

# SAA-PRO advanced concepts

①

Kinesis:

Can't have more than one consumers  
Nor can't look back in time

Huge no. of producers

Name, Partition Key, Data

- EC2 running KCL
- $\lambda$
- Firehose

Adding / Dropping Shards:

Server Side using KMS, at rest

• for a given stream, 24 hour retention

① Kinesis Data stream

② Kinesis Shard

③ Kinesis Data Record

\* Can also log shard-level metrics

Kinesis Firehose: Take data from a Kinesis stream

↳ restructure data as it is entered:

(PUT directly)  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \text{IoT} \\ \rightarrow \text{C/W Logs} \\ \rightarrow \text{C/W Events} \end{array} \right.$

\* S3, Redshift, Elasticsearch, Splunk

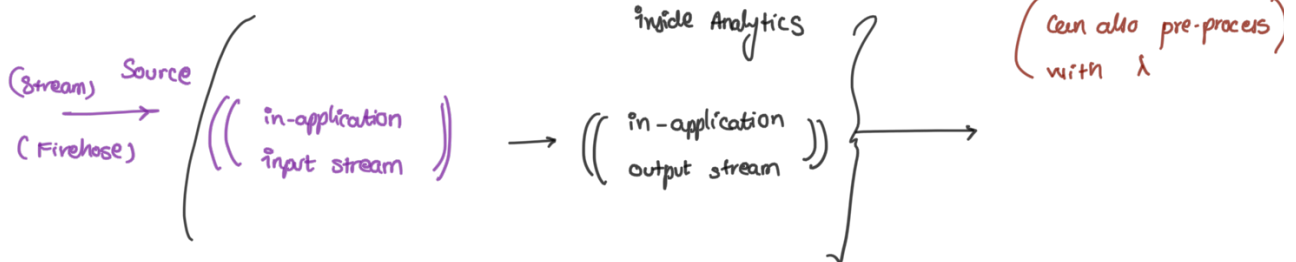
When using stream  
already encrypted

(IoT  $\rightarrow$  S3)

delivery of data to certain loc

Kinesis Data Analytics:  $\rightarrow$  Real-time SQL-like analytics

Kinesis Data Ar



Redshift:

• Automated Backups enabled

S3 best DR

(CRegion)

(Compute Node has  
slices where  
data is stored)

IoT:

Device Shadow

$\uparrow$

Device G/w

MQTT Topics

x.509

Pub/sub

$\rightarrow$  Hierarchical

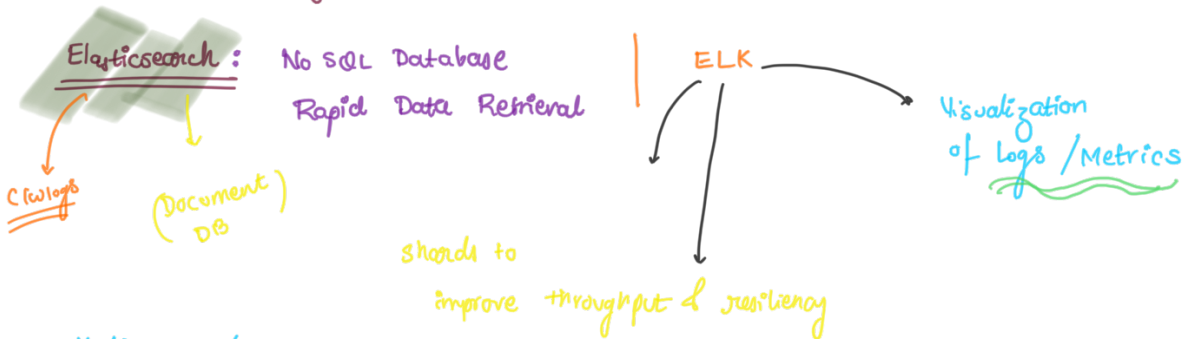
IoT Rule:

