Drupal 8 Installing Composer for Acquia Dev Desktop (Mac)

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Why are we installing composer?

- Some Drupal Modules must be installed using composer
- Example: Drupal 8 Address module: https://www.drupal.org/project/address

Installation

Address **must** be installed via Composer, in order to get the required libraries. The tarballs are provided for informative purposes only.

1. Add the Drupal.org repository



composer config repositories.drupal composer https://packages.drupal.org/8

This allows Composer to find Address and the other Drupal modules.

2. Download Address

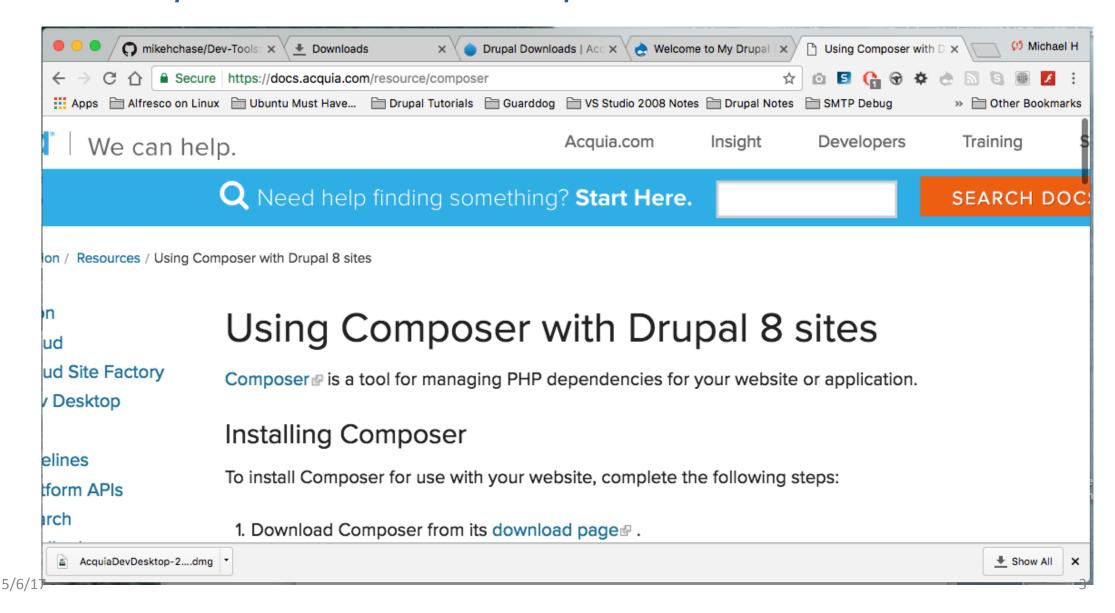
```
composer require "drupal/address ~1.0"
```

This will download the latest release of Address.

Use 1.x-dev instead of ~1.0 to get the -dev release instead.

Use composer update drupal/address --with-dependencies to update Address to a new release.

We used the information we found in this web article to install composer: https://docs.acquia.com/resource/composer



(1) Go to the Composer download page

Installing Composer

To install Composer for use with your website, complete the following steps:

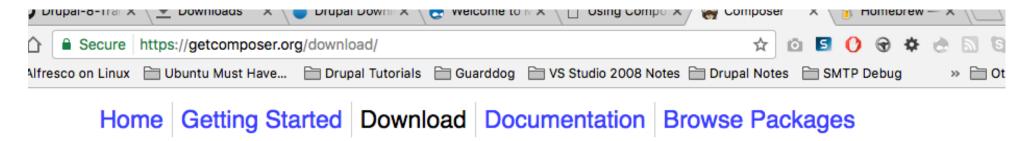
1. Download Composer from its download page .



- 2. To allow you to install Composer, depending on your operating system, download and install the appropriate package manager using the instructions on its download page:
- 2
 - Windows Scoop &
- 3. Open a command prompt window.
- 4. Install Composer using the appropriate command, based on your operating system:
- Mac/Unix

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(A) Run this PHP command in the Acquia Terminal window



Download Composer

Run this in your terminal to get the latest Composer version:



```
php -r "copy('https://getcomposer.org/installer', 'composer-setup.php');"
php -r "if (hash_file('SHA384', 'composer-setup.php') === '669656bab3166a7aff8a7506
php composer-setup.php
php -r "unlink('composer-setup.php');"
```

