



9^a Reunião Geral do MONAN
01/07/2025
14h00 -16h45



Segue link de acesso:

<https://conferenciaweb.rnp.br/inpe/8-reuniao-geral-do-monan-terca-feira-17-06-2025>

- 1) Atividades desenvolvidas pelo Grupo de Avaliação de Modelos: Apresentadores: Ariane
- 2) Atividades desenvolvidas pelo Grupo de Assimilação de Dados: Apresentadores: João Gerd
- 3) Atividades desenvolvidas pelo Grupo de Modelagem Atmosférica Apresentadores: Paulo Kubota

14:00-14:05 - Informes Iniciais e Gerais da Chefia com Relação ao MONAN (Chefias/Saulo)

14:05-14:15 - Comentários importantes ou novidades dos Macro-Grupos [GCC, GOC e GMS] obtidos durante a semana sobre o modelo MONAN.

14:15-14:50 - GAM: Atividade desenvolvida: "Apresentação do Relatório da versão 1.3.1": [Ariane]

14:50-15:00 - Discussão [Todos]

15:00-15:30 - GMS: Atividade desenvolvida pelo Grupo de Assimilação de Dados: [João Gerd]

15:30-15:45 - Discussão [Todos]

15:45-16:00 - Intervalo

16:00-16:30 - GMA: Atividade do GMA: [Paulo Kubota]

16:30-16:45 - Discussão [Todos]



Atualização do modelo MONAN com as novas funcionalidades do modelo MPAS- 8.3.0

**01/07/2025
14h00 -16h45**



MPAS Version 8.3.0

Latest



MONAN GPU

Latest

```
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/CMakeLists.txt MPAS-Model-8.2.3/CMakeLists.txt
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/Makefile MPAS-Model-8.2.3/Makefile
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/README.md MPAS-Model-8.2.3/README.md
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/cmake/Functions/MPAS_Functions.cmake MPAS-Model-8.2.3/cmake/Functions/MPAS_Functions.cmake
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/CMakeLists.txt MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/CMakeLists.txt
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/Externals.cfg MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/Externals.cfg
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/Makefile MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/Makefile
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/Registry.xml MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/Registry.xml
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/dynamics/mpas_atm_boundaries.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/dynamics/mpas_atm_boundaries.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/dynamics/mpas_atm_time_integration.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/dynamics/mpas_atm_time_integration.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/mpas_atm_core.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/mpas_atm_core.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/mpas_atm_core_interface.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/mpas_atm_core_interface.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/.gitignore MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/.gitignore
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/Makefile MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/Makefile
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_control.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_control.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_gwdo.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_gwdo.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_micropysics.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_micropysics.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_radiation_lw.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_radiation_lw.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_radiation_sw.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_radiation_sw.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_finalize.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_finalize.F
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diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_interface.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_interface.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_lsm_noahmpinit.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_lsm_noahmpinit.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_manager.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_manager.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_vars.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_vars.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_wrf/Makefile MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_wrf/Makefile
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_wrf/module_ra_rrtmg_lw.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_wrf/module_ra_rrtmg_lw.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_wrf/module_ra_rrtmg_sw.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_wrf/module_ra_rrtmg_sw.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_init_atmosphere/CMakeLists.txt MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_init_atmosphere/CMakeLists.txt
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_init_atmosphere/Makefile MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_init_atmosphere/Makefile
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_init_atmosphere/Registry.xml MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_init_atmosphere/Registry.xml
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_cases.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_cases.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_core_interface.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_core_interface.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_gwd.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_gwd.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_llxy.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_llxy.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_read_met.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_read_met.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_static.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_static.F
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diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_seaice/Registry.xml MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_seaice/Registry.xml
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diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/external/SMIOL/smiol.c MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/external/SMIOL/smiol.c
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/external/SMIOL/smiol.h MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/external/SMIOL/smiol.h
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diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/framework/mpas_halo.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/framework/mpas_halo.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/framework/mpas_halo_types.inc MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/framework/mpas_halo_types.inc
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/framework/mpas_log.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/framework/mpas_log.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/operators/mpas_vector_reconstruction.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/operators/mpas_vector_reconstruction.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/tools/registry/gen_inc.c MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/tools/registry/gen_inc.c
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/tools/registry/gen_inc.h MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/tools/registry/gen_inc.h
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/tools/registry/parse.c MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/tools/registry/parse.c
```

Total = 58 files



```
[paulo.kubota@egeon-login sources]$ cat compare_8.3.0_8.2.3.txt | grep .F90| wc -l  
1
```

```
[paulo.kubota@egeon-login sources]$ cat compare_8.3.0_8.2.3.txt | grep .F| wc -l  
32
```

```
[paulo.kubota@egeon-login sources]$ cat compare_8.3.0_8.2.3.txt | grep ".c " | wc -l  
5
```

```
[paulo.kubota@egeon-login sources]$ cat compare_8.3.0_8.2.3.txt | grep ".h " | wc -l  
2
```

```
[paulo.kubota@egeon-login sources]$ cat compare_8.3.0_8.2.3.txt | grep ".xml " | wc -l  
7
```



Esta versão do MPAS introduz novas capacidades e melhorias no modelo MPAS-Atmosphere e em sua infraestrutura de software de suporte. As mudanças mais relevantes estão listadas abaixo.

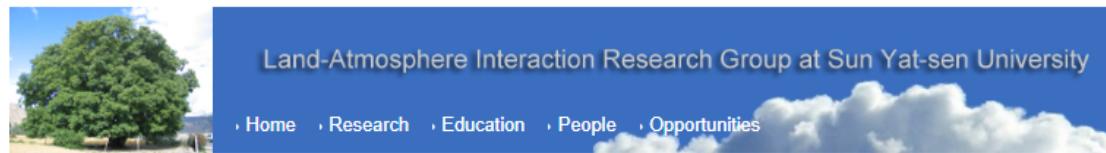
Inicialização:

- Adição de suporte ao conjunto de dados de categoria de solo BNU com resolução de 30 segundos. O conjunto de dados de categoria de solo BNU de 30" pode ser selecionado definindo a nova opção do namelist config_soilcat_data como 'BNU' no grupo & data_sources do namelist. O uso desse conjunto de dados requer o download separado de um dataset estático. (PR #1322)
- Adição de suporte ao conjunto de dados de uso do solo MODIS com resolução de 15 segundos. O conjunto de dados MODIS de 15" pode ser selecionado definindo a opção existente do namelist config_landuse_data como 'MODIFIED_IGBP_MODIS_NOAH_15s' no grupo &data_sources do namelist. O uso desse conjunto de dados requer o download separado de um dataset estático. (PR #1322)
- Introdução de uma nova opção no namelist, config_lu_supersample_factor, para controlar a superamostragem dos dados de uso do solo, que agora podem estar em uma grade de 30" ou 15", dependendo da escolha do conjunto de dados. A opção existente config_30s_supersample_factor agora controla a superamostragem apenas para os dados de relevo de 30", categoria de solo e fração de vegetação mensal MODIS FPAR. (PR #1322)



Inicialização:

- Adição de suporte ao conjunto de dados de **categoria de solo BNU com resolução de 30 segundos**. O conjunto de dados de categoria de solo BNU de 30" pode ser selecionado definindo a nova opção do namelist **config soilcat data** como 'BNU' no grupo & data_sources do namelist. O uso desse conjunto de dados requer o download separado de um dataset estático. (PR #1322)



Research Overview

Research Projects

Land Models

Land Data

Publications

Research Facilities

Land-Atmosphere Interaction Research Group at Sun Yat-sen University

Home Research Education People Opportunities

The Soil Database of China for Land Surface Modeling

[Introduction](#) | [Data citation](#) | [Data download](#)

Introduction

This soil characteristics database was developed for use in the land surface modeling.

