

一、选择

CADDB CBABC

若是 B 卷: DBCCA DBBAD

二、我算的答案是:

$$\Phi(s) = \frac{G_3 + G_1 G_3 H_1 + G_1 G_2}{1 + G_1 H_1 + (G_3 + G_1 G_3 H_1 + G_1 G_2)(H_2 + G_4)} \cdot G_4$$

三、(1). $K = 2, \xi = 0.5, \omega_n = 2$

$$(2). K_t = \frac{\sqrt{2}-1}{2} \approx 0.207, t_s = \frac{3.5}{\xi \omega_n + 0.5 K_t \omega_n^2} = 2.47$$

$$(3) e_{ss} = \frac{K_t \omega_n + 2\xi}{\omega_n} \cdot K \approx 1.514$$

四、解:

(1) 做等效开环传递函数

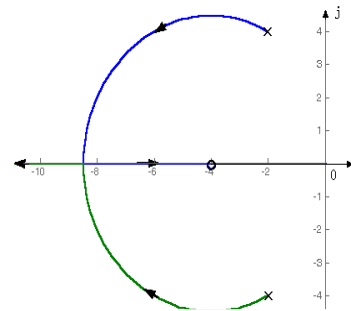
$$G^*(s) = \frac{b(s+4)}{s^2 + 4s + 20}$$

① 实轴上的根轨迹: $(-\infty, -4]$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ 分离点: } \frac{1}{d+2+j4} + \frac{1}{d+2-j4} = \frac{1}{d+4}$$

解得: $d_2 = -0.472$ (舍去), $d_2 = -8.472$

如右图所示, 根轨迹为以开环零点为圆心, 开环零点到开环圆。



根轨迹图

③ 起始角: $\theta = \pm 153.44^\circ$

$$(2) b = 12.9, \Phi(s) = \frac{20}{s^2 + 16.9s + 71.6}$$

(3) $b \in (0, 12.9)$

五、

$$(1) G(s) = \frac{10}{s(\frac{1}{2}s+1)}$$

$$(2) \omega_{c0} = \sqrt{20} = 4.472 \quad (< \omega_c^* = 8)$$

$$\gamma_0 = 180^\circ + \phi(\omega_{c0})$$

$$= 180^\circ - 90^\circ - \arctan(0.5 \cdot 4.472) = 24.1^\circ \quad (< \gamma^* = 60^\circ)$$

$$h = \infty$$

$$(3) \text{ 定 } \omega_c = 8 \quad G_c(s) = \frac{\frac{s}{\omega_{c'}} + 1}{\frac{s}{\omega_{D'}} + 1} = \frac{\frac{s}{2.5} + 1}{\frac{s}{25.6} + 1}$$

校正后开环传递函数

$$G(s) = G_c(s) \cdot G_0(s) = \frac{10 \cdot \frac{s}{2.5} + 1}{s(0.5s + 1)} \frac{s}{25.6} + 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma &= 180^\circ + \arctan \frac{8}{2.5} - 90^\circ - \arctan 0.5 \cdot 8 - \arctan \frac{8}{25.6} \\ &= 69.3^\circ \quad (> 60^\circ) \end{aligned}$$

$$h^* = \infty \quad (> 10 \text{ dB})$$

