



**9ª Reunião Geral do MONAN**  
**01/07/2025**  
**14h00 -16h45**



Segue link de acesso:

<https://conferenciaweb.rnp.br/inpe/8-reuniao-geral-do-monan-terca-feira-17-06-2025>

- 1) Atividades desenvolvidas pelo Grupo de Avaliação de Modelos: Apresentadores: Ariane
- 2) Atividades desenvolvidas pelo Grupo de Assimilação de Dados: Apresentadores: João Gerd
- 3) Atividades desenvolvidas pelo Grupo de Modelagem Atmosférica Apresentadores: Paulo Kubota

14:00-14:05 - Informes Iniciais e Gerais da Chefia com Relação ao MONAN (Chefias/Saulo)

14:05-14:15 - Comentários importantes ou novidades dos Macro-Grupos [GCC, GOC e GMS] obtidos durante a semana sobre o modelo MONAN.

14:15-14:50 - GAM: Atividade desenvolvida: "Apresentação do Relatório da versão 1.3.1": [Ariane]

14:50-15:00 - Discussão [Todos]

15:00-15:30 - GMS: Atividade desenvolvida pelo Grupo de Assimilação de Dados: [João Gerd]

15:30-15:45 - Discussão [Todos]

15:45-16:00 - Intervalo

16:00-16:30 - GMA: Atividade do GMA: [Paulo Kubota]

16:30-16:45 - Discussão [Todos]



# **Atualização do modelo MONAN com as novas funcionalidades do modelo MPAS- 8.3.0**

**01/07/2025**

**14h00 -16h45**



```
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/CMakeLists.txt MPAS-Model-8.2.3/CMakeLists.txt
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/Makefile MPAS-Model-8.2.3/Makefile
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/README.md MPAS-Model-8.2.3/README.md
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/cmake/Functions/MPAS_Functions.cmake MPAS-Model-8.2.3/cmake/Functions/MPAS_Functions.cmake
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/CMakeLists.txt MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/CMakeLists.txt
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/Externals.cfg MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/Externals.cfg
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/Makefile MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/Makefile
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/Registry.xml MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/Registry.xml
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/dynamics/mpas_atm_boundaries.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/dynamics/mpas_atm_boundaries.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/dynamics/mpas_atm_time_integration.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/dynamics/mpas_atm_time_integration.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/mpas_atm_core.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/mpas_atm_core.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/mpas_atm_core_interface.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/mpas_atm_core_interface.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/.gitignore MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/.gitignore
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/Makefile MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/Makefile
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_control.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_control.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_gwdo.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_gwdo.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_microphysics.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_microphysics.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_radiation_lw.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_radiation_lw.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_radiation_sw.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_driver_radiation_sw.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_finalize.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_finalize.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_init.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_init.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_interface.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_interface.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_lsm_noahmpinit.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_lsm_noahmpinit.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_manager.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_atmosphere/physics/mpas_atmphys_manager.F
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diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_gwd.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_gwd.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_llxy.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_llxy.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_read_met.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_read_met.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_static.F MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_init_atmosphere/mpas_init_atm_static.F
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_landice/Registry.xml MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_landice/Registry.xml
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_ocean/Registry.xml MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_ocean/Registry.xml
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/core_seaice/Registry.xml MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/core_seaice/Registry.xml
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diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/tools/registry/gen_inc.h MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/tools/registry/gen_inc.h
diff -br MPAS-Model-8.3.0/src/tools/registry/parse.c MPAS-Model-8.2.3/src/tools/registry/parse.c
```

Total = 58 files



```
[paulo.kubota@egeon-login sources]$ cat compare_8.3.0_8.2.3.txt | grep .F90| wc -l  
1
```

```
[paulo.kubota@egeon-login sources]$ cat compare_8.3.0_8.2.3.txt | grep .F| wc -l  
32
```

```
[paulo.kubota@egeon-login sources]$ cat compare_8.3.0_8.2.3.txt | grep ".c " | wc -l  
5
```

```
[paulo.kubota@egeon-login sources]$ cat compare_8.3.0_8.2.3.txt | grep ".h " | wc -l  
2
```

```
[paulo.kubota@egeon-login sources]$ cat compare_8.3.0_8.2.3.txt | grep ".xml " | wc -l  
7
```



Esta versão do MPAS introduz novas capacidades e melhorias no modelo MPAS-Atmosphere e em sua infraestrutura de software de suporte. As mudanças mais relevantes estão listadas abaixo.

### **Inicialização:**

- Adição de suporte ao conjunto de dados de categoria de solo BNU com resolução de 30 segundos. O conjunto de dados de categoria de solo BNU de 30" pode ser selecionado definindo a nova opção do namelist config\_soilcat\_data como 'BNU' no grupo & data\_sources do namelist. O uso desse conjunto de dados requer o download separado de um dataset estático. (PR #1322)
- Adição de suporte ao conjunto de dados de uso do solo MODIS com resolução de 15 segundos. O conjunto de dados MODIS de 15" pode ser selecionado definindo a opção existente do namelist config\_landuse\_data como 'MODIFIED\_IGBP\_MODIS\_NOAH\_15s' no grupo &data\_sources do namelist. O uso desse conjunto de dados requer o download separado de um dataset estático. (PR #1322)
- Introdução de uma nova opção no namelist, config\_lu\_supersample\_factor, para controlar a superamostragem dos dados de uso do solo, que agora podem estar em uma grade de 30" ou 15", dependendo da escolha do conjunto de dados. A opção existente config\_30s\_supersample\_factor agora controla a superamostragem apenas para os dados de relevo de 30", categoria de solo e fração de vegetação mensal MODIS FPAR. (PR #1322)



## Inicialização:

•Adição de suporte ao conjunto de dados de **categoria de solo BNU** com **resolução de 30 segundos**. O conjunto de dados de categoria de solo BNU de 30" pode ser selecionado definindo a nova opção do namelist **config soilcat data** como 'BNU' no grupo & data\_sources do namelist. O uso desse conjunto de dados requer o download separado de um dataset estático. (PR #1322)

Land-Atmosphere Interaction Research Group at Sun Yat-sen University

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### The Soil Database of China for Land Surface Modeling

[Introduction](#) | [Data citation](#) | [Data download](#)

#### Introduction

This soil characteristics database was developed for use in the land surface modeling.