The dataset includes soil physical and chemical attributes: pH value, organic matter fraction, cation exchange capacity, root abundance, total nitrogen (N), total phosphorus (P), total potassium (K), alkali-hydrolysable N, available P, available K, exchangeable H⁺, Al³⁺, Ca²⁺, Mg²⁺, K⁺, Na⁺, horizon thickness, soil profile depth, sand, silt and clay fractions, rock fragment, bulk density, porosity, structure, consistency and soil color. Quality control information (QC) was provided.

The resolution is 30 arc-seconds (about 1 km at the equator). The vertical variation of soil property was captured by eight layers to the depth of 2.3 m (i.e. 0-0.045, 0.045-0.091, 0.091-0.166, 0.166-0.289, 0.289-0.493, 0.493-0.829, 0.829-1.383 and 1.383-2.296 m) for convenience of use in the Common Land Model and the Community Land Model (CLM).

The documentation of the dataset can be downloaded here, including [readme file](#) and the [data citation paper](#) (with its [auxiliary material](#)).

Data citation

Shangguan, W., Y. Dai, B. Liu, A. Zhu, Q. Duan, L. Wu, D. Ji, A. Ye, H. Yuan, Q. Zhang, D. Chen, M. Chen, J. Chu, Y. Dou, J. Guo, H. Li, J. Li, L. Liang, X. Liang, H. Liu, S. Liu, C. Miao, and Y. Zhang (2013), A China Dataset of Soil Properties for Land Surface Modeling, *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, 5: 212-224.

https://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/src/wps_files/

← ⏪ ⏹ https://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/src/wps_files/ ⏹ ⏸

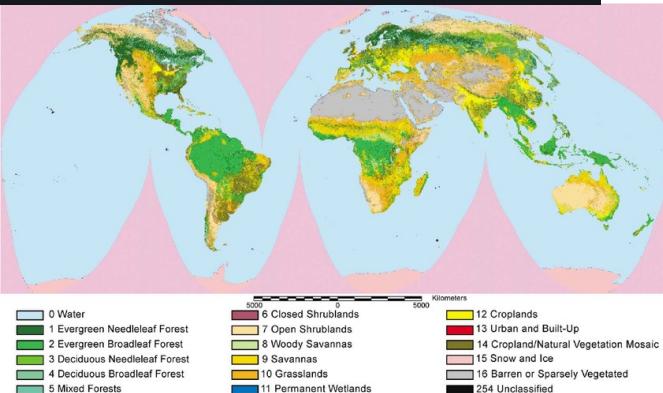
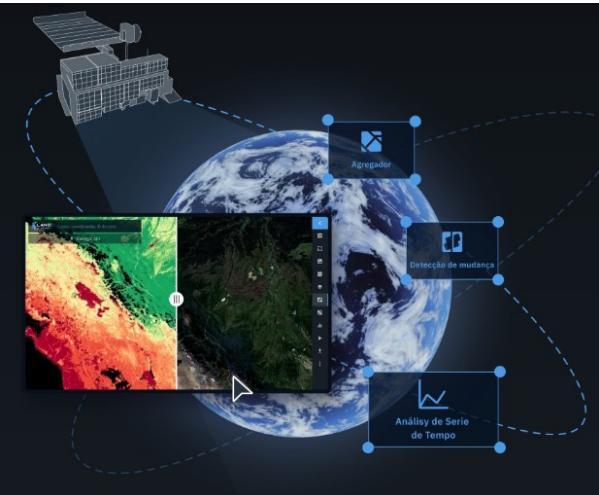
Index of /wrf/src/wps_files

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
Parent Directory		-	
GWD_geog.tar.gz	2009-04-09 03:03	19M	
Grib2_files.tar	2014-02-10 18:48	9.2M	
METGRID.TBL.ARW.V39...>	2017-07-17 18:07	2.2K	
MODIS_geog.tar.gz	2009-04-09 03:03	36M	
NUDAPT44_1km.tar.bz2	2014-04-17 23:35	1.8M	
QNWFA_QNIFA_Monthly...>	2014-04-18 23:35	108M	
QNWFA_QNIFA_Monthly...>	2014-04-18 23:35	157M	
QNWFA_QNIFA_Monthly...>	2014-04-18 23:35	112M	
QNWFA_QNIFA_QNBCA_SI...>	2022-04-24 21:35	204M	
QNWFA_QNIFA_SIGMA_MO...>	2017-04-14 22:29	148M	
albedo_modis.tar.bz2	2018-05-16 21:30	74M	
albedo_ncep.tar.bz2	2014-04-17 23:34	2.0M	
bnu_soiltype_bot.tar.>	2017-04-12 21:16	7.7M	
bnu_soiltype_top.tar.>	2017-04-12 21:16	7.8M	



Inicialização:

- Adição de suporte ao conjunto de dados de uso do solo **MODIS com resolução de 15 segundos**. O conjunto de dados MODIS de 15" pode ser selecionado definindo a opção existente do namelist **config_landuse_data** como '**'MODIFIED_IGBP_MODIS_NOAH_15s'** no grupo **&data_sources** do namelist. O uso desse conjunto de dados requer o download separado de um dataset estático. (PR #1322)



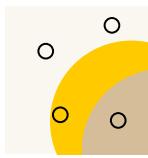
https://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/src/wps_files/

?	landuse_2m.tar.bz2	2014-04-17 23:35 14M
?	landuse_5m.tar.bz2	2014-04-17 23:35 5.3M
?	landuse_10m.tar.bz2	2014-04-17 23:35 1.7M
?	landuse_30s.tar.bz2	2014-04-17 23:35 20M
?	landuse_30s_with_lak...>	2014-04-17 23:35 20M
?	landuse_modis_15s.ta...>	2014-02-13 01:42 80M



Inicialização:

