**MIX CONDITIONAL SENTENCES:**

**Type1 :**

**Khái niệm:**  
– Trong tiếng Anh, ngoài 3 loại câu điều kiện chính, còn có nhiều cách khác nhau dùng để diễn tả điều kiện trong mệnh đề điều kiện với “If”.  
– Đây là câu điều kiện hỗn hợp loại 1, nó là sự kết hợp của câu điều kiện loại 3 và câu điều kiện loại 2.  
– Ta dùng câu điều kiện hỗn hợp loại 1 để diễn tả giả thiết trái ngược với quá khứ, nhưng kết quả thì trái ngược với hiện tại.

**Cấu trúc:**  
If + S + had + P.P (quá khứ phân từ), S + would + V (nguyên mẫu)

**Ví dụ:**

If he had worked harder at school, he would be a student now.

(Nếu anh ra học hành chăm chỉ hơn, thì giời đây anh ta đã là một sinh viên rồi.)

If I had taken his advice, I would be rich now.

(Nếu tôi làm theo lời khuyên của anh ấy thì giờ đây tôi đã giàu rồ

Type 2

**Khái niệm:**

– Câu điều kiện hỗn hợp loại 2 là sự kết hợp của câu điều kiện loại 2 và câu điều kiện loại 3

– Ta dùng câu điều kiện hỗn hợp loại 1 để diễn tả giả thiết trái ngược với thực tại, còn kết quả thì trái ngược với quá khứ.

**Cấu trúc:**

If + S + V (quá khứ) , S + would + have + P.P

**Ví dụ:**

If  I were you, I would have learned  English earlier.

(Nếu tôi là bạn thì tôi đã học tiếng Anh sớm hơn.)

If he didn’t love her, he wouldn’t have  married her.

(Nếu anh ấy không yêu chị ấy thì  anh ấy đã không lấy cô ấy làm vợ.)

Exercise: Using the given information, make conditional sentences with IF  
1. She is living in China because she got married to a Chinese.  
………………………………………………………………  
2. I am tired now because I went home late yesterday.  
………………………………………………………………  
3. She did the homework last night so she gets a high score today.  
………………………………………………………………  
4. It rained yesterday so I don’t go to school today.  
………………………………………………………………  
5. I missed the end of the film so I don’t know who the murderer was.  
………………………………………………………………  
6. We reach Sally’s house now because we didn’t ask for direction earlier  
………………………………………………………………  
7. Since he is an only child, his parents have spoiled him  
………………………………………………………………  
8. Bob didn’t learn Chinese in high school, so he doesn’t have many job opportunities.  
………………………………………………………………  
9. I am not rich. I didn’t buy that house last month.  
………………………………………………………………

Exercise 2: Choose the best answer  
1. If she …………………….. the lottery last year, She……………………..rich now.  
A. Have won/would be       B. had won/would be        C.won/would be        D. wins/will be  
2. If I ……………..the homework last night, I……………..bonus today.  
A. Had done/would get        B. had done/would have got        C. done/would get        D. does/will get  
3. If we had played this game yesterday, we……………….a lot of money now.  
A. Will have        B. may have        C. would have had        D. would have  
4. If it ……………………………last night, it would be cold today.  
A. Had rained        B. rained        C. have rained        D. was raining  
5. If she……………….to me, she……………………..in trouble right now.  
A. Had listened/would be        B. had listened/would have be        C. had listened/would not be        D. A & B  
6. If it had rained one hour ago, the streets………… wet now.  
A. Would have be        B. will be        C. be        D. would be  
7. If I ……………….to the beach yesterday, I would be tired today.  
A. Have gone        B. Goes        C. had gone        D. A & B  
8. If they had gone to school yesterday, they...........to the museum now.  
A. Would go        B. will go        C. could go        D. A&C  
9. If he had done exercise last night, he………soccer right now.  
A. Will play        B. can play        C. plays        D. could play.  
10. If Nina had not gone out last week, she………………die now.  
A. Will        B. would        C. could        D. B&C