The dataset includes soil physical and chemical attributes: pH value, organic matter fraction, cation exchange capacity, root abundance, total nitrogen (N), total phosphorus (P), total potassium (K), alkali-hydrolysable N, available P, available K, exchangeable  $H^+$ ,  $Al^{3+}$ ,  $Ca^{2+}$ ,  $Mg^{2+}$ ,  $K^+$ ,  $Na^+$ , horizon thickness, soil profile depth, sand, silt and clay fractions, rock fragment, bulk density, porosity, structure, consistency and soil color. Quality control information (QC) was provided.

The resolution is 30 arc-seconds (about 1 km at the equator). The vertical variation of soil property was captured by eight layers to the depth of 2.3 m (i.e. 0- 0.045, 0.045- 0.091, 0.091- 0.166, 0.166- 0.289, 0.289- 0.493, 0.493- 0.829, 0.829- 1.383 and 1.383- 2.296 m) for convenience of use in the Common Land Model and the Community Land Model (CLM).

The documentation of the dataset can be downloaded here, including [readme file](#) and the [data citation paper](#) (with its [auxiliary material](#)).

#### Data citation

Shangguan, W., Y. Dai, B. Liu, A. Zhu, Q. Duan, L. Wu, D. Ji, A. Ye, H. Yuan, Q. Zhang, D. Chen, M. Chen, J. Chu, Y. Dou, J. Guo, H. Li, J. Li, L. Liang, X. Liang, H. Liu, S. Liu, C. Miao, and Y. Zhang (2013), A China Dataset of Soil Properties for Land Surface Modeling, Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems, 5: 212-224.

[https://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/src/wps\\_files/](https://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/src/wps_files/)

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<a href="#">METGRID.TBL.ARW.V39_&gt;</a>	2017-07-17 18:07	2.2K	
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<a href="#">QNWFA_QNIFA_SIGMA_MO_&gt;</a>	2017-04-14 22:29	148M	
<a href="#">albedo_modis.tar.bz2</a>	2018-05-16 21:30	74M	
<a href="#">albedo_ncep.tar.bz2</a>	2014-04-17 23:34	2.0M	
<a href="#">bnu_soiltype_bot.tar.&gt;</a>	2017-04-12 21:16	7.7M	
<a href="#">bnu_soiltype_top.tar.&gt;</a>	2017-04-12 21:16	7.8M	

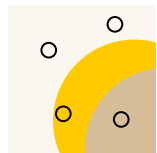




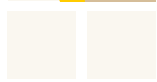


## Inicialização:

- Introdução de uma nova opção no namelist, `config_lu_supersample_factor`, para controlar a superamostragem dos dados de uso do solo, que agora podem estar em uma grade de 30" ou 15", dependendo da escolha do conjunto de dados. A opção existente `config_30s_supersample_factor` agora controla a superamostragem apenas para os dados de relevo de 30", categoria de solo e fração de vegetação mensal MODIS FPAR. (PR #1322)