- Introdução de uma nova opção no namelist, config_lu_supersample_factor, para controlar a superamostragem dos dados de uso do solo, que agora podem estar em uma grade de 30" ou 15", dependendo da escolha do conjunto de dados. A opção existente config_30s_supersample_factor agora controla a superamostragem apenas para os dados de relevo de 30", categoria de solo e fração de vegetação mensal MODIS FPAR. (PR #1322)



Pixel with sampling positions



Sampled colours

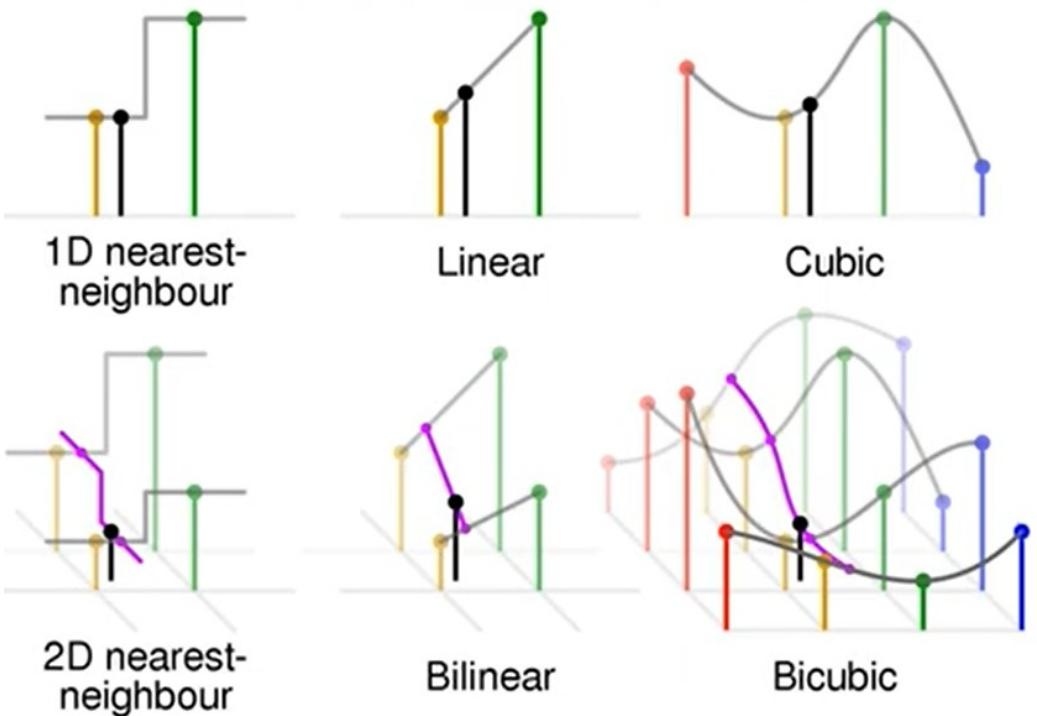


Average = displayed colour



- Alteração na interpolação horizontal, de uma interpolação bilinear de quatro pontos para uma interpolação parabólica sobreposta de dezesseis pontos, tanto para condições iniciais quanto para condições de contorno laterais. (PR #1303)

Funções de interpolação





MPAS Version 8.3.0

[Latest](#)

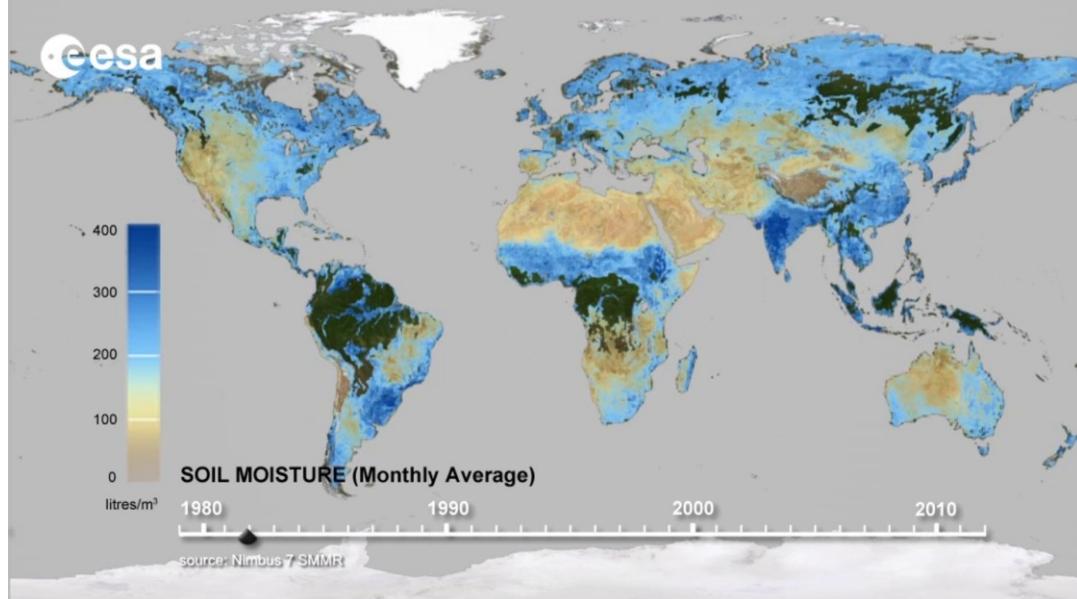


MONAN_GPU

[Latest](#)



- Capacidade de usar campos de umidade do solo e temperatura do solo do ICON. (PR #1298)





- Adição de uma opção para ignorar o processamento de campos estáticos exclusivos do Noah-MP no núcleo init_atmosphere. Definir a nova opção do namelist config_noahmp_static como false no grupo &data_sources impede que os campos estáticos do Noah-MP sejam processados quando config_static_interp = true no arquivo namelist.init_atmosphere; isso também permite que arquivos estáticos existentes que não possuem os campos do Noah-MP 'soilcomp', 'soilcl1', 'soilcl2', 'soilcl3' e 'soilcl4' sejam utilizados pelo programa init_atmosphere_model. (PR #1239)



Index of /wrf/src/wps_files/soilgrids

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
Parent Directory		-	
soilcomp/	2018-06-05 21:29	-	
texture_bot/	2018-06-05 21:31	-	
texture_layer1/	2018-06-05 21:25	-	
texture_layer2/	2018-06-05 21:30	-	
texture_layer3/	2018-06-05 21:24	-	
texture_layer4/	2018-06-05 21:22	-	
texture_top/	2018-06-05 21:23	-	