**Bài tập 1**: Choose the correct anwer :

1. If she …………………….. the lottery last year, She……………………..rich now.

A. Have won/would be  B. had won/would be   
C.won/would be  D. wins/will be

2. If I ……………………..the homework last night, I…………………..bonus today.

A. Had done/would get  B. had done/would have got   
C. done/would get  D. does/will get

3. If we had played this game yesterday, we……………….a lot of money now.

A. Will have  B. may have   
C. would have had  D. would have

4. If it ……………………………last night, it would be cold today.

A. Had rained  B. rained   
C. have rained  D. was raining

5. If she……………….to me, she……………………..in trouble right now.

A. Had listened/would be  B. had listened/would have be   
C. had listened/would not be  D. A & B

6. If it had rained one hour ago, the streets………… wet now.

A. Would have be  B. will be   
C. be  D. would be

7. If I ……………….to the beach yesterday, I would be tired today.

A. Have gone B. goes   
C. had gone D. A & B

8. If they had gone to school yesterday, they………..to the museum now

A. Would go  B. will go   
C. could go  D. A&C

9. If he had done exercise last night, he………soccer right now.

A. Will play  B. can play   
C. plays  D. could play.

10. If Nina had not gone out last week, she………………die now.

A. Will      B. would     
C. could    D. B&C

. Choose one sentence that has the same meaning as the root one.

1.Unless he apologizes , I’ll never invite him here again .

A. If he doesn’t apologizes , I’ll never invite him here again

B. If he doesn’t apologize , I’ll invite him here again

C. If he didn’t apologize , I’d never invite him here again

D. If he apologizes , I’ll never invite him here again

2. I’m not a millionaire , so I can’t buy you a plane .

A. If I am a millionaire , I will buy you a plane

B. If I were a millionaire , I would buy you a plane

C. If you were a millionaire , I would buy your plane

D. If I buy a plane , I’ll become a millionaire

3. If you don’t study harder , you will surely fail the next exam .

Unless .

A. You don’t study harder , you will surely fail the next exam

B. You study hard , you will pass the exam

C. You study hard , you will surely fail the next exam

D. You study hard , you won’t surely fail the next exam

4.I will marry her and I don’t care how old she is.

No matter .

A. How old is she , I will marry her

B. I don’t care how old she is , I will marry her

C.How old she is , I will marry her

D. How she is old, Iwill marry her

5. They didn’t follow the map , so they got lost .

A. They didn’t follow the map , they wouldn’t get lost

B. They followed the map , they wouldn’t get lost

C. They hadn’t followed the map , they wouldn’t have got lost

D. They had followed the map , they wouldn’t have got lost

6. Unless he phone her immediately , he won’t get information.

If .

A. He doesn’t phone her immediately , he won’t get information

B. He phones her immediately , he won’t get any information

C. He doesn’t phone her immediately , he will get any information

D. He doesn’t phone her immediately , he gets any information

7. The children will go swimming if it is sunny .

A. It isn’t rainy, the children will go swimming.

B. It is rainy, the children will go swimming.

C. It is sunny, the children will go swimming.

D. It is rainy, the children won’t go swimming.

Rewrite these sentences, beginning as shown, so that the meaning stays the same. 11. Working so much will make you tired.----> If...............................................................................................................

12. I regret drinking so much last night.--🡪 If only.......................................................................................................

13. What would you do if there was an earthquake?----> Supposing ................................................................................................

14. If you do the shopping, I’ll cook lunch.----> You...........................................................................................................

15. What would you do If you found some burried treasure.----> If you were................................................................................................

16. If Pauline hadn’t been interested, the project would have been abandoned.----> But for.......................................................................................................

17. If by any chance you find my wallet, could you let me know?----> If you happen............................................................................................

18. I might be late. If so, Start without me.----> If I.............................................................................................................