Pixel with sampling positions



Sampled colours

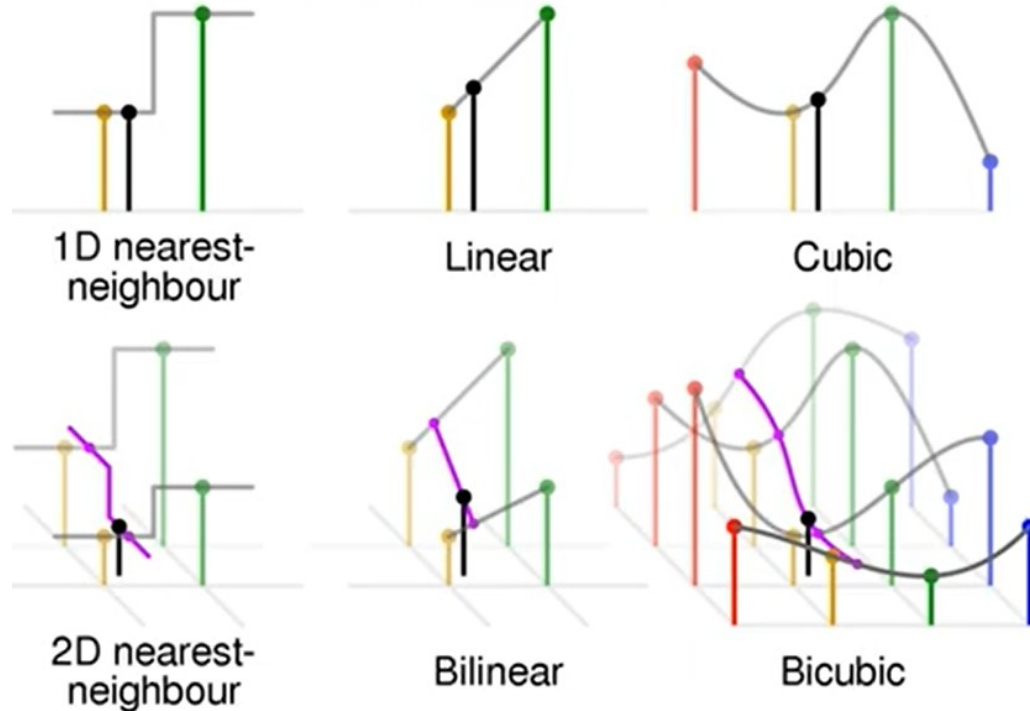


Average = displayed colour



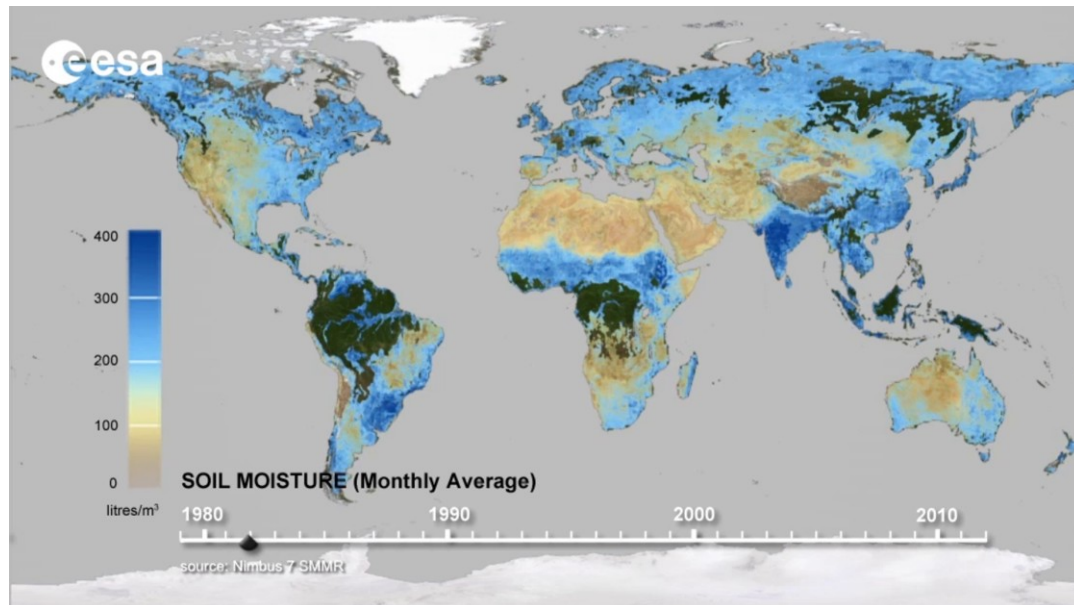
- Alteração na interpolação horizontal, de uma interpolação bilinear de quatro pontos para uma interpolação parabólica sobreposta de dezesseis pontos, tanto para condições iniciais quanto para condições de contorno laterais. (PR #1303)

## Funções de interpolação





- Capacidade de usar campos de umidade do solo e temperatura do solo do ICON. (PR #1298)





- Adição de uma opção para ignorar o processamento de campos estáticos exclusivos do Noah-MP no núcleo init\_atmosphere. Definir a nova opção do namelist config\_noahmp\_static como false no grupo &data\_sources impede que os campos estáticos do Noah-MP sejam processados quando config\_static\_interp = true no arquivo namelist.init\_atmosphere; isso também permite que arquivos estáticos existentes que não possuem os campos do Noah-MP 'soilcomp', 'soilcl1', 'soilcl2', 'soilcl3' e 'soilcl4' sejam utilizados pelo programa init\_atmosphere\_model. (PR #1239)

← ↻ 🏠 [https://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/src/wps\\_files/soilgrids/](https://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/src/wps_files/soilgrids/) ☆

## Index of /wrf/src/wps\_files/soilgrids

<a href="#">Name</a>	<a href="#">Last modified</a>	<a href="#">Size</a>	<a href="#">Description</a>
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📁 <a href="#">Parent Directory</a>		-	
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📁 <a href="#">texture_layer1/</a>	2018-06-05 21:25	-	
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📁 <a href="#">texture_layer3/</a>	2018-06-05 21:24	-	
📁 <a href="#">texture_layer4/</a>	2018-06-05 21:22	-	
📁 <a href="#">texture_top/</a>	2018-06-05 21:23	-	



- Melhorias de escalonamento de memória no processamento do campo estático de arrasto por ondas de gravidade (GWD) no núcleo `init_atmosphere` (quando `config_native_gwd_static = true`), para reduzir o uso de memória quando múltiplas tarefas MPI são utilizadas. Em muitos casos, essas mudanças eliminam a necessidade de subutilizar recursos computacionais, o que anteriormente era necessário devido à falta de escalonamento de memória no processamento do campo estático GWD. (PR #1235)

```
cd WPS_GEOG/
[paulo.kubota@egeon-login WPS_GEOG]$ ls
albedo_modis      hangl    hstdv    maxsnowalb_modis      orogwd_1deg  soilgrids  topo_10m
albedo_ncep       hanis    hzmax    modis_landuse_20class_15s  orogwd_20m  soiltemp_1deg  topo_2m
bnu_soiltype_bot  hasynw   islope   modis_landuse_20class_30s  orogwd_2deg  soiltype_bot_10m  topo_30s
bnu_soiltype_top  hasys    lai_modis_10m  modis_landuse_20class_30s_with_lakes  orogwd_30m  soiltype_bot_2m  topo_5m
clayfrac_5m       hasysw   lai_modis_30s  modis_landuse_21class_30s  orogwd3_10m  soiltype_bot_30s  topo_gmted2010_30s
crop              hasyw    lake_depth  nlcd2006_11_30s          orogwd3_1deg  soiltype_bot_5m  topo_ugwp_2m
erod              hcnvx    landuse_10m  nlcd2006_11_9s           orogwd3_20m  soiltype_top_10m  topo_ugwp_30s
geog_noahmp.tar.gz hlennw   landuse_2m   nlcd2011_can_11_9s       orogwd3_2.5m  soiltype_top_2m  varssso
greenfrac         hlens    landuse_30s  nlcd2011_imp_11_9s      orogwd3_2deg  soiltype_top_30s  varssso_10m
greenfrac_fpar_modis  hlensw   landuse_30s_with_lakes  nudapt44_1km          orogwd3_30m  soiltype_top_5m  varssso_2m
groundwater       hlenw    landuse_5m   NUDAPT44_1km            readme        ssib_landuse_10m  varssso_5m
gs1_gwd.tar.bz2   hslop    maxsnowalb  orogwd_10m              sandfrac_5m  ssib_landuse_5m
[paulo.kubota@egeon-login WPS_GEOG]$ ^C
```