- Melhorias de escalonamento de memória no processamento do campo estático de arrasto por ondas de gravidade (GWD) no núcleo init_atmosphere (quando config_native_gwd_static = true), para reduzir o uso de memória quando múltiplas tarefas MPI são utilizadas. Em muitos casos, essas mudanças eliminam a necessidade de subutilizar recursos computacionais, o que anteriormente era necessário devido à falta de escalonamento de memória no processamento do campo estático GWD. (PR #1235)

```
cd WPS_GEOG/  
[paulo.kubota@egeon-login WPS_GEOG]$ ls  
albedo_modis          hang1    hstdv  
albedo_ncep           hanis   hzmax  
bnu_soiltype_bot      hasynw  islope  
bnu_soiltype_top      hasys   lai_modis_10m  
clayfrac_5m           hasysw  lai_modis_30s  
crop                 hasyw   lake_depth  
erod                 hcnvx   landuse_10m  
geog_noahmp.tar.gz   hlennw  landuse_2m  
greenfrac             hlens   landuse_30s  
greenfrac_fpar_modis hlensw  landuse_30s_with_lakes  
groundwater           hlenw   landuse_5m  
gsl_gwd.tar.bz2       hslop   maxsnowalb  
[paulo.kubota@egeon-login WPS_GEOG]$ ^C
```

```
maxsnowalb_modis  
modis_landuse_20class_15s  
modis_landuse_20class_30s  
modis_landuse_20class_30s_with_lakes  
modis_landuse_21class_30s  
nlcd2006_11_30s  
nlcd2006_11_9s  
nlcd2011_can_11_9s  
nlcd2011_imp_11_9s  
nudapt44_1km  
NUDAPT44_1km  
orogwd_10m
```

```
orogwd_1deg  
orogwd_20m  
orogwd_2deg  
orogwd_30m  
orogwd3_10m  
orogwd3_1deg  
orogwd3_20m  
orogwd3_2.5m  
orogwd3_2deg  
orogwd3_30m  
readme  
sandfrac_5m
```

```
soilgrids  
soiltemp_1deg  
soiltype_bot_10m  
soiltype_bot_2m  
soiltype_bot_30s  
soiltype_bot_5m  
soiltype_top_10m  
soiltype_top_2m  
soiltype_top_30s  
soiltype_top_5m  
topo_gmted2010_30s  
topo_ugwp_2m  
topo_ugwp_30s  
varsso
```

```
varsso_10m  
varsso_2m  
varsso_5m
```

init_atmosphere



```
core_init_atmosphere]$ ls
build_options.mk          mpas_atmphys_initialize_real.F   mpas_init_atm_core.F      mpas_init_atm_read_met.F    mpas_stack.F
CMakeLists.txt            mpas_atmphys_utilities.F     mpas_init_atm_core_interface.F mpas_init_atm_static.F   read_geogrid.c
Makefile                  mpas_geotile_manager.F       mpas_init_atm_gwd.F        mpas_init_atm_surface.F  Registry.xml
mpas_atm_advection.F     mpas_gsl_oro_data_lg_scale.F  mpas_init_atm_gwd_gsl.F   mpas_init_atm_thompson_aerosols.F
mpas_atmphys_constants.F  mpas_gsl_oro_data_sm_scale.F  mpas_init_atm_hinterp.F   mpas_init_atm_vinterp.F
mpas_atmphys_date_time.F  mpas_init_atm_bitarray.F       mpas_init_atm_llxy.F      mpas_kd_tree.F
mpas_atmphys_functions.F  mpas_init_atm_cases.F         mpas_init_atm_queue.F    mpas_parse_geoindex.F
```

orogwd3_2.5m/

con1s(icell)	=	conss(icell)	conss
oa11s(icell)	=	oa1ss(icell)	oa1ss
oa21s(icell)	=	oa2ss(icell)	oa2ss
oa31s(icell)	=	oa3ss(icell)	oa3ss
oa41s(icell)	=	oa4ss(icell)	oa4ss
o111s(icell)	=	o11ss(icell)	o11ss
o121s(icell)	=	o12ss(icell)	o12ss
o131s(icell)	=	o13ss(icell)	o13ss
o141s(icell)	=	o14ss(icell)	o14ss
var2d1s(icell)	=	var2dss(icell)	varss

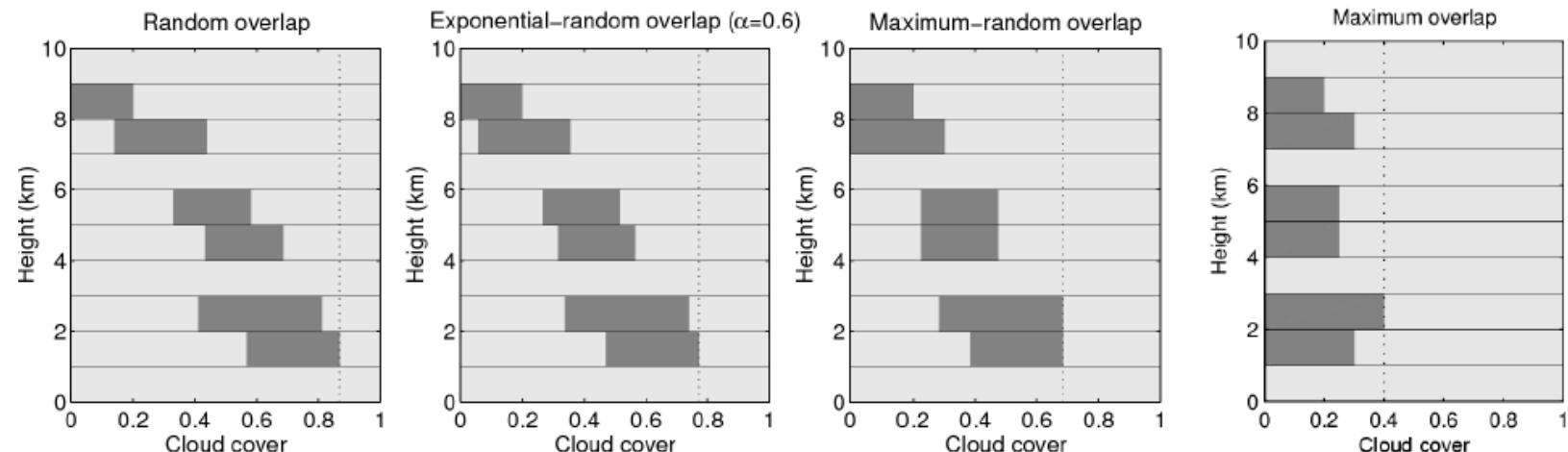


Física:

- Atualização dos esquemas RRTMG LW e SW, com destaque para a adição das suposições de sobreposição de nuvens do tipo exponencial e exponencial_aleatória. A suposição de sobreposição de nuvens e o comprimento de decorrelação agora estão disponíveis como opções no namelist (`config_radt_cld_overlap` e `config_radt_cld_dcorrlen`, respectivamente). (PR #1296 e PR #1297)

Parametrização de sobreposição de nuvem

- Mesmo que possa prever a fração de nuvens versus altura.
=> A **cobertura de nuvens** (e, portanto, a radiação) **depende da sobreposição de nuvens**