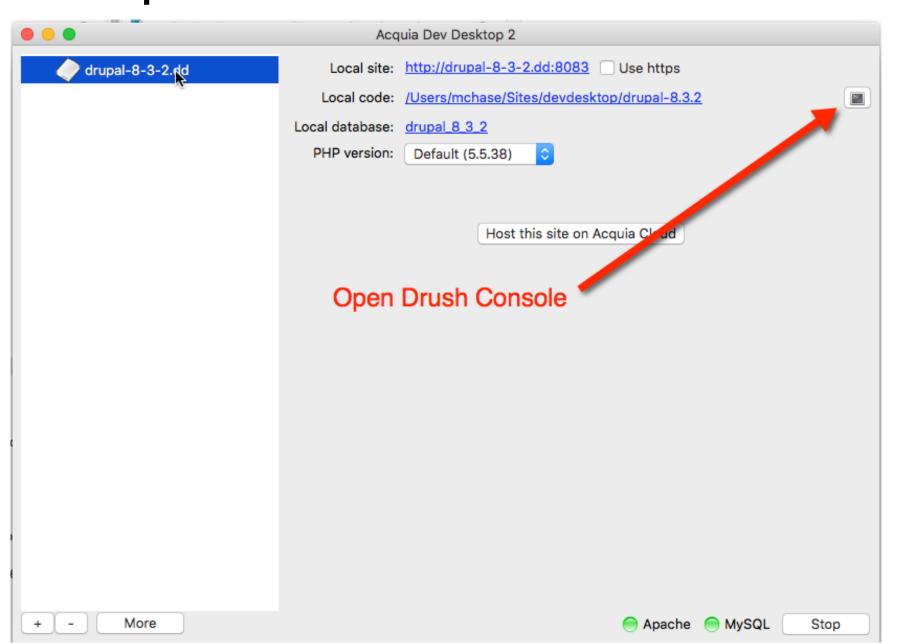
This installer script will simply check some php.ini settings, warn you if they are set incorrectly, and then download the latest composer.phar in the current directory. The 4 lines above will, in order:

- Download the installer to the current directory
- Verify the installer SHA-384 which you can also cross-check here
- Run the installer
- Remove the installer

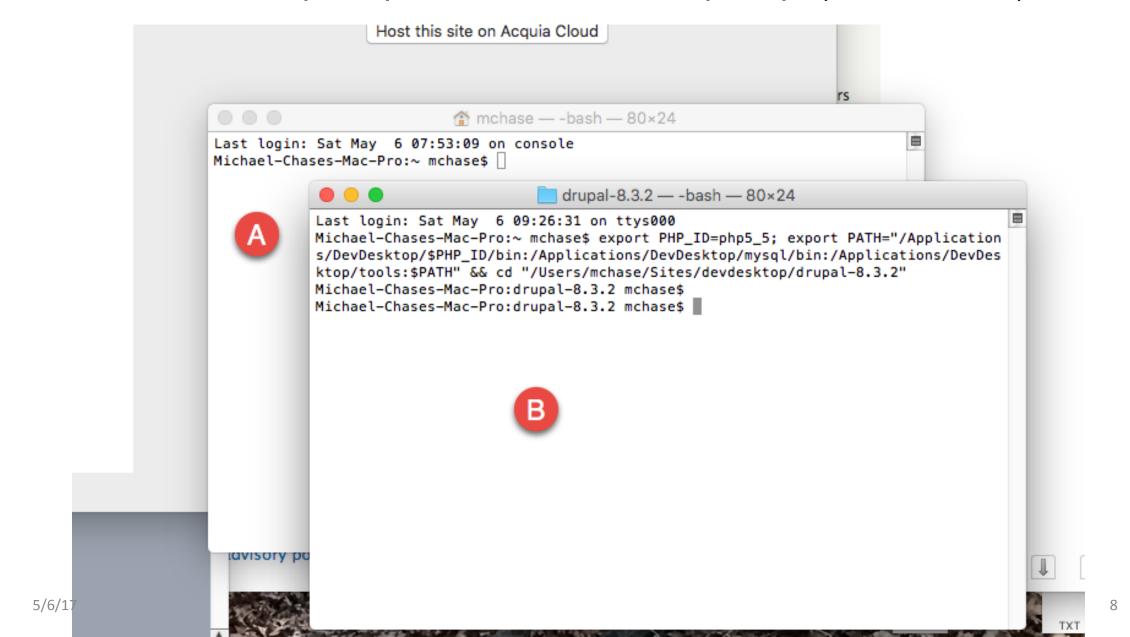
Steps to Install Composer on Acquia Dev Desktop

- 1. On Acquia dev desktop, select Drush Console icon (see next page)
- 2. On a web browser, access the article and follow it's instructions https://docs.acquia.com/resource/composer
- 3. Copy and run the download composer PHP command in Terminal
- 4. Access the Brew page https://brew.sh
- 5. Copy the run Brew command, paste and execute it in Drush console
- 6. Run a second set of commands to update Brew and install composer via Brew
- 7. Run two composer commands to install the Address module and all required libraries