init\_atmosphere



```
core_init_atmosphere]$ ls
build_options.mk      mpas_atmphys_initialize_real.F  mpas_init_atm_core.F          mpas_init_atm_read_met.F      mpas_stack.F
CMakeLists.txt        mpas_atmphys_utilities.F        mpas_init_atm_core_interface.F mpas_init_atm_static.F        read_geogrid.c
Makefile              mpas_geotile_manager.F          mpas_init_atm_gwd.F          mpas_init_atm_surface.F      Registry.xml
mpas_atm_advection.F  mpas_gsl_oro_data_lg_scale.F    mpas_init_atm_gwd_gsl.F      mpas_init_atm_thompson_aerosols.F
mpas_atmphys_constants.F  mpas_gsl_oro_data_sm_scale.F    mpas_init_atm_hinterp.F      mpas_init_atm_vinterp.F
mpas_atmphys_date_time.F  mpas_init_atm_bitarray.F        mpas_init_atm_llxy.F          mpas_kd_tree.F
mpas_atmphys_functions.F  mpas_init_atm_cases.F          mpas_init_atm_queue.F        mpas_parse_geoindex.F
```

orogwd3\_2.5m/

```
con1s(ice11) = conss(ice11)
oa11s(ice11) = oa1ss(ice11)
oa21s(ice11) = oa2ss(ice11)
oa31s(ice11) = oa3ss(ice11)
oa41s(ice11) = oa4ss(ice11)
o111s(ice11) = o11ss(ice11)
o121s(ice11) = o12ss(ice11)
o131s(ice11) = o13ss(ice11)
o141s(ice11) = o14ss(ice11)
var2d1s(ice11) = var2dss(ice11)
```

```
conss
oa1ss
oa2ss
oa3ss
oa4ss
o11ss
o12ss
o13ss
o14ss
varss
```



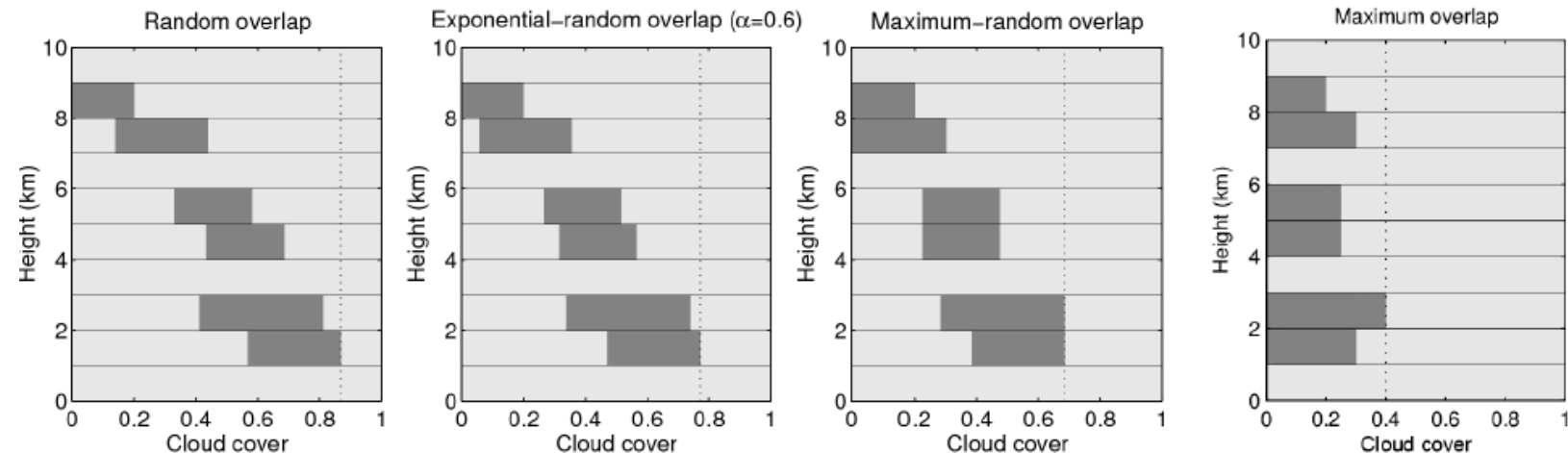
## Física:

- Atualização dos esquemas RRTMG LW e SW, com destaque para a adição das suposições de sobreposição de nuvens do tipo exponencial e exponencial\_aleatória. A suposição de sobreposição de nuvens e o comprimento de decorrelação agora estão disponíveis como opções no namelist (config\_radt\_cld\_overlap e config\_radt\_cld\_dcorrlen, respectivamente). (PR #1296 e PR #1297)

### Parametrização de sobreposição de nuvem

- Mesmo que possa prever a fração de nuvens versus altura.