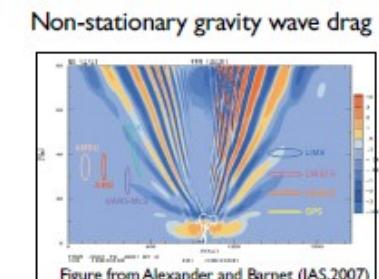
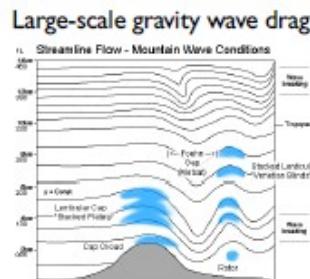
- Observações (Hogan e Illingworth 2000) suportam “sobreposição aleatória exponencial”:
 - Nuvens **não adjacentes** são sobrepostas aleatoriamente
 - Nuvens **adjacentes** correlacionadas com comprimento de decorrelação $\sim 2\text{km}$
 - Muitos modelos ainda usam “sobreposição aleatória máxima”



Física:

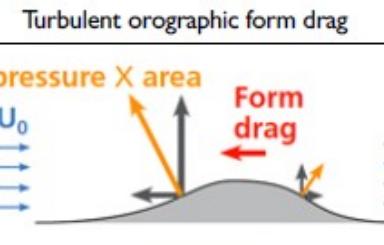
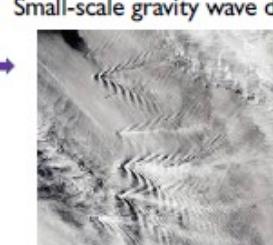
- Incorporação do conjunto de parametrizações físicas UGWP (Unified Gravity Wave Physics) do Sistema de Previsão Unificado (UFS) da NOAA. Esse pacote físico é a suíte de arrasto orográfico por ondas de gravidade (GWD) "NOAA/GSL", introduzida no WRF Versão 4.3 (ativada pela opção do namelist do WRF gwd_opt=3), mas com a adição de uma parametrização GWD não-estacionária que representa fontes de ondas de gravidade como convecção profunda e instabilidade frontal. O uso da suíte UGWP requer downloads adicionais de campos estáticos. (PR #1276)

Overview of the Unified Gravity Wave Physics (UGWP) parameterizations



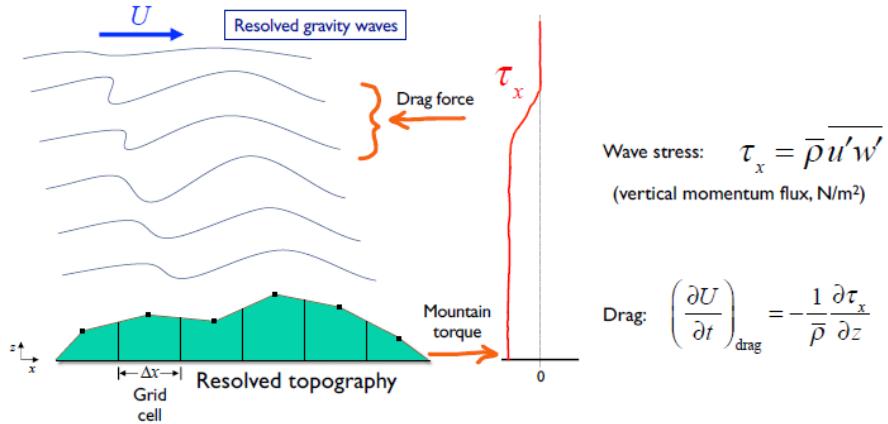
Two new schemes
from GSL drag suite

UGWP v1 is called by the
Common Community
Physics Package (CCPP)
"ugwpv1_gsldrag" scheme

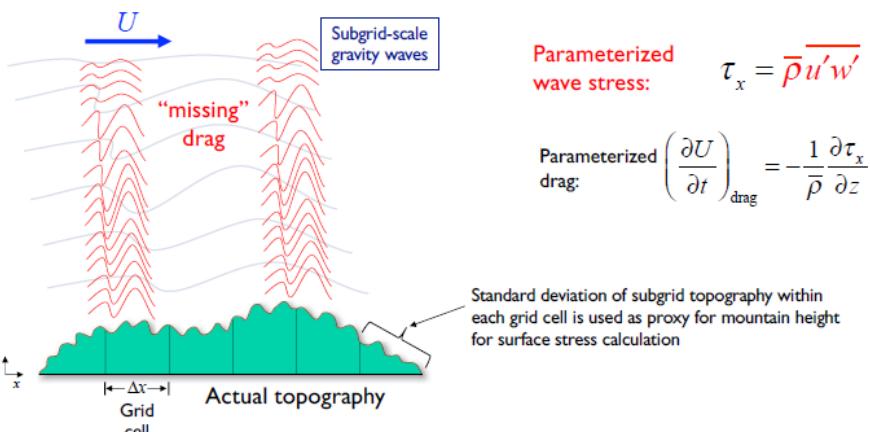




Large-scale gravity wave drag parameterization



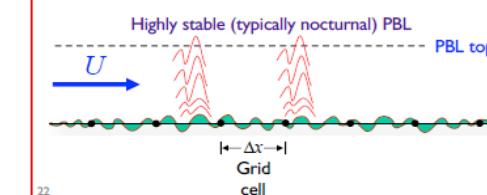
Large-scale gravity wave drag parameterization



"Small-scale" GSL drag suite schemes

Small-scale gravity wave drag (SSGWD) in stable PBLs
Tsiringakis et al. (2017); Steenvedt et al. (2008)

- Highly stable PBL allows vertical propagation of gravity waves at smaller horizontal scales
- Drag force imparted throughout PBL depth
- Useful for grid resolutions > 1 km



From Tsiringakis et al. (QJRMS, 2017):

Surface stress: $\tau_0 = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} \rho_0 k H^2 N \bar{u}, & \text{if } \frac{N}{\bar{u}} \geq k \\ 0, & \text{if } \frac{N}{\bar{u}} < k \end{cases}$	Vertical propagation
Vertical stress profile: $\tau(z) = \tau_0 \left(1 - \frac{z}{h} \right)^2$ $h = \text{PBL height}$	Trapped waves

"This scheme can be thought of as an extension of the Kim and Arakawa scheme to within the PBL."
– paraphrasing Tsiringakis et al. (2017)
(In the future the schemes should be unified.)

