

What can we learn from **Perl**?

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CPAN?

CPAN?

Meh...

MetaCPAN!

```
# SolarBeam.pm
```

```
package SolarBeam;
```

```
# SomewhereElse.pm
```

```
package SomewhereElse;
```

```
use SolarBeam;
```

```
package SolarBeam;
```

```
use Mojo::Base -base;
```

```
use Mojo::UserAgent;
```

```
has 'url';
```

```
package SolarBeam;
```

```
use Mojo::Util 'html_escape';
```

```
$ perl -v
```

```
This is perl 5, version 14, subversion 1 (v5.14.1)  
built for darwin-2level
```

```
$ perl -e 'say "Hello"'
```

```
String found where operator expected at -e line 1  
    (Do you need to predeclare say?)
```



```
$ perl -v
```

```
This is perl 5, version 14, subversion 1 (v5.14.1)  
built for darwin-2level
```

```
$ perl -e 'say "Hello"'
```

```
String found where operator expected at -e line 1  
      (Do you need to predeclare say?)
```

```
$ perl -e 'use feature "say"; say "Hello"'
```

```
Hello
```

```
$ perl -e 'use v5.10; say "Hello"'
```

```
Hello
```

```
package SolarBeam;
```

```
use sort 'stable';
```

No singletons

Bad:

```
use App::User;
```

```
App::User->connect(...);
```

```
App::User->all;
```

Good:

```
use App::DB;
```

```
my $conn = App::DB->new(...);
```

```
$conn->all('users');
```

or:

```
$conn->users->all;
```

Mojolicious

- Mojolicious — Rails
- Mojolicious::Lite — Sinatra
- Mojo::JSON — json
- Mojo::DOM — Nokogiri
- Mojo::URL — uri
- Mojo::Transaction::WebSocket
- Mojo::UserAgent — net/http
- Mojo::Template — ERB
- Mojo::IOLoop — EventMachine
- Mojo::Server::Hypnotoad — Unicorn
- Mojo::Server::Morbo — Shotgun
- Mojo::Logger — logger

Your app is a **package**

```
package App;

use Mojo::Base 'Mojolicious';

sub startup {
    my $app = shift;
    $app->routes->route( '/' )->to( 'frontpage#controller' );
    $app->plugin( 'mail' );
    my $conn = App::DB->new;
    $app->helper(conn => sub { $conn });
}
```