=> A **cobertura de nuvens** (e, portanto, a radiação) **depende da sobreposição de nuvens**



- Observações (Hogan e Illingworth 2000) suportam “sobreposição aleatória exponencial”:
  - Nuvens **não adjacentes** são **sobrepostas aleatoriamente**
  - Nuvens **adjacentes** **correlacionadas** com comprimento de decorrelação **~2km**
  - **Muitos modelos** ainda usam “**sobreposição aleatória máxima**”



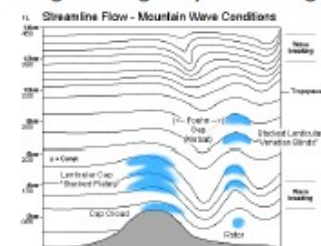


## Física:

- Incorporação do conjunto de parametrizações físicas UGWP (Unified Gravity Wave Physics) do Sistema de Previsão Unificado (UFS) da NOAA. Esse pacote físico é a suíte de arrasto orográfico por ondas de gravidade (GWD) "NOAA/GSL", introduzida no WRF Versão 4.3 (ativada pela opção do namelist do WRF `gwd_opt=3`), mas com a adição de uma parametrização GWD não-estacionária que representa fontes de ondas de gravidade como convecção profunda e instabilidade frontal. O uso da suíte UGWP requer downloads adicionais de campos estáticos. (PR #1276)

## Overview of the Unified Gravity Wave Physics (UGWP) parameterizations

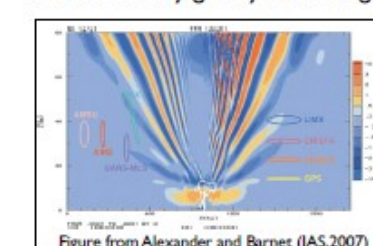
Large-scale gravity wave drag



Low-level flow blocking



Non-stationary gravity wave drag



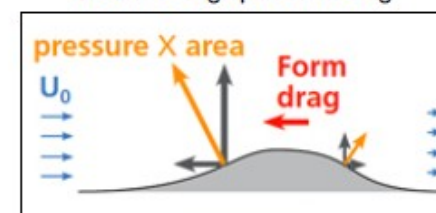
Two new schemes from GSL drag suite

UGWP v1 is called by the Common Community Physics Package (CCPP) "ugwpv1\_gslldrag" scheme

Small-scale gravity wave drag



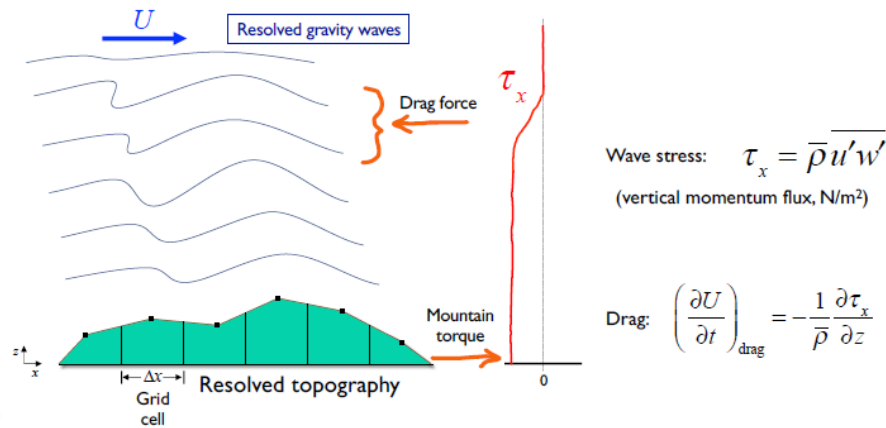
Turbulent orographic form drag







## Large-scale gravity wave drag parameterization



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## “Small-scale” GSL drag suite schemes

Small-scale gravity wave drag (SSGWD) in stable PBLs  
Tsiringakis et al. (2017); Steenveld et al. (2008)

- Highly stable PBL allows vertical propagation of gravity waves at smaller horizontal scales
- Drag force imparted throughout PBL depth
- Useful for grid resolutions > 1 km

From Tsiringakis et al. (QJRM, 2017):

$$\text{Surface stress: } \tau_0 = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} \rho_0 k H^2 N \bar{u}, & \text{if } \frac{N}{U} \geq k \\ 0, & \text{if } \frac{N}{U} < k \end{cases}$$

Vertical propagation  
Trapped waves

$$\text{Vertical stress profile: } \tau(z) = \tau_0 \left(1 - \frac{z}{h}\right)^2 \quad h = \text{PBL height}$$

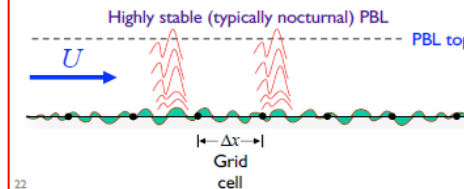
Where:  $H = 2\sigma_h$  ( $2 \times$  std dev of subgrid topography)

$$k = \frac{(1 + L_s)^{1/4}}{\lambda_{\text{eff}}} \quad \text{Horizontal wave number of topog.}$$

$L_s, \sigma_h$  and  $\lambda_{\text{eff}}$  Parameters from Kim and Doyle (2005)

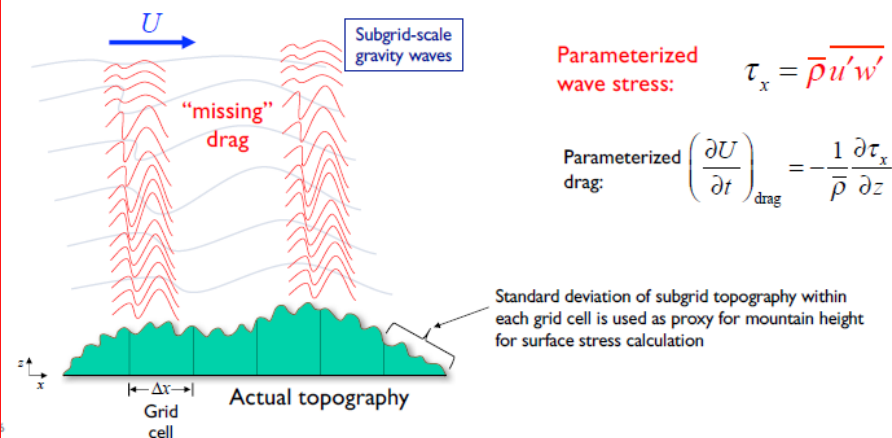
“This scheme can be thought of as an extension of the Kim and Arakawa scheme to within the PBL.”  
— paraphrasing Tsiringakis et al. (2017)

(In the future the schemes should be unified.)