First: Select Open Drush Console icon



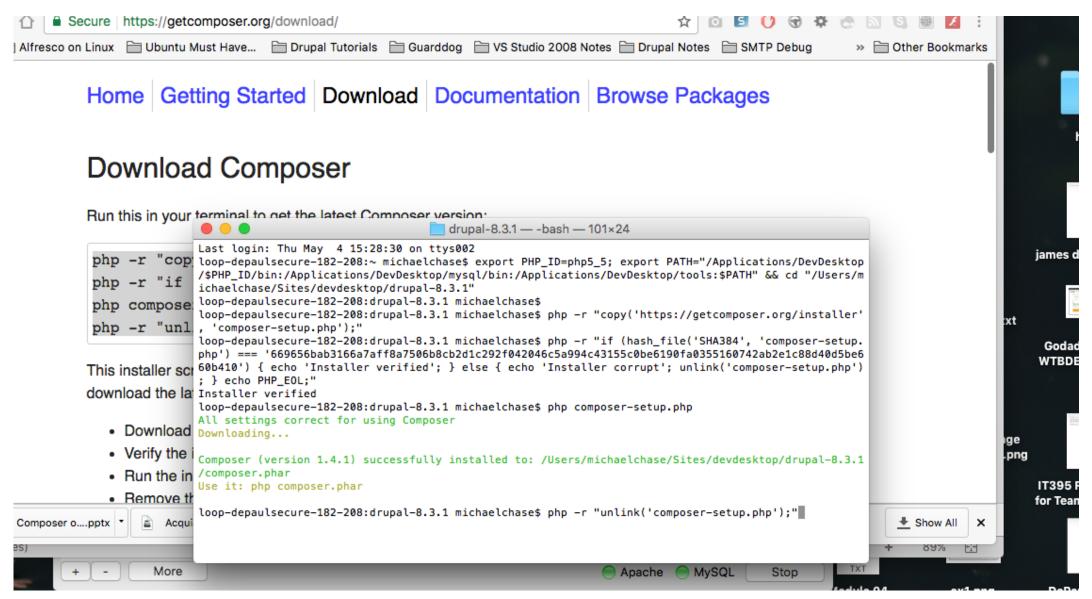
Selecting the Drush Console opens up 2 Bash Terminal Windows on my Mac. Use the one that has the Drupal 8 path in the command prompt (See B below)



PHP Composer Download command Don't copy and paste the command from here. Copy it from the Web page at https://getcomposer.org/download/

```
php -r "copy('https://getcomposer.org/installer', 'composer-setup.php');" php -r "if (hash_file('SHA384', 'composer-setup.php') === '669656bab3166a7aff8a7506b8cb2d1c292f042046c5a994c43155c0be6190fa0 355160742ab2e1c88d40d5be660b410') { echo 'Installer verified'; } else { echo 'Installer corrupt'; unlink('composer-setup.php'); } echo PHP_EOL;" php composer-setup.php php -r "unlink('composer-setup.php');"
```

(A) Running the Composer download PHP command



There are actually two commands

```
drupal-8.3.1 — -bash — 101×24
Last login: Thu May 4 15:28:30 on ttys002
loop-depaulsecure-182-208:~ michaelchase$ export PHP_ID=php5_5; export PATH="/Applications/DevDesktop
/$PHP_ID/bin:/Applications/DevDesktop/mysql/bin:/Applications/DevDesktop/tools:$PATH" && cd "/Users/m
ichaelchase/Sites/devdesktop/drupal-8.3.1"
loop-depaulsecure-182-208:drupal-8.3.1 michaelchase$
loop-depaulsecure-182-208:drupal-8.3.1 michaelchase$ php -r "copy('https://getcomposer.org/installer'
, 'composer-setup.php');"
loop-depaulsecure-182-208:drupal-8.3.1 michaelchase$ php -r "if (hash_file('SHA384', 'composer-setup.
php') === '669656bab3166a7aff8a7506b8cb2d1c292f042046c5a994c43155c0be6190fa0355160742ab2e1c88d40d5be6
60b410') { echo 'Installer verified'; } else { echo 'Installer corrupt'; unlink('composer-setup.php')
; } echo PHP_EOL;"
Installer verified
loop-depaulsecure-182-208:drupal-8.3.1 michaelchase$ php composer-setup.php
All settings correct for using Composer
Downloading...
Composer (version 1.4.1) successfully installed to: /Users/michaelchase/Sites/devdesktop/drupal-8.3.1
/composer.phar
Use it: php composer.phar
loop-depaulsecure-182-208:drupal-8.3.1 michaelchase$ php -r "unlink('composer-setup.php');"
loop-depaulsecure-182-208:drupal-8.3.1 michaelchase$
                                                               Apache
                                                                          MvSQL
                                                                                      Stop
```

I'm on a Mac, so I access the Mac/Unix Brew information

Installing Composer

To install Composer for use with your website, complete the following steps:

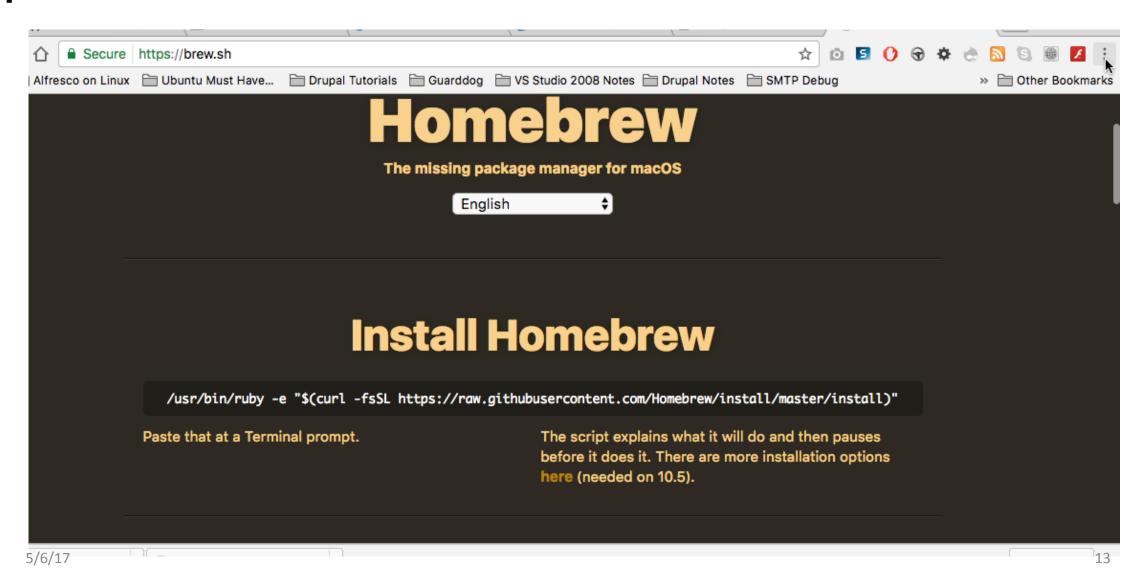
- Download Composer from its download page .
- 2. To allow you to install Composer, depending on your operating system, download and install the appropriate package manager using the instructions on its download page:
 - Mac/Unix Brew 丞
- 2



- Windows Scoop №
- Open a command prompt window.
- 4. Install Composer using the appropriate command, based on your operating system:
- Mac/Unix

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Copy and Run the Brew install on the Terminal https://brew.sh



The Brew Command Do not copy the command from here, copy it from the Brew/Unix web page

/usr/bin/ruby -e "\$(curl -fsSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ Homebrew/install/master/install)"

Running the Brew install command

```
[Michael-Chases-Mac-Pro:drup¥l-8.3.2 mchase$ /usr/bin/ruby -e "$(curl -fsSL https]
://raw.githubusercontent.com/Homebrew/install/master/install)"
==> This script will install:
/usr/local/bin/brew
/usr/local/share/doc/homebrew
/usr/local/share/man/man1/brew.1
/usr/local/share/zsh/site-functions/_brew
/usr/local/etc/bash_completion.d/brew
/usr/local/Homebrew
==> The following existing directories will be made group writable:
/usr/local/bin
/usr/local/lib
/usr/local/share
/usr/local/share/man
/usr/local/share/man/man1
==> The following existing directories will have their owner set to mchase:
/usr/local/bin
/usr/local/lib
/usr/local/share
/usr/local/share/man
/usr/local/share/man/man1
==> The following existing directories will have their group set to <u>admin</u>:
```

Running the ruby command, first it requires you to hit ENTER to continue, then asks for the Mac Admin password

```
Press RETURN to continue or any other key to abort
==> /usr/bin/sudo /bin/chmod u+rwx /usr/local/bin /usr/local/lib /usr/local/shar
e /usr/local/share/man /usr/local/share/man/man1
Password:
==> /usr/bin/sudo /bin/chmod g+rwx /usr/local/bin /usr/local/lib /usr/local/shar
<u>- , ---, -----, man , ---, -----, man/man1</u>
==> /usr/bin/sudo /usr/sbin/chown mchase /usr/local/bin /usr/local/lib /usr/loca
l/share /usr/local/share/man /usr/local/share/man/man1
==> /usr/bin/sudo /usr/bin/chgrp admin /usr/local/bin /usr/local/share /usr/loca
l/share/man /usr/local/share/man/man1
==> /usr/bin/sudo /bin/mkdir -p /usr/local/Cellar /usr/local/Homebrew /usr/local
/Frameworks /usr/local/etc /usr/local/include /usr/local/opt /usr/local/sbin /us
r/local/share/zsh /usr/local/share/zsh/site-functions /usr/local/var
==> /usr/bin/sudo /bin/chmod g+rwx /usr/local/Cellar /usr/local/Homebrew /usr/lo
cal/Frameworks /usr/local/etc /usr/local/include /usr/local/opt /usr/local/sbin
/usr/local/share/zsh /usr/local/share/zsh/site-functions /usr/local/var
==> /usr/bin/sudo /bin/chmod 755 /usr/local/share/zsh /usr/local/share/zsh/site-
5/6/17
```

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BREW INSTALL PROBLEM

- When I tried to continue with the process by entering the "brew update" command, it would not run
- I reproduced this problem on a different Mac
- My solution is to run the ruby BREW install command a second time.
- The command appears to behave differently with a better outcome
- After running the command again, I am able to continue with the next set of brew commands