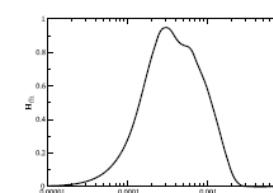
"Small-scale" GSL drag suite schemes

Wind speed tendency from drag:

$$\left(\frac{\partial \bar{U}}{\partial t} \right)_{\text{drag}} = -\alpha \beta C_{\text{nd}} C_{\text{corr}} |\bar{U}(z)| \bar{U}(z) 2.109 e^{-(z/1500)^{1.5}} \bar{a}_{22}^{-1.2}$$

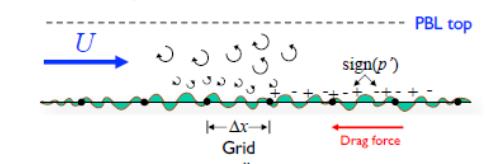
30sec topographic data is band-passed filtered before calculating subgrid standard deviation:

1344 A. C. M. BELJAARS et al.



Turbulent orographic form drag (TOFD)
Beljaars et al. (2004)

- Positively correlated turbulent pressure perturbations and terrain slope cause an opposing drag force (Note: This is not gravity wave drag)
- Drag force decays exponentially with height (e-folding height is ~ 1.5 km)
- Terrain height is band-pass filtered to remove horizontal variations > 20 km and < 2 km before calculating the standard deviation of the subgrid topography
- Useful for grid resolutions > 1 km





Dinâmica:

- Portabilidade completa de todas as rotinas do núcleo dinâmico para GPUs utilizando diretivas OpenACC, incluindo rotinas usadas por simulações de área limitada. Contudo, esta versão **não inclui** a otimização da movimentação de dados entre a memória da CPU e da GPU, nem o perfilamento e a otimização dos núcleos computacionais.

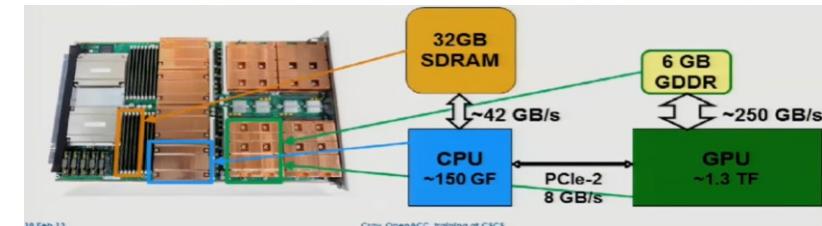
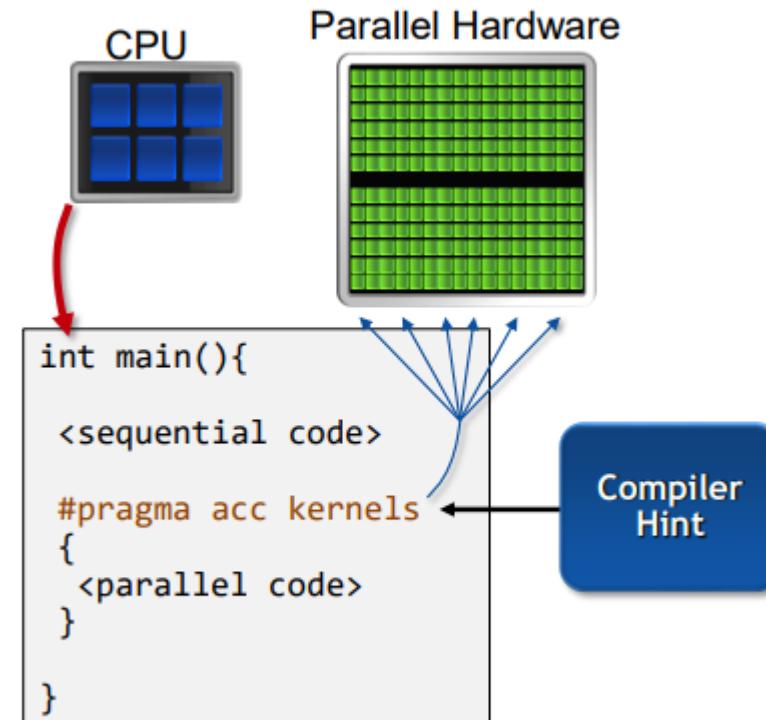
Parallelizing a single loop

C/C++

```
#pragma acc parallel loop
for(int i = 0; j < N; i++)
    a[i] = 0;
```

Fortran

```
!$acc parallel loop
do i = 1, N
    a(i) = 0
end do
```





```

subroutine halo_exchange_routine
subroutine mpas_atm_dynamics_checks
subroutine mpas_atm_dynamics_init
subroutine mpas_atm_dynamics_finalize
subroutine atm_timestep
subroutine atm_srk3
subroutine advance_scalars
subroutine atm rk_integration_setup
subroutine atm_compute_moist_coefficients
subroutine atm_compute_vert_imp_coefs
subroutine atm_compute_vert_imp_coefs_work
atm_set_smlstep_pert_variables
subroutine atm_set_smlstep_pert_variables_work
subroutine atm_advance_acoustic_step
subroutine atm_advance_acoustic_step_work
subroutine atm_divergence_damping_3d
subroutine atm_recover_large_step_variables
subroutine atm_recover_large_step_variables_work
subroutine atm_advance_scalars
subroutine atm_advance_scalars_work
subroutine atm_advance_scalars_mono
subroutine atm_advance_scalars_mono_work
subroutine atm_compute_dyn_tend
subroutine atm_compute_dyn_tend_work
subroutine atm_compute_solve_diagnostics
subroutine atm_compute_solve_diagnostics_work
subroutine atm_init_coupled_diagnostics
subroutine atm rk_dynamics_substep_finish
subroutine atm_zero_gradient_w_bdy
subroutine atm_zero_gradient_w_bdy_work
subroutine atm_bdy_adjust_dynamics_speczone_tend
subroutine atm_bdy_adjust_dynamics_relaxzone_tend
subroutine atm_bdy_reset_speczone_values
subroutine atm_bdy_adjust_scalars
subroutine atm_bdy_adjust_scalars_work
subroutine atm_bdy_set_scalars
subroutine atm_bdy_set_scalars_work
subroutine summarize_timestep

```

```

subroutine atm_advance_scalars_work_coldpool
subroutine atm_advance_scalars_mono_work_coldpool

```

```

 !$acc parallel
 !
 ! horizontal flux divergence
 !
 !$acc loop gang worker private(ica, swa)
 do iEdge=edgeStart,edgeEnd
   cell1 = cellsOnEdge(1,iEdge)
   cell2 = cellsOnEdge(2,iEdge)
   if (cell1 <= nCellsSolve .or. cell2 <= nCellsSolve) then ! only for owned cells
     ! special treatment of calculations involving edges between hexagonal cells
     ! original code retained in select "default" case
     ! be sure to see additional declarations near top of subroutine
     select case(nAdvCellsForEdge(iEdge))
     case(10)
       !$acc loop vector
       do jj=1,10
         ica(jj) = advCellsForEdge(jj,iEdge)
         swa(jj,1) = adv_coefs(jj,iEdge) + adv_coefs_3rd(jj,iEdge)
         swa(jj,2) = adv_coefs(jj,iEdge) - adv_coefs_3rd(jj,iEdge)
       end do
       !$acc loop vector
       do k=1,nVertLevels
         ii = merge(1, 2, uhAvg(k,iEdge) > 0)
         flux_arr(k,iEdge) = uhAvg(k,iEdge)*( &
           swa(1,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(1)) + swa(2,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(2)) + &
           swa(3,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(3)) + swa(4,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(4)) + &
           swa(5,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(5)) + swa(6,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(6)) + &
           swa(7,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(7)) + swa(8,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(8)) + &
           swa(9,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(9)) + swa(10,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(10)))
       end do
     case default
       !$acc loop vector
       do k=1,nvertLevels
         flux_arr(k,iEdge) = 0.0_RKIND
       end do
     end select
   else
     .....
   end if
 end do
 !$acc end parallel

```

Incluiu-se as
directivas
openacc





Dinâmica:

- Alteração na condição de contorno de **gradiente zero** para w (velocidade vertical) para um **valor constante de $w = 0$** em uma zona específica.