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## Large-scale gravity wave drag parameterization



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## “Small-scale” GSL drag suite schemes

Wind speed tendency from drag:

$$\left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial t}\right)_{\text{drag}} = -\alpha \beta C_{\text{md}} C_{\text{conf}} |U(z)| U(z) 2.109 e^{-(z/1500)^{1.5}} a_{2z}^{-1.2}$$

30sec topographic data is band-passed filtered before calculating subgrid standard deviation:

A. C. M. BELJAARS et al.

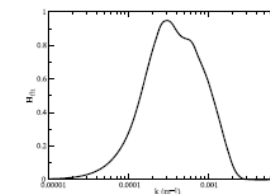
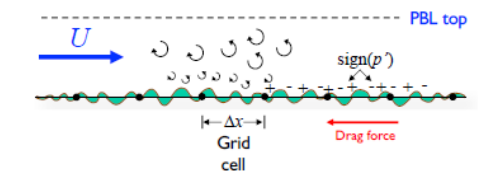


Figure A.2. Spectral filter corresponding to difference of two smoothing operations with  $A_1 = 2$  km,  $A_2 = 20$  km,  $A_3 = A_2 = 1$  km.

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Turbulent orographic form drag (TOFD)  
Beljaars et al. (2004)

- Positively correlated turbulent pressure perturbations and terrain slope cause an opposing drag force (Note: This is not gravity wave drag)
- Drag force decays exponentially with height (e-folding height is  $\sim 1.5$  km)
- Terrain height is band-pass filtered to remove horizontal variations  $> 20$  km and  $< 2$  km before calculating the standard deviation of the subgrid topography
- Useful for grid resolutions  $> 1$  km





## Dinâmica:

- Portabilidade completa de todas as rotinas do núcleo dinâmico para GPUs utilizando diretivas OpenACC, incluindo rotinas usadas por simulações de área limitada. Contudo, esta versão **não inclui** a otimização da movimentação de dados entre a memória da CPU e da GPU, nem o perfilamento e a otimização dos núcleos computacionais.

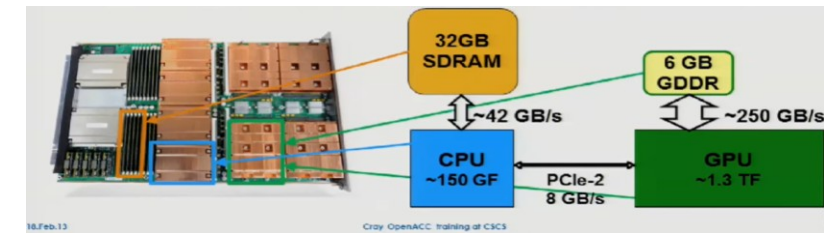
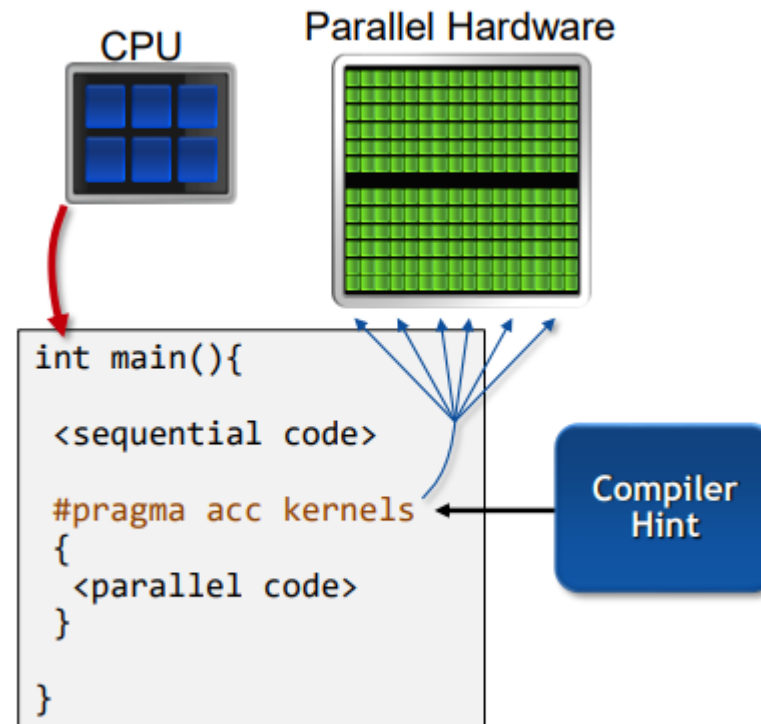
### Parallelizing a single loop