2nd Run of the Ruby command completed

```
drupal-8.3.1 — -bash — 80×24
==> Tapping homebrew/core
Cloning into '/usr/local/Homebrew/Library/Taps/homebrew/homebrew-core'...
remote: Counting objects: 4406, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (4211/4211), done.
remote: Total 4406 (delta 39), reused 458 (delta 15), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (4406/4406), 3.52 MiB | 0 bytes/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (39/39), done.
Checking connectivity... done.
Tapped 4211 formulae (4,447 files, 11MB)
==> Cleaning up /Library/Caches/Homebrew...
==> Migrating /Library/Caches/Homebrew to /Users/michaelchase/Library/Caches/Hom
==> Deleting /Library/Caches/Homebrew...
Already up-to-date.
==> Installation successful!
==> Homebrew has enabled anonymous aggregate user behaviour analytics.
Read the analytics documentation (and how to opt-out) here:
  http://docs.brew.sh/Analytics.html
==> Next steps:
- Run 'brew help' to get started
- Further documentation:
    http://docs.brew.sh
loop-depaulsecure-182-208:drupal-8.3.1 michaelchase$
```

2nd set of Brew commands:

https://gist.github.com/tomysmile/3b37ab4a1ddd604093fe724d0a882166

- Run a set of commands to update Brew and install Composer via Brew
 - brew update
 - brew tap homebrew/dupe
 - brew tap homebrew/php
 - brew install php56
 - brew install composer
- To test composer installation run the command below (that's a capital V):
 - composer –V

Run the next set of Brew commands to update Brew and install composer

- brew update
- brew tap homebrew/dupes
- brew tap homebrew/php
- brew install php56
- brew install composer

brew update brew tap homebrew/dupes

```
==> Next steps:
- Run `brew help` to get started
- Further documentation:
    http://docs.brew.sh
[Michael-Chases-Mac-Pro:drupal-8.3.2 mchase$ brew update
Already up-to-date.
Michael-Chases-Mac-Pro:drupal-8.3.2 mchase$ brew tap homebrew/dupes
Warning: homebrew/dupes was deprecated. This tap is now empty as all its formula
e were migrated.
==> Tapping homebrew/dupes
Cloning into '/usr/local/Homebrew/Library/Taps/homebrew/homebrew-dupes'...
remote: Counting objects: 5, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Total 5 (delta 0), reused 3 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Tapped 0 formulae (30 files, 23.7KB)
Michael-Chases-Mac-Pro:drupal-8.3.2 mchase$
```

brew tap homebrew/php

```
8.3.2 — -bash — 80×24
Michael-Chases-Mac-Pro:drupal-8.3.2 mchase$ brew tap homebrew/php
==> Tapping homebrew/php
Cloning into '/usr/local/Homebrew/Library/Taps/homebrew/homebrew-php'...
remote: Counting objects: 699, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (470/470), done.
remote: Total 699 (delta 456), reused 306 (delta 221), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (699/699), 287.61 KiB | 0 bytes/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (456/456), done.
Tapped 666 formulae (714 files, 1.3MB)
Michael-Chases-Mac-Pro:drupal-8.3.2 mchase$
Michael-Chases-Mac-Pro:drupal-8.3.2 mchase$
```

