2017-2018 第二学期高数期中试题答案

3.
$$\sqrt{6}$$
;

3.
$$\sqrt{6}$$
; 4. $\frac{x-1}{2} = \frac{y+2}{-2} = \frac{z-1}{-1}$;

5.
$$(-1,1,2)$$
; 6. -1; 7. $\frac{\ln 2}{4}$; 8. $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\pi - 1$; 9. $9\sqrt{6}$;

7.
$$\frac{\ln 2}{4}$$

8.
$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\pi - 1$$

9.
$$9\sqrt{6}$$

10. $\int_{0}^{2\pi} d\theta \int_{0}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} d\varphi \int_{0}^{a} f(r\sin\varphi\cos\theta, r\sin\varphi\sin\theta, r\cos\varphi) r^{2}\sin\varphi dr.$

三、曲线 $\begin{cases} y = \sqrt{1+z^2} \\ x = 0 \end{cases}$ 绕 z 轴旋转而成的旋转面的方程为

$$x^2 + y^2 = 1 + z^2$$
 $(0 \le z \le 1)$

$$I = \iiint_{\Omega} (x^2 + y^2) dv = \int_0^1 dz \iint_{D_z} (x^2 + y^2) dx dy$$

$$= \int_0^1 dz \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta \int_0^{\sqrt{1+z^2}} \rho^3 d\rho$$

$$=\frac{14}{15}\pi$$

则 $\frac{\partial P}{\partial v} = f(xy) - \frac{1}{v^2} + xyf'(xy) = \frac{\partial Q}{\partial x}$,故在单连通区域内曲线积分与路径无关 ----2 分

方法一: 选取积分路径: 从 $A(3,\frac{2}{3})$ 到 $B(1,\frac{2}{3})$,再从 B 到 B(1,2) 的折线段 ----4 分

$$I = \int_{AB} + \int_{BB} = \int_{3}^{1} \frac{1 + \frac{4}{9} f(\frac{2}{3}x)}{\frac{2}{3}} dx + \int_{\frac{2}{3}}^{2} \frac{1}{y^{2}} [y^{2} f(y) - 1] dy \qquad ----6$$

$$= \frac{3}{2}(1-3) + \int_{2}^{\frac{2}{3}} f(y)dy + \int_{\frac{2}{3}}^{2} f(y)dy + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{2} \qquad \cdots \qquad 8 \ \%$$

$$= -4$$

方法二: 可取曲线 L: xy=2,从 A到 B则

$$I = \int_{3}^{1} \frac{1 + y^{2} f(2)}{y} dx + \frac{x(y^{2} f(2) - 1)}{y^{2}} \cdot (-\frac{2}{x^{2}}) dx \qquad 6 \text{ }$$

$$= \int_{3}^{1} (\frac{1}{y} + \frac{2}{xy^{2}}) dx \qquad 8 \text{ }$$

$$= \int_{3}^{1} x dx = -4 \qquad 9 \text{ }$$

五、设切点为 (x_0, y_0, z_0) , 该点的法矢为: $\mathbf{n} = (\frac{2x_0}{a^2}, \frac{2y_0}{b^2}, \frac{2z_0}{c^2})$

切平面在三个坐标轴上的截距为 $\frac{a^2}{x_0}$, $\frac{b^2}{y_0}$ 和 $\frac{c^2}{z_0}$

所以,所求的四面体体积为:
$$V = \frac{1}{6} \frac{a^2 b^2 c^2}{x_0 y_0 z_0}$$
 ------3 分

引入辅助函数:
$$F(x_0, y_0, z_0, \lambda) = x_0 y_0 z_0 + \lambda \left(\frac{x_0^2}{a^2} + \frac{y_0^2}{b^2} + \frac{z_0^2}{c^2} - 1\right)$$
 ------ 5分

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial x_0} = y_0 z_0 + \frac{2x_0}{a^2} \lambda = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial y_0} = x_0 z_0 + \frac{2y_0}{b^2} \lambda = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial z_0} = x_0 y_0 + \frac{2z_0}{c^2} \lambda = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial z_0} = \frac{x_0^2}{a^2} + \frac{y_0^2}{b^2} + \frac{z_0^2}{c^2} - 1 = 0$$
(4)

得: $x_0 = \frac{a}{b} y_0$, $z_0 = \frac{c}{b} y_0$, 且 $x_0 > 0, y_0 > 0, z_0 > 0$

代入(4)得:
$$x_0 = \frac{a}{\sqrt{3}}$$
, $y_0 = \frac{b}{\sqrt{3}}$, $z_0 = \frac{c}{\sqrt{3}}$ ------ 9分