C/C++

```
#pragma acc parallel loop
for(int i = 0; j < N; i++)
  a[i] = 0;
```

Fortran

```
!$acc parallel loop
do i = 1, N
  a(i) = 0
end do
```





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```
subroutine halo_exchange_routine
subroutine mpas_atm_dynamics_checks
subroutine mpas_atm_dynamics_init
subroutine mpas_atm_dynamics_finalize
subroutine atm_timestep
subroutine atm_sr3
subroutine advance_scalars
subroutine atm_rk_integration_setup
subroutine atm_compute_moist_coefficients
subroutine atm_compute_vert_imp_coefs
subroutine atm_compute_vert_imp_coefs_work
atm_set_smlstep_pert_variables
subroutine atm_set_smlstep_pert_variables_work
subroutine atm_advance_acoustic_step
subroutine atm_advance_acoustic_step_work
subroutine atm_divergence_damping_3d
subroutine atm_recover_large_step_variables
subroutine atm_recover_large_step_variables_work
subroutine atm_advance_scalars
subroutine atm_advance_scalars_work
subroutine atm_advance_scalars_mono
subroutine atm_advance_scalars_mono_work
subroutine atm_compute_dyn_tend
subroutine atm_compute_dyn_tend_work
subroutine atm_compute_solve_diagnostics
subroutine atm_compute_solve_diagnostics_work
subroutine atm_init_coupled_diagnostics
subroutine atm_rk_dynamics_substep_finish
subroutine atm_zero_gradient_w_bdy
subroutine atm_zero_gradient_w_bdy_work
subroutine atm_bdy_adjust_dynamics_speczone_tend
subroutine atm_bdy_adjust_dynamics_relaxzone_tend
subroutine atm_bdy_reset_speczone_values
subroutine atm_bdy_adjust_scalars
subroutine atm_bdy_adjust_scalars_work
subroutine atm_bdy_set_scalars
subroutine atm_bdy_set_scalars_work
subroutine summarize_timestep
```

```
subroutine atm_advance_scalars_work_coldpool
subroutine atm_advance_scalars_mono_work_coldpool
```

```
!$acc parallel
!
! horizontal flux divergence
!
!$acc loop gang worker private(ica, swa)
do iEdge=edgeStart,edgeEnd
  cell1 = cellsOnEdge(iEdge)
  cell2 = cellsOnEdge(iEdge)
  if (cell1 <= ncellsSolve .or. cell2 <= ncellsSolve) then ! only for owned cells
    ! special treatment of calculations involving edges between hexagonal cells
    ! original code retained in select "default" case
    ! be sure to see additional declarations near top of subroutine
    select case(nAdvCellsForEdge(iEdge))
    case(10)
      !$acc loop vector
      do jj=1,10
        ica(jj) = advCellsForEdge(jj,iEdge)
        swa(jj,1) = adv_coefs(jj,iEdge) + adv_coefs_3rd(jj,iEdge)
        swa(jj,2) = adv_coefs(jj,iEdge) - adv_coefs_3rd(jj,iEdge)
      end do
      !$acc loop vector
      do k=1,nVertLevels
        ii = merge(1, 2, uhAvg(k,iEdge) > 0)
        flux_arr(k,iEdge) = uhAvg(k,iEdge)*( &
          swa(1,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(1)) + swa(2,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(2)) + &
          swa(3,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(3)) + swa(4,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(4)) + &
          swa(5,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(5)) + swa(6,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(6)) + &
          swa(7,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(7)) + swa(8,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(8)) + &
          swa(9,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(9)) + swa(10,ii)*scalar_new(k,ica(10))
        )
      end do
    case default
      !$acc loop vector
      do k=1,nVertLevels
        flux_arr(k,iEdge) = 0.0_R8DND
      end do
    end select
  else
    .....
  end if
end do
!$acc end parallel
```

Incluiu-se as  
directivas  
openacc



## Dinâmica:

- Alteração na condição de contorno de **gradiente zero** para  $w$  (velocidade vertical) para um valor constante de  $w = 0$  em uma zona específica.

Para configurações de área limitada, **essa mudança** de uma condição de contorno de gradiente zero para a velocidade vertical para uma configuração onde  $w = 0$ , **ajuda a reduzir feições espúrias e instabilidades que apareciam próximas às fronteiras** em regiões com forte escoamento de entrada. (PR #1304)

Within the relaxation region, the MPAS prognostic equations for horizontal and vertical momentum, potential temperature, density, and moisture (vapor and condensates) are augmented by a Rayleigh damping term and a second-order horizontal diffusion of the form

$$\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial t} = \text{RHS}_\phi + F_1(\phi_{\text{LS}} - \phi) - F_2 \Delta x^2 \nabla^2(\phi_{\text{LS}} - \phi), \quad (1)$$



$$F_1 = \gamma_1(i-1)/m, \quad F_2 = \gamma_2(i-1)/m, \quad (2)$$

for cells  $i = 2, \dots, m$  in the relaxation region,  $\phi$  is the model state, and  $\phi_{i,c}$  is the large-scale driving solution.



FIG. 3. Boundary zone for the MPAS horizontal mesh. The blue cells are the interior mesh, and the labeled cells and edges are in the boundary region.



## Infraestrutura:

- Implementação de uma nova funcionalidade para gerar automaticamente o código lógico de pacotes, que determina quando um pacote está ativo. Essa lógica para gerar pacotes é criada pelo *registry* durante o processo de compilação, por meio do uso de um novo atributo XML, *active\_when*, aplicado aos elementos. (PR #1321)

```
int parse_reg_xml(ezxml_t registry)/*{{{*/
{
    ezxml_t dims_xml, dim_xml;
    ezxml_t structs_xml, var_arr_xml, var_xml;
    ezxml_t nmlrecs_xml, nmlopt_xml;
    ezxml_t packages_xml, package_xml;
    ezxml_t streams_xml, stream_xml;
    int err;
    // Parse Packages
    err = parse_packages_from_registry(registry);
    if (err) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error in parse_packages_from_registry\n");
        return err;
    }
    // Parse namelist records
    err = parse_namelist_records_from_registry(registry);
    if (err) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error in parse_namelist_records_from_registry\n");
        return err;
    }
    // Parse dimensions
    err = parse_dimensions_from_registry(registry);
    if (err) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error in parse_dimensions_from_registry\n");
        return err;
    }
    // Parse variable structures
    err = parse_structs_from_registry(registry);
    if (err) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error in parse_structs_from_registry\n");
        return err;
    }
    // Generate logic to set packages with the 'active_when' attribute
    err = generate_package_logic(registry);
    if (err) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error in generate_package_logic\n");
        return err;
    }
    return 0;
}/*}}}
```