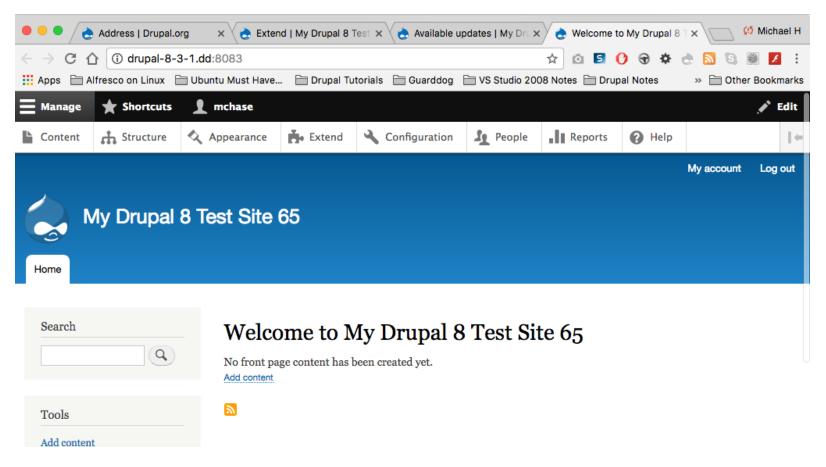
brew install php56

```
Michael-Chases-Mac-Pro:drupal-8.3.2 mchase$ brew tap homebrew/php
==> Tapping homebrew/php
Cloning into '/usr/local/Homebrew/Library/Taps/homebrew/homebrew-php'...
remote: Counting objects: 699, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (470/470). done.
                                     launchctl load -w ~/Library/LaunchAgents/homebrew.mxcl.php56.plist
remote: ¡Total 699 (delta 456), reu
Receiving objects: 100% (699/699).
Resolving deltas: 100% (456/456), The control script is located at /usr/local/opt/php56/sbin/php56-fpm
Tapped 666 formulae (714 files, 1.
Michael-Chases-Mac-Pro:drupal-8.3.05 X 10.8 and newer come with php-fpm pre-installed, to ensure you are using the
Michael-Chases-Mac-Pro:drupal-8.3. brew version you need to make sure /usr/local/sbin is before /usr/sbin in your
==> Installing php56 from homebrewPATH:
==> Installing dependencies for ho
cu4c, jpeg, libxml2, unixodbc, rea PATH="/usr/local/sbin:$PATH"
==> Installing homebrew/php/php56
==> Downloading https://homebrew.bYou may also need to edit the plist to use the correct "UserName".
******************
==> Pouring libpng-1.6.29.el_capitPlease note that the plist was called 'homebrew-php.josegonzalez.php56.plist' in
/usr/local/Cellar/libpng/1.6.29 old versions of this formula.
==> Installing homebrew/php/php56
==> Downloading https://homebrew.bWith the release of macOS Sierra the Apache module is now not built by default.
                                 If you want to build it on your system you have to install php with the --with-h
                                 ttpd24 option. See brew options php56 for more details.
                                 To have launchd start homebrew/php/php56 now and restart at login:
                                   brew services start homebrew/php/php56
                                 ==> Summary
                                 //usr/local/Cellar/php56/5.6.30_6: 331 files, 37.9MB
                                 Michael-Chases-Mac-Pro:drupal-8.3.2 mchase$
```

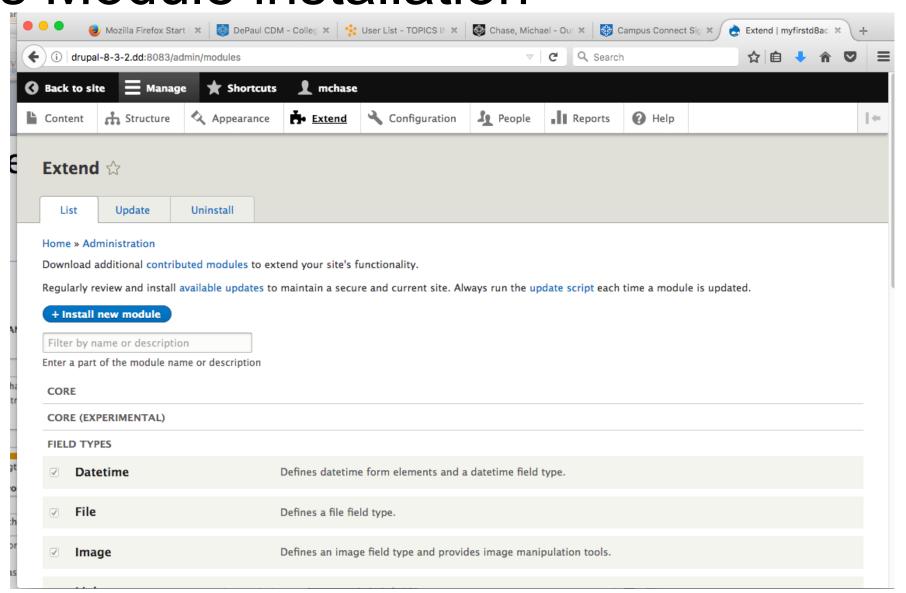
brew install composer

```
drupal-8.3.2 — -bash — 80×24
Michael-Chases-Mac-Pro:drupal-8.3.2 mchase$ brew install composer
==> Installing composer from homebrew/php
==> Downloading https://homebrew.bintray.com/bottles-php/composer-1.4.1.el_capit
==> Pouring composer-1.4.1.el_capitan.bottle.1.tar.gz
==> Caveats
   composer no longer depends on the homebrew php Formulas since the last coupl
e of macOS releases
   contains a php version compatible with composer. If this has been part of yo
ur workflow
   previously then please make the appropriate changes and `brew install php71`
or other appropriate
   Homebrew PHP version.
==> Summary
/usr/local/Cellar/composer/1.4.1: 5 files, 1.8MB
Michael-Chases-Mac-Pro:drupal-8.3.2 mchase$
```

Before you continue, make sure you have **Installed and Configured** your Acquia Drupal 8 site



Drupal 8 Site Filed Types – Before Composer Address Module installation



Command Line Install Drupal 8 Address Module to an existing Drupal 8 CMS site on Acquia Dev Desktop

In the Terminal application run the 2 commands:

- Add the Drupal.org Repository composer config repositories.drupal composer https://packages.drupal.org/8
- Download Address module composer require "drupal/address ~1.0"

