	-116.472234
745					
13 201	4-03-15:10:10:20	Ronin d4ebd	9ae-4dad-4fb	33.1774985363	-116.889226
299					
	4-03-15:10:10:20	Ronin b954d	lb08-1f97-431	32.2083493316 -1	11.43410271299
999	4 02 15.10.10.201	Maamaa 1.000 E	£5-£ -4-E 110 I	24 04076200411	111 000071
717	4-03-13:10:10:20	Mee100 10003	fbf-cda5-448	34.040/020041	-111.9200/1
·	4-03-15:10:10:20	iFruit 6474c	af1-7bbf-459	37.9031053656 -1	21.56145134200
001				,	
17 201	4-03-15:10:10:20	MeeToo 668e6	f06-a8aa-4be	36.032967794	-118.970108
886					
	4-03-15:10:10:20	Ronin 6d195	272-8dba-42d	45.0400810371	-117.858004
521	4 00 15 10 10 001		1 1 01 05 450	25 2222252	111 0055
19 201 523	4-03-15:10:10:20	sorrento d228c	dab-8b35-473	35.2338863976	-114.3057
•	+		+		
+	·		·	,	
only sho	wing top 20 rows				

```
In [17]:
## First step before generating clusters based on features is to convert Latitude and Long
itude to float data types
                                                                     In [18]:
df feat = df.select(*(df[c].cast("float").alias(c) for c in df.columns[1:]))
                                                                     In [19]:
df feat.show()
+----+
|Timestamp|Name|Code| Latitude| Longitude|
+----+
     null|null|33.689476|-117.543304|
     null|null| 37.43211| -121.48503|
     null|null| 39.43789| -120.93898|
     null|null|39.363518| -119.40034|
     null|null|33.191357| -116.44824|
     null|null|null|33.834354| -117.33|
     null|null|37.380394| -121.84076|
     null|null|34.184105|-117.943535|
     null|null|32.285057| -111.81958|
     null|null| 45.24005|-122.377464|
     null|null|37.924896| -122.20687|
     null|null|38.165318| -122.15161|
     null|null|33.323128| -116.47224|
     null|null|null|33.177498| -116.88923|
     null|null| 32.20835|-111.434105|
     null|null|34.048763| -111.92887|
     null|null|37.903107|-121.561455|
     null|null|36.032967| -118.97011|
     null|null| 45.04008| -117.858|
     null|null|null|35.233887|-114.305756|
+----+
only showing top 20 rows
                                                                     In [20]:
for col in df.columns:
   if col in FEATURES COL:
       df = df.withColumn(col,df[col].cast('float'))
                                                                     In [21]:
```

```
df.show()
```

```
Timestamp|
                                            Code | Latitude | Longitude |
                        Namel
| 0|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|8cc3b47e-bd01-448...|33.689476|-117.543304|
| 1|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|ef8c7564-0a1a-465...| 37.43211| -121.48503|
| 2|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|23eba027-b95a-472...| 39.43789| -120.93898|
3|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|707daba1-5640-4d6...|39.363518| -119.40034|
4 | 2014-03-15:10:10:20 | Ronin | db66fe81-aa55-43b... | 33.191357 | -116.44824 |
5|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|ffa18088-69a0-433...|33.834354| -117.33|
  6|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|66d678e6-9c87-48d...|37.380394| -121.84076|
7|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|673f7e4b-d52b-44f...|34.184105|-117.943535|
                        Ronin|a678ccc3-b0d2-452...|32.285057| -111.81958|
8 | 2014-03-15:10:10:20 |
9|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|86bef6ae-2f1c-42e...| 45.24005|-122.377464|
| 10|2014-03-15:10:10:20| iFruit|27178d24-3a61-42f...|37.924896| -122.20687|
| 11|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Titanic|b4a15931-9a69-469...|38.165318| -122.15161|
| 12|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Ronin|e75dc777-b531-4db...|33.323128| -116.47224|
| 13|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Ronin|d4ebd9ae-4dad-4fb...|33.177498| -116.88923|
| 14|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Ronin|b954db08-1f97-431...| 32.20835|-111.434105|
| 15|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|16085fbf-cda5-448...|34.048763| -111.92887|
| 16|2014-03-15:10:10:20| iFruit|6474caf1-7bbf-459...|37.903107|-121.561455|
| 17|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|668e6f06-a8aa-4be...|36.032967| -118.97011|
| 18|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Ronin|6d195272-8dba-42d...| 45.04008| -117.858|
19|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|d228cdab-8b35-473...|35.233887|-114.305756|
only showing top 20 rows
```

```
In [22]:
```

```
df = df.na.drop()
```