```
for (packages_xml = ezxml_child(registry, "packages"); packages_xml; packages_xml = packages_xml->next) {
    for (package_xml = ezxml_child(packages_xml, "package"); package_xml; package_xml = package_xml->next) {
        const char *packagename, *packagewhen;

        packagename = ezxml_attr(package_xml, "name");
        packagewhen = ezxml_attr(package_xml, "active_when");

        if (packagewhen != NULL) {
            fprintf(fd, "        call %s_setup%s_package(configPool, packagePool)\n", corename, packagename);
        }
    }
}

fprintf(fd, "\n");
fprintf(fd, "        call mpas_log_write('----- done configuring registry-specified packages -----')\n");
fprintf(fd, "        call mpas_log_write('')\n");
fprintf(fd, "\n");
fprintf(fd, "    end function %s_setup_packages_when\n", corename);
fprintf(fd, "\n");

for (packages_xml = ezxml_child(registry, "packages"); packages_xml; packages_xml = packages_xml->next) {
    for (package_xml = ezxml_child(packages_xml, "package"); package_xml; package_xml = package_xml->next) {
        const char *packagename, *packagewhen;

        packagename = ezxml_attr(package_xml, "name");
        packagewhen = ezxml_attr(package_xml, "active_when");

        if (packagewhen != NULL) {
            if (package_logic_routine(fd, &preg, corename, packagename, packagewhen, registry) != 0) {
                fprintf(stderr, "Error: Problem generating logic routine for package %s, active when (%s)\n", packagename, packagewhen);
                regfree(&preg);
                fclose(fd);
                return 1;
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```
<!-- ***** -->
<!-- ***** Packages ***** -->
<!-- ***** -->

<packages>
  <package name="mp_kessler_in" description="parameterization of kessler microphysics."/>
  <package name="mp_thompson_in" description="parameterization of Thompson cloud microphysics."/>
  <package name="mp_thompson_aers_in" description="parameterization of aerosol-aware Thompson cloud microphysics."/>
  <package name="mp_wsm6_in" description="parameterization of WSM6 cloud microphysics."/>
  <package name="cu_grell_freitas_in" description="parameterization of Grell-Freitas convection."/>
  <package name="cu_gf_monan_in" description="parameterization of Grell-Freitas convection used in MONAN."/>
  <package name="cu_kain_fritsch_in" description="parameterization of Kain-Fritsch convection."/>
  <package name="cu_ntiedtke_in" description="parameterization of Tiedtke convection."/>
  <package name="bl_ysu_in" description="parameterization of YSU Planetary Boundary Layer."/>
  <package name="bl_mynn_in" description="parameterization of MYNN Planetary Boundary Layer."/>
  <package name="sf_noahmp_in" description="parameterization of NOAH-MP land surface scheme."/>

  <package name="iau" description="Incremental Analysis Update"/>
  <package name="limited_area" description="Limited-area simulations, which have lateral boundaries"/>
  <package name="jedi_da" description="Data Assimilation in JEDI framework"/>
  <package name="no_invariant_stream" description="No separate invariant I/O stream is active"/>
  <package name="ugwp_orog_stream" description="Input stream (and variables) for UGWP orography"/>
  <package name="ugwp_ngw_stream" description="Input stream (and variables) for UGWP NGW lookup table"/>
  <package name="ugwp_diags_stream" description="Output stream (and variables) for UGWP output diagnostics"/>

  <!-- GF-MONAN packages for sub-options -->
  <package name="gf_monan_gustf" description="GF-MONAN gust front effects on surface fluxes"/>
  <package name="gf_monan_cporg" description="GF-MONAN cold pool edge effects on convection organization"/>
  <package name="gf_monan_pcvol" description="GF-MONAN passive cloud volume"/>
  <package name="gf_monan_sub3d" description="GF-MONAN 3d lateral spreading of the env subsidence"/>

</packages>
```





**Outros:**

- Adição de um novo script Python para configurar os diretórios de execução do MPAS-Atmosphere. (PR #1326)
- Adição da refletividade de radar 3D de 10 cm (refl10cm) ao *stream* da *\_state*, útil para assimilação de dados de radar (*radar DA*) e comparação com observações de radar. (PR #1323)





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Este *pull request* incorpora o conjunto de parametrizações físicas **UGWP (Unified Gravity Wave Physics)** do **Sistema Unificado de Previsão (UFS)** da **NOAA** ao **MPAS**:

 [https://ufs.epic.noaa.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/UGWP\\_in\\_UFS\\_July\\_2021-1.pdf](https://ufs.epic.noaa.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/UGWP_in_UFS_July_2021-1.pdf)

A seguir, um breve resumo sobre o uso do conjunto:

1.No núcleo `init_atmosphere`, há uma nova opção de pré-processamento estático, `config_native_gwd_gsl_static`, que é usada para gerar um novo arquivo estático necessário ao UGWP. O arquivo é escrito pelo *stream* `ugwp_oro_data` e requer dois novos conjuntos de dados no diretório de dados geográficos: `topo_ugwp_30s` e `topo_ugwp_2.5m`.

2.No núcleo `atmosphere`, há várias novas opções quando `config_gwdo_scheme = 'bl_ugwp_gwdo'`:

- `config_ngw_scheme`
- `config_knob_ugwp_tauamp`
- `config_ugwp_diags`

3.Se `config_ngw_scheme = true`, um arquivo de entrada adicional, `ugwp_limb_tau.nc`, é necessário. Essa opção ativa o esquema de arrasto de ondas de gravidade não-estacionário.

4.Se `config_ugwp_diags = true`, o *stream* de saída `diag_ugwp` será escrito.

**Nota:** Este pacote físico é o conjunto "NOAA/GSL" de arrasto orográfico por ondas de gravidade (*GWD*), introduzido no **WRF versão 4.3** (ativado com `gwd_opt=3` no `namelist`). Ele inclui uma parametrização GWD não-estacionária que representa fontes de ondas de gravidade como convecção profunda e instabilidade frontal.



MPAS Version 8.3.0

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