Composer commands to install the Address Module

```
drupal-8.3.1 — -bash — 80×24
omposer.json, and updates the composer.lock file.
  validate
                  Validates a composer.json and composer.lock.
                   Shows which packages cause the given package to be installed.
  why
                   Shows which packages prevent the given package from being inst
  why-not
alled.
[Michael-Chases-MacBook-Pro:drupal-8.3.1 michaelchase$ composer -V
Composer version 1.4.1 2017-03-10 09:29:45
[Michael-Chases-MacBook-Pro:drupal-8.3.1 michaelchase$ composer config repositori]
es.drupal composer https://packages.drupal.org/8
[Michael-Chases-MacBook-Pro:drupal-8.3.1 michaelchase$ composer require "drupal/a]
ddress ~1.0"
./composer.json has been updated
Loading composer repositories with package information
Updating dependencies (including require-dev)
Package operations: 34 installs, 0 updates, 0 removals
  - Installing commerceguys/enum (v1.0): Downloading (100%)
> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup

    Installing commerceguys/addressing (v1.0.0-beta3): Downloading (100%)

> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup

    Installing commerceguys/zone (dev-master 9bd0b36): Cloning 9bd0b361a9 from c

ache
> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup

    Installing commerceguys/intl (v0.7.4): Downloading (100%)

> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup
```

Downloading?

```
drupal-8.3.1 — -bash — 80×24

    Installing commerceguys/zone (dev-master 9bd0b36): Cloning 9bd0b361a9 from c

ache
> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup

    Installing commercequys/intl (v0.7.4): Downloading (100%)

> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup

    Installing symfony/dom-crawler (v2.8.18): Downloading (100%)

> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup
  - Installing drupal/address (1.0.0-rc4): Downloading (failed Downloading (100%)
> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup

    Installing symfony/css-selector (v2.8.18): Downloading (100%)

> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup
  - Installing behat/mink (dev-master 9ea1ceb): Cloning 9ea1cebe3d from cache
> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup
  - Installing symfony/browser-kit (v2.8.18): Downloading (100%)
> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup

    Installing fabpot/goutte (v3.2.1): Downloading (100%)

> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup

    Installing behat/mink-browserkit-driver (v1.3.2): Downloading (100%)

> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup

    Installing behat/mink-goutte-driver (v1.2.1): Downloading (100%)

> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup

    Installing squizlabs/php_codesniffer (2.8.1): Downloading (100%)

> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup

    Installing drupal/coder (8.2.12): Downloading (100%)
```

Composer commands completed

```
drupal-8.3.1 — -bash — 80×24
> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup

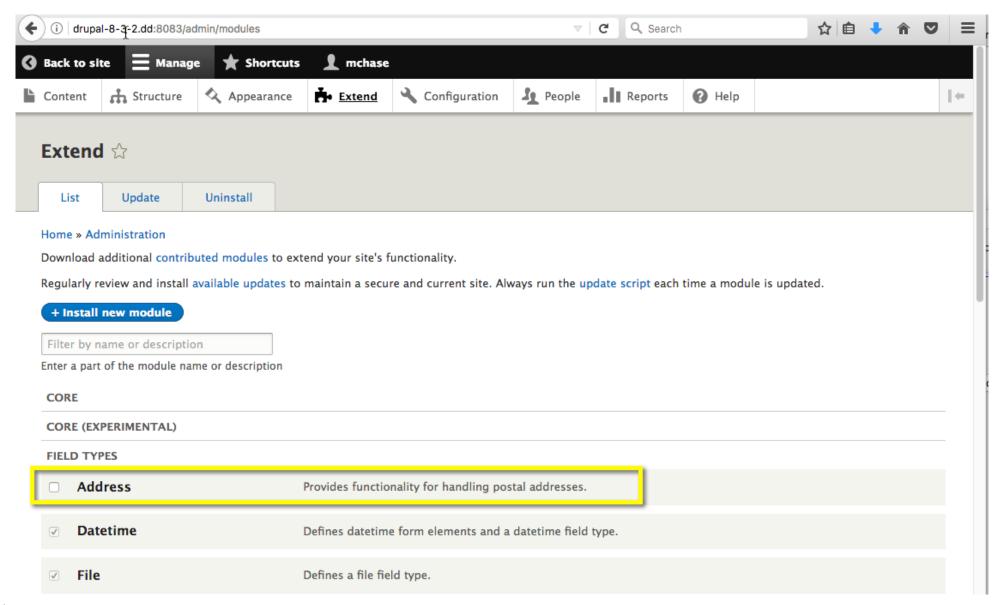
    Installing phpdocumentor/reflection-docblock (2.0.4): Downloading (100%)

> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup

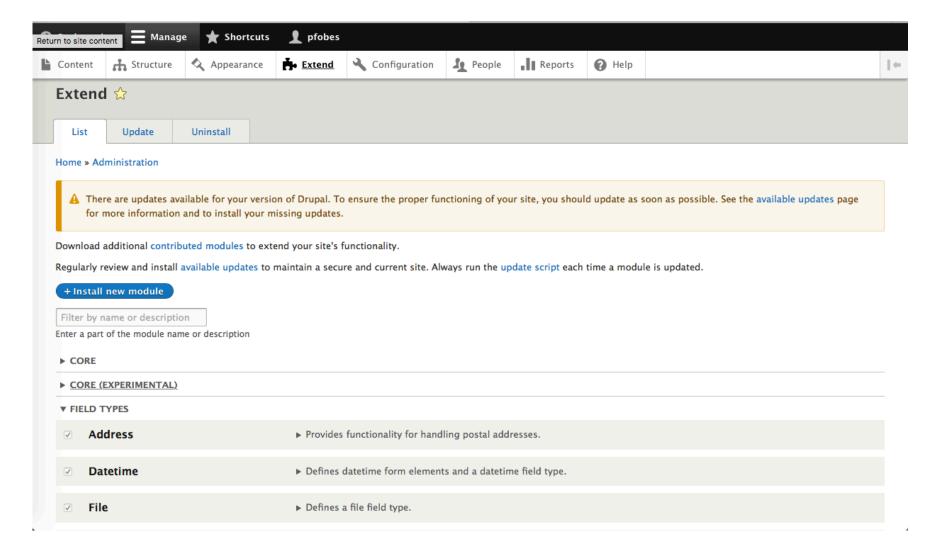
    Installing physpec/prophecy (v1.7.0): Downloading (100%)

> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup
  - Installing phpunit/phpunit (4.8.35): Downloading (100%)
> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::vendorTestCodeCleanup
commerceguys/addressing suggests installing symfony/intl (to use it as the sourc
e of country data)
behat/mink suggests installing behat/mink-selenium2-driver (slow, but JS-enabled
 driver for any app (requires Selenium2))
behat/mink suggests installing behat/mink-zombie-driver (fast and JS-enabled hea
dless driver for any app (requires node.js))
sebastian/global-state suggests installing ext-uopz (*)
phpunit/php-code-coverage suggests installing ext-xdebug (>=2.2.1)
phpdocumentor/reflection-docblock suggests installing dflydev/markdown (~1.0)
phpdocumentor/reflection-docblock suggests installing erusev/parsedown (~1.0)
phpunit/phpunit suggests installing phpunit/php-invoker (~1.1)
Writing lock file
Generating autoload files
> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::preAutoloadDump
> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::ensureHtaccess
> Drupal\Core\Composer\Composer::configurePhpcs
Michael-Chases-MacBook-Pro:drupal-8.3.1 michaelchase$
```