In [23]:

```
Timestamp|
                       Namel
                                          Code| Latitude| Longitude|
0|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|8cc3b47e-bd01-448...|33.689476|-117.543304|
| 1|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|ef8c7564-0a1a-465...| 37.43211| -121.48503|
| 2|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|23eba027-b95a-472...| 39.43789| -120.93898|
3|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|707daba1-5640-4d6...|39.363518| -119.40034|
4 | 2014-03-15:10:10:20 | Ronin | db66fe81-aa55-43b... | 33.191357 | -116.44824 |
5|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|ffa18088-69a0-433...|33.834354| -117.33|
  6|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|66d678e6-9c87-48d...|37.380394| -121.84076|
7|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|673f7e4b-d52b-44f...|34.184105|-117.943535|
                      Ronin|a678ccc3-b0d2-452...|32.285057| -111.81958|
| 8|2014-03-15:10:10:20|
9|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|86bef6ae-2f1c-42e...| 45.24005|-122.377464|
| 10|2014-03-15:10:10:20| iFruit|27178d24-3a61-42f...|37.924896| -122.20687|
| 11|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Titanic|b4a15931-9a69-469...|38.165318| -122.15161|
| 12|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Ronin|e75dc777-b531-4db...|33.323128| -116.47224|
| 13|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Ronin|d4ebd9ae-4dad-4fb...|33.177498| -116.88923|
| 14|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Ronin|b954db08-1f97-431...| 32.20835|-111.434105|
| 15|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|16085fbf-cda5-448...|34.048763| -111.92887|
| 16|2014-03-15:10:10:20| iFruit|6474caf1-7bbf-459...|37.903107|-121.561455|
| 17|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|668e6f06-a8aa-4be...|36.032967| -118.97011|
| 18|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Ronin|6d195272-8dba-42d...| 45.04008| -117.858|
| 19|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|d228cdab-8b35-473...|35.233887|-114.305756|
only showing top 20 rows
```

In [24]:

```
## Vectorizing the "FEATURES_COL" variable
## selecting all columns to be displayed
```

In [25]:

```
vecAssembler = VectorAssembler(inputCols=FEATURES_COL, outputCol="Features")
df_kmeans = vecAssembler.transform(df).select('_c0', 'Timestamp', 'Name', 'Code', 'Latitu
de', 'Longitude','Features')
```

In [26]:

```
| c0|
            Timestamp| Name|
                                          Code| Latitude| Longitude|
                                                                           F
eatures|
0|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|8cc3b47e-bd01-448...|33.689476|-117.543304|[33.689476013
1835...
| 1|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|ef8c7564-0a1a-465...| 37.43211| -121.48503|[37.432109832
| 2|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|23eba027-b95a-472...| 39.43789| -120.93898|[39.437889099
1210...
3|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|707daba1-5640-4d6...|39.363518| -119.40034|[39.363517761
2304...
| 4|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Ronin|db66fe81-aa55-43b...|33.191357| -116.44824|[33.191356658
9355...
| 5|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|ffa18088-69a0-433...|33.834354| -117.33|[33.834354400
6|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|66d678e6-9c87-48d...|37.380394| -121.84076|[37.380393981
9335...|
| 7|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|673f7e4b-d52b-44f...|34.184105|-117.943535|[34.184104919
4335...|
| 8|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Ronin|a678ccc3-b0d2-452...|32.285057| -111.81958|[32.285057067
8710...
9|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|86bef6ae-2f1c-42e...| 45.24005|-122.377464|[45.240051269
| 10|2014-03-15:10:10:20| iFruit|27178d24-3a61-42f...|37.924896| -122.20687|[37.924896240
2343...
| 11|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Titanic|b4a15931-9a69-469...|38.165318| -122.15161|[38.165317535
4003...
| 12|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Ronin|e75dc777-b531-4db...|33.323128| -116.47224|[33.323127746
5820...
| 13|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Ronin|d4ebd9ae-4dad-4fb...|33.177498| -116.88923|[33.177497863
| 14|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Ronin|b954db08-1f97-431...| 32.20835|-111.434105|[32.208351135
2539...|
| 15|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|16085fbf-cda5-448...|34.048763| -111.92887|[34.048763275
1464...
| 16|2014-03-15:10:10:20| iFruit|6474caf1-7bbf-459...|37.903107|-121.561455|[37.903106689
4531...
| 17|2014-03-15:10:10:20| MeeToo|668e6f06-a8aa-4be...|36.032967| -118.97011|[36.032966613
| 18|2014-03-15:10:10:20| Ronin|6d195272-8dba-42d...| 45.04008| -117.858|[45.040081024
1699...|
| 19|2014-03-15:10:10:20|Sorrento|d228cdab-8b35-473...|35.233887|-114.305756|[35.233886718
only showing top 20 rows
```

```
In [27]:
```

```
## k in the KMeans function is set to 3 as the project required
### There are three groups = 0, 1, and 2
## Seed is set to 300
## the Prediction Column is named as "Group_Number"
## Cluster Centers are displayed
```

In [28]:

```
k = 3
kmeans = KMeans().setK(k).setSeed(100).setFeaturesCol("Features").setPredictionCol("Group_
Number")
model = kmeans.fit(df_kmeans)

centers = model.clusterCenters()

print("Cluster Centers: ")
for center in centers:
    print(center)
```

```
Cluster Centers:
[ 34.52887063 -116.34533272]
[ 0.  0.]
[ 39.57394629 -121.24864998]
```

In [29]:

```
## Displaying certain columns in the PySpark DataFrame for proper display - one of which w
ill be the cluster number
## otherwise known as "Group_Number"
## three rows are displayed
```

In [43]:

```
transformed = model.transform(df_kmeans).select('_c0', 'Name', 'Code', 'Latitude', 'Longit
ude','Features', 'Group_Number')
rows = transformed.collect()
```

In [44]:

[Row(_c0=0, Name='Sorrento', Code='8cc3b47e-bd01-4482-b500-28f2342679af', Latitude=33.6894 76013183594, Longitude=-117.54330444335938, Features=DenseVector([33.6895, -117.5433]), Gr oup_Number=0), Row(_c0=1, Name='MeeToo', Code='ef8c7564-0a1a-4650-a655-c8bbd5f8f943', Latitude=37.43210983276367, Longitude=-121.48503112792969, Features=DenseVector([37.4321, -12 1.485]), Group_Number=2), Row(_c0=2, Name='MeeToo', Code='23eba027-b95a-4729-9a4b-a3cca51c 5548', Latitude=39.437889099121094, Longitude=-120.93898010253906, Features=DenseVector([3 9.4379, -120.939]), Group_Number=2)]

In [45]:

df_pred = sqlContext.createDataFrame(rows)

In [46]:

```
----+
| c0| Name|
                         Code |
                                     Latitude|
                                                      Longitude|
                                                                           Feat
ures|Group Number|
| 0|Sorrento|8cc3b47e-bd01-448...|33.689476013183594|-117.54330444335938|[33.689476013183
| 1| MeeToo|ef8c7564-0ala-465...| 37.43210983276367|-121.48503112792969|[37.432109832763
| 2| MeeToo|23eba027-b95a-472...|39.437889099121094|-120.93898010253906|[39.437889099121
3|Sorrento|707daba1-5640-4d6...| 39.36351776123047|-119.40033721923828|[39.363517761230
| 4| Ronin|db66fe81-aa55-43b...| 33.19135665893555| -116.4482421875|[33.191356658935
| 5|Sorrento|ffa18088-69a0-433...|33.834354400634766|-117.33000183105469|[33.834354400634
6|Sorrento|66d678e6-9c87-48d...|37.380393981933594|-121.84075927734375|[37.380393981933
7| MeeToo|673f7e4b-d52b-44f...|34.184104919433594|-117.94353485107422|[34.184104919433
5...
8 | Ronin|a678ccc3-b0d2-452...|32.285057067871094| -111.819580078125|[32.285057067871
0...
9|Sorrento|86bef6ae-2f1c-42e...| 45.24005126953125| -122.3774642944336|[45.240051269531
| 10| iFruit|27178d24-3a61-42f...|37.924896240234375|-122.20687103271484|[37.924896240234
| 11| Titanic|b4a15931-9a69-469...| 38.16531753540039| -122.151611328125|[38.165317535400
| 12| Ronin|e75dc777-b531-4db...| 33.32312774658203|-116.47223663330078|[33.323127746582
0...
| 13| Ronin|d4ebd9ae-4dad-4fb...| 33.17749786376953|-116.88922882080078|[33.177497863769
     Ronin|b954db08-1f97-431...|32.208351135253906| -111.4341049194336|[32.208351135253
| 14|
9...|
| 15| MeeToo|16085fbf-cda5-448...|34.048763275146484|-111.92887115478516|[34.048763275146
4...|
| 16| iFruit|6474caf1-7bbf-459...|37.903106689453125|-121.56145477294922|[37.903106689453
1...
| 17| MeeToo|668e6f06-a8aa-4be...| 36.03296661376953|-118.97010803222656|[36.032966613769
5...
     Ronin|6d195272-8dba-42d...| 45.04008102416992|-117.85800170898438|[45.040081024169
| 18|
| 19|Sorrento|d228cdab-8b35-473...| 35.23388671875|-114.30575561523438|[35.2338867187
----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

