



Large-Scale Parallel Computing

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EXERCISE 1

Lichtenberg-cluster - basics

- How to use the HPC system?
 - An HPC system consists of different types of nodes
 - Login nodes, compute nodes, I/O nodes
 - A user remotely logs into the system via ssh
 - User gets access to a login node
 - Login node used for code compilation and job submission
 - Executing a program
 - After a program is compiled on the login node
 - The program is submitted for execution on compute nodes via a batch system
 - A batch job specifies: num nodes to use, expected execution time

Lichtenberg-cluster - access

- Everyone should have access to the system by now
 - Please hand in the signed forms if you haven't by now
- Login
 - `ssh <TU_id>@lclusterN.hrz.tu-darmstadt.de`
 - N can be from 1 to 8
 - Example:
 - `ssh ab12cdef@lcluster5.hrz.tu-darmstadt.de`
 - Will give access to a login node

Lichtenberg-cluster – compiling code

- Many different types of build systems/runtime environments available on the system
 - Compilers: gcc, intel, etc
 - MPI: OpenMPI, compiled with intel, gcc compilers, etc
 - OpenMP flavors
 - All have different versions installed on the system
 - Many utilities also available for usage
 - Debuggers, profilers, utility libraries, etc.
- Is there any easy way to switch between different programming environments?

Lichtenberg-cluster – module system

- The module command allows to easily load/unload different software
- Usage
 - Load a module: `module load <utility name>`
 - Unload a module: `module unload <utility name>`
 - How to know if a module is present on the system
 - `module avail`
 - List of modules already loaded
 - `module list`

Lichtenberg-cluster – job submission

- Parallel jobs have to be submitted through a batch system for execution on compute nodes
- Job submission:
 - `bsub < job_script`
- See the status of the job
 - `bjobs -l job_id`
- Cancel a job
 - `bkill job_id`

Lichtenberg-cluster – example script

```
#BSUB -J test_job
#BSUB -o test_job.out
#BSUB -e test_job.err
#BSUB -W 00:05
#BSUB -n 4
#BSUB -a openmpi
#BSUB -u shah@cs.tu-darmstadt.de
#BSUB -N

module load openmpi
mpirun ./test_app
```