Basic ingest rules to trigger

...

directly rather than msg

Quicksight: → BI  
Visualization

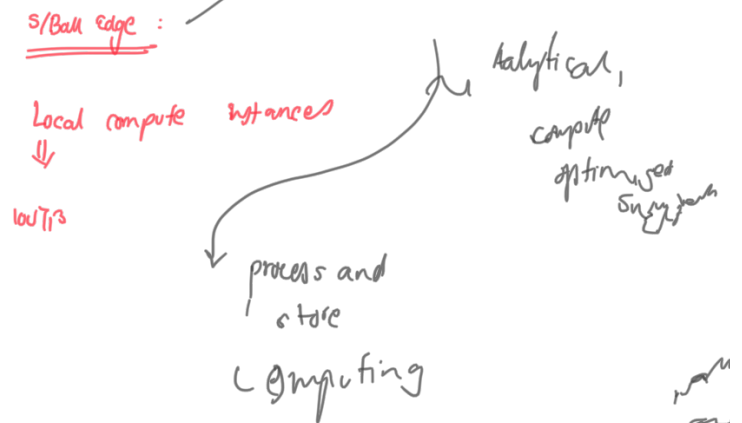


Multi-cores ✓ Best

① SnowBall  
↙  
S3 > 10TB  
50TB - 80TB of data

(( at rest on transit )) ← You manage keys

SnowMobile:  
10PB of storage  
upto 100PB of data stored



SQS: decouple

Short polling  
↓

\$ lot of API calls

Long Polling  
↓

Scale the components  
based on queue-size

( Best effort  
atleast once )

256Kib

Redrive Policy  
CMK KMS

delivery delay  
↓

added and  
visible to people

Visibility  
timeout  
↓

if we do not  
explicitly delete

( Not for multiple consumers )  
xReplay

SNS: sending to a topic

Cloud and SNS | Push Notifs

Metrics & Alarms

Application  
S3 Events  
Cloud

λ can be subscriber

HTTP/BS endpoint

Fan Out:

single message to multiple processing

SQS queues as independent subscribers

(Notif / messages to endpoints)

Not a queue

AWS MQ: Message Broker (AMQP, STOMP, OpenWire)

Only inside VPC

Queues, Topics and Virtual Topics

Nlw of brokers

Step F<sup>n</sup>: orchestrate WorkFlows

Workflow retention of 1 year

Can define steps and flow

serverless

Task → Choice → Fail/Success

Pass → Wait → Parallel

state machine

Beanstalk:

**Web server & Worker**

can have multiple env. in EB

Blue-Green swapping environments for good deployment

**Opsw'orks:**

chef & Puppet

Data Pipeline:

## CloudWatch

Very high frequency: low retention

Metric: Time-ordered set of data-points

Namespaces: Metrics grouped together

Cloud alarm can define actions to be taken based on metric breach:

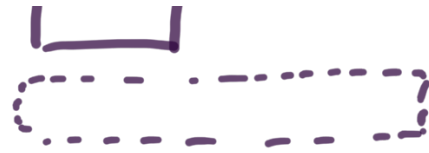
( SNS Topic

## Cloud Logs

Log Group

Log Streams

Alarm changes → EC2 actions → AutoScaling



All state is stored on local EC2  
if we switch, we get interruption

Trail → allows logs to be sent to S3/λ

(( Stateless means look-up available ))

## Billing Models:

- Same base instance  
AZ or Region →

Base Load  
Cover

absolute priority

ASG

- AMI Baking
- Bootstrapping

(Base image use up all yeh configuration)

Launch Configuration  
(on-demand or spot)  
(immutable object)

On-Demand is default:

↓

Don't mind if EC2 are shut down

Spot Fleet:

Same type  
Same AZ

Launch Template

Scaling policy:

20% → 1

50% → 4 or 5

Specify  
target value

Cross Zone  
Load Balancing

ELB

in public-facing  
get public IP