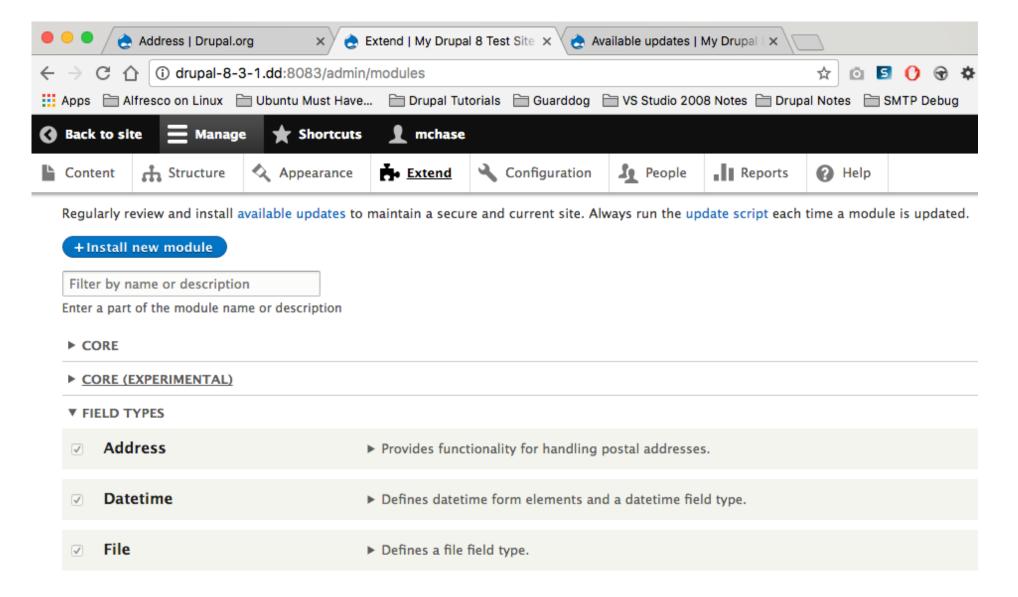
FIELD TYPES after Composer install of Address module



Address Module Enabled on Acquia Drupal site



Address module successfully Installed and Enabled



References

- Drupal 8 Address module: https://www.drupal.org/project/address
- install composer: https://docs.acquia.com/resource/composer
- Brew install: https://brew.sh
- Brew commands:

https://gist.github.com/tomysmile/3b37ab4a1ddd604093fe724d0a882166