```
In [47]:

df_pred.groupBy("Group_Number").count().show()

+-----+
|Group_Number| count|
+-----+
| 0|233916|
| 1|27683|
| 2|197941|
+-----+

## Converted the PySpark DataFrame back to a Pandas DataFrame
## showing the first nine rows

In [49]:

PandasDF=df_pred.toPandas()

In [50]:
Out[50]:
```

	_c0	Name	Code	Latitude	Longitude	Features	Group_Number
0	0	Sorrento	8cc3b47e-bd01- 4482-b500- 28f2342679af	33.689476	- 117.543304	[33.6894760132, - 117.543304443]	0
1	1	MeeToo	ef8c7564-0a1a- 4650-a655- c8bbd5f8f943	37.432110	- 121.485031	[37.4321098328, - 121.485031128]	2
2	2	MeeToo	23eba027-b95a- 4729-9a4b- a3cca51c5548	39.437889	- 120.938980	[39.4378890991, - 120.938980103]	2
3	3	Sorrento	707daba1-5640- 4d60-a6d9- 1d6fa0645be0	39.363518	- 119.400337	[39.3635177612, - 119.400337219]	2
4	4	Ronin	db66fe81-aa55- 43b4-9418- fc6e7a00f891	33.191357	- 116.448242	[33.1913566589, - 116.448242188]	0
5	5	Sorrento	ffa18088-69a0- 433e-84b8- 006b2b9cc1d0	33.834354	- 117.330002	[33.8343544006, - 117.330001831]	0
6	6	Sorrento	66d678e6-9c87- 48d2-a415- 8d5035e54a23	37.380394	- 121.840759	[37.3803939819, - 121.840759277]	2
7	7	MeeToo	673f7e4b-d52b- 44fc-8826- aea460c3481a	34.184105	- 117.943535	[34.1841049194, - 117.943534851]	0
8	8	Ronin	a678ccc3-b0d2- 452d-bf89- 85bd095e28ee	32.285057	- 111.819580	[32.2850570679, - 111.819580078]	0

In [51]:

PandasDF.to_csv("Project2_file.csv")

In [52]:

converting Pandas DataFrame to .csv file

In [53]:

jam=pd.read_csv("Project2_file.csv")

In [54]:

Out[54]:

	Unnamed:	_c0	Name	Code	Latitude	Longitude	Features	^
0	0	0	Sorrento	8cc3b47e- bd01-4482- b500- 28f2342679af	33.689476	- 117.543304	[33.6894760132,- 117.543304443]	c
1	1	1	МееТоо	ef8c7564- 0a1a-4650- a655- c8bbd5f8f943	37.432110	- 121.485031	[37.4321098328,- 121.485031128]	2
2	2	2	МееТоо	23eba027- b95a-4729- 9a4b- a3cca51c5548	39.437889	- 120.938980	[39.4378890991,- 120.938980103]	2
3	3	3	Sorrento	707daba1- 5640-4d60- a6d9- 1d6fa0645be0	39.363518	- 119.400337	[39.3635177612,- 119.400337219]	2
4	4	4	Ronin	db66fe81- aa55-43b4- 9418- fc6e7a00f891	33.191357	- 116.448242	[33.1913566589,- 116.448242188]	С
5	5	5	Sorrento	ffa18088- 69a0-433e- 84b8- 006b2b9cc1d0	33.834354	- 117.330002	[33.8343544006,- 117.330001831]	С
6	6	6	Sorrento	66d678e6- 9c87-48d2- a415- 8d5035e54a23	37.380394	- 121.840759	[37.3803939819,- 121.840759277]	2
7	7	7	МееТоо	673f7e4b- d52b-44fc- 8826- aea460c3481a	34.184105	- 117.943535	[34.1841049194,- 117.943534851]	С
8	8	8	Ronin	a678ccc3- b0d2-452d- bf89- 85bd095e28ee	32.285057	- 111.819580	[32.2850570679,- 111.819580078]	С
9				86bef6ae-				

In [55]:

#source:https://rsandstroem.github.io/sparkkmeans.html#