Para configurações de área limitada, **essa mudança** de uma condição de contorno de gradiente zero para a velocidade vertical para uma configuração onde $w = 0$, **ajuda a reduzir feições espúrias e instabilidades que apareciam próximas às fronteiras** em regiões com forte escoamento de entrada.

(PR #1304)

Within the relaxation region, the MPAS prognostic equations for horizontal and vertical momentum, potential temperature, density, and moisture (vapor and condensates) are augmented by a Rayleigh damping term and a second-order horizontal diffusion of the form

$$\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial t} = \text{RHS}_{\phi} + F_1(\phi_{LS} - \phi) - F_2 \Delta x^2 \nabla^2 (\phi_{LS} - \phi), \quad (1)$$

where

$$F_1 = \gamma_1(i-1)/m, \quad F_2 = \gamma_2(i-1)/m, \quad (2)$$

for cells $i = 2, \dots, m$ in the relaxation region, ϕ is the model state, and ϕ_{LS} is the large-scale driving solution.

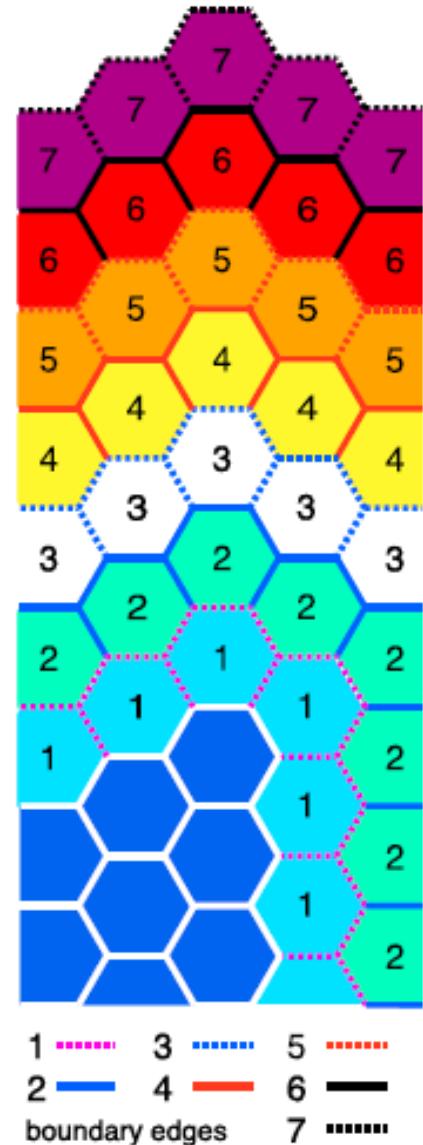


FIG. 3. Boundary zone for the MPAS horizontal mesh. The blue cells are the interior mesh, and the labeled cells and edges are in the boundary region.



Infraestrutura:

- Implementação de uma nova funcionalidade para gerar automaticamente o código lógico de pacotes, que determina quando um pacote está ativo. Essa lógica para gerar pacotes é criada pelo *registry* durante o processo de compilação, por meio do uso de um novo atributo XML, *active_when*, aplicado aos elementos. (PR #1321)

```
int parse_reg_xml(ezxml_t registry)/*{{{*/
{
    ezxml_t dims_xml, dim_xml;
    ezxml_t structs_xml, var_arr_xml, var_xml;
    ezxml_t nmlopts_xml, nmlopt_xml;
    ezxml_t packages_xml, package_xml;
    ezxml_t streams_xml, stream_xml;
    int err;
    // Parse Packages
    err = parse_packages_from_registry(registry);
    if (err) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error in parse_packages_from_registry\n");
        return err;
    }
    // Parse namelist records
    err = parse_namelist_records_from_registry(registry);
    if (err) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error in parse_namelist_records_from_registry\n");
        return err;
    }
    // Parse dimensions
    err = parse_dimensions_from_registry(registry);
    if (err) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error in parse_dimensions_from_registry\n");
        return err;
    }
    // Parse variable structures
    err = parse_structs_from_registry(registry);
    if (err) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error in parse_structs_from_registry\n");
        return err;
    }
    // Generate logic to set packages with the 'active_when' attribute
    err = generate_package_logic(registry);
    if (err) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error in generate_package_logic\n");
        return err;
    }
}
return 0;
}/*}}}
```



```
for (packages_xml = ezxml_child(registry, "packages"); packages_xml; packages_xml = packages_xml->next) {
    for (package_xml = ezxml_child(packages_xml, "package"); package_xml; package_xml = package_xml->next) {
        const char *packagename, *packagewhen;

        packagename = ezxml_attr(package_xml, "name");
        packagewhen = ezxml_attr(package_xml, "active_when");

        if (packagewhen != NULL) {
            fprintf(fd, "      call %s_setup_%s_package(configPool, packagePool)\n", corename, packagename);
        }
    }

    fprintf(fd, "\n");
    fprintf(fd, "      call mpas_log_write('---- done configuring registry-specified packages ----')\n");
    fprintf(fd, "      call mpas_log_write('')\n");
    fprintf(fd, "\n");
    fprintf(fd, "  end function %s_setup_packages_when\n", corename);
    fprintf(fd, "\n");

    for (packages_xml = ezxml_child(registry, "packages"); packages_xml; packages_xml = packages_xml->next) {
        for (package_xml = ezxml_child(packages_xml, "package"); package_xml; package_xml = package_xml->next) {
            const char *packagename, *packagewhen;

            packagename = ezxml_attr(package_xml, "name");
            packagewhen = ezxml_attr(package_xml, "active_when");

            if (packagewhen != NULL) {
                if (package_logic_routine(fd, &preg, corename, packagename, packagewhen, registry) != 0) {
                    fprintf(stderr, "Error: Problem generating logic routine for package %s, active when (%s)\n", packagename, packagewhen);
                    regfree(&preg);
                    fclose(fd);
                    return 1;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```
<!-- **** Packages **** -->
<!-- **** Packages **** -->
<!-- **** Packages **** -->

<packages>
    <package name="mp_kessler_in" description="parameterization of kessler microphysics."/>
    <package name="mp_thompson_in" description="parameterization of Thompson cloud microphysics."/>
    <package name="mp_thompson_laers_in" description="parameterization of aerosol-aware Thompson cloud microphysics."/>
    <package name="mp_wsm6_in" description="parameterization of WSM6 cloud microphysics."/>
    <package name="cu_grell_freitas_in" description="parameterization of Grell-Freitas convection."/>
    <package name="cu_gf_monan_in" description="parameterization of Grell-Freitas convection used in MONAN."/>
    <package name="cu_kain_fritsch_in" description="parameterization of Kain-Fritsch convection."/>
    <package name="cu_ntiedtke_in" description="parameterization of Tiedtke convection."/>
    <package name="bl_ysu_in" description="parameterization of YSU Planetary Boundary Layer."/>
    <package name="bl_mynn_in" description="parameterization of MYNN Planetary Boundary Layer."/>
    <package name="sf_noahmp_in" description="parameterization of NOAH-MP land surface scheme."/>

    <package name="iau" description="Incremental Analysis Update"/>
    <package name="limited_area" description="Limited-area simulations, which have lateral boundaries"/>
    <package name="jedi_da" description="Data Assimilation in JEDI framework"/>
    <package name="noInvariantStream" description="No separate invariant I/O stream is active"/>
    <package name="ugwp_orog_stream" description="Input stream (and variables) for UGWP orography"/>
    <package name="ugwp_ngw_stream" description="Input stream (and variables) for UGWP NGW lookup table"/>
    <package name="ugwp_diags_stream" description="Output stream (and variables) for UGWP output diagnostics"/>

    <!-- GF-MONAN packages for sub-options -->
    <package name="gf_monan_gustf" description="GF-MONAN gust front effects on surface fluxes"/>
    <package name="gf_monan_cporg" description="GF-MONAN cold pool edge effects on convection organization"/>
    <package name="gf_monan_pcvol" description="GF-MONAN passive cloud volume"/>
    <package name="gf_monan_sub3d" description="GF-MONAN 3d lateral spreading of the env subsidence"/>

</packages>
```

