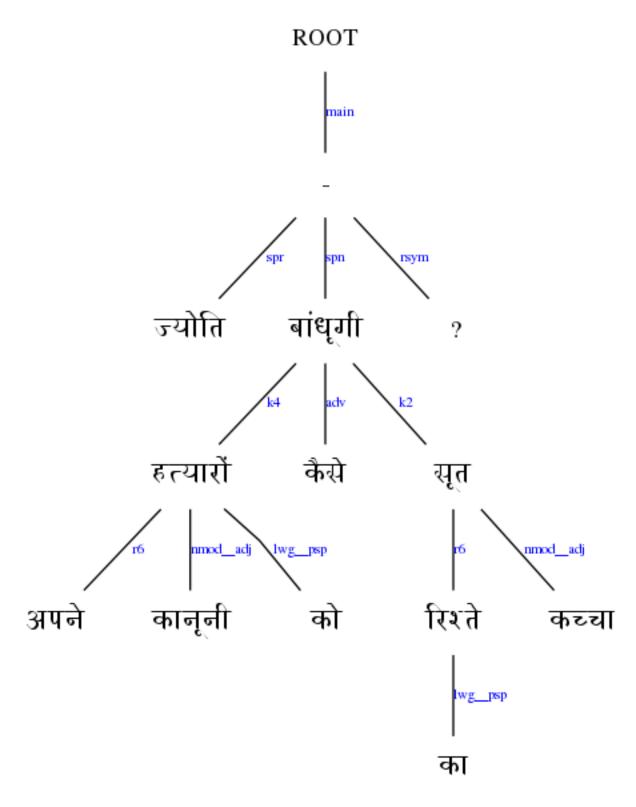
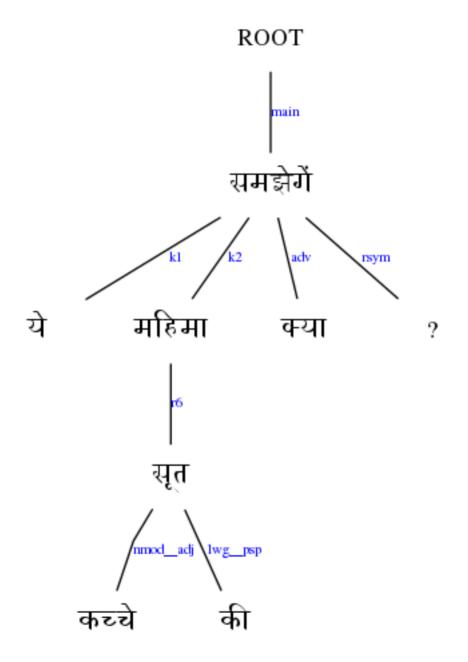
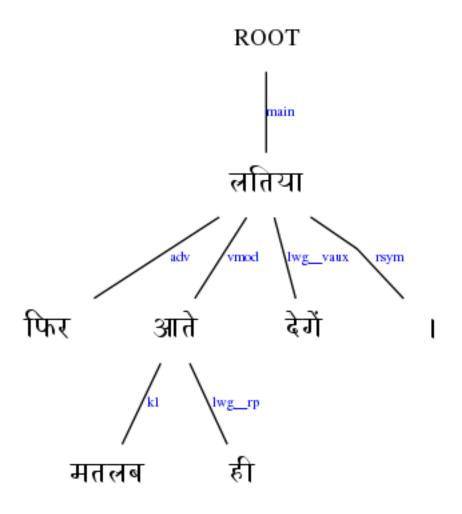


ROOT थामो थाली







ROOT करो क्षमा