**Outros:**

- Adição de um novo script Python para configurar os diretórios de execução do MPAS-Atmosphere. (PR #1326)
- Adição da refletividade de radar 3D de 10 cm (refl10cm) ao *stream da_state*, útil para assimilação de dados de radar (*radar DA*) e comparação com observações de radar. (PR #1323)



MPAS Version 8.3.0

Latest



MONAN_GPU

Latest





Este *pull request* incorpora o conjunto de parametrizações físicas **UGWP (Unified Gravity Wave Physics)** do **Sistema Unificado de Previsão (UFS)** da **NOAA** ao **MPAS**:

🔗 https://ufs.epic.noaa.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/UGWP_in_UFS_July_2021-1.pdf

A seguir, um breve resumo sobre o uso do conjunto:

1. No núcleo `init_atmosphere`, há uma nova opção de pré-processamento estático, `config_native_gwd_gsl_static`, que é usada para gerar um novo arquivo estático necessário ao UGWP. O arquivo é escrito pelo *stream* `ugwp_oro_data` e requer dois novos conjuntos de dados no diretório de dados geográficos: `topo_ugwp_30s` e `topo_ugwp_2.5m`.

2. No núcleo `atmosphere`, há várias novas opções quando `config_gwdo_scheme = 'bl_ugwp_gwdo'`:

- `config_ngw_scheme`
- `config_knob_ugwp_tauamp`
- `config_ugwp_diags`

3. Se `config_ngw_scheme = true`, um arquivo de entrada adicional, `ugwp_limb_tau.nc`, é necessário. Essa opção ativa o esquema de arrasto de ondas de gravidade não-estacionário.

4. Se `config_ugwp_diags = true`, o *stream* de saída `diag_ugwp` será escrito.

Nota: Este pacote físico é o conjunto "NOAA/GSL" de arrasto orográfico por ondas de gravidade (GWD), introduzido no **WRF versão 4.3** (ativado com `gwd_opt=3` no namelist). Ele inclui uma parametrização GWD não-estacionária que representa fontes de ondas de gravidade como convecção profunda e instabilidade frontal.



MPAS Version 8.3.0

Latest

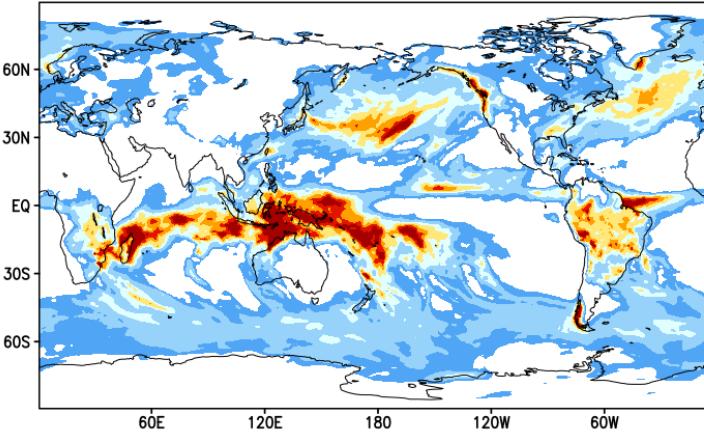


MONAN_GPU
Latest



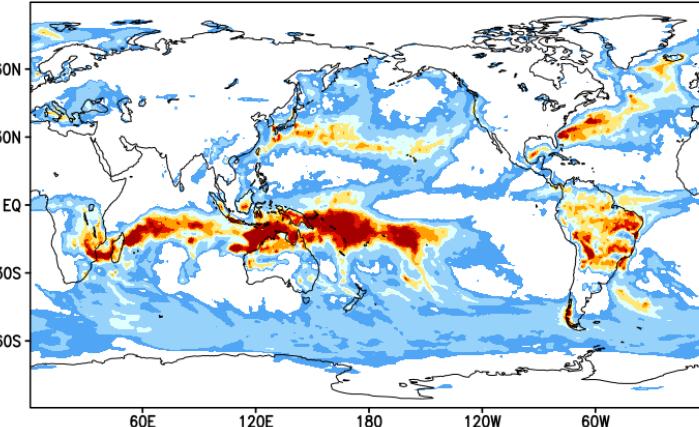
(a)

MONAN_FCT bl_ysu_gwdo[mm/day]
time0=1jan1997 / time1=31jan1997
level=1000hPa / fct=31days



(a)

MONAN_FCT bl_ugwp_gwdo[mm/day]
time0=1jan1997 / time1=31jan1997
level=1000hPa / fct=31days



(a) MONAN_FCT bl_ugwp_gwdo_non_stat[mm/day]
time0=1jan1997 / time1=31jan1997
level=1000hPa